

For a solid occupying the region E on the xyz space and having density function $\rho(x, y, z)$, its moments of inertia about the three coordinate axes are given by the following formulas:

$$I_x = \iiint_E (y^2 + z^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV \quad (1)$$

$$I_y = \iiint_E (x^2 + z^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV \quad (2)$$

$$I_z = \iiint_E (x^2 + y^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV. \quad (3)$$

You do not need to memorize these formulas for quizzes or exams.