

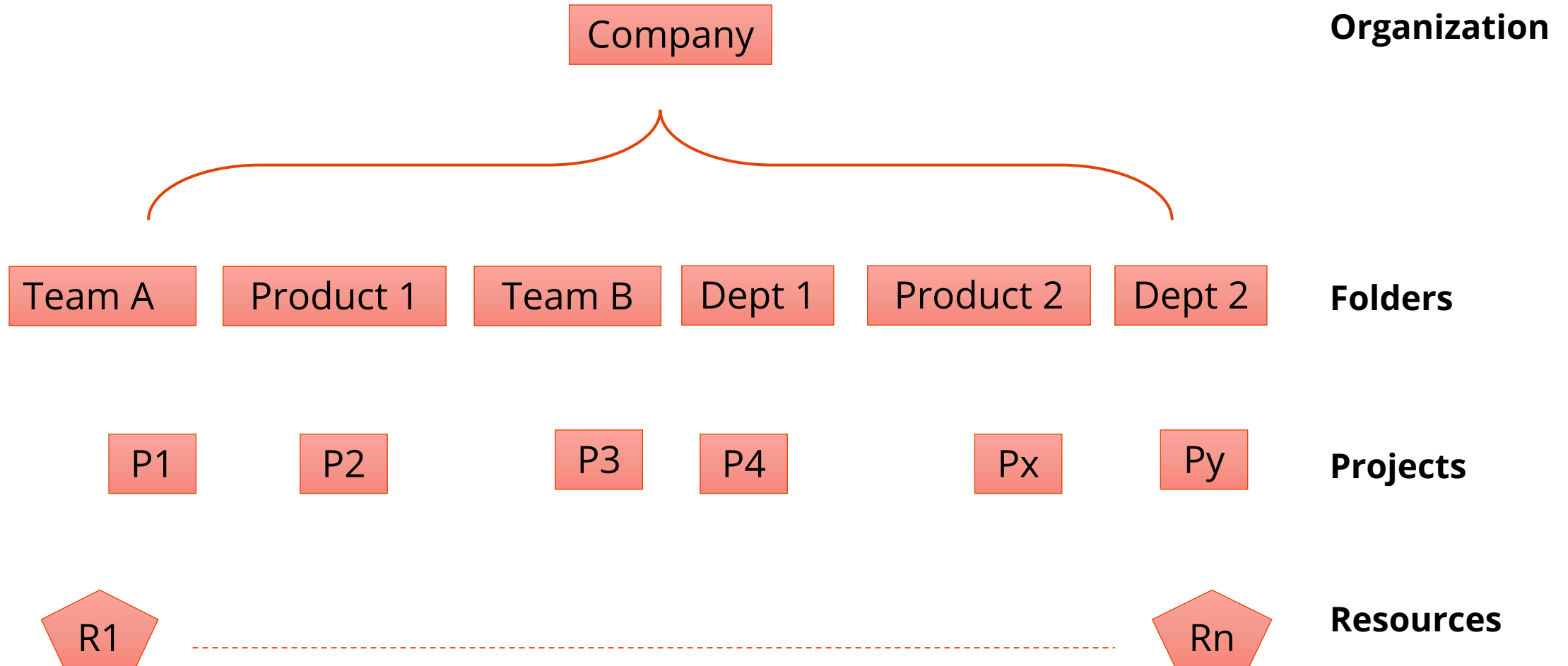


# GCP Networking 101

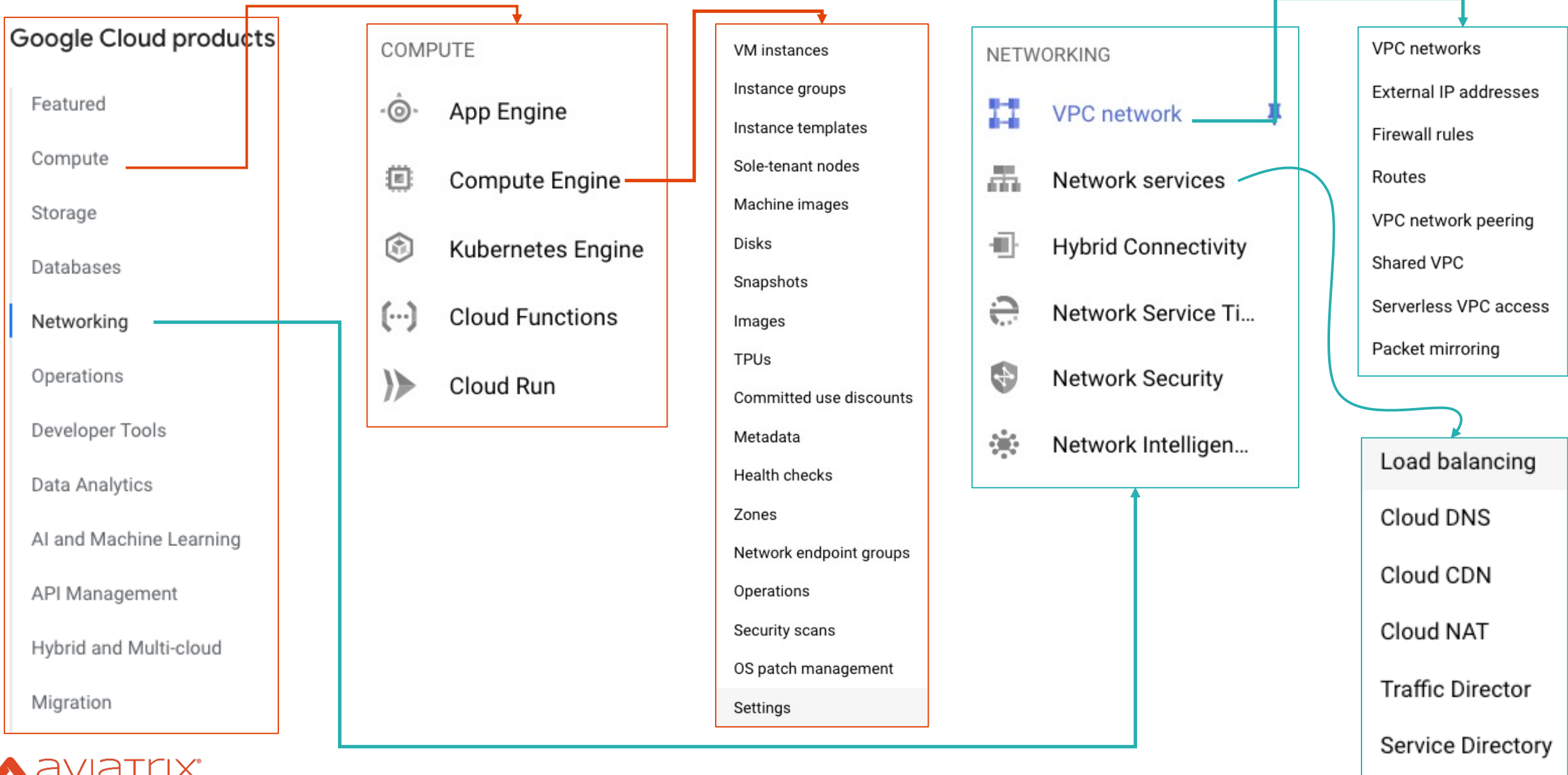
---

ACE Solutions Architecture Team

# GCP Hierarchy



# GCP Products and Services



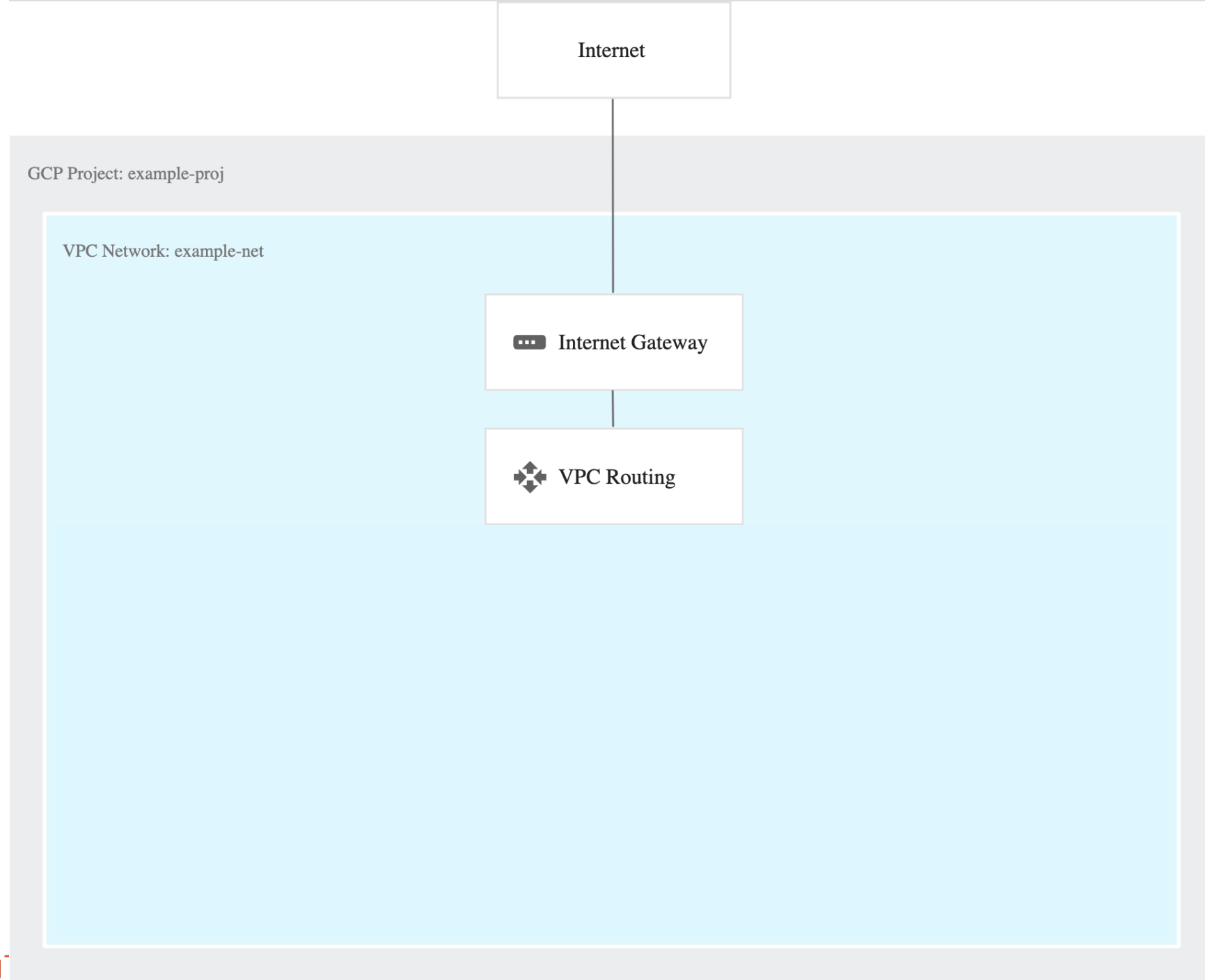
# GCP Important Services/Resources

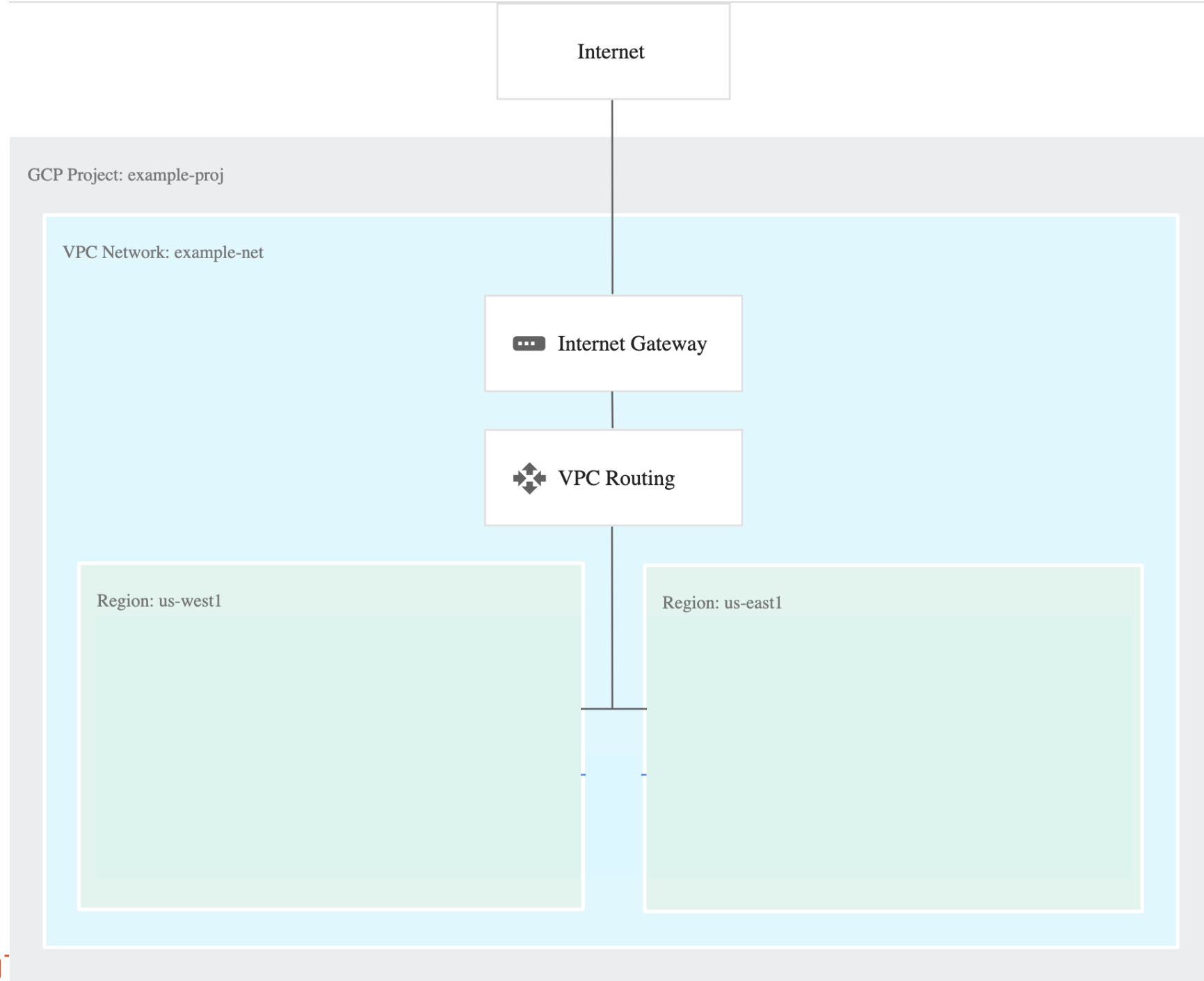
Name	Purpose
Virtual Machine	Run instances (virtual machines)
Cloud IAM	Identity and Access Management
VPC/Subnet	Virtual Private Cloud
Cloud Storage	Storage
Interconnect	Connecting On-Prem
Google Cloud DNS	DNS
Cloud Load Balancing	Leverage close entry points to Cloud Backbone
Cloud CDN	CDN

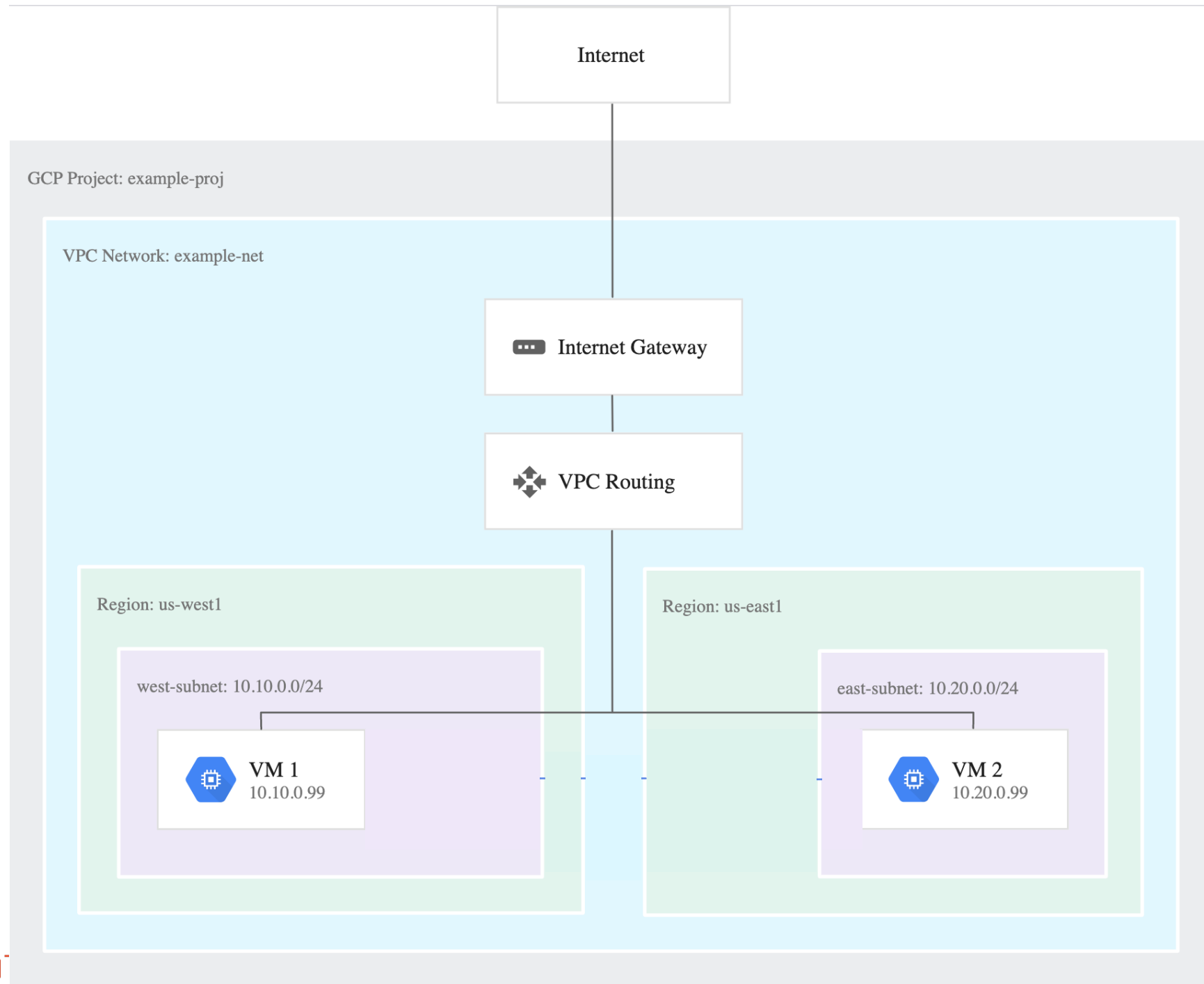
Internet

GCP Project: example-proj

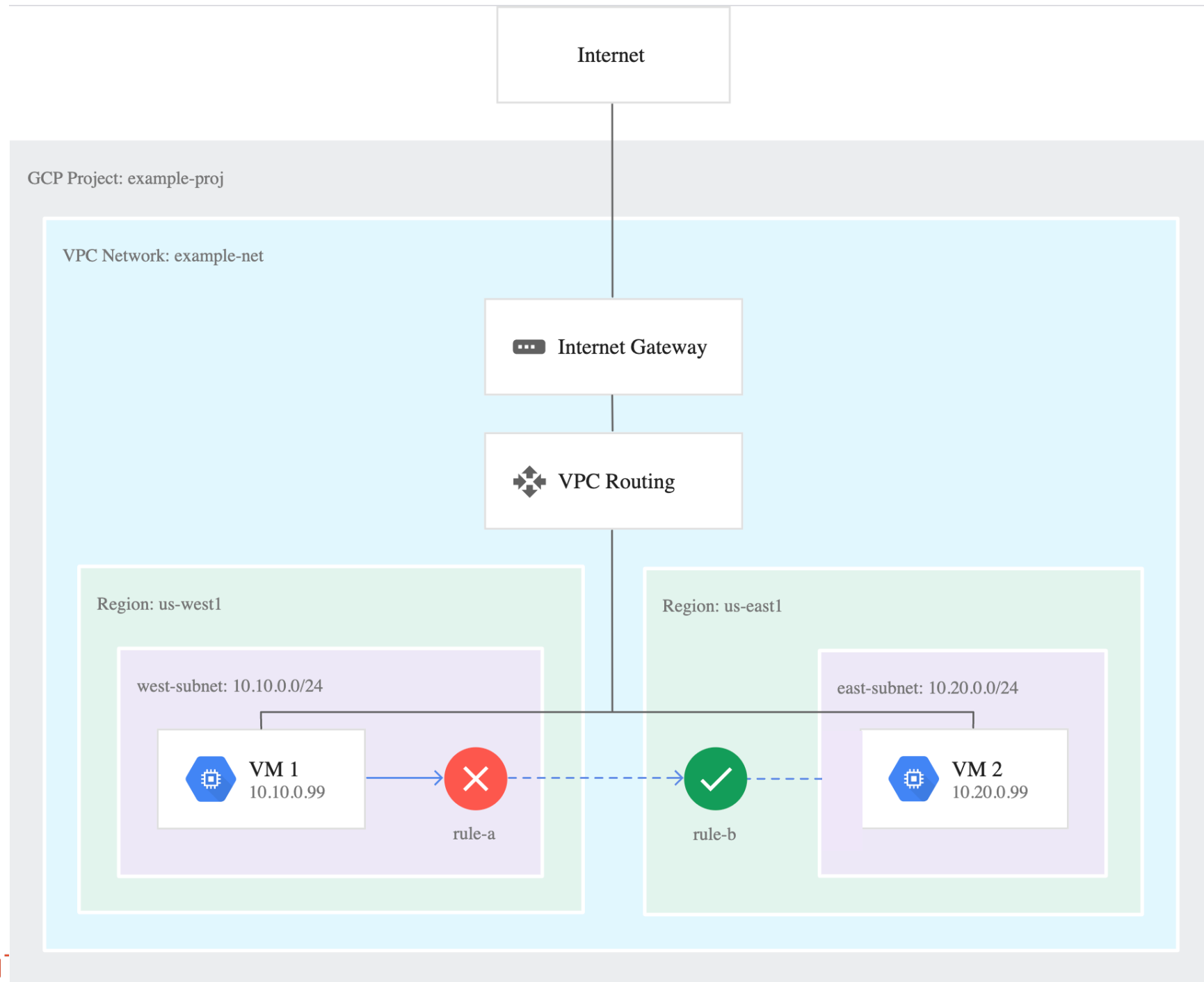








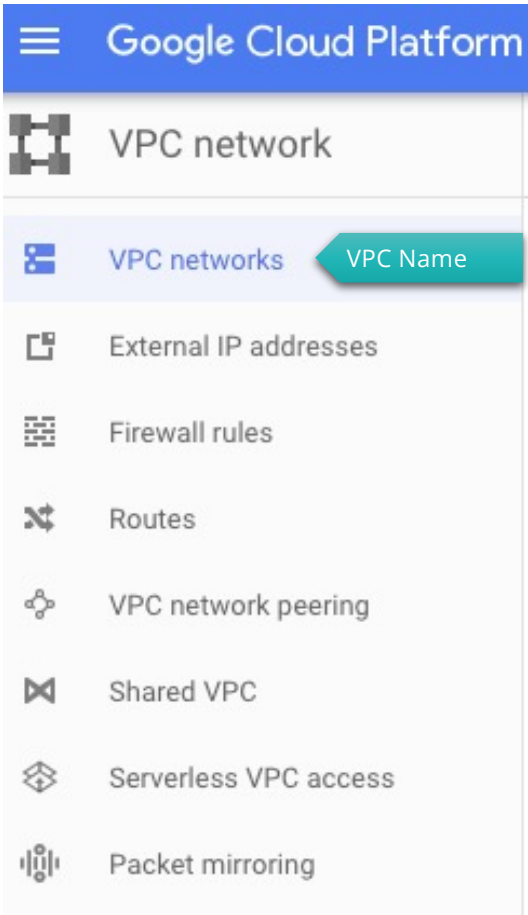




# VPC Network and Subnets

- VPC networks don't have a top level CIDR associated with them (IP ranges are defined at subnet level)
- VPC networks consist of one or more subnets
- VPC Subnets can be created in
  1. Auto Mode (creates subnets in each region automatically)
  2. Custom Mode (VPC networks start with no subnets)
    - You can create more than one subnet per region

VPC Name	Region	Subnets	Mode	IP address ranges	Gateways	Firewall Rules	Global dynamic routing
<a href="#">vpc-network2</a>	asia-east2	<a href="#">vpc-network2-subnet1</a>	Custom	10.39.39.0/24	10.39.39.1	0	On
Default	us-central1	Default	Auto	10.128.0.0/20	10.128.0.1	6	Off

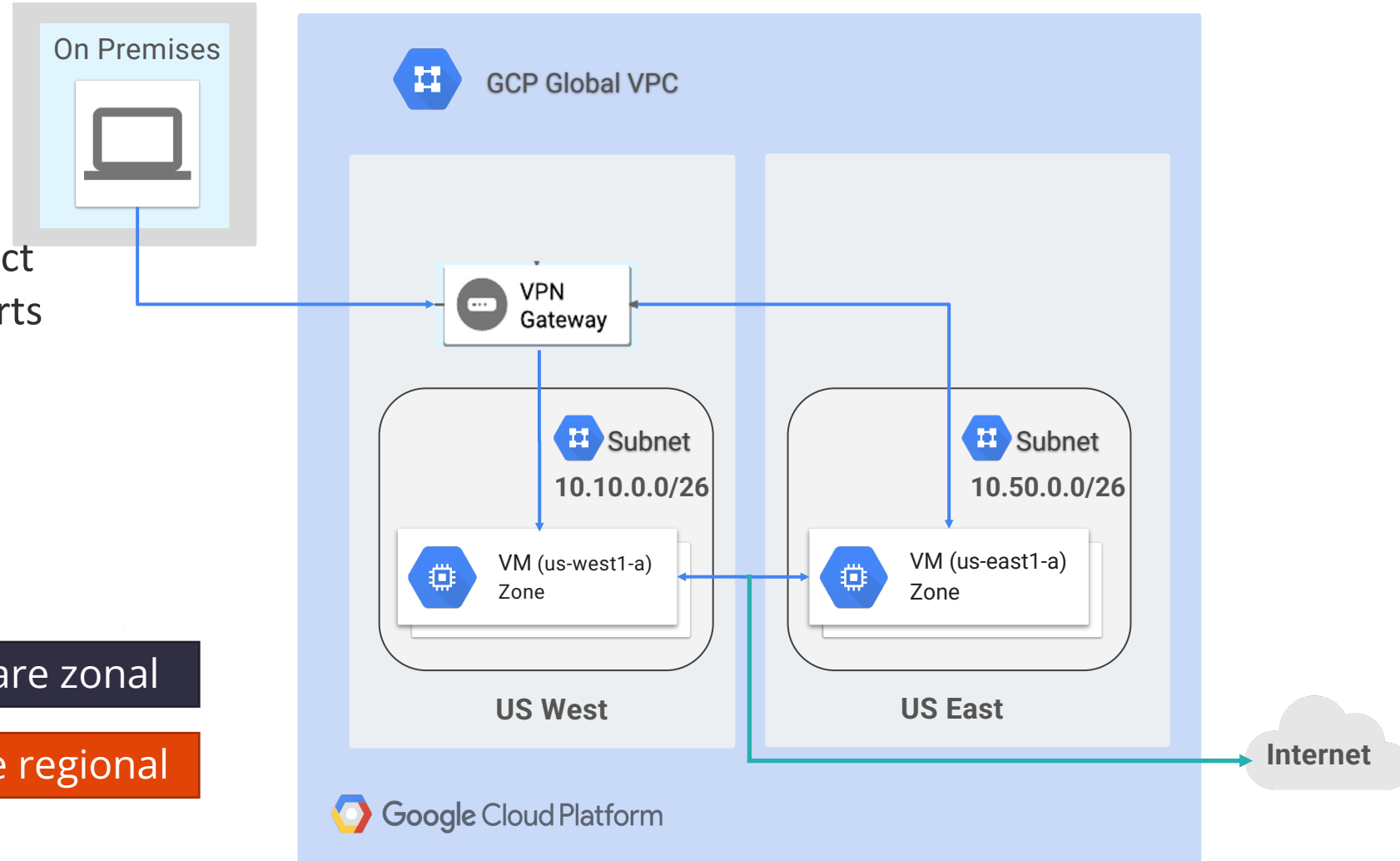


# Basic GCP Networking Components

- GCP Regions and Zones
- VPC /Subnets
- VPC Peering
- Implicit Routing
- VPN Gateway: Used to connect to your on-prem. Only supports BGP
- VPCs can be peered
  - Not transitive
  - Requires full mesh

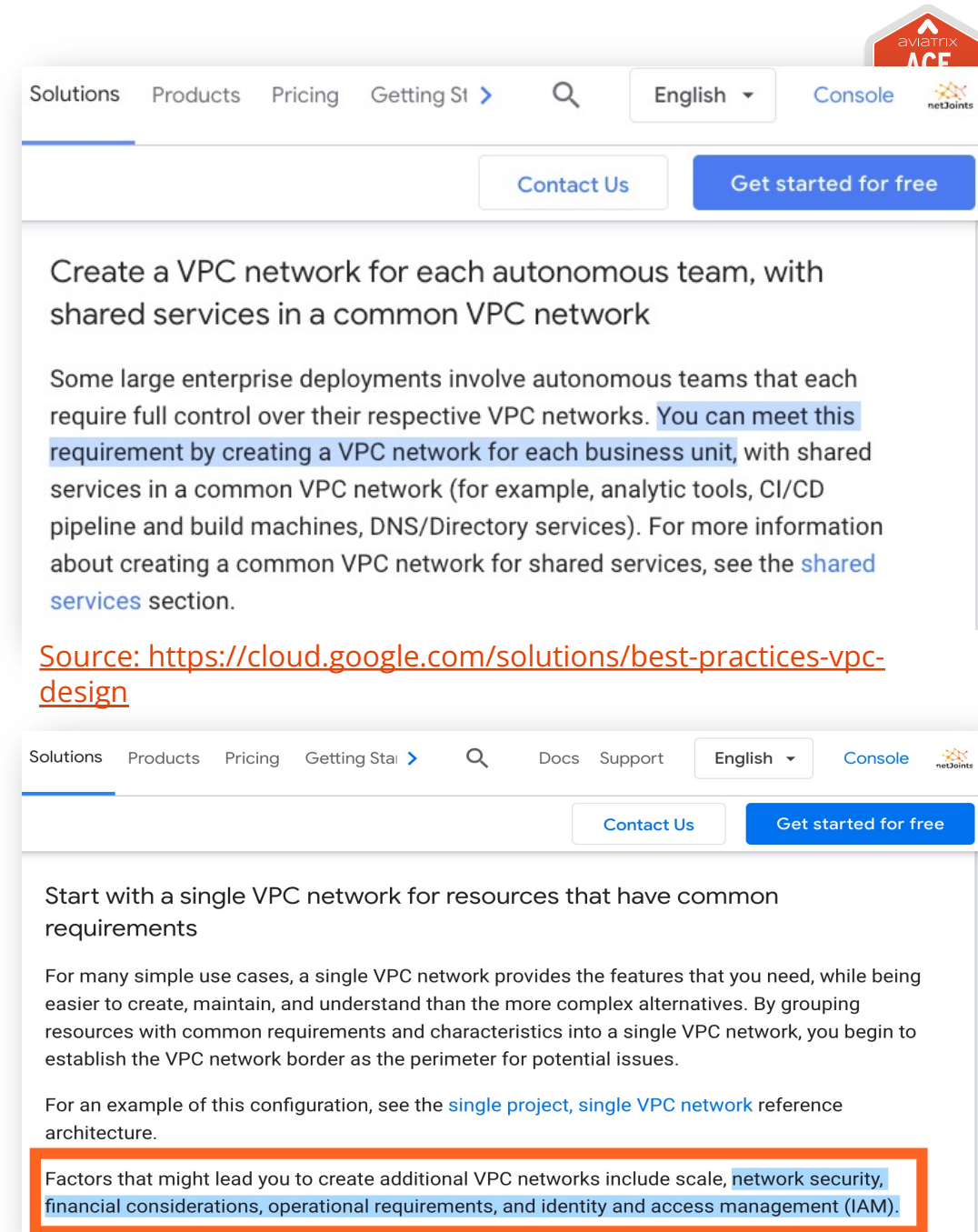
In AWS: VPC is regional, subnets are zonal

In GCP: VPC is global, subnets are regional



# GCP VPC Design Best Practices

- Create multiple region-bound VPCs
  - For proper segmentation
  - Encryption
  - Service Insertion
- The Aviatrix transit combined with regional VPCs is the recommended approach



The screenshot shows the Google Cloud Solutions page for VPC Design Best Practices. The page is titled "Create a VPC network for each autonomous team, with shared services in a common VPC network". It includes a navigation bar with links to Solutions, Products, Pricing, Getting Started, and a search icon. There are also buttons for "Contact Us" and "Get started for free". The main content area contains a paragraph about creating a VPC network for each autonomous team, with a highlighted sentence: "You can meet this requirement by creating a VPC network for each business unit, with shared services in a common VPC network (for example, analytic tools, CI/CD pipeline and build machines, DNS/Directory services). For more information about creating a common VPC network for shared services, see the [shared services](#) section." Below this is a source link: [Source: https://cloud.google.com/solutions/best-practices-vpc-design](https://cloud.google.com/solutions/best-practices-vpc-design). The page also includes a section titled "Start with a single VPC network for resources that have common requirements" and a paragraph about the benefits of a single VPC network. A highlighted box at the bottom contains the text: "Factors that might lead you to create additional VPC networks include scale, [network security](#), [financial considerations](#), [operational requirements](#), and [identity and access management \(IAM\)](#)."

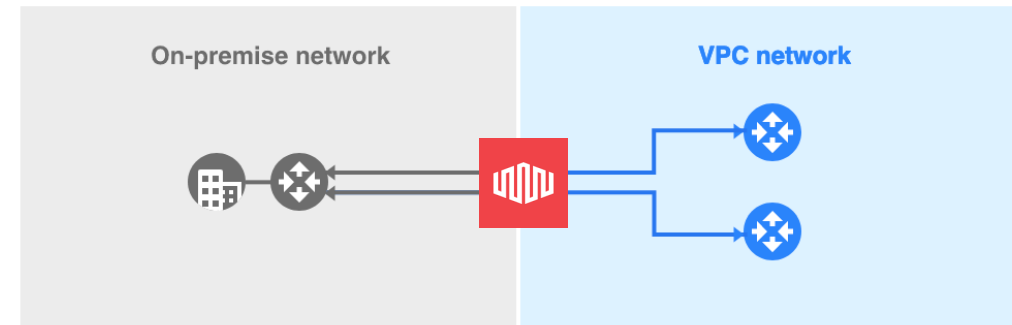
# Cloud Interconnect

- Connect on-prem network to VPC network through a private circuit
- Two types of Cloud Interconnect
  1. Dedicated Interconnect
    - Meet GCP network in a colocation facility
    - 10 Gbps or 100 Gbps pipes
  2. Partner Interconnect
    - Connect to service providers that connect directly to Google
    - 50 Mbps to 50 Gbps
    - Layer 2 or Layer 3 connections are supported
- Both support multiple VLAN attachments for redundancy
- **Encryption limited to 1.25 Gbps without Aviatrix**

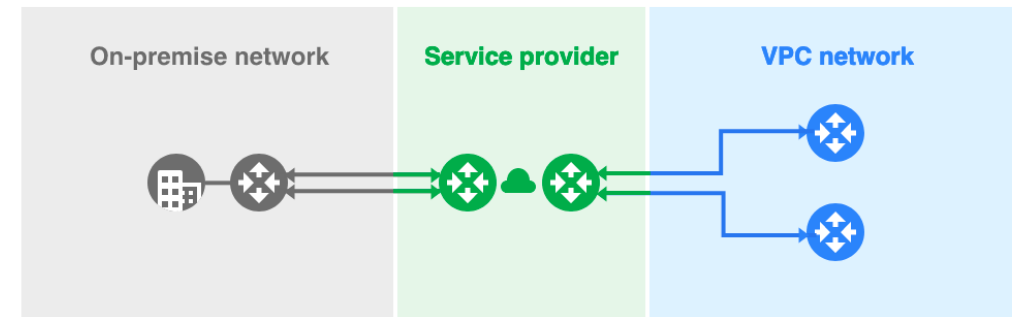
Choose an interconnect type that fits your networking needs:

## Interconnect type

- ☒ **Dedicated Interconnect** Connect your on-premises network to your Google Cloud VPC network by connecting a new fiber to your equipment. [Learn more](#)



- ☐ **Partner Interconnect** Connect your on-premises network to your Google Cloud VPC network through a connection from a supported service provider. [Learn more](#) or [check supported service providers](#)



# Network Connectivity Center (NCC)

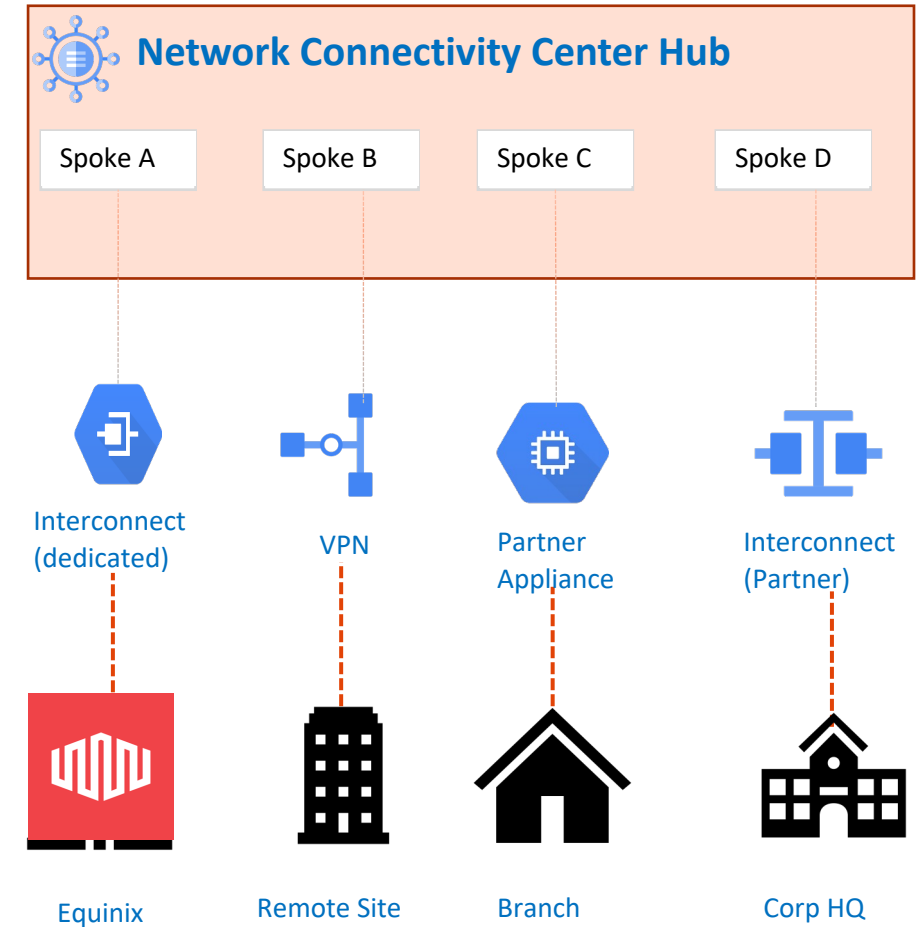


- **What is it?**

- A hub and spoke model where the hub is a Google construct consisting of at least one cloud router and spokes
- Spokes can be Cloud Interconnect circuits, Cloud VPN connections or third-party virtual instances (called Router Appliances)

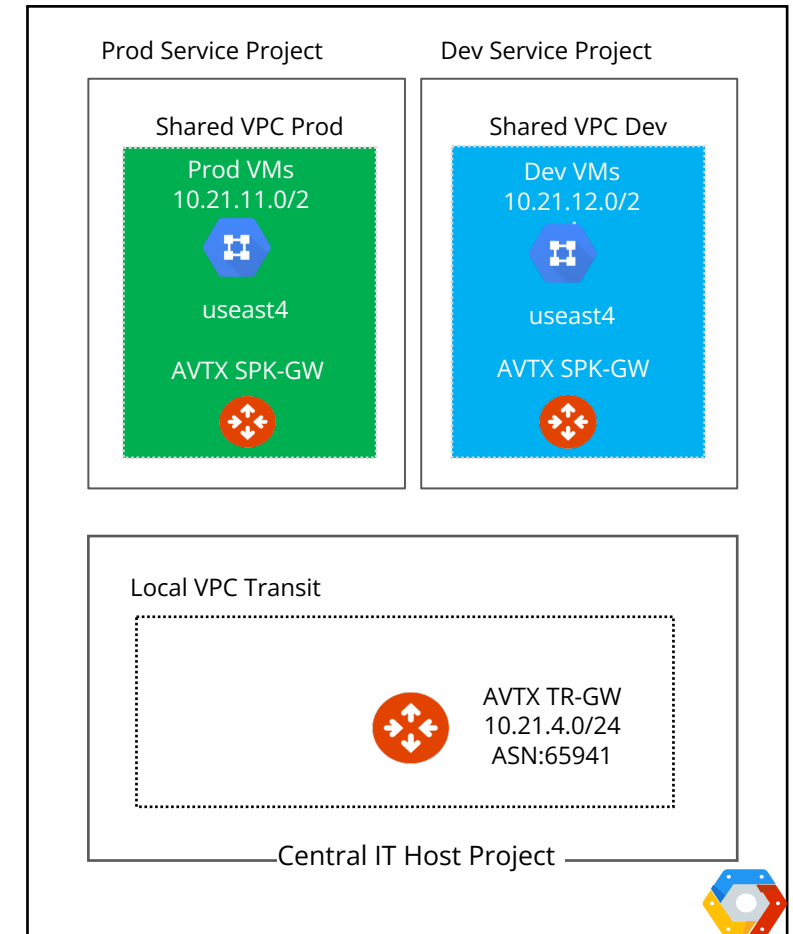
- **Limitations**

- The same VPC network must connect all spokes to the hub
- No multi-cloud support



# GCP Shared VPC

- Use case
  - Centralize the control of network resources like subnets, routes, and firewalls.
  - Improve the security by restricting network resource control to only network teams.
- A **Shared VPC** is a VPC defined in a **host project**
- A shared VPC network is shared in a **service project (tenant project)**
  - Technique for providing networking services to tenant VPCs
- A **Service Project** is a project that has been attached to a host project
  - A Shared VPC Admin gives its VPC or subnet to the Service Project
- All VPCs must be in the same organization
- Each service project can only be attached to a single host project
- Shared VPC is not a transit replacement
- Shared VPC has no Control Plane or Data Plane → **IAM construct**
- “Shared VPC” is not equal to “Shared Services VPC”
  - It is not necessarily meant to be hosting shared services in the shared VPC





Next: OCI Networking 101