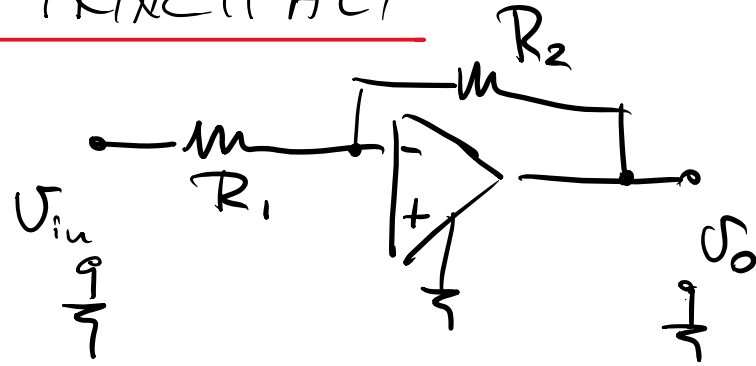
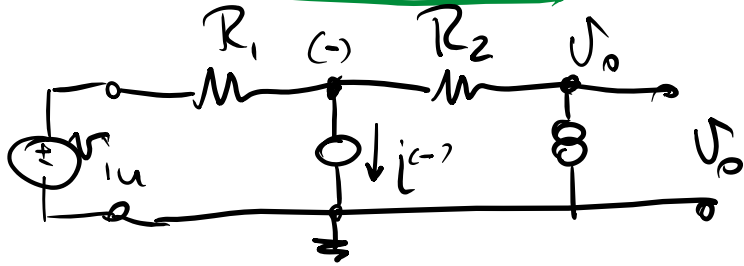


AMPLIFIC. OPERAZIONALE - CONFIG. PRINCIPALI

CONFIG. AMPLIFICATORE INVERTENTE



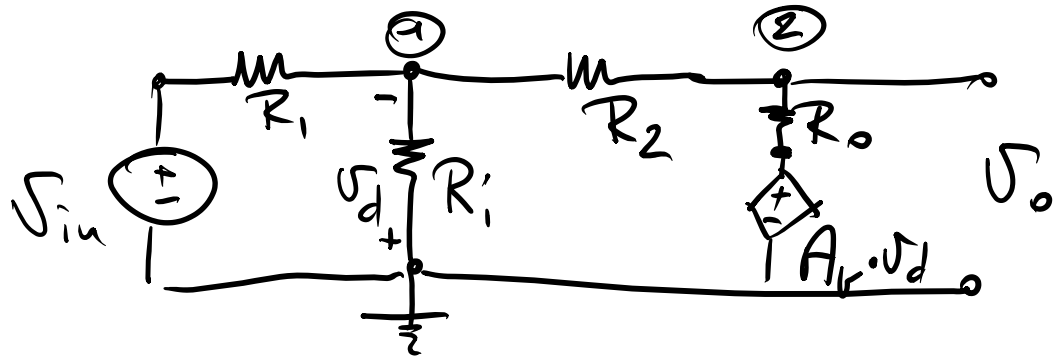
con modello ideale:



$$\left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}\right) \underbrace{V^{(-)}}_{=0} - \frac{1}{R_2} V_o + \underbrace{V^{(-)}}_{=0} = \frac{1}{R_2} V_{in} \quad \text{eq. nodo } (-)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{V_o = -\frac{R_2}{R_1} V_{in}}$$

CON MODELO REALE



$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_i} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) V_1 - \frac{1}{R_2} V_2 = \frac{1}{R_2} V_{in} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & -\frac{1}{R_2} V_1 + \left(\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_o} \right) V_2 - \frac{1}{R_o} (A_v \cdot V_d) = 0 \\ \text{per } A_v) \quad & V_d = -V_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_o = \frac{-R_i R_2 A_v + R_i R_o}{R_1 R_i (1 + A_v) + R_i R_o + R_1 R_o + R_i R_2 + R_1 R_2} V_{in} = \xrightarrow{\text{deg. - deg.}}$$

RISOLVO RISPETTO
A $V_2 \equiv V_o$

divide per $A_v R_i$

$$\downarrow = \frac{-R_2 + R_o/A_v}{\left(R_1 \frac{1+A_v}{A_v} + \frac{R_o}{A_v} + \frac{R_1 R_o}{A_v R_i} + \frac{R_2}{A_v} + \frac{R_1 R_2}{A_v R_i} \right)} V_{in}$$

$= \text{Den}$

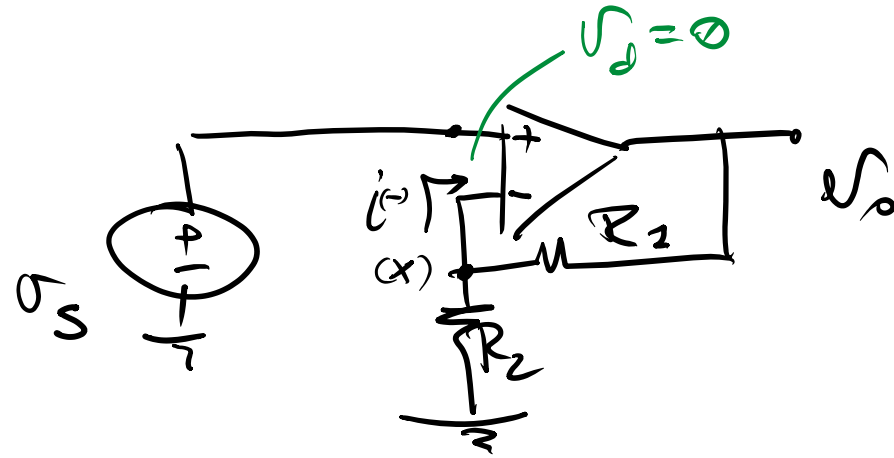
$$V_d = \frac{(R_2 + R_o)/A_v}{\text{Den}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Downarrow \quad \lim_{\substack{A_v \rightarrow \infty \\ R_i \rightarrow \infty \\ R_o \rightarrow 0}} V_o &= - \frac{R_2}{R_1} V_{in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{\substack{A_v \rightarrow \infty \\ R_i \rightarrow \infty \\ R_o \rightarrow 0}} V_d &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

□

CONFIG. AMPLIFIC. NON INVERTENTE



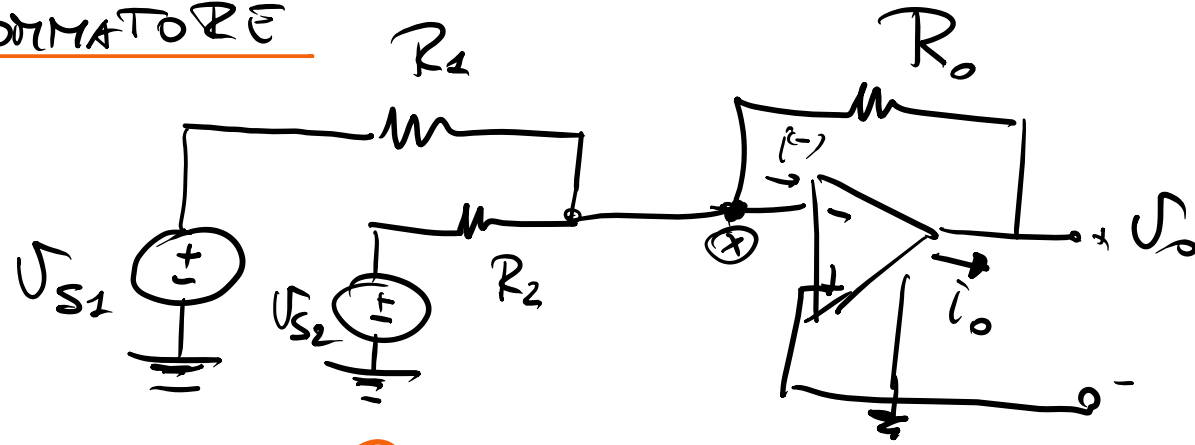
$$\text{a)} \quad \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) v_x - \frac{1}{R_1} v_o + \cancel{v(-)} = 0$$

\downarrow
 $= 0$

$$\rightarrow v_o = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2} \right) v_s$$

agl, $v_x = v_s$

AO in configur. SOMMATORE (INVERTENTE)



$$\textcircled{\times} \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_0} \right) V_x - \frac{1}{R_0} V_0 + \cancel{i_0} = \frac{1}{R_1} V_{S1} + \frac{1}{R_2} V_{S2}$$

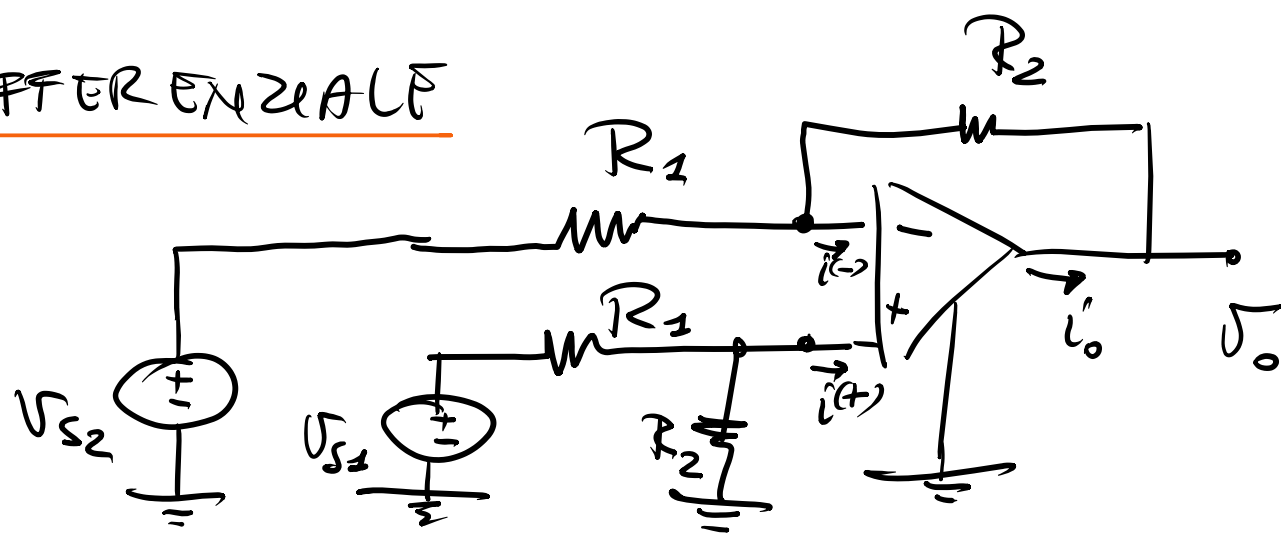
$$\text{HP } R_1 = R_2 = R_s$$

$$\Rightarrow V_0 = -\frac{R_0}{R_1} V_{S1} - \frac{R_0}{R_2} V_{S2} \stackrel{\text{HP}}{=} -\frac{R_0}{R_s} (V_{S1} + V_{S2}) \quad \square$$

event. eq. affinità
nodo out AO

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{event. eq. affinità} \\ \text{nodo out AO} \end{array} \right) \frac{1}{R_0} (V_0 - V_x) - i_0 = 0 \Rightarrow i_0 = \frac{V_0}{R_0}$$

AO in Conf. DIFFERENZIAL



$$(-) \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) V^{(-)} - \frac{1}{R_2} V_o + \cancel{i^{(-)}} = \frac{1}{R_1} V_{S2}$$

$$(+) \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) V^{(+)} + \cancel{i^{(+)}} = \frac{1}{R_2} V_{S1}$$

$$\text{eff.) } V^{(+)} - V^{(-)} = 0$$

eq. nodo uscita

$$\frac{1}{R_2} (V_o - V^{(-)}) - i_o = 0 \Rightarrow i_o = \frac{V_{S1} R_2 - V_{S2} (R_1 + R_2)}{R_1 (R_1 + R_2)}$$

$$V_o = \frac{R_2}{R_1} (V_{S1} - V_{S2})$$