

V2.2 DBS Tractography Atlas

Structures

Former filename ¹	Complete anatomical name	New filename ²	Source/ Defined by	Based on	ROI
Ca	Caudate	Cd	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
EXA	Extended amygdala	EA	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
HN	Habenula	Hb	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
HTH	Hypothalamus	Hy	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
MN	Mammillary body	MB	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
NAC	Nucleus accumbens	Ac	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
PBP	Parabrachial pigmented nucleus	PBP	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
Pu	Putamen	Pu	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
SNC	Substantia nigra, pars compacta	SNC	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
SNr	Substantia nigra, pars reticulata	SNr	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
VeP	Ventral pallidum	VP	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
VTA	Ventral tegmental area	VTA	CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	i.a. HCP S500 subject release ⁽²⁾	see ¹
GPe	External pallidum	GPe	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴)	see ³
GPI	Internal pallidum	GPI	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴)	see ³
GPI_temporal		GPI_temporal	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_sensory		GPI_sensory	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_sensorimotor		GPI_sensorimotor	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to	see ³ Sensorimotor = grouped motor/premotor/sensory zones

¹ until 07/2023² from 07/2023

GPI_primarymotor		GPI_primarymotor	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾ Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_premotor		GPI_premotor	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_prefrontal		GPI_prefrontal	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_postparietal		GPI_postparietal	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
GPI_occipital		GPI_occipital	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
RN	Red nucleus	RN	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴	see ³
STN	Subthalamic nucleus	STN	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴	see ³
STN_associative		STN_associative	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
STN_motor		STN_motor	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³
STN_limbic		STN_limbic	DISTAL ⁽³⁾	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas ⁽⁵⁾	see ³

PPN	Pedunculo pontine nucleus	PPN	see ⁶	DTI fractional anisotropy (FA) maps from in vivo and in situ post-mortem magnetic resonance images (MRI) & histological evaluation	See ⁶
STH	Subthalamic nucleus	STH	CIT168 (¹)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (²)	see ¹
Tracts					
Former filename	Complete anatomical name	New filename	Defined by	Based on	ROI
ansa_lenticularis	Ansa lenticularis	al	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (^{8,9}) & CIT168 (¹)	see ⁷
ATR	Anterior Thalamic Radiation	atr	¹⁰	HCP 1021	Th-PC
DRTT_v1	Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	drtt-SMA	¹⁰	HCP 1021	DN-RN- VO - SMA (BA6)
DRTT	Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	drtt-M1	¹¹	HCP 1021	DN-RN - VIM - M1 (BA4)
NDRTT	Non-decussating Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	ndrtt	¹⁰	HCP 1021	DN-RN - VIM - M1 (BA4)
lenticular_fasciculus	Fasciculus lenticularis	lenf	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (^{8,9}) & CIT168 (¹)	see ⁷
MFB	Medial Forebrain Bundle	mfb	¹⁰	HCP 1021	VTA-Ac-OC
stn2gpi_sm	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus internus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	STN-GPi-sensorimotor	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (^{8,9}) & CIT168 (¹)	see ⁷
stn2gpi_ass	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus internus connection (associative fibres)	STN-GPi-associative	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (^{8,9}) & CIT168 (¹)	see ⁷
stn2gpe_sm	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus externus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	STN-GPe-sensorimotor	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (^{8,9}) & CIT168 (¹)	see ⁷
stn2gpe_ass	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus	STN-GPe-associative	⁷	Expert neuroanatomist's definition,	see ⁷

	externus connection (associative fibres)				foundation: Morel atlas ^(8,9) & CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	
gpe2stn_sm	Globus pallidus externus to subthalamic nucleus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	GPe-STN-sensorimotor	7		Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas ^(8,9) & CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	see ⁷
gpe2stn_ass	Globus pallidus externus to subthalamic nucleus connection (associative fibres)	GPe-STN-associative	7		Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas ^(8,9) & CIT168 ⁽¹⁾	see ⁷
vtaPP_slMFB	VTA projection pathway (formerly slMFB: supero-lateral branch of the medial forebrain bundle)	VTApp	10		HCP 1021	DN-VTA-SFG-MFG-lateral OFV
GPi_PPN	Globus pallidus internus to pedunclopontine nucleus connection	GPi-PPN	11		HCP 1065	GPi-PPN (PPN segmentation according to ⁶⁾)
PPN2Precentral	Pedunclopontine nucleus to M1 connection	PPN-M1	11		HCP 1021	PPN-M1 (BA4)
PPN2SMA	Pedunclopontine nucleus to SMA connection	PPN-SMA	11		HCP 1021	PPN-SMA (BA6)
STN_PPN	Subthalamic nucleus to pedunclopontine nucleus connection	STN-PPN	11		HCP 1065	STN-PPN (PPN segmentation according to ⁶⁾)
CST_pathway	Corticospinal tract	cst	11		HCP 1065	Motor & Premotor regions defined by HMAT atlas ⁽¹²⁾ – manual midbrain slice
Ventral_Trigeminal	Ventral trigeminothalamic tract	vttt	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Dorsal_Trigeminal	Dorsal trigeminothalamic tract	dttt	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Rubro_Cortical	Rubrocortical tract	rct	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Rubro_Spinal	Rubrospinal tract	rst	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Rubro_Cerebellar	Rubrocerebellar tract	rct	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Rubro_Olivary	Rubroolivary tract	rot	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
Med_Lemniscus	Medial lemniscus	ml	11		HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions
BA8	STN to Brodman area 8 connection	STN-BA8	11		Cortical Atlas by ¹³ & HCP 1065	STN -frontal eye fields
BA6	STN to Brodman area 6 connection	STN-BA6	11		Cortical Atlas by ¹³ & HCP 1065	STN -Supplementary Motor Area
BA45_47	STN to Brodman area 45 and 47 connections	STN-BA45BA47	11		Cortical Atlas by ¹³ & HCP 1065	STN - Inferior Frontal Gyrus

BA4	STN to Brodman area 4 connection	STN-BA4	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Primary Motor Cortex
BA25	STN to Brodman area 25 connection	STN-BA25	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -subgenual anterior cingulate cortex
BA24_32	STN to Brodman area 24 & 32 connection	STN-BA24BA32	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Dorsal anterior Cingulate Cortex & Preguneal Anterior Cingulate Cortex
BA1_2_3	STN to Brodman area 1 & 2 & 3 connection	STN-BA1BA2BA3	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -Somatosensory Cortex (1°, 2°, 3°)
BA13	STN to Brodman area 13 connection	STN-BA13	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Insular cortex
BA10	STN to Brodman area 10 connection	STN-BA10	11	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Fronto-Parietal cortex

Bibliography

1. Pauli, W. M., Nili, A. N. & Tyska, J. M. A high-resolution probabilistic in vivo atlas of human subcortical brain nuclei. *Sci. Data* **5**, 180063 (2018).
2. Van Essen, D. C. et al. The WU-Minn Human Connectome Project: An overview. *NeuroImage* **80**, 62–79 (2013).
3. Ewert, S. et al. Toward defining deep brain stimulation targets in MNI space: A subcortical atlas based on multimodal MRI, histology and structural connectivity. *NeuroImage* **170**, 271–282 (2018).
4. Fonov, V., Evans, A., McKinstry, R., Alml, C. & Collins, D. Unbiased nonlinear average age-appropriate brain templates from birth to adulthood. *NeuroImage* **47**, S102 (2009).
5. Behrens, T. E. J. et al. Non-invasive mapping of connections between human thalamus and cortex using diffusion imaging. *Nat. Neurosci.* **6**, 750–757 (2003).
6. Alho, A. T. D. L. et al. Magnetic resonance diffusion tensor imaging for the pedunculo-pontine nucleus: proof of concept and histological correlation. *Brain Struct. Funct.* **222**, 2547–2558 (2017).
7. Petersen, M. V. et al. Holographic Reconstruction of Axonal Pathways in the Human Brain. *Neuron* **104**, 1056-1064.e3 (2019).
8. Morel, A. *Stereotactic Atlas of the Human Thalamus and Basal Ganglia*. (CRC Press, 2007).
9. Gallay, M. N., Jeanmonod, D., Liu, J. & Morel, A. Human pallidothalamic and cerebellothalamic tracts: anatomical basis for functional stereotactic neurosurgery. *Brain Struct. Funct.* **212**, 443–463 (2008).
10. Middlebrooks, E. H. et al. Neuroimaging Advances in Deep Brain Stimulation: Review of Indications, Anatomy, and Brain Connectomics. *Am. J. Neuroradiol.* **41**, 1558–1568 (2020).
11. Rajamani, N. et al. Deep brain stimulation of symptom-specific networks in Parkinson's disease. *Nat. Commun.* **15**, 4662 (2024).

12. Mayka, M. A., Corcos, D. M., Leurgans, S. E. & Vaillancourt, D. E. Three-dimensional locations and boundaries of motor and premotor cortices as defined by functional brain imaging: A meta-analysis. *NeuroImage* **31**, 1453–1474 (2006).
13. Pijnenburg, R. et al. Myelo- and cytoarchitectonic microstructural and functional human cortical atlases reconstructed in common MRI space. *NeuroImage* **239**, 118274 (2021).