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<JSTORM>

---

Design Pattern - 2

- API



JSTORM

<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

---

	-java API		
			2000-08-14
	Public		2000-08-16
	Draft		(dbin@handysoft.co.kr), (pam@emotion.co.kr)

## HISTORY

(junoyoon@orgio.net)	2001/4/15	11	12	jstorm	pdf	.	

\* Jstorm Jstor

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– java API

11



2

가

가  
가?  
“ ”  
. — ).

JAVA 가 . JAVA  
 . JAVA VM JAVA

```
. JAVA          VM
```

VM

# JAVA

가

J

AVA

JAVA

가?

가?

# JAVA

C

C++

가

?

2 가

가

가

가

4

- Immutable Pattern

- Adaptor Pattern
- Bridge Pattern
- FlyWeight Pattern

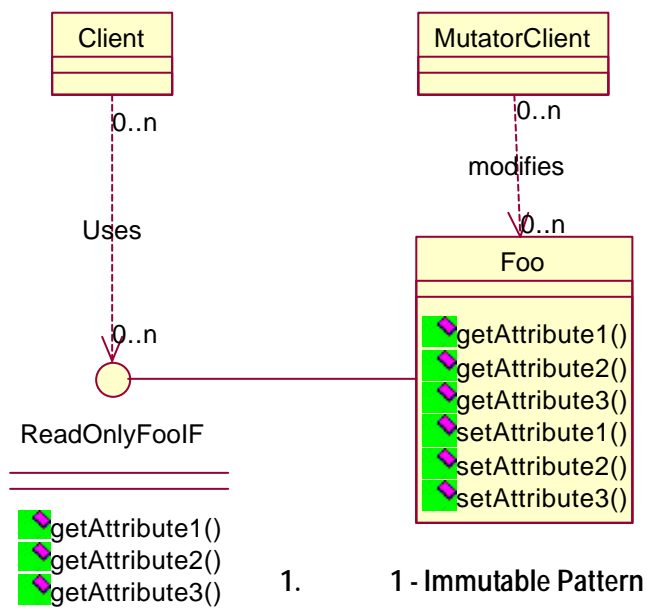
## Immutable Pattern

“... – from Pattern  
in JAVA.

JAVA STRING String 가

```
String A = 'HELLO';
String B = 'HI';
String C = A.concat(B);
```

2 B C concat A 가  
C 가





가

가

가

“ , ?”

가

가

가

가

JAVA String

Immutable in JAVA

“

가

가

가

toLowerCase, subString

.” – from Pattern in JAVA

Immutable Pattern

String

String

가

```

public String concat(String str) {
    int otherLen = str.length();
    if (otherLen == 0) {
        return this;
    }
    char buf[] = new char[count + otherLen];
    getChars(0, count, buf, 0);
    str.getChars(0, otherLen, buf, count);
    return new String(0, count + otherLen, buf);
}

public String substring(int beginIndex, int endIndex) {
    if (beginIndex < 0) {
        throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException(beginIndex);
    }
    if (endIndex > count) {
        throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException(endIndex);
    }
    if (beginIndex > endIndex) {
        throw new StringIndexOutOfBoundsException(endIndex -
beginIndex);
    }
    return ((beginIndex == 0) && (endIndex == count)) ? this :
new String(offset + beginIndex, endIndex - beginIndex, value);
}

```

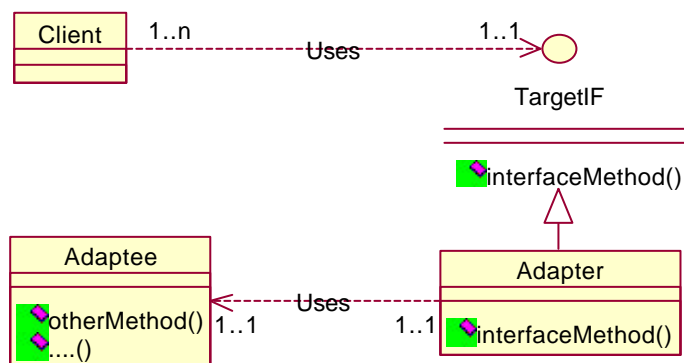
2 가 . JDK String 2  
 가 . concat subString 2 가  
 ?  
 ? JAVA STRING  
 Immutable  
 JAVA 가 가  
 , C++ 가  
 가?  
 Immutable

## Adaptor Pattern

“ 가 . 가  
 .” – from Patterns in JAVA

?

가 .



## 2. 2 - Adapter Pattern

(Adaptee)

가

가

가

가

가  
가

XML

가

Adaptor in JAVA

“ API

, java.awt.event.WindowAdapter

WindowListener

가

. WindowListener

8 가

8

1

2

do - nothing

WindowAdapter

WindowListener

Do - Nothing

. WindowAdapter

. do - Nothing

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
        exit();
    } // windowClosing(WindowEvent)
});
```

(Anonymous Adapter)

WindowAdapter

windowClosing

7

WindowAdapter

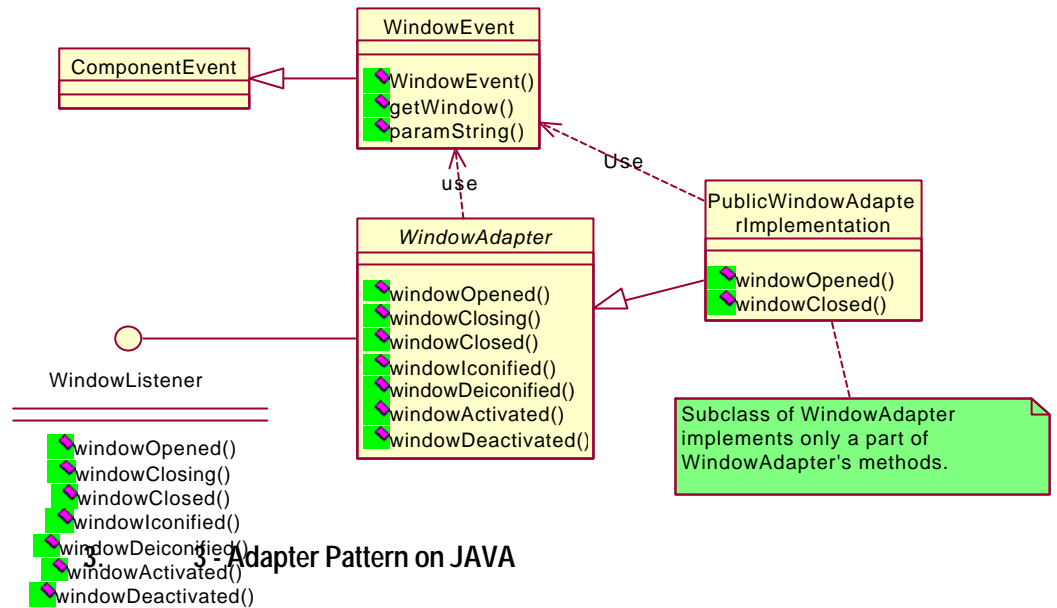
do - Nothing

.” – from Pattern in JAVA

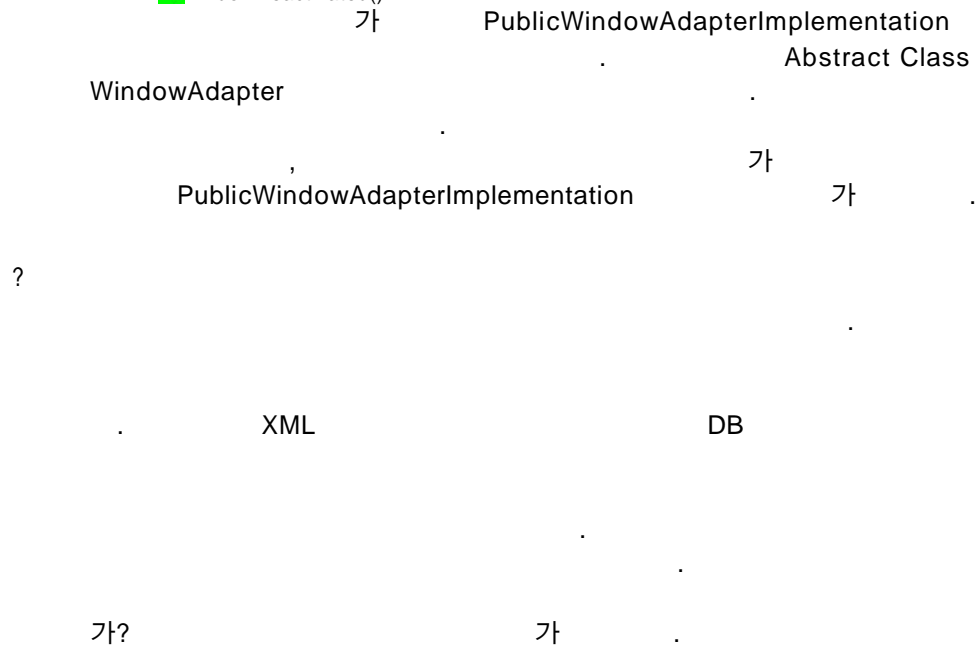
AWT, SWING

Window UI, Button, Box

AWT



### 3- Adapter Pattern on JAVA

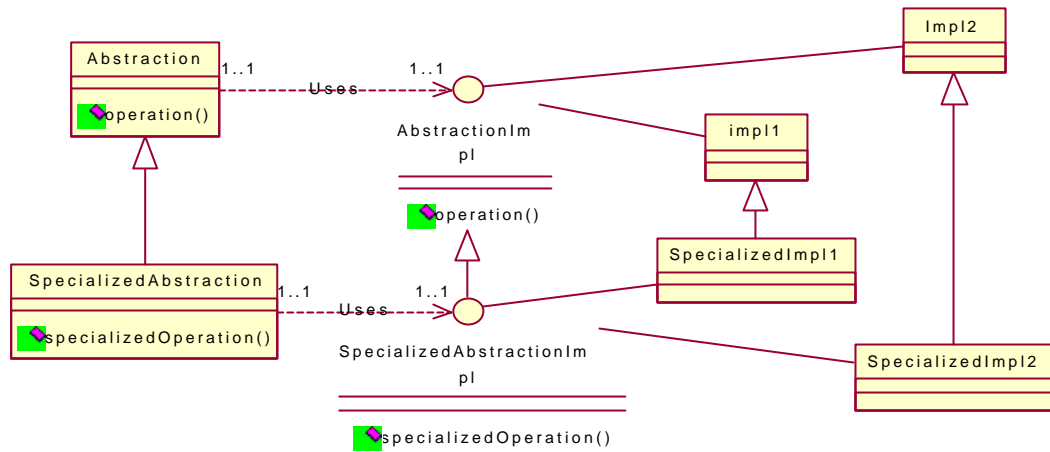


### Bridge Pattern

“

.” – from Patterns in JAVA

가



#### 4. 4 - Bridge Pattern

1 가

XML

(Abstract)

DB

2가  
, 2가

가

가

## Bridge in JAVA

“ API java.awt  
 . Component

가

## GUI

Component

## Button, List, TextField GUI

```
Java.awt.peer
TextFieldPeer
```

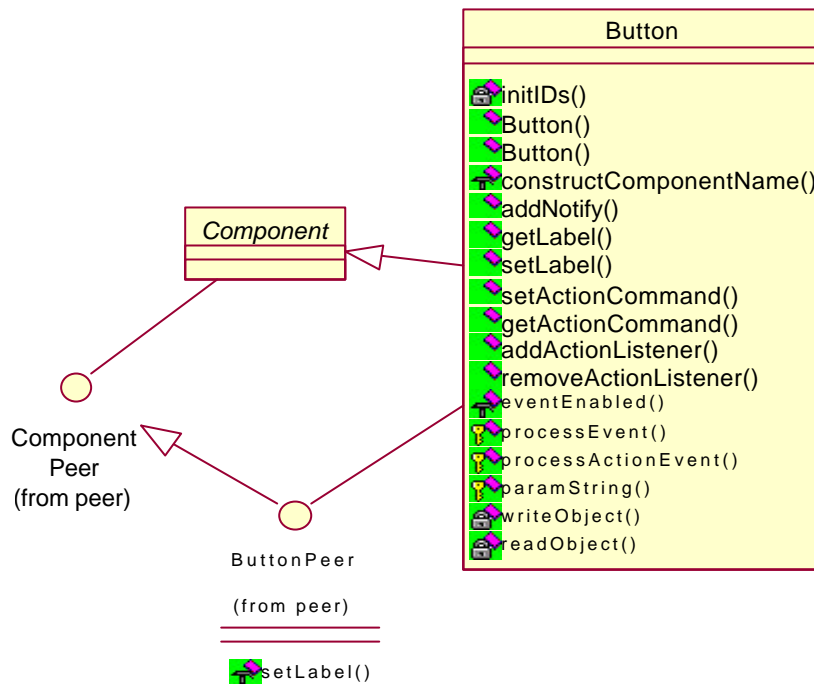
ComponentPeer, ButtonPeer, ListPeer,  
가 ,

Java.awt.toolkit

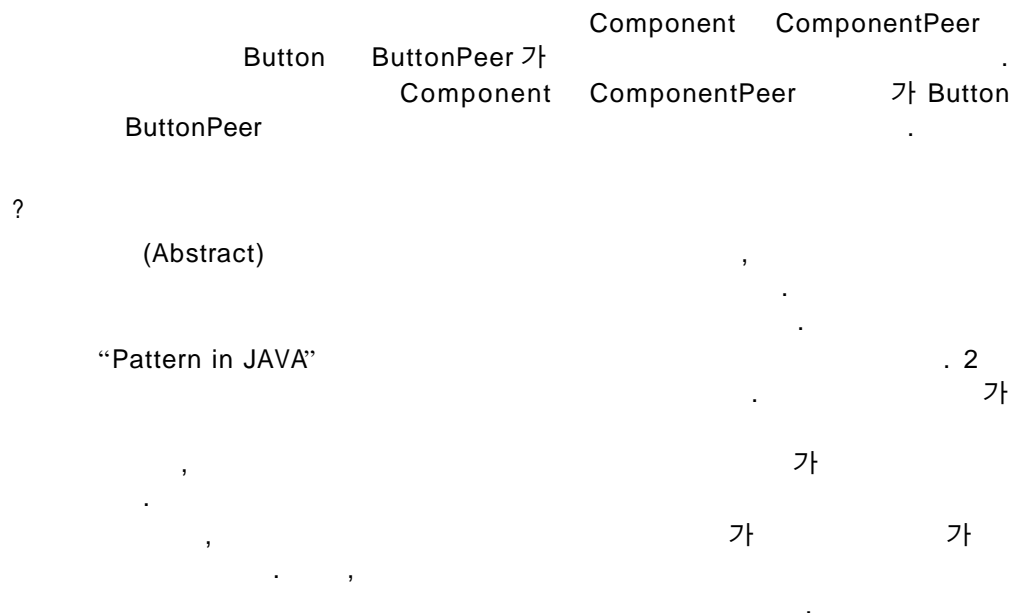
## Abstract Factory

## Concrete Factory

.” – from Pattern in JAVA



## 5. 5 - Bridge Pattern On JAVA ( Button on AWT )



## FlyWeight Pattern

“ 가

.” – from Patterns in JAVA



가            가

1

“  
.  
가  
intern  
.” – from Patterns in JAVA

```

graph TD
    Pool((Pool)) --> VM[VM]
    Pool --> StringPool[. String POOL]
    Pool --> InternPool[. intern POOL]
    StringPool --> String[String]
    StringPool --> Flyweight[Flyweight]
    InternPool --> Intern[Intern]

```

Intern

(Native)

JVM String Native Implementation ( from Win32 JDK1.2.2 Source )

```
Hjava_lang_String *
internString(Hjava_lang_String *str)
{
    Hjava_lang_String *result;
    struct Classjava_lang_String *strObj;
    int length;
    unicode *chars;
    int index;
    string_bucket_type *bucket;
    sys_thread_t *self = sysThreadSelf();

    HEAP_LOCK(self);
    strObj = unhand(str);
    chars = unhand(strObj->value)->body + strObj->offset;
    length = strObj->count;
    index = string_hash_fun(chars, length) % HASH_TABLE_SIZE;
    for (bucket = string_hash_table[index]; bucket; bucket = bucket-
>next) {
        if (bucket->string == str ||
            stringEqual(bucket->string, chars, length)) {
            result = bucket->string; // HashSet
        }
        goto unlock;
    }

    if (free_string_buckets) {
        bucket = free_string_buckets;
        free_string_buckets = free_string_buckets->next;
        n_free_string_buckets--;
    } else {
        bucket = (string_bucket_type *)sysMalloc(sizeof(string_bucket_type));
        if (bucket == NULL) {
            result = NULL;
            goto unlock;
        }
    }

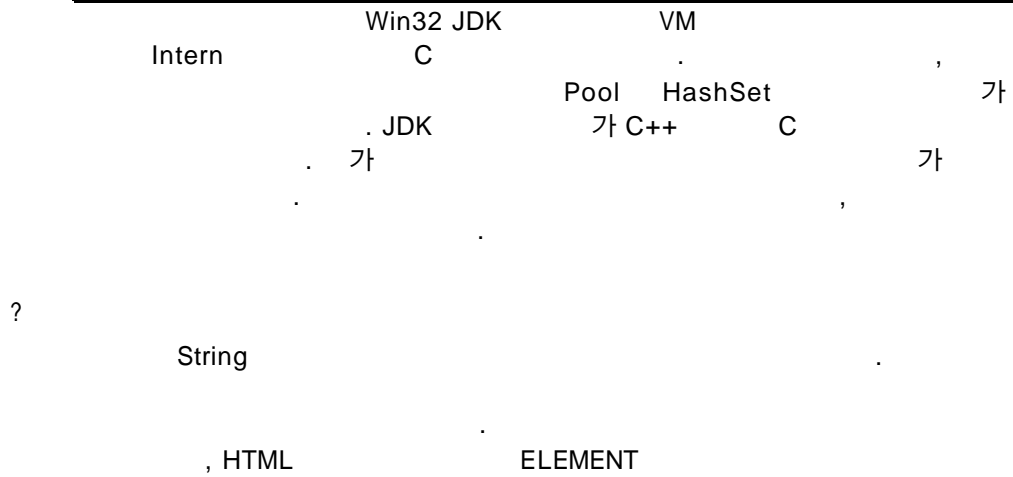
    bucket->string = str;
    bucket->next = string_hash_table[index];
    string_hash_table[index] = bucket;
}
```



```

result = bucket->string; // String      HashSet      가.

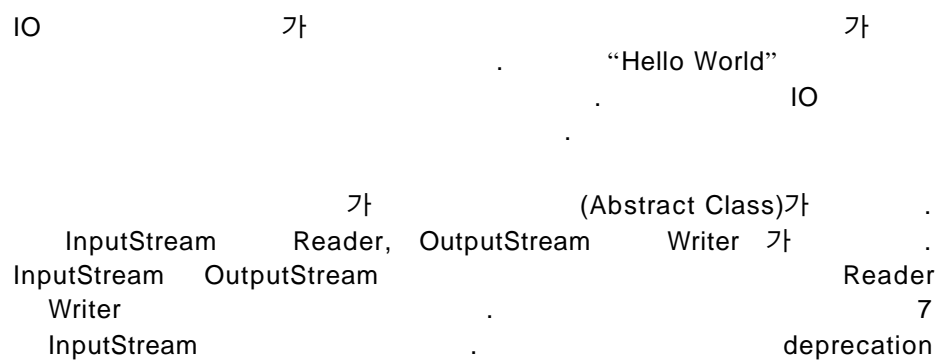
unlock:
HEAP_UNLOCK(self);
return result;
}
    
```



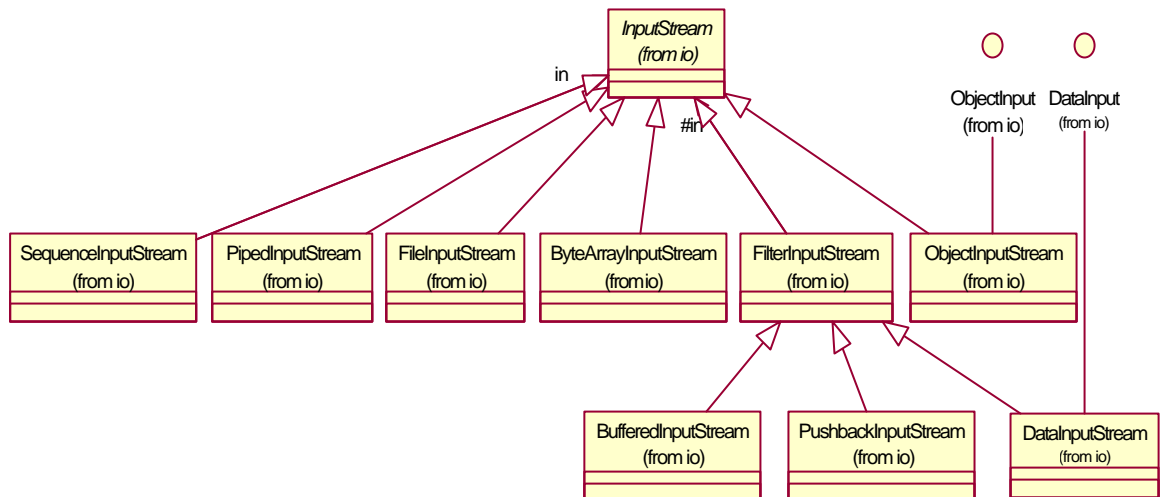
## JAVA

- JAVA 가 .
- 3 가 .
- IO Package IO
  - RMI Proxy
  - Collection Single Threaded Execution
- 가 .

## IO ( java.io )

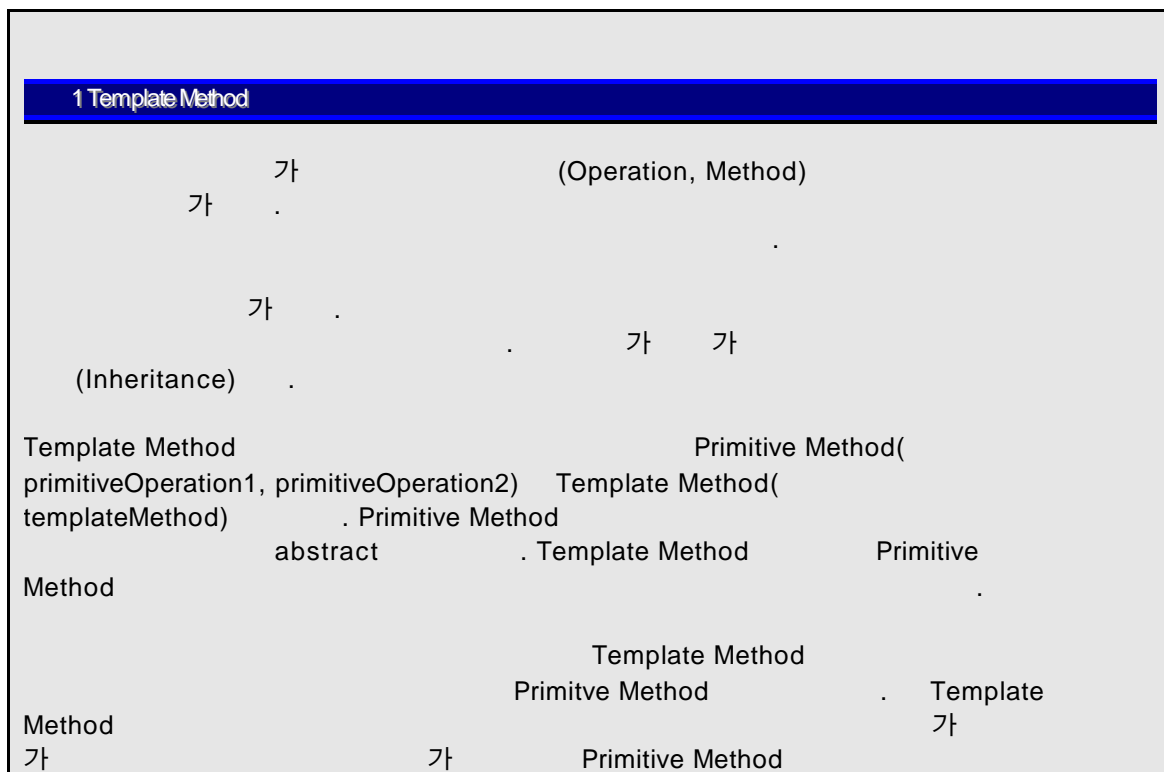


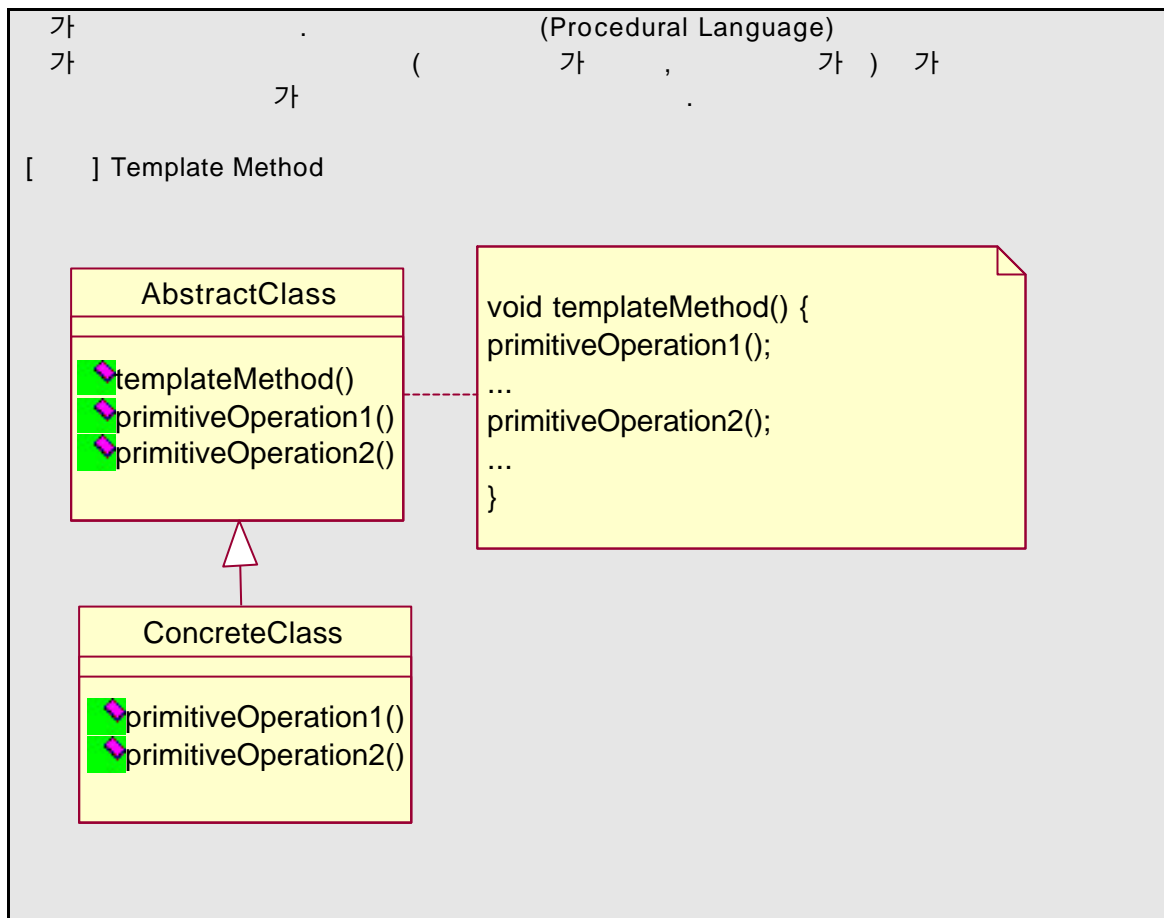
## StringBufferInputStream, LineNumberInputStream



## 7. 7 - InputStream Class Diagram

Method      InputStream 가      InputStream      Template





InputStream      abstract      read

```

public abstract class InputStream {
    ...
    public abstract int read() throws IOException;
    ...
}
    
```

skip()      read(byte[], int, int)      read()  
read      Template Method      Template Method  
Primitive Method

. InputStream  
SequenceInputStream, PipedInputStream, FileInputStream,  
ByteArrayInputStream, FilterInputStream, ObjectInputStream  
FilterInputStream      FilterInputStream  
BufferedInputStream, PushbackInputStream,

DataInputStream

InputStream

FilterInputStream

가

FilterInputStream

InputStream

FilterInputStream

FilterInputStream

. FilterInputStream

```
public FilterInputStream(InputStream in)
```

FilterInputStream

InputStream

가

delegation

InputStream

가

Filter

. FilterInputStream

가

. PipedInputStream

PipedOutputStream

Producer-Consumer

. Producer-Consumer

Producer

Consumer,

Queue

가

Queue

Consumer

PipedInputStream

, Producer

PipedOutputStream

## 2 Producer-Consumer

[ Producer Consumer Sequence Diagram ]

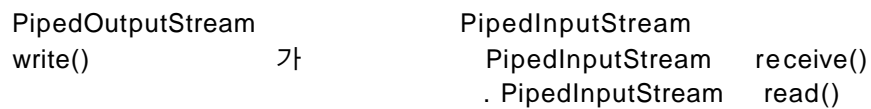
Producer

Consumer

Queue

1: push(Object)

2: pop()



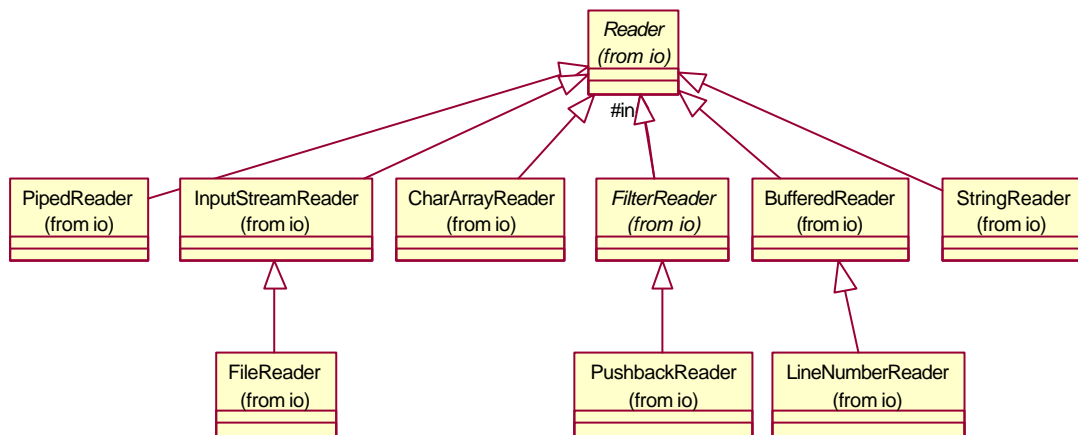
Reader

InputStream

- Character Reader DataInputStream  
ObjectInputStream 가 .
- Byte Character Encoding  
InputStreamReader 가 가 . FileReader  
InputStreamReader .

- BufferedReader 가 Reader

OutputStream    Writer                      InputStream    Reader



8. 8 - Reader Class Diagram

가

```

public void doOperation(FileWriter writer)
{
    String data = .....; // data allocation
    writer.write(data);
}
    
```

가?                      가                      .

FileWriter                      doOperation                      writer

가    FileWriter                      doOperation                      doOperation

signature    doOperation(Writer writer)                      가

FileWriter                      Writer                      가

doOperation                      가                      가

Super    (                      )

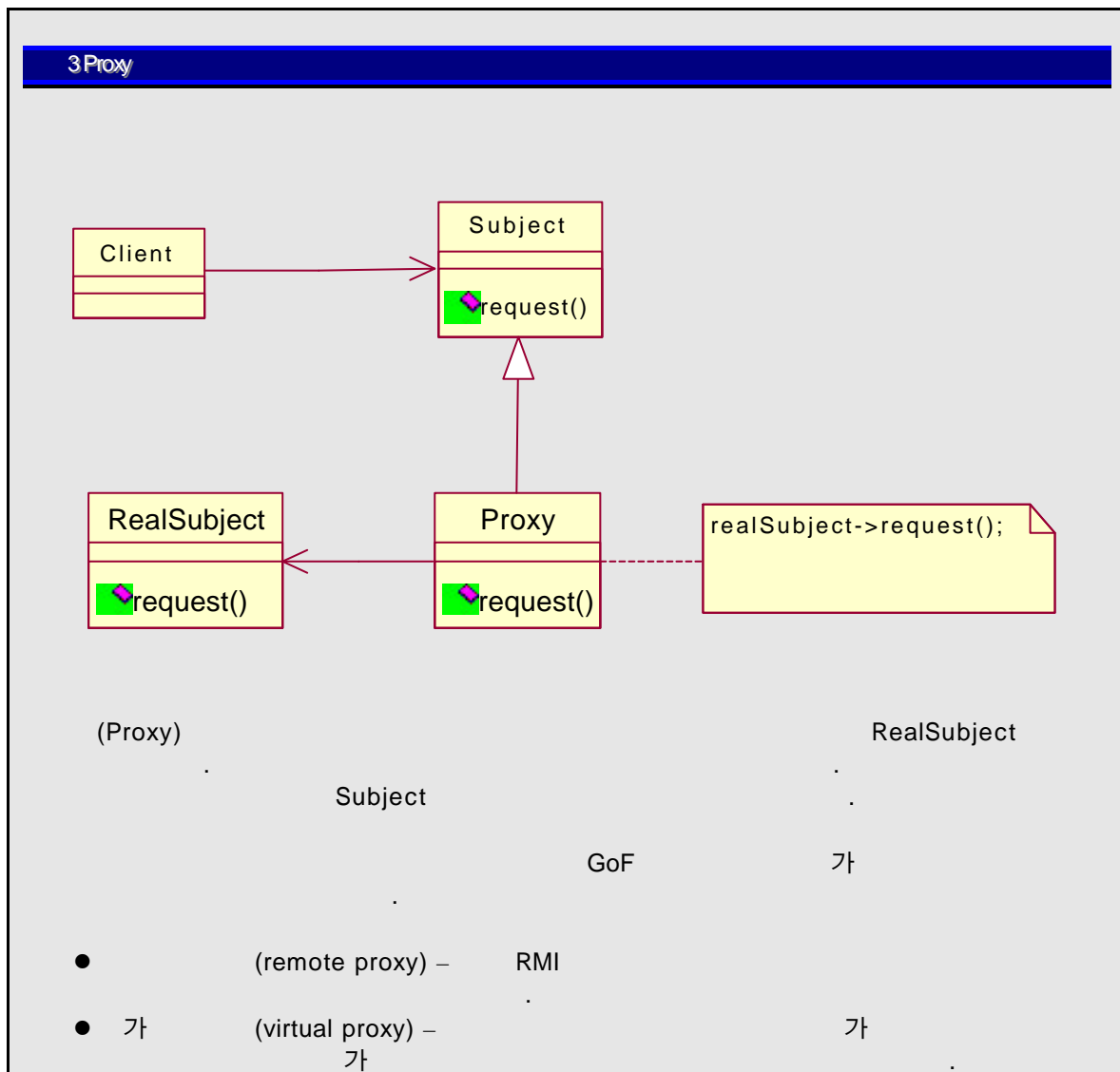
(Polymorphism)

RMI    Proxy

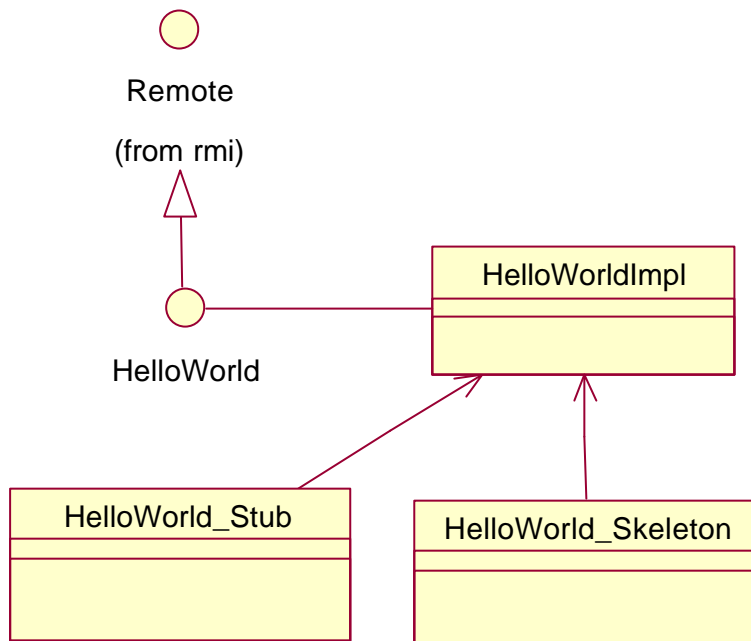
RMI

Sun

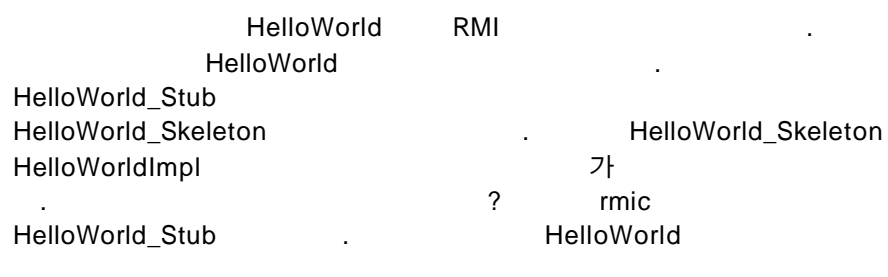
RMI Scalability 가 EJB 가  
 RMI ? EJB  
 JINI RMI EJB  
 . EJB JRMP(RMI IIOP )  
 EJB 가 RMI . JINI  
 RMI (stub class)  
 RMI (skeleton class)가 rmic EJB  
 ejbc(Weblogic EJB Container )  
 HelloWorld RMI HelloWorld RMI



- (protection proxy) –
- (smart reference) – reference 가
- ATL free 가



## 9. 9 - HelloWorld RMI Object Class Diagram



- Subject <-> HelloWorld
- Proxy <-> HelloWorld\_Stub
- RealSubject <-> HelloWorld\_Skeleton, HelloWorldImpl

RMI



가

## Collection Single Threaded Execution

Collection Framework

List

Collection

가

Set  
Map

		Hash Table	Resizable Array	Balanced Tree	Linked List
	Set	HashSet		TreeSet	
	List		ArrayList		LinkedList
	Map	HashMap		TreeMap	

JDK 1.0

Hashtable

Vector

Single Threaded Execution

STE

synchronized

STE

synchronized

Collection Framework

Set, List, Map

STE

STE

```
Collection c = Collections.synchronizedCollection(myCollection);
...
synchronized(c) {
    Iterator i = c.iterator();
    while (i.hasNext())
        foo(i.next());
}
```

List, Set, Map

synchronizedSet(), synchronizedMap()

synchronizedList(),

<sup>1</sup> Collection Framework Map keys, values, pairs 가 Collection View

\_\_\_\_\_

VM

2

가

“ ”

2

가

2

2 가

## MS -SQL

ORACLE, Windows 2000  
가

가

가

가

2

가

“

10

20

가

?

20  
가

가

. COM+, EJB

10

가

가

가  
가

가

가

가

가

가

“

VM

가

/

가

가

가

가

,

가 . JAVA .  
COM . , ,



– java API

12





4

2가

System)

EIS(Enterprise Information



IN JAVA SPACE

JINI

가 가



가

“NO”

?

2~3

. C

가

, PHP, CGI

가?

JSP

가 ASP

94

가

가

가

## JAVA SPACE & Distributed Event Model

(Tightly Coupled )

가?

JAVA

“

”

가

1.

→ Dynamic Linkage Pattern

2.

→ Adaptor Pattern

“Dynamic Linkage Pattern    Adaptor Pattern

”

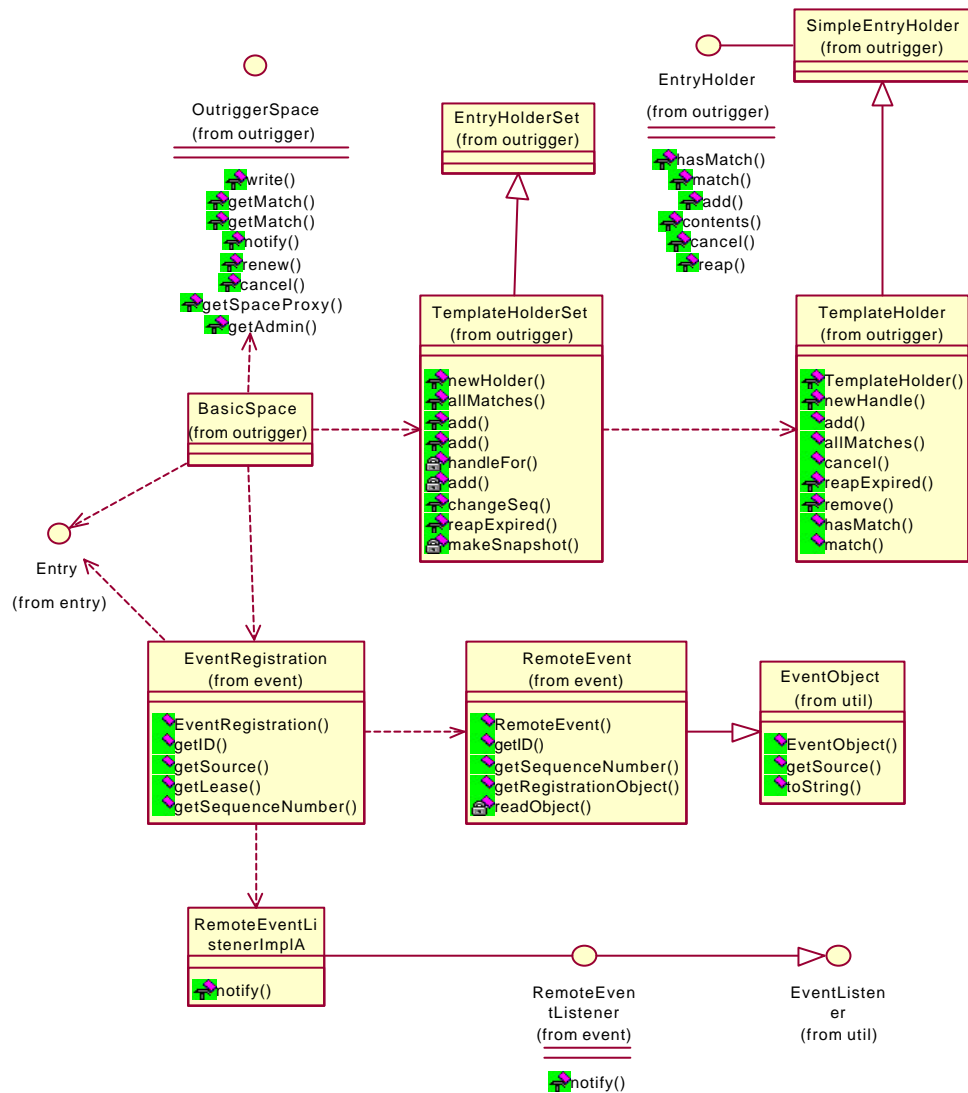
[Dynamic Linkage Pattern    Adaptor Pattern  
.]

2

가

가

1.  
 2. JavaSpace Notify  
 3. JavaSpace 가 가  
 4.  
 4 가  
 가  
 가 , (Write) 가  
 , 가  
 Event Listener  
 & Dynamic Linkage Pattern  
 가 가 Mapping ,  
 가



10. 10 -

TemplateHolderSet

Entry

TemplateHolderSet

Entry

```

public EventRegistration notify (EntryRep tmpl, Transaction tr,
RemoteEventListener listener, long leaseTime, MarshallableObject
handback) throws TransactionException, RemoteException {
    ---
}

```

Notify

가

Notify

Notify

가



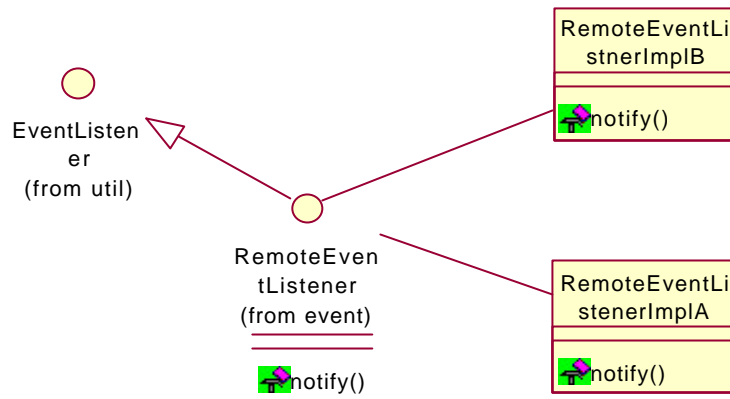
```

/**
 * Private implementation of add for the handle and chit pair.
 */
private void add (TemplateHandle handle, NotifyChit chit) {
    EntryRep tpl = handle.rep();
    if (tpl.id() == tpl.ID_UNSET) {
        synchronized (this) {           // protect this id field
            if (tpl.id() == tpl.ID_UNSET) // in case someone
            beat us to it
                tpl.id(BasicSpace.nextID());
        }
    }
    // Now that the chit is all set up we can add it to our tables
    idMap.put(chit.getCookie(), chit); ←
        Chit(      )      가      ID Mapping Hashtable
    handle.add(chit);
}

```

Sun    JavaSpace    EventListener 가  
 Add    . idMap.put    Dynamic Linkage  
 Pattern    .  
 가    , idMap    ID  
 .    Notify<sup>2</sup>    .  
 & Adaptor  
 Adaptor  
 Notify  
 Constructor    Notify  
 Adaptor Pattern    RemoteEventListener

<sup>2</sup> JavaSpace.notify    EventListener.notify



11. 11 – Adaptor

RemoteEventListener Interface  
RMI RemoteEventListener

```

public class ExampleListener implements RemoteEventListener {
    private JavaSpace space;

    public Listener(JavaSpace space) throws RemoteException {
        this.space = space;
        UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(this);
    }

    public void notify(RemoteEvent ev) {
        Message template = new Messgae();
        try {
            Message result =
                (Message)space.read(template,null,long.MAX_VALUE);
            System.out.println(result.content);
        } catch( Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
  
```

Constructor RMI , Notify

RMI

Method Invocation  
RemoteEventListener

RMI(Remote

RMI Proxy 가 , RMI Proxy .

Proxy .[RMI Proxy .]

11

?

가 가

Proxy 가

(Connector Architecture)

가?

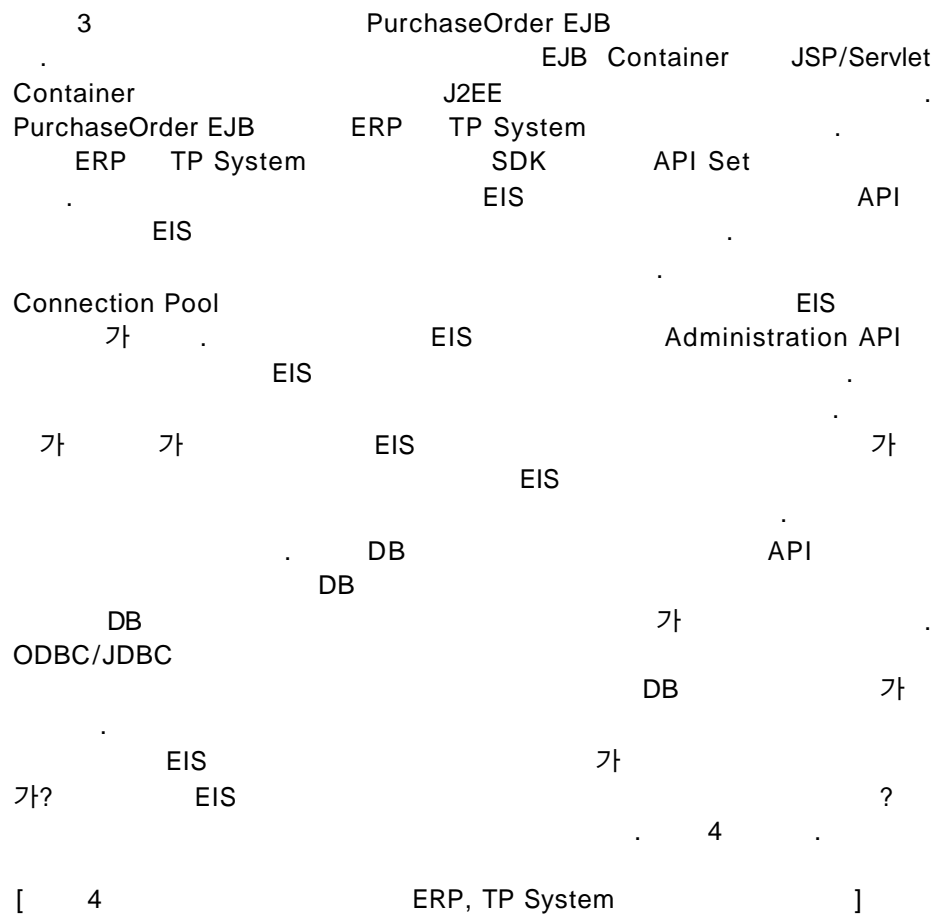
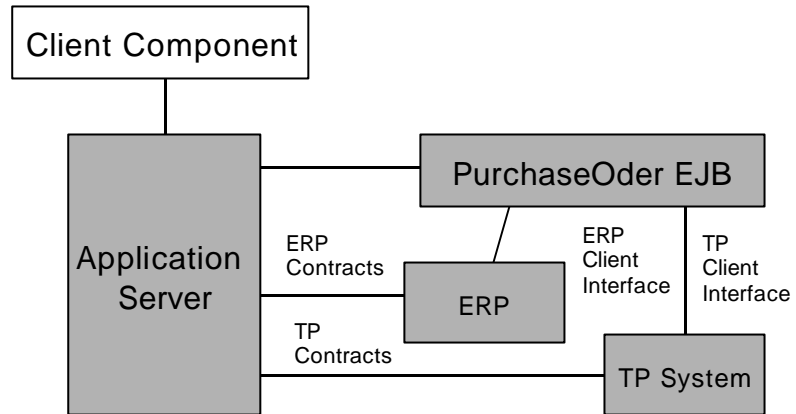
Final Draft JCP(Java Community Process)  
J2EE 1.3

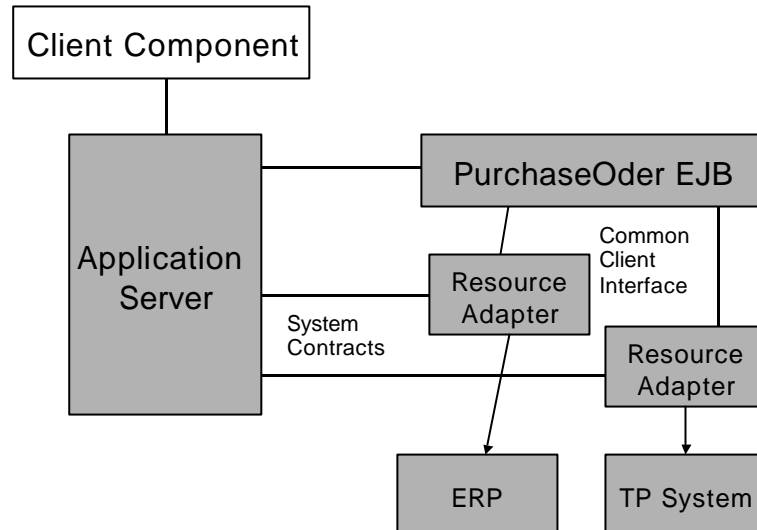
EIS(Enterprise Information System)

ERP, TP Monitor, Groupware, KMS EIS

3

[ 3 ERP, TP System ]



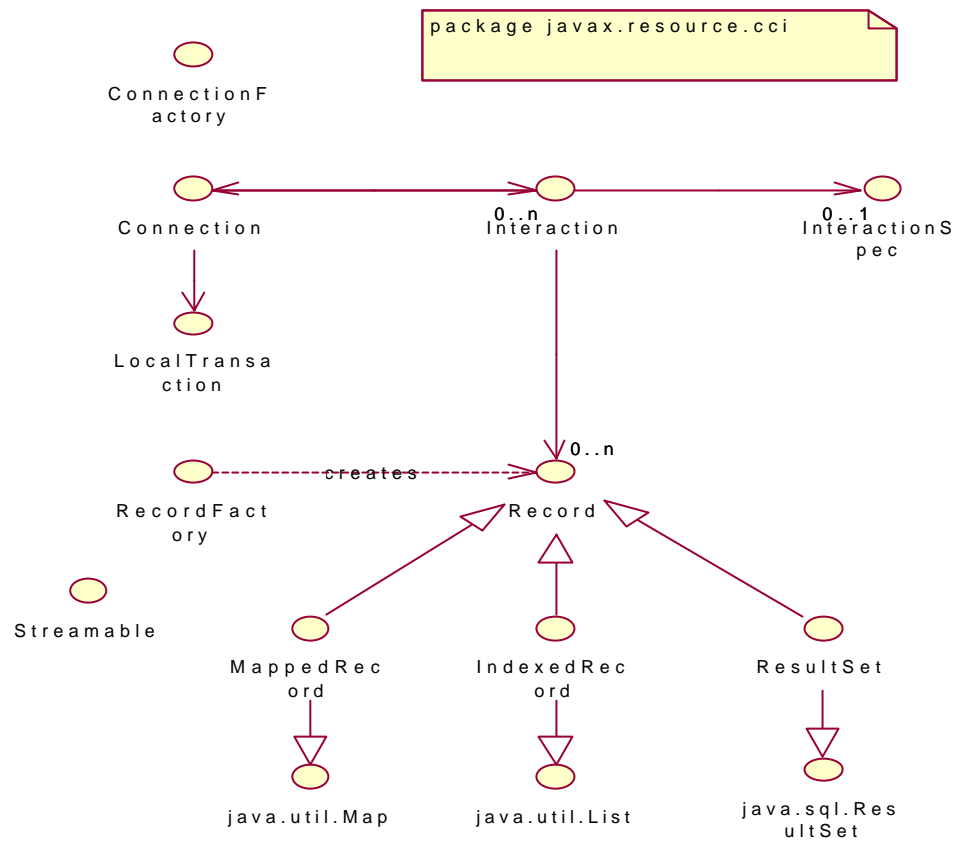


(Resource Adapter)  
CCI(Common Client Interface)  
PurchaseOrder  
ERP, TP System  
System Contracts  
System Contracts  
1 x 1  
m x n  
CCI System  
Contracts

CCI ( Common Client Interface) 가?

CCI EIS Conneciton ,  
Interaction  
EIS  
5 javax.resource.cci CCI

[ 5 CCI Class Diagram]



Connection (Interaction)      EIS      EIS      .      .

(InteractionSpec)      (      )

. Record      . Record      가      EIS      가      가      가

.JDBC      Map, List, Result      EIS      가      가      가      JDBC

System Contracts      가?

EIS      (delegation)      가      가

EIS      가      System Contracts      System Contracts      가

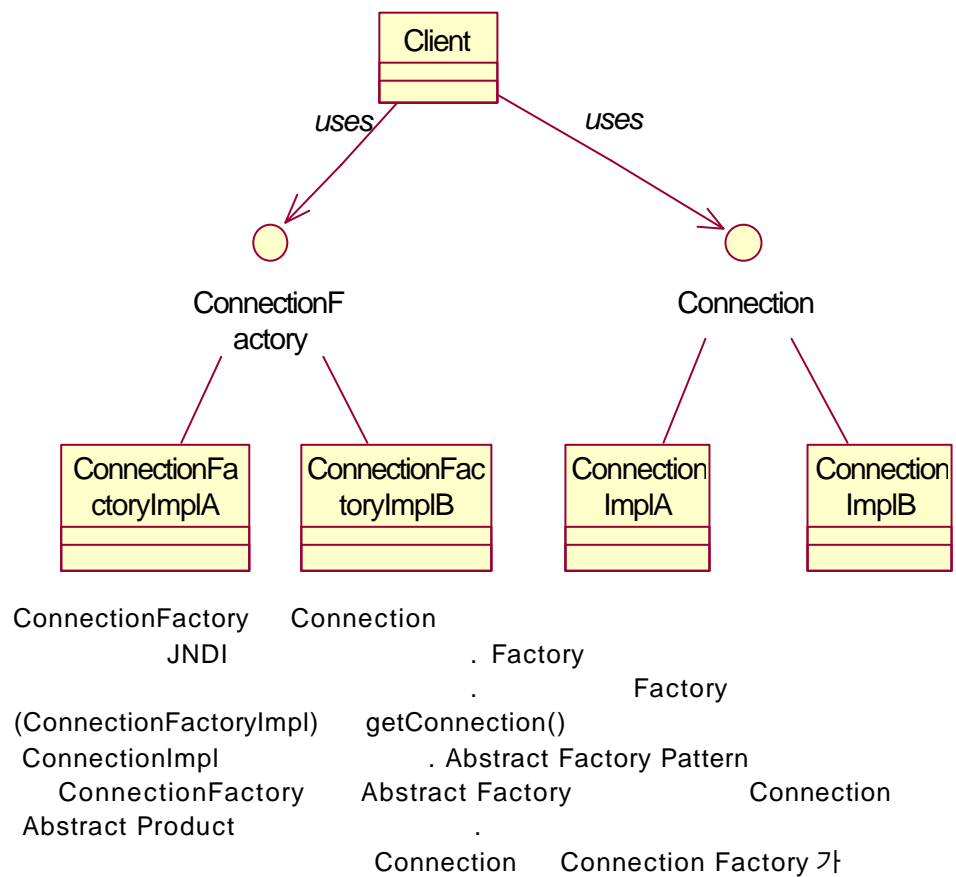
Connection      Management

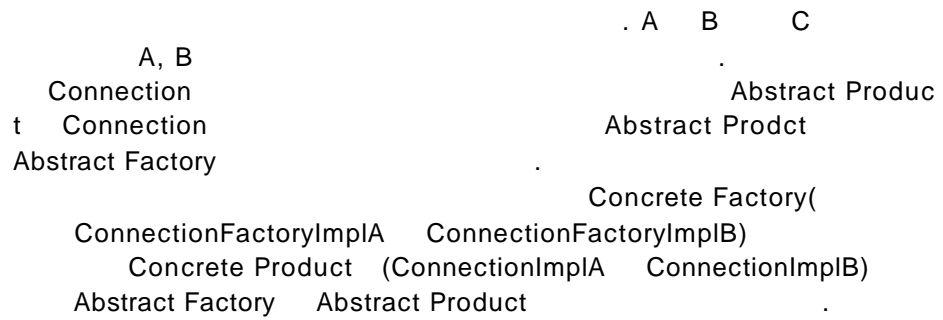
EIS  
Transaction Management  
EIS  
가  
EIS  
Security Management  
EIS (Access)

J2EE  
CCI System Contracts EIS

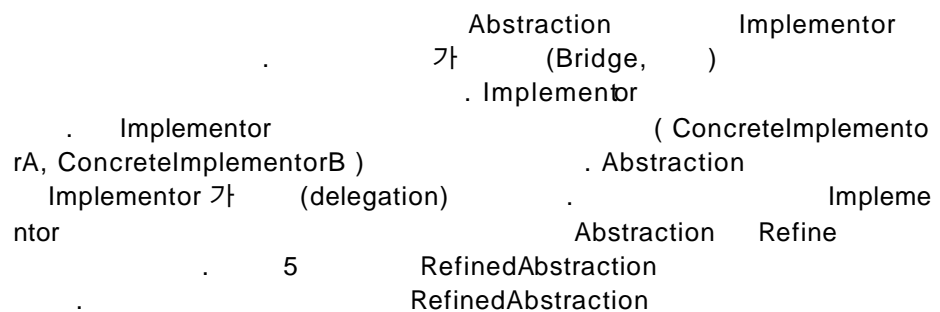
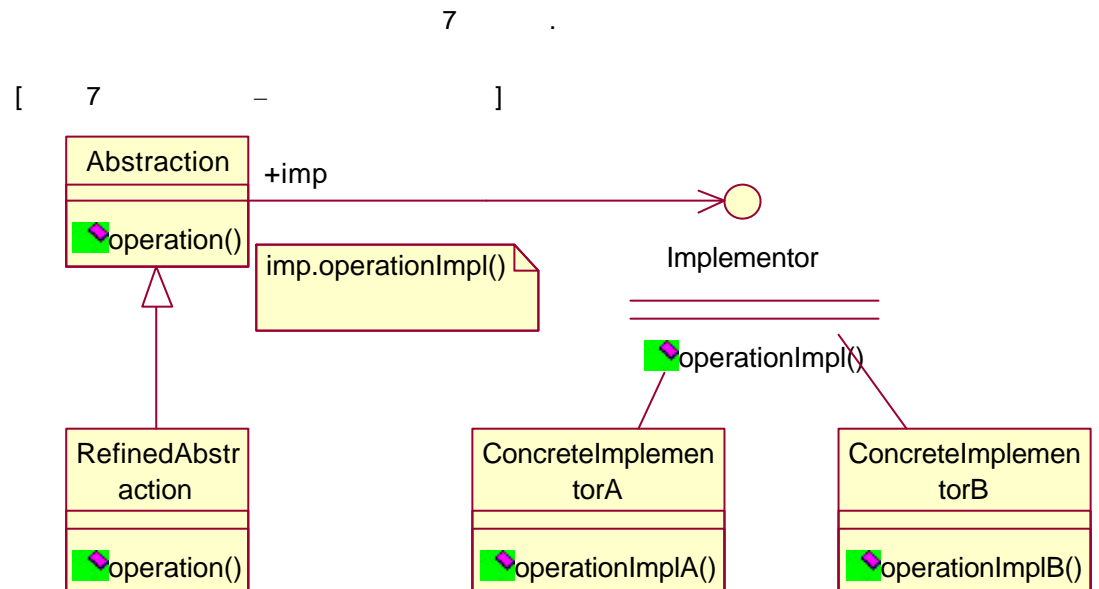
( Abstract Factory Pattern )

CCI Connection  
Factory CCI  
가 6 JDBC  
Abstract Factory  
Connection Abstract  
[ 6 CCI Connection – Abstract Factory Pattern]





( Bridge Pattern )



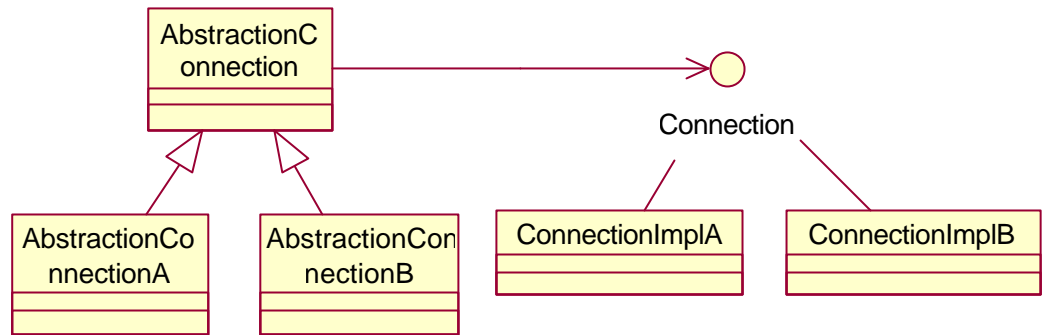
Connection

.( 8)

[ 8



]



Connection  
AbstractionConnection  
AbstractionConnection

AbstractionConnection  
Connection  
delegator

ConnectionImpl  
가

AbstractionConnection

java.awt  
Component  
Implementor

Abstraction  
Button, List  
java.awt.peer  
ButtonPeer, ListPeer, ComponentPeer  
Button vs. ButtonPeer, List vs.  
ListPeer, Component vs. ComponentPeer  
Implementation

Abstraction 가

4

Design Patterns(Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software)

( Creational Pattern )

- ◆ Abstract Factory
- ◆ Builder
- ◆ Factory Method
- ◆ Prototype
- ◆ Singleton

( Structural Pattern )

- ◆ Adapter
- ◆ Bridge
- ◆ Composite
- ◆ Decorator
- ◆ Façade
- ◆ Flyweight
- ◆ Proxy

( Behavioral Pattern )

- ◆ Chain of Responsibility
- ◆ Command
- ◆ Interpreter
- ◆ Iterator
- ◆ Mediator
- ◆ Memento
- ◆ Observer
- ◆ State
- ◆ Strategy
- ◆ Template Method
- ◆ Visitor



가

5  
1 1 , 1 2 , 1 3 , 1  
3

가 , “ 가 MS-SQL RDB  
?”

OR MAPPING

가?

etscape 가 Windows2000, Linux, N  
? , IBM

JAVA

IBM

COM

OLE ( Object Linking & Embed  
COM,

ding )  
ActiveX

가

가?

가 , / / /

, Proxy, Factory, Bridge

가

가

가 . ( : , .^^ )

가

가

?

가?

가

1994

?

가

가

1.

가

2.

가

2가

가

가

가

가

가

Refactoring

가

가

1. Patterns in Java Volume 1, Mark Grand, Wiley Press, 1999

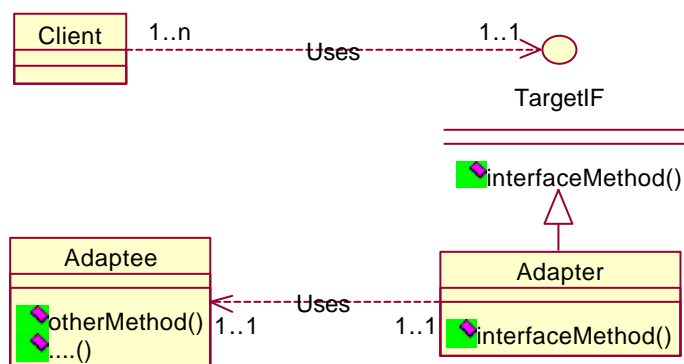
2. Design Patterns, Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software, Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides, 1995
3. JavaSpaces Principles, Patterns, and Practice, Freeman, Hupfer, Arnold from Sun Microsystems. 1999
4. Design Patterns by Contracts, Jean-Marc Jezequel, Addison-Wesley, 2000
5. JINI 1.0 Source Code, Sun Microsystems
6. JDK 1.2.2 Source Code, Sun Microsystems
7. J2EE Connector Architecture Public Draft
8. J2EE Connector Architecture API Document

## 1. Adaptor

“  
가 . 가  
.” – from Patterns in JAVA

?

가 .



## 12. - Adapter Pattern

(Adaptee)

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