

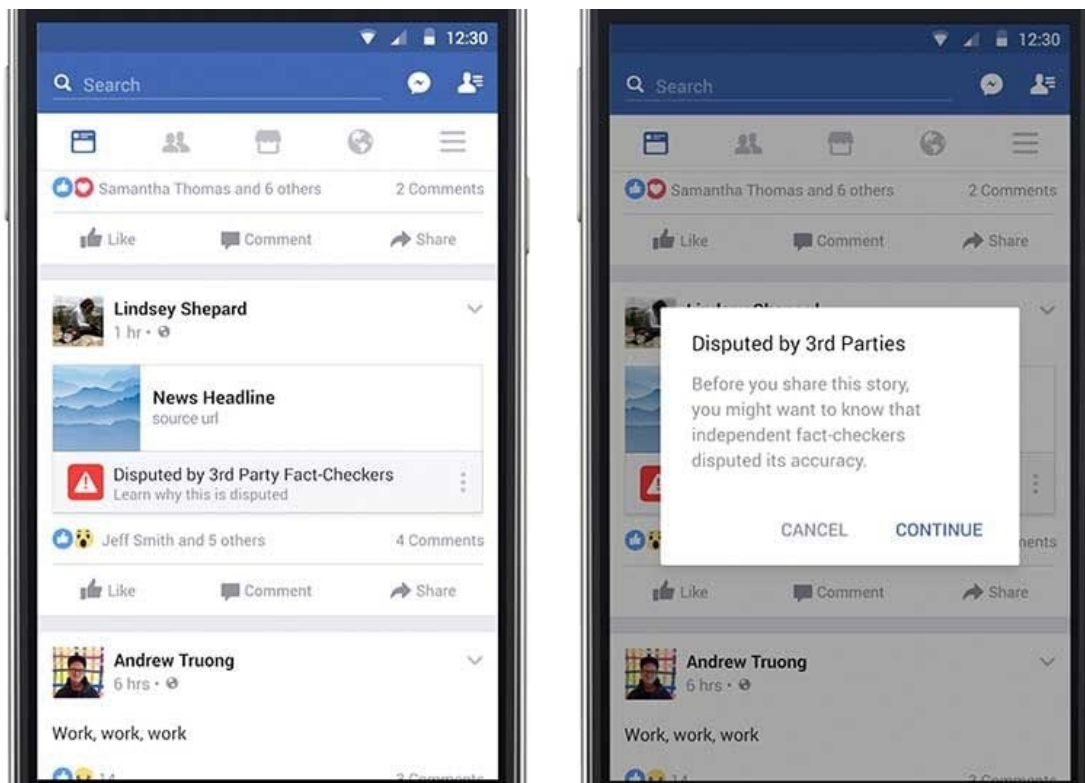
Facebook and Fake News

Consider each of the below proposals, and fill in each of the below TODOs.

Proposals

Proposal 1

Facebook relies on an algorithm as well as individual users' reports to identify content that is potentially "fake news." Once the content has been identified, it is sent to third party fact-checkers for verification. If the content is verified as fake news, it is publicly flagged with a warning that the content is disputed by fact-checkers.



Proposal 2

However, a designer at Facebook believes that there needs to be a different approach to content regulation. Their proposal is that content deemed problematic by third-party fact-checkers should be prevented from being shared on the platform altogether.

Questions

1. Which form of content regulation, Proposal 1 or Proposal 2, do you feel is better? Why?
 - a. Proposal 1, because proposal 2 has a great chance of becoming a system against freedom of expression
2. Which form of content regulation, Proposal 1 or Proposal 2, do you think best preserves or promotes the [five rights and opportunities necessary for a democratic public sphere](#)?
 - a. Which proposal best preserves or promotes Rights? Why?
 - i. Proposal 1, because proposal 2 would be an impediment for access and sharing the information, removing the right to expression.
 - b. Which proposal best preserves or promotes Opportunity for Expression? Why?
 - i. Proposal 1, because proposal 2 would close any discussion that was considered false news and that would limit our possibilities of expression.
 - c. Which proposal best preserves or promotes Access? Why?
 - i. Proposal 2 because that would make all sites and vehicles of fake news go disrupted and that would be an improvement on the quality of the information.
 - d. Which proposal best preserves or promotes Diversity? Why?
 - i. Proposal 1 because it would cause a greater number of views on a topic
 - e. Which proposal best preserves or promotes Communicative Power? Why?
 - i. Proposal 1 because proposal 2 would be driven by mainstream views and this could cause the de-democratization of information