# CSS Text

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**1** Text Color

# Text Color

The **color** property is used to change the color of the text. The color is defined by one of the followings:

* **color name:** blue

* **HEX value:** #0000FF

* **RGB value:** rgb(0,0,255)

# Text Color

**Text Color**

- The color property is used to change the color of the text.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>This is heading</h1>
    <p>This is paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
h1 {color: green;}
p {color: blue;}
```
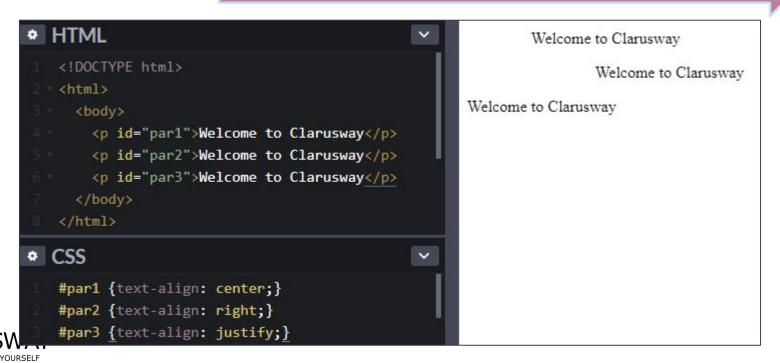
## This is heading

This is paragraph.

**2** Text Alignment

# Text Alignment

- The text-align property is used to set the horizontal alignment of a text.
- A text can be aligned to left or right, centered, or justified.

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

```
CSS
1  #par1 {text-align: center;}
2  #par2 {text-align: right;}
3  #par3 {text-align: justify;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

**3** Text Decoration
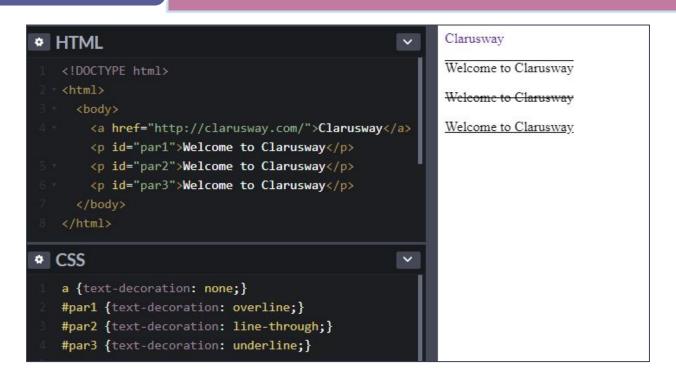
# Text Decoration

## Text Decoration

- The text-decoration is used to define decorations for text.

```
HTML                                              ⌄
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <a href="http://clarusway.com/">Clarusway</a>
       <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

```
CSS                                               ⌄
1  a {text-decoration: none;}
2  #par1 {text-decoration: overline;}
3  #par2 {text-decoration: line-through;}
4  #par3 {text-decoration: underline;}
```

Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

~~Welcome to Clarusway~~
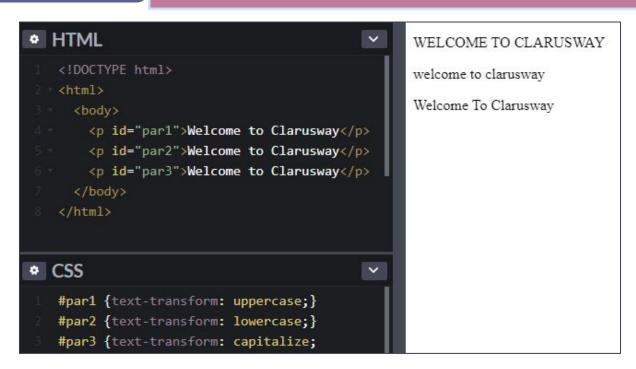
Welcome to Clarusway

**4** Text Transformation

# Text Transformation

**Text Transformation**

- The text-transform property is used to turn text into uppercase or lowercase, or capitalize the first letter of each word:

```
⚙ HTML                                          ⌄
1   <!DOCTYPE html>
2   <html>
3     <body>
4       <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5       <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6       <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7     </body>
8   </html>
```

WELCOME TO CLARUSWAY

welcome to clarusway

Welcome To Clarusway

```
⚙ CSS                                           ⌄
1   #par1 {text-transform: uppercase;}
2   #par2 {text-transform: lowercase;}
3   #par3 {text-transform: capitalize;
```

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**5** Text Indentation

# Text Indentation

**Text Indentation**

- The text-indent is used to set indentation of the first line of a text.

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

```
CSS
1  #par1 {text-indent: 10px;}
2  #par2 {text-indent: 20px;}
3  #par3 {text-indent: 30px;}
```

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**6** Letter Spacing

# Letter Spacing

**Letter Spacing**

- The letter-spacing is used to set the space between the characters in a text.

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
    <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

```css
#par1 {letter-spacing: 3px;}
#par2 {letter-spacing: 5px;}
#par3 {letter-spacing: 7px;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

Welcome to Clarusway

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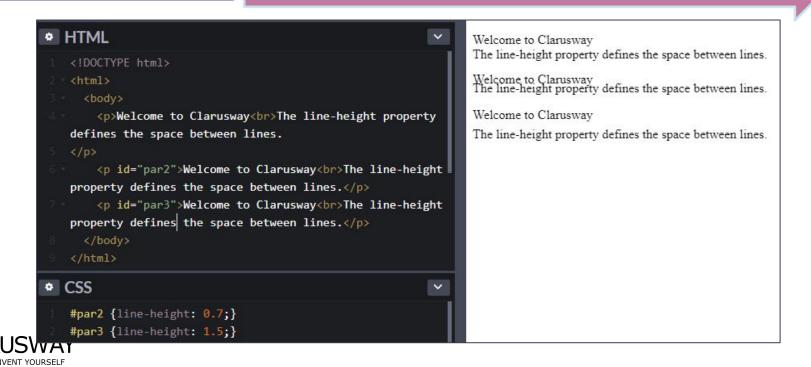
# 7 Line Height

# Line Height

- The line-height property is used to specify the space between lines.

```
HTML                                          ⌄
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p>Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height property
   defines the space between lines.
5    </p>
6      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height
   property defines the space between lines.</p>
7      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway<br>The line-height
   property defines the space between lines.</p>
8    </body>
9  </html>
```

```
CSS                                           ⌄
1  #par2 {line-height: 0.7;}
2  #par3 {line-height: 1.5;}
```

Welcome to Clarusway
The line-height property defines the space between lines.

Welcome to Clarusway
The line-height property defines the space between lines.

Welcome to Clarusway

The line-height property defines the space between lines.

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**8** Text Direction

# Text Direction

Text Direction

- The direction is used to change the text direction of an element:

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p>Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
5      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
6    </body>
7  </html>
```

Welcome to Clarusway.

Welcome to Clarusway.

```
CSS
1  #par1 {direction: rtl;}
```

# 9 Word Spacing

# Word Spacing

Word Spacing

- The word-spacing is used to specify the space between the words in a text.

```
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <body>
4      <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
5      <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
6      <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
7    </body>
8  </html>
```

Welcome  to  Clarusway.

Welcome    to    Clarusway.

Welcome      to      Clarusway.

```
CSS
1  #par1 {word-spacing: 10px;}
2  #par2 {word-spacing: 20px;}
3  #par3 {word-spacing: 30px;}
```
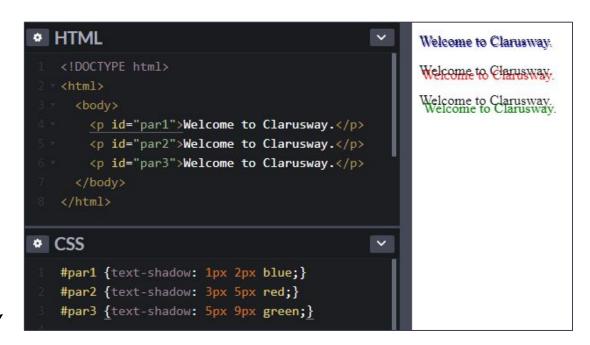
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**10** Text Shadow

# Text Shadow

The text-shadow property adds shadow to text. In the example below:
* first value specifies the position of the horizontal shadow,
* second value specifies the position of the vertical shadow,
* third value specifies the color of the shadow.

```html
HTML
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3      <body>
4          <p id="par1">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
5          <p id="par2">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
6          <p id="par3">Welcome to Clarusway.</p>
7      </body>
8  </html>
```

Welcome to Clarusway.

Welcome to Clarusway.

Welcome to Clarusway.
Welcome to Clarusway.

```css
CSS
1  #par1 {text-shadow: 1px 2px blue;}
2  #par2 {text-shadow: 3px 5px red;}
3  #par3 {text-shadow: 5px 9px green;}
```

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# THANKS!

## Any questions?

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