

Webflux

3 sync/async & block/non-block

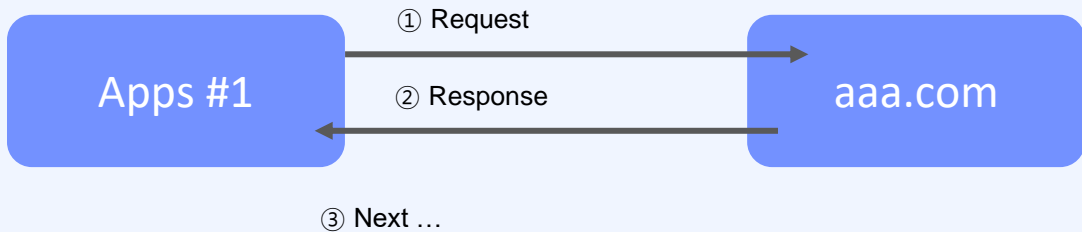
sync

용어

3.

Webflux

Sync



sync

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public class SynchronousExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  
        HttpClient client = HttpClient.newHttpClient();  
        HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()  
            .uri(URI.create("https://www.naver.com"))  
            .build();  
  
        HttpResponse<String> response =  
            client.send(request, HttpResponse.BodyHandlers.ofString());  
  
        System.out.println(response.body());  
    }  
}
```

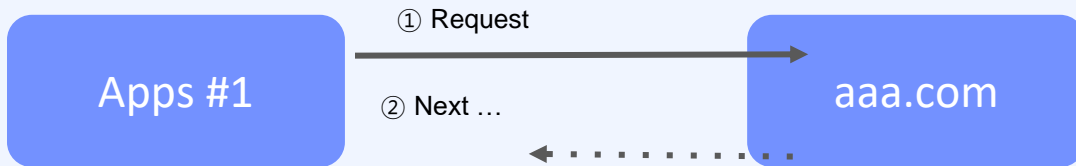
async

용어

3.

Webflux

ASync



async

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public class AsynchronousExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        HttpClient client = HttpClient.newHttpClient();  
        HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()  
            .uri(URI.create("https://www.naver.com"))  
            .build();  
  
        CompletableFuture<HttpResponse<String>> future =  
            client.sendAsync(request, HttpResponse.BodyHandlers.ofString());  
  
        System.out.println("This is Next...");  
  
        future.thenApply(HttpResponse::body) CompletableFuture<String>  
            .thenAccept(System.out::println) CompletableFuture<Void>  
            .join();  
    }  
}
```

async

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public class AsynchronousExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        HttpClient client = HttpClient.newHttpClient();  
        HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()  
            .uri(URI.create("https://www.naver.com"))  
            .build();  
  
        CompletableFuture<HttpResponse<String>> future =  
            client.sendAsync(request, HttpResponse.BodyHandlers.ofString());  
  
        System.out.println("This is Next...");  
  
        future.thenApply(HttpResponse::body) CompletableFuture<String>  
            .thenAccept(System.out::println) CompletableFuture<Void>  
            .join();  
    }  
}
```

async

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public class AsynchronousExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        HttpClient client = HttpClient.newHttpClient();  
        HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()  
            .uri(URI.create("https://www.naver.com"))  
            .build();  
  
        CompletableFuture<HttpResponse<String>> future =  
            client.sendAsync(request, HttpResponse.BodyHandlers.  
                ofString());  
  
        System.out.println("This is Next...");  
  
        future.thenApply(HttpResponse::body) CompletableFuture<String>  
            .thenAccept(System.out::println) CompletableFuture<Void>  
            .join();  
    }  
}
```

This is Next...|

```
<!doctype html> <html lang="ko" dat  
<title>NAVER</title> <meta name="a  
HML" /> <meta property="og:title">
```

async

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public class AsynchronousExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        HttpClient client = HttpClient.newHttpClient();  
        HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()  
            .uri(URI.create("https://www.naver.com"))  
            .build();
```

```
[main] This is Next...
```

```
CompletableFuture<HttpResponse<String>> future =  
    client.sendAsync(request, HttpClient.ResponseHandler.ofString());
```

```
[ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-1] <!doctype html>  
<name="viewport" content="width=1190"> <title>NAVER</title>
```

```
System.out.println("This is Next...");
```

```
future.thenApply(HttpResponse::body) .thenAccept(System.out::println)  
    .join();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

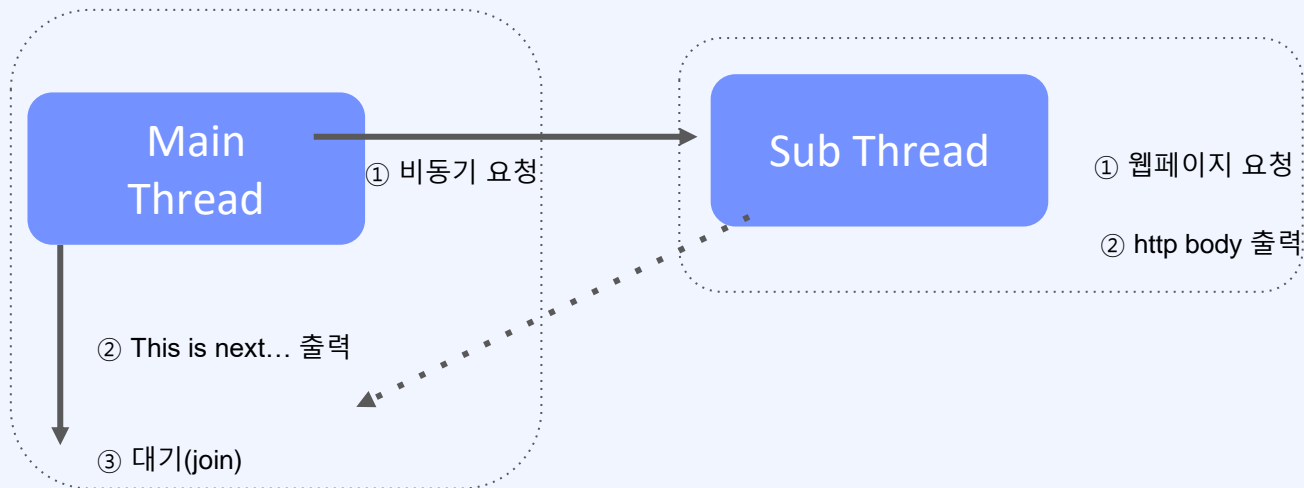

async

예시

3.

Webflux

ASync



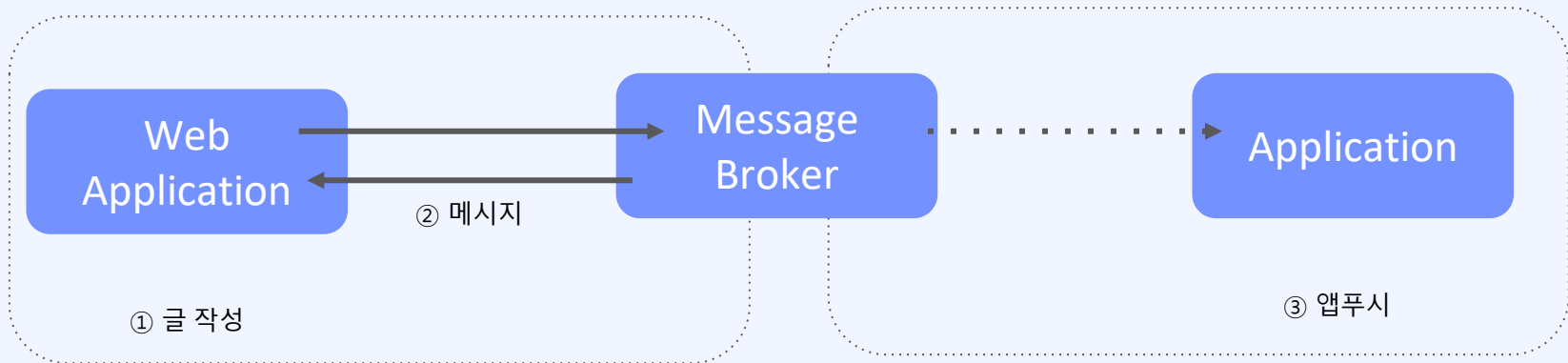
async

예시

3.

Webflux

ASync



Block / Non-Block

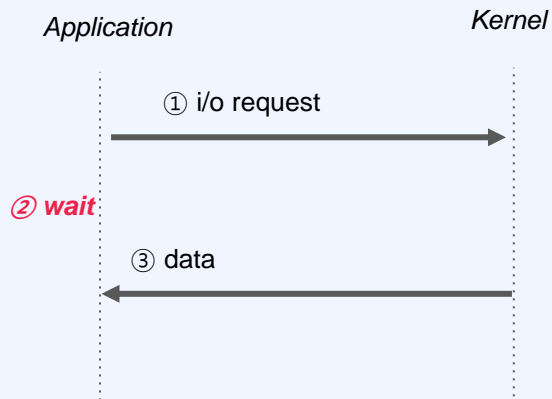
blocking

용어

3.

Webflux

Blocking



blocking

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    int port = 8080;  
    try (ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port)) {  
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + port);  
  
        while (true) {  
            Socket clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();  
            System.out.println("Connected Client: " + clientSocket.getInetAddress());  
  
            BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));  
            String inputLine = reader.readLine();  
            System.out.println("Received message: " + inputLine);  
  
            clientSocket.close();  
            System.out.println("Closed Client: " + clientSocket.getInetAddress());  
        }  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```

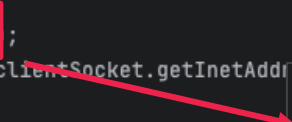
blocking

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    int port = 8080;  
    try (ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port)) {  
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + port);  
  
        while (true) {  
            Socket clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();  
            System.out.println("Connected Client: " + clientSocket.getInetAddress());  
  
            BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));  
            String inputLine = reader.readLine();  
            System.out.println("Received message: " + inputLine);  
  
            clientSocket.close();  
            System.out.println("Closed Client: " + clientSocket.getInetAddress());  
        }  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
}
```



```
Started server and port 8080  
Connected Client: /127.0.0.1  
Received message: hello blocking  
Closed Client: /127.0.0.1
```

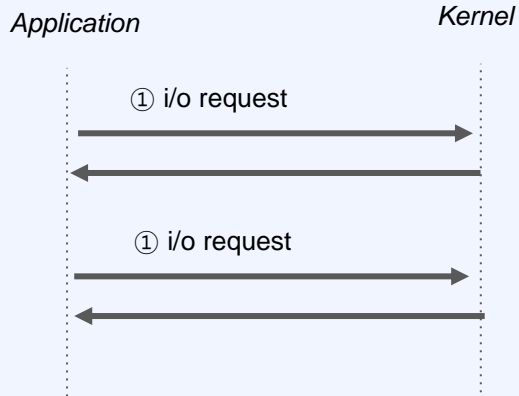
non-blocking

용어

3.

Webflux

Non Blocking



non-blocking

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    int port = 8090;
    try (ServerSocketChannel serverSocketChannel = ServerSocketChannel.open()) {
        serverSocketChannel.bind(new InetSocketAddress(port));
        serverSocketChannel.configureBlocking(false);
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + port);

        while (true) {
            System.out.println(LocalTime.now());

            SocketChannel clientChannel = serverSocketChannel.accept();
            if (clientChannel == null) {
                Thread.sleep(millis: 500);
                continue;
            }

            System.out.println("Connected Client: " + clientChannel.getRemoteAddress());

            ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(capacity: 1024);
            int bytesRead = clientChannel.read(buffer);

            if (bytesRead != -1) {
                buffer.flip();
            }
        }
    }
}
```


non-blocking

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    int port = 8090;
    try (ServerSocketChannel serverSocketChannel = ServerSocketChannel.open()) {
        serverSocketChannel.bind(new InetSocketAddress(port));
        serverSocketChannel.configureBlocking(false);
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + port);

        while (true) {
            System.out.println(LocalTime.now());

            SocketChannel clientChannel = serverSocketChannel.accept();
            if (clientChannel == null) {
                Thread.sleep(millis: 500);
                continue;
            }

            System.out.println("Connected Client: " + clientChannel.getRemoteAddress());

            ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(capacity: 1024);
            int bytesRead = clientChannel.read(buffer);

            if (bytesRead != -1) {
                buffer.flip();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

non-blocking

예시

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    int port = 8090;
    try (ServerSocketChannel serverSocketChannel = ServerSocketChannel.open()) {
        serverSocketChannel.bind(new InetSocketAddress(port));
        serverSocketChannel.configureBlocking(false);
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + port);
```

```
    while (true) {
```

```
        System.out.println(LocalTime.now());
```

```
        SocketChannel clientChannel = serverSocketChannel.accept();
```

```
        if (clientChannel == null) {
```

```
            Thread.sleep(millis: 500);
```

```
            continue;
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("Connected Client: " + clientChannel.getRemoteAddress());
```

```
        ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(capacity: 1024);
```

```
        int bytesRead = clientChannel.read(buffer);
```

```
        if (bytesRead != -1) {
```

```
            buffer.flip();
```

```
Started server and port 8090
```

```
01:59:17.593760
```

```
01:59:18.099179
```

```
01:59:18.604687
```

```
01:59:19.110343
```

```
01:59:19.613209
```

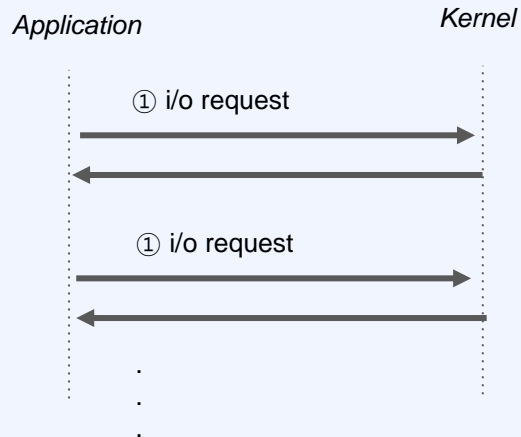
```
01:59:20.117399
```

```
01:59:20.621428
```

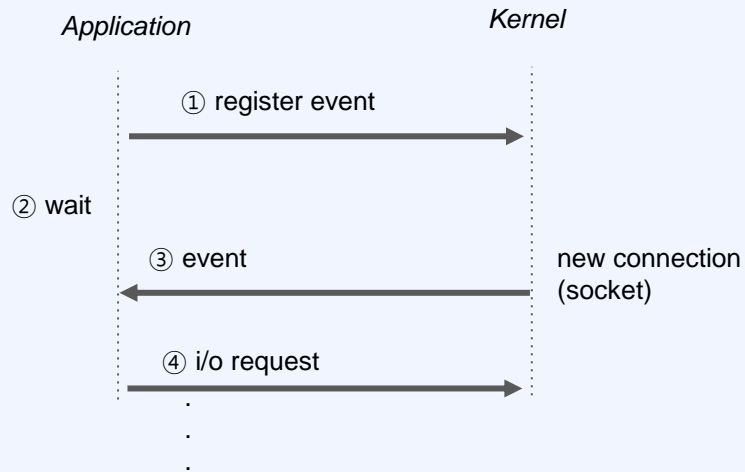
```
01:59:21.123505
```

```
01:59:21.626205
```

Non Blocking



I/O Multiplexing



i/o multiplexing

용어

3.

Webflux

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
        Selector selector = Selector.open();

        ServerSocketChannel serverChannel = ServerSocketChannel.open();
        serverChannel.bind(new InetSocketAddress(PORT));
        serverChannel.configureBlocking(false);

        serverChannel.register(selector, SelectionKey.OP_ACCEPT);
        System.out.println("Started server and port " + PORT);

        while (true) {
            selector.select();

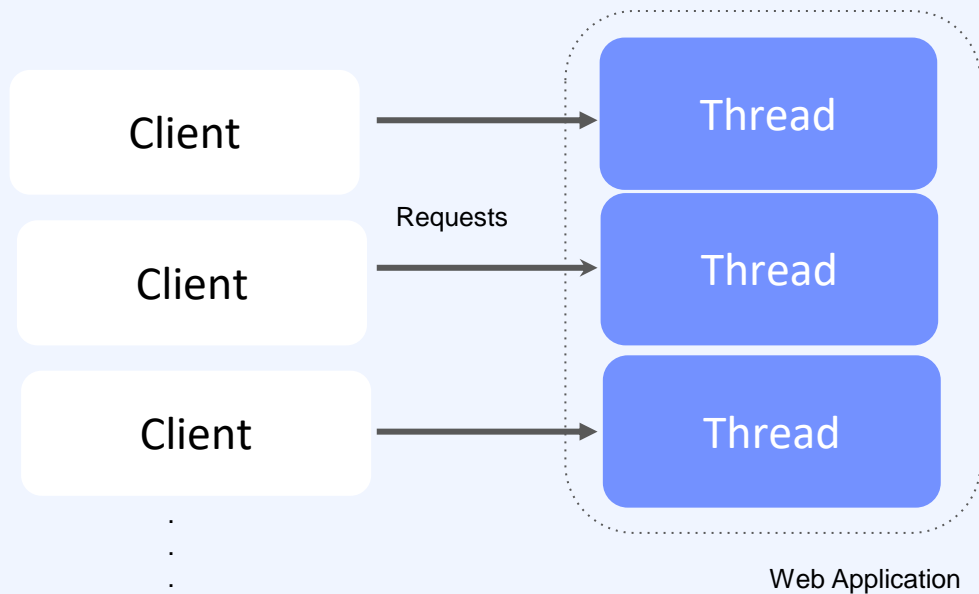
            Set<SelectionKey> selectedKeys = selector.selectedKeys();
            for (SelectionKey key : selectedKeys) {
                if (key.isAcceptable()) {
                    ServerSocketChannel serverSocketChannel = (ServerSocketChannel) key.channel();
                    SocketChannel clientChannel = serverSocketChannel.accept();
                    clientChannel.configureBlocking(false);
                    clientChannel.register(selector, SelectionKey.OP_READ);
                    System.out.println("Accepted new connection " + clientChannel.getRemoteAddress());
                } else if (key.isReadable()) {
                    SocketChannel clientChannel = (SocketChannel) key.channel();
                    ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(BUFFER_SIZE);
                    int bytesRead = clientChannel.read(buffer);
                }
            }
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

blocking

예시

3.

Webflux



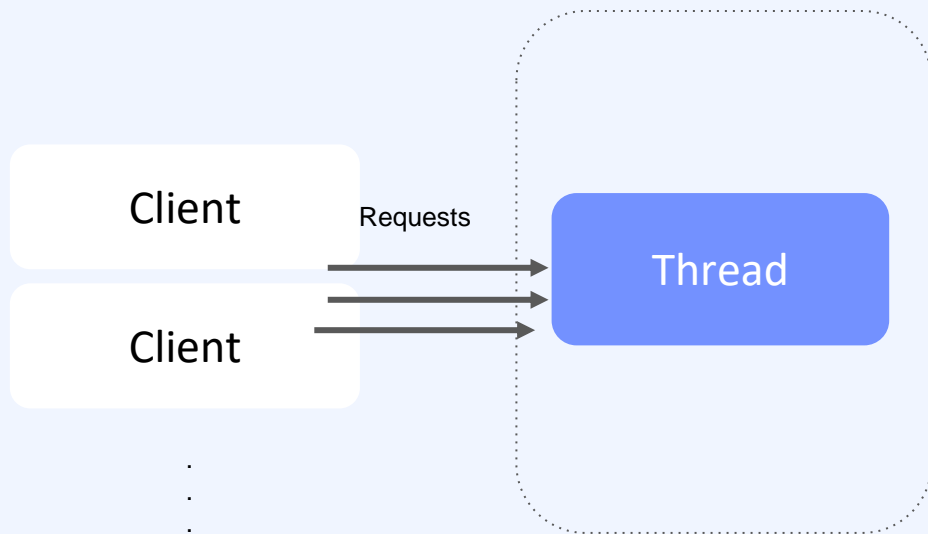
Thread per Request

i/o multiplexing

예시

3.

Webflux



Web Application

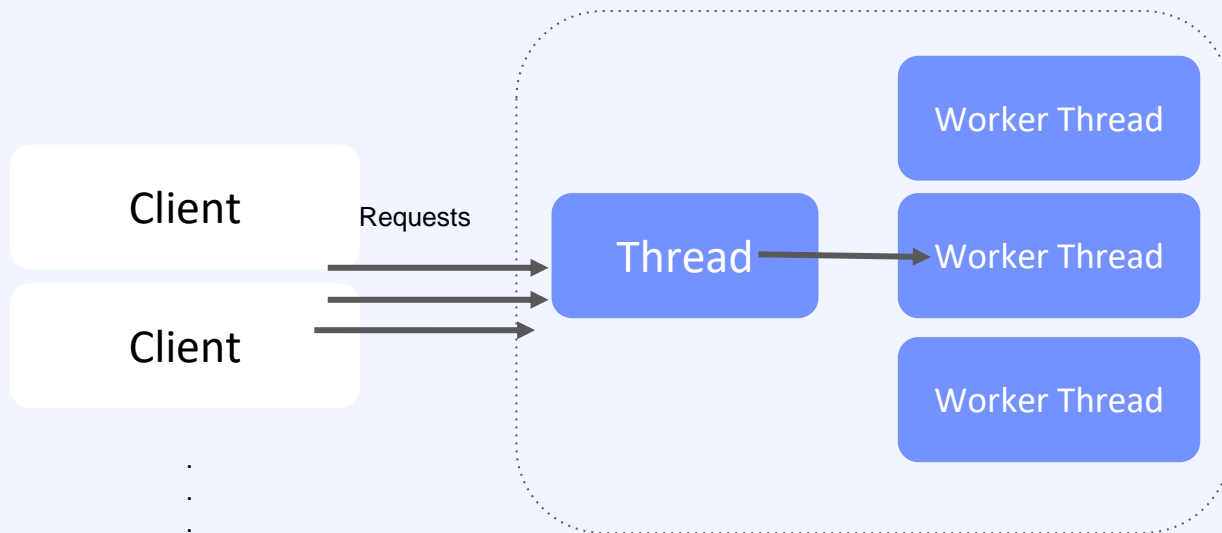
**I/O Multiplexing
(Non blocking)**

i/o multiplexing

예시

3.

Webflux



**I/O Multiplexing
(Non blocking)**

Web Application

마무리

1. sync/async
2. block/non-block
3. i/o multiplexing

3.

Webflux