

# Lab Report (Exceptions)

I/we the undersigned, promise that the submitted lab report is/are my/our own work. While I/we was/were free to discuss ideas with others, the work contained is my/our own. I/we recognize that should this not be the case; I/we will be subject to penalties as outlined in the course syllabus.

(By typing in your name below, you agree to Academic Integrity and honesty)

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~~Group Name:~~

Name: Nero Hamidi

Red-Id: 827723033

~~Name:~~

~~Red-Id:~~

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Reflection:

Write a few lines explaining your lab learnings and answer the following questions

In this lab I got more experience with exceptions within Java. I was able to learn how to throw new exceptions for specific cases within my program that aren't built Java exceptions. Using if-statements and "throw new" I was able to throw exceptions with messages that made sense for the specific error. For example, when the program tried to add a student to class that was full, I was able to detect this using an if statement and throw `ClassFullException` (a class which was constructed through extending the base `Exception` class) with a custom message.

1) why a checked exception `ClassFullException` is used for failed condition - adding a student when the class size is full

When we create a `ClassFullException` we are able to detect when the class size is full and output an appropriate message (i.e. "Class is full") instead of a generic error message

2) why a checked exception `StudentAlreadyEnrolledException` is used for the failed condition - the student is already enrolled in the class

When we use `StudentAlreadyEnrolledException` we can check for a specific failed condition (student already enrolled) instead of a general case, we are able to display a more appropriate error message.

3) what are some other checked exceptions could be thrown from this code (Think at least 2 more)

The `UnsupportedOperationException` (UOE) (custom message) and `NullPointerException` (no custom message) are also thrown in certain conditions. UOE checks to see if the grade level of a student makes sense (non-negative) when trying to add a student to it and output an appropriate error message. `NullPointerException` is used to check whether the student exists (student entered is not null) before trying any other operation

4) why the unchecked exception (`NullPointerException`) used for the bad conditions of the student arguments.

The `NullPointerException` is used as the preliminary checker before any other operations are done. You can't check the attributes of the student or try to add them to a class unless you know they exist (are not null); this is what `NullPointerException` does.