

sender: a

server

recipients

$K_{\text{chain}} \leftarrow \text{Random}_{32\text{bytes}}()$

$S_a = (d_{S_a}, Q_{S_a}) \leftarrow \text{Curve25519}()$

$K_{\text{sender}} = K_{\text{chain}} || Q_{S_a}$

sends K_{sender} using the pairwise messaging protocol

$K_{\text{message}} = \text{HMAC}_{K_{\text{chain}}}(1)$

$K_{\text{chain}} = \text{HMAC}_{K_{\text{chain}}}(2)$

$\text{cipher} = \text{Encrypt}_{K_{\text{message}}}(\text{message})$

$\text{signature} = \text{Sign}_{d_{S_a}}(\text{cipher})$

cipher, signature

cipher, signature