V2 DBS Tractography Atlas

Structures

Former filename ¹	Complete anatomical name	New filename ²	Source/ Defined by	Based on	ROI	Evolution from V1
Ca	Caudate	Cd	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500	see ¹	-
EXA	Extended amygdala	EA	CIT168 (1)	subject release (2) i.a. HCP S500	see ¹	-
HN	Habenula	Hb	CIT168 (1)	subject release (2) i.a. HCP S500	see ¹	-
нтн	Hypothalamus	Ну	CIT168 (1)	subject release (2) i.a. HCP S500	see ¹	-
MN	Mammillary body	МВ	CIT168 (1)	subject release (2) i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
NAC	Nucleus accumbens	Ac	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
PBP	Parabrachial pigmented nucleus	PBP	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
Pu	Putamen	Pu	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
SNc	Substantia nigra, pars compacta	SNc	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
SNr	Substantia nigra, pars	SNr	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
VeP	Ventral pallidum	VP	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
VTA	Ventral tegmental area	VTA	CIT168 (1)	i.a. HCP S500 subject release (2)	see ¹	-
GPe	External pallidum	GPe	DISTAL (3)	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴)	see ³	-
GPi	Internal pallidum	GPi	DISTAL (3)	ICBM 152 2009a & b (nonlinear; ⁴	see ³	-
GPi_temporal		GPi_temporal	DISTAL (3)	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity	see ³	+
GPi_sensory		GPi_sensory	DISTAL (3)	Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	see ³	+
GPi_sensorimotor		GPi_sensorimotor	DISTAL (3)	Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity	see ³ Sensorimotor = grouped motor/premotor/sensory zones	+
GPi_primarymotor		GPi_primarymotor	DISTAL (3)	Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	see ³	+
GPi_premotor		GPi_premotor	DISTAL (3)	Atlas (5) Structural connectivity,	see ³	+

¹ until 07/2023 ² from 07/2023

GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal Connectivity, Parcellation according to Connectivity, Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
GPi_prefrontal GPi_prefrontal DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5) GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) Structural see 3	
GPi_prefrontal GPi_prefrontal GPi_prefrontal GPi_prefrontal DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5) GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5) Atlas (5) GPi_postparietal	
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) Connectivity Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) Atlas (5) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
GPi_postparietal GPi_postparietal DISTAL (3) Structural connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	+
connectivity, Parcellation according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	
according to Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	
Oxford Thalamic Connectivity Atlas (5)	
Connectivity Atlas (5)	
GPi_occipital GPi_occipital DISTAL (3) Structural see 3	
	+
connectivity, Parcellation	
according to	
Oxford Thalamic	
Connectivity Atlas (⁵)	
	-
& b (nonlinear; ⁴	
STN Subthalamic nucleus STN DISTAL (3) ICBM 152 2009a see 3 - & b (nonlinear;4	-
& D (nonlinear;	
511_dassestatio	-
connectivity, Parcellation	
according to	
Oxford Thalamic	
Connectivity Atlas (5)	
	_
connectivity,	
Parcellation	
according to Oxford Thalamic	
Connectivity	
Atlas (5)	
STN_limbic DISTAL (3) Structural see 3 - connectivity,	-
Parcellation	
according to	
Oxford Thalamic	
Connectivity Atlas (5)	
	+
nucleus anisotropy (FA)	
maps from in vivo and in situ post-	
mortem magnetic	
resonance	
images (MRI) &	
histological evaluation	
	+
subject release (2)	

Tracts

Former filename	Complete anatomical name	New filename	Defined by	Based on	ROI	Evolution from V1
ansa_lenticularis	Ansa lenticularis	al	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) &	see ⁷	updated
ATR	Anterior Thalamic Radiation	atr	10	CIT168 (¹) HCP 1021	Th-PC	-
DRTT_v1	Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	drtt-SMA	10	HCP 1021	DN-RN- VO - SMA (BA6)	-
DRTT	Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	drtt-M1	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	HCP 1021	DN-RN - VIM - M1 (BA4)	+
NDRTT	Non-decussating Dentatorubrothalamic Tract	ndrtt	10	HCP 1021	DN-RN - VIM - M1 (BA4)	-
lenticular_fasciculus	Fasciulus lenticularis	lenf	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) &	see ⁷	updated
MFB	Medial Forebrain Bundle	mfb	10	CIT168 (1) HCP 1021	VTA-Ac-OC	-
stn2gpi_sm	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus internus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	STN-GPi- sensorimotor	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
stn2gpi_ass	Subthalamic nucleus- to globus pallidus internus connection (associative fibres)	STN-GPi- associative	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
stn2gpe_sm	Subthalamic nucleus to globus pallidus externus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	STN-GPe- sensorimotor	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
stn2gpe_ass	Subthalamic nucleus- to globus pallidus externus connection (associative fibres)	STN-GPe- associative	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
gpe2stn_sm	Globus pallidus externus to subthalamic nucleus connection (sensorimotor fibres)	GPe-STN- sensorimotor	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
gpe2stn_ass	Globus pallidus externus to subthalamic nucleus connection (associative fibres)	GPe-STN- associative	7	Expert neuroanatomist's definition, foundation: Morel atlas (8,9) & CIT168 (1)	see ⁷	+
STN-SNr	Subthalamic nucleus to substantia nigra	STN-SNr	11	HCP 1065	see 11	+

	pars reticulata	İ	I	1	1	ı
	connection					
STN-SNc	Subthalamic nucleus	STN-SNc	11	HCP 1065	see 11	+
3111 3110	to substantia nigra	3111 3110		1101 1000	366	
	pars compacta					
	connection					
vtaPP_sIMFB	VTA projection	VTApp	10	HCP 1021	DN-VTA-SFG-MFG-lateral	-
_	pathway (formerly	, ,			OFV	
	slMFB: supero-lateral					
	branch of the medial					
	forebrain bundle)					
GPi_PPN	Globus pallidus	GPi-PPN	Rajamani et	HCP 1065	GPi-PPN (PPN	+
	internus to		al. (2023, in		segmentation according	
	pedunculopontine		prep.)		to ⁶)	
	nucleus connection					
CMPf_PPN	Centro-median-	PPN-Th	Rajamani et	HCP 1065	CMPf-PPN	+
	parafascicular nucleus		al. (2023, in		(PPN segmentation	
	to pedunculopontine		prep.)		according to ⁶)	
	nucleus connection					
PPN_Cerebellum	Pedunculopontine	PPN-CB	Rajamani et	HCP 1065	PPN-Cerebellum (PPN	+
	nucleus to cerebellum		al. (2023, in		segmentation according	
DDNIQDurranturl	connection	DDNI M4	prep.)	LICD 1001	to ⁶)	١.
PPN2Precentral	Pedunculopontine nucleus to M1	PPN-M1	Rajamani et al. (2023, in	HCP 1021	PPN-M1 (BA4)	+
	connection		prep.)			
PPN2SMA	Pedunculopontine	PPN-SMA	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	PPN-SMA (BA6)	+
TTNZSWA	nucleus to SMA	TTIN-SIVIA	al. (2023, in	1101 1021	TTN-SWA (BAO)	i '
	connection		prep.)			
PPN2GP	Pedunculopontine	PPN-GP	(Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
	nucleus to globus		al. (2023, in		manaan Nor aammaana	
	pallidus connection		prep.)			
STN_PPN	Subthalamic nucleus	STN-PPN	Rajamani et	HCP 1065	STN-PPN (PPN	+
	to pedunculopontine		al. (2023, in		segmentation according	
	nucleus connection		prep.)		to ⁶)	
CST_pathway	Corticospinal tract	cst	Rajamani et	HCP 1065	Motor & Premotor	+
			al. (2023, in		regions defined by HMAT	
			prep.)		atlas (¹² - manual	
					midbrain slice	
Ventral_Trigeminal	Ventral	vttt	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
	trigeminothalamic		al. (2023, in			
Daniel Trimentical	tract	-1	prep.)	LICD 1001	Man al DOI definitions	١.
Dorsal_Trigeminal	Dorsal trigeminothalamic	dttt	Rajamani et al. (2023, in	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
	tract		prep.)			
Rubro_Cortical	Rubrocortical tract	rct	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
Nabio_cortical	Rabiocortical tract		al. (2023, in	1101 1021	Walladi Kol delilililolis	
			prep.)			
Rubro_Spinal	Rubrospinal tract	rst	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
- •	,		al. (2023, in			
			prep.)			
Rubro_Cerebellar	Rubrocerebellar tract	rct	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
			al. (2023, in			
			prep.)			
Rubro_Olivary	Rubroolivary tract	rot	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
			al. (2023, in			
			prep.)			
Med_Lemniscus	Medial lemniscus	ml	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
			al. (2023, in			
MDEOCD:		MDE CD:	prep.)	1100 1001	M. IDOLI C.	
MRF2GPi	Mesencephalic	MRF-GPi	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
	reticular formation		al. (2023, in			
	(MRF) to GPi connection		prep.)			
MRF2Precentral	Mesencephalic	MRF-M1	Rajamani et	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
wiiki zi receniial	reticular formation	IAIIZI -IAI I	al. (2023, in	TICI TUZT	Manual KOI Genfillions	_
	(MRF) to M1		prep.)			
	connection		ргер.,			

MRF2SMA	Mesencephalic reticular formation (MRF) to SMA connection	MRF-SMA	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	HCP 1021	Manual ROI definitions	+
BA8	STN to Brodman area 8 connection	STN-BA8	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -frontal eye fields	+
BA6	STN to Brodman area 6 connection	STN-BA6	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -Supplementary Motor Area	+
BA45_47	STN to Brodman area 45 and 47 connections	STN-BA45BA47	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Inferior Frontal Gyrus	+
BA4	STN to Brodman area 4 connection	STN-BA4	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Primary Motor Cortex	+
BA25	STN to Brodman area 25 connection	STN-BA25	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -subgenual anterior cingulate cortex	+
BA24_32	STN to Brodman area 24 & 32 connection	STN-BA24BA32	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Dorsal anterior Cingulate Cortex & Preguneal Anterior Cingulate Cortex	+
BA1_2_3	STN to Brodman area 1 & 2 & 3 connection	STN-BA1BA2BA3	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN -Somatosensory Cortex (1°, 2°, 3°)	+
BA13	STN to Brodman area 13 connection	STN-BA13	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Insular cortex	+
BA10	STN to Brodman area 10 connection	STN-BA10	Rajamani et al. (2023, in prep.)	Cortical Atlas by 13 & HCP 1065	STN - Fronto-Parietal cortex	+

Abbreviations: Ac = Nucleus accumbens, BA = Brodman area, DN = Dentate nucleus, Drtt = Dentatorubrothalamic tract, GPe = Globus pallidus externus, GPi = Globus pallidus internus, M1 = Primary motor cortex, MC = motor cortex, MFG = Middle frontal gyrus, OC = Olfactory cortex, OFC = Orbitofrontal cortex, OFV = Orbitofrontal cortex, PC = Prefrontal cortex, PPN = Pedunculopontine nucleus, RN = red nucleus, SFG = Superior frontal gyrus, SMA = Supplementary motor area, SN = Substantia nigra, STN = Subthalamic nucleus, Th = Thalamus, VIM = Ventral intermedius nucleus, VO = Ventralis oralis nucleus, VOa = ventralis oralis anterior, VOp = ventralis oralis posterior, VTA = Ventral tegmental area, vtaPP = Projection pathway from the ventral tegmental area. '-' = no change to Version 1, '+' = added to Version 1.

Bibliography

- 1. Pauli, W. M., Nili, A. N. & Tyszka, J. M. A high-resolution probabilistic in vivo atlas of human subcortical brain nuclei. *Sci. Data* **5**, 180063 (2018).
- 2. Van Essen, D. C. et al. The WU-Minn Human Connectome Project: An overview. Neurolmage **80**, 62–79 (2013).
- Ewert, S. et al. Toward defining deep brain stimulation targets in MNI space: A subcortical atlas based on multimodal MRI, histology and structural connectivity. NeuroImage 170, 271–282 (2018).
- 4. Fonov, V., Evans, A., McKinstry, R., Almli, C. & Collins, D. Unbiased nonlinear average age-appropriate brain templates from birth to adulthood. *NeuroImage* 47, S102 (2009).

- 5. Behrens, T. E. J. *et al.* Non-invasive mapping of connections between human thalamus and cortex using diffusion imaging. *Nat. Neurosci.* **6**, 750–757 (2003).
- Alho, A. T. D. L. et al. Magnetic resonance diffusion tensor imaging for the pedunculopontine nucleus: proof of concept and histological correlation. Brain Struct. Funct. 222, 2547–2558 (2017).
- 7. Petersen, M. V. et al. Holographic Reconstruction of Axonal Pathways in the Human Brain. Neuron **104**, 1056-1064.e3 (2019).
- 8. Morel, A. Stereotactic Atlas of the Human Thalamus and Basal Ganglia. (CRC Press, 2007).
- Gallay, M. N., Jeanmonod, D., Liu, J. & Morel, A. Human pallidothalamic and cerebellothalamic tracts: anatomical basis for functional stereotactic neurosurgery. *Brain Struct. Funct.* 212, 443–463 (2008).
- 10. Middlebrooks, E. H. et al. Neuroimaging Advances in Deep Brain Stimulation: Review of Indications, Anatomy, and Brain Connectomics. Am. J. Neuroradiol. 41, 1558–1568 (2020).
- 11. Hacker, M. L. et al. Connectivity Profile for Subthalamic Nucleus Deep Brain Stimulation in Early Stage Parkinson Disease.

 Ann. Neurol. 94, 271–284 (2023).
- 12. Mayka, M. A., Corcos, D. M., Leurgans, S. E. & Vaillancourt, D. E. Three-dimensional locations and boundaries of motor and premotor cortices as defined by functional brain imaging: A meta-analysis. *NeuroImage* 31, 1453–1474 (2006).
- 13. Pijnenburg, R. et al. Myelo- and cytoarchitectonic microstructural and functional human cortical atlases reconstructed in common MRI space. *NeuroImage* **239**, 118274 (2021).