

Verifying the LIF failover configuration

ONTAP 9

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Before you perform an upgrade, you must verify that the failover policies and failover groups are configured correctly.



During the upgrade process, LIFs are migrated based on the upgrade method. Depending upon the upgrade method, the LIF failover policy might or might not be used.

If you have 8 or more nodes in your cluster, the automated upgrade is performed using the batch method. The batch upgrade method involves dividing the cluster into multiple upgrade batches, upgrading the set of nodes in the first batch, upgrading their high-availability (HA) partners, and then repeating the process for the remaining batches. In ONTAP 9.7 and earlier, if the batch method is used, LIFs are migrated to the HA partner of the node being upgraded. In ONTAP 9.8 and later, if the batch method is used, LIFs are migrated to other batch group.

If you have less than 8 nodes in your cluster, the automated upgrade is performed using the rolling method. The rolling upgrade method involves initiating a failover operation on each node in an HA pair, updating the "failed" node, initiating giveback, and then repeating the process for each HA pair in the cluster. If the rolling method is used, LIFs are migrated to the failover target node as defined by the LIF failover policy.

1. Display the failover policy for each data LIF:

If your ONTAP version is	Use this command	
9.6 or later	network interface show -service-policy data -failover	
9.5 or earlier	network interface show -role data -failover	

This example shows the default failover configuration for a two-node cluster with two data LIFs:

```
cluster1::> network interface show -role data -failover
        Logical
                       Home
                                             Failover
                                                            Failover
Vserver Interface
                      Node:Port
                                            Policy
                                                            Group
vs0
        lif0
                      node0:e0b
                                            nextavail
                                                            system-
defined
                        Failover Targets: node0:e0b, node0:e0c,
                                         node0:e0d, node0:e0e,
                                         node0:e0f, node1:e0b,
                                         node1:e0c, node1:e0d,
                                         node1:e0e, node1:e0f
vs1
        1 i f 1
                                            nextavail system-
                      node1:e0b
defined
                        Failover Targets: node1:e0b, node1:e0c,
                                         node1:e0d, node1:e0e,
                                         node1:e0f, node0:e0b,
                                         node0:e0c, node0:e0d,
                                         node0:e0e, node0:e0f
```

The **Failover Targets** field shows a prioritized list of failover targets for each LIF. For example, if lif0 fails over from its home port (e0b on node0), it's first attempts to fail over to port e0c on node0. If lif0 cannot fail over to e0c, it next attempts to fail over to port e0d on node0, and so on.

- 2. If the failover policy is set to disabled for any LIFs, other than SAN LIFs, use the network interface modify command to enable failover.
- 3. For each LIF, verify that the **Failover Targets** field includes data ports from a different node that will remain up while the LIF's home node is being upgraded.

You can use the network interface failover-groups modify command to add a failover target to the failover group.

Example

```
network interface failover-groups modify -vserver vs0 -failover-group fg1 -targets sti8-vsim-ucs572q:e0d,sti8-vsim-ucs572r:e0d
```

Related information

Network and LIF management

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