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CATEGORY: PowerShell

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PowerShell is the backbone of Windows automation and administrative control. These SOPs ensure every PowerShell-related action performed through RDAM Script Wizard is **controlled, auditable**, and aligned with **enterprise security and operational standards**.

SOP 1 – Run PowerShell Script

Script Name: Run PowerShell Script **Category:** PowerShell **Version:** 1.0 **Approved By:** IT Operations / Security

1. Purpose

This script executes a PowerShell script block or file in a controlled, logged manner. It supports automation, troubleshooting, and administrative workflows while ensuring traceability and safety.

2. Scope

- Windows servers and workstations
- PowerShell 5.1 and PowerShell 7+
- Used by system administrators, engineers, and automation teams

3. Definitions

- **Script Block:** Inline PowerShell code.
- **Execution Policy:** Security mechanism controlling script execution.

4. Preconditions

- Operator must have permissions required by the script content.
- Execution policy must allow script execution (or be bypassed safely).
- Script must be validated and approved if performing sensitive actions.

5. Required Inputs

- Script block or script file path
- Optional: Parameters
- Optional: Execution policy override

6. Procedure Steps

1. Input Collection

- Wizard prompts for script content or file path.
- Validate script is not empty.

2. Safety Validation

- Check for disallowed commands (if policy enforced).
- Confirm operator authorization for sensitive operations.

3. Execution Policy Handling

- If override selected, apply temporary bypass.

4. Script Execution

- Execute script block or file.
- Capture output, warnings, and errors.

5. Output Formatting

- Present structured results.

6. Logging

- Log script hash, operator, timestamp, and result status.

7. Expected Output

- Script output, including success or error details.

8. Post-Execution Validation

- Operator may verify system state changes manually.

9. Error Handling

- Syntax errors
- Access denied
- Execution policy restrictions

- Missing file

10. Security Considerations

- PowerShell can modify system state; strict controls required.
- Script content must not be logged verbatim unless approved.

11. Audit Logging Requirements

- Operator ID
- Script hash
- Parameters
- Timestamp
- Success/Failure

12. Organizational Benefit Statement

This script provides a safe, auditable method for executing PowerShell code, supporting automation and troubleshooting while maintaining governance.

SOP 2 – Get PowerShell Version

Script Name: Get PowerShell Version **Category:** PowerShell

1. Purpose

This script retrieves the installed PowerShell version(s) on the system, supporting compatibility checks, troubleshooting, and environment validation.

2. Scope

- PowerShell 5.1
- PowerShell 7+ (if installed)

3. Definitions

- **PSVersionTable:** Built-in variable containing version metadata.

4. Preconditions

- Operator must have permission to run PowerShell commands.

5. Required Inputs

- None

6. Procedure Steps

1. Initialize Query

- Retrieve `$PSVersionTable`.

2. Version Detection

- Identify:
 - Major/minor version
 - Edition (Desktop/Core)
 - CLR version
 - Build version

3. Output Formatting

- Present structured version information.

4. Logging

- Log operator and timestamp.

7. Expected Output

- PowerShell version details.

8. Post-Execution Validation

- Operator may verify using `$PSVersionTable` manually.

9. Error Handling

- PowerShell not installed (rare)
- Access denied

10. Security Considerations

- None beyond standard PowerShell execution controls.

11. Audit Logging Requirements

- Operator ID
- Timestamp

12. Organizational Benefit Statement

This script provides a reliable, auditable method for retrieving PowerShell version information, supporting compatibility and troubleshooting workflows.

SOP 3 – List Installed PowerShell Modules

Script Name: List Installed PowerShell Modules **Category:** PowerShell

1. Purpose

This script enumerates installed PowerShell modules, supporting troubleshooting, dependency validation, and environment auditing.

2. Scope

- Modules installed for current user or all users
- PowerShell 5.1 and 7+

3. Definitions

- **Module:** A package containing PowerShell functions, cmdlets, or providers.

4. Preconditions

- Operator must have permission to query module directories.

5. Required Inputs

- Optional: Module name filter

6. Procedure Steps

1. Input Collection

- Wizard prompts for optional filter.

2. Module Enumeration

- Retrieve modules from:
 - System module paths
 - User module paths

3. Filtering

- Apply name filter if provided.

4. Output Formatting

- Present:
 - Module name
 - Version
 - Path
 - Exported commands

5. Logging

- Log filter, operator, timestamp.

7. Expected Output

- List of installed modules.

8. Post-Execution Validation

- Operator may verify using `Get-Module -ListAvailable`.

9. Error Handling

- Access denied
- Invalid filter

10. Security Considerations

- Modules may contain sensitive scripts; restrict access.

11. Audit Logging Requirements

- Operator ID
- Filter used
- Timestamp

12. Organizational Benefit Statement

This script provides a controlled, auditable method for reviewing installed PowerShell modules, supporting troubleshooting and governance.

SOP 4 – Install PowerShell Module

Script Name: Install PowerShell Module **Category:** PowerShell

1. Purpose

This script installs a PowerShell module from a repository (e.g., PSGallery), supporting automation, development, and operational workflows.

2. Scope

- PowerShell 5.1 and 7+
- Online or internal repositories

3. Definitions

- **Repository:** Source of PowerShell modules (e.g., PSGallery).
- **Module Installation:** Downloading and registering module on system.

4. Preconditions

- Operator must have administrative rights (for all-users install).
- Repository must be reachable.
- Module installation must be authorized.

5. Required Inputs

- Module name
- Optional: Version
- Optional: Scope (CurrentUser/AllUsers)

6. Procedure Steps

1. Input Collection

- Wizard prompts for module name and options.

2. Repository Validation

- Confirm repository availability.

3. Module Lookup

- Search repository for module.
- If version specified, validate availability.

4. Installation Operation

- Install module with selected scope.

5. Post-Install Verification

- Confirm module appears in `Get-Module -ListAvailable`.

6. Logging

- Log module name, version, scope, operator, timestamp.

7. Expected Output

- Confirmation of successful module installation.

8. Post-Execution Validation

- Operator may import module manually.

9. Error Handling

- Module not found
- Repository unreachable
- Access denied
- Version mismatch

10. Security Considerations

- Installing modules may introduce untrusted code; ensure repository trust.
- Use internal repositories when possible.

11. Audit Logging Requirements

- Operator ID
- Module name
- Version
- Scope
- Timestamp

12. Organizational Benefit Statement

This script ensures module installation is performed safely and with full accountability, supporting automation and operational consistency.