

PONG SOUND EFFECTS

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Those of you who have purchased The First Book of KIM may have noticed the Ping Pong program on page 95. Did you also notice that something was missing? If you enter the bytes 20 59 03 EA starting at address 02E9, enter the bytes 20 73 03 starting at address 031A, rig up PA0 for audio output, and add the modification given below, then the program will have BEEP, BOOP, and ZONK sound effects much like the commercial versions.

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****      .LOC      00,89
0089 XX      MEMY XX,
008A XX      CNT XX,
008B XX      PNT XX,

****      .LOC      03,59
0359 A3 84    MBEP LDA Z 84,
035B F0 13    BEQ R RTN      NO SOUND IF GAME OVER
035D 08      PHP
035E A9 02    LDA I 02,      MISSED THE BALL BEEP
0360 B3 89    STA Z MEMY     FREQUENCY COMPENSTTION
0362 A9 80    LDA I 80,      FREQUENCY
0364 B3 8A    STA Z CNT      DURATION
0366 20 BA 03 JSR A ENTN     PRODUCE NOTE
0369 A9 FF    LDA I FF,      NO BEEP, OR BOOP AFTER A ZONK
036B B3 88    STA Z PNT
036D A3 84    LDA Z 84,
036F 28      PLP
0370 A2 04    RTN LDX I 04,
0372 60      RTS

0373 E6 8B    HBEP INC Z PNT  CHECK FOR LAST MOVE A ZONK
0375 F0 21    BEQ R BACK     YES
0377 A5 84    LDA Z 84,      HIT, OR SERVE BEEP, GET DIRECTION
0379 F0 1D    BEQ R BACK     NO SOUND IF GAME OVER
037B 30 0E    BMI R LBEP     LEFT, OR RIGHT?
037D A9 08    LDA I 08,
037F B3 89    STA Z MEMY     FREQUENCY COMPENSATION
0381 B3 8A    STA Z CNT      DURATION
0383 A9 20    LDA I 20,      FREQUENCY
0385 20 BA 03 JSR A ENTN
038B 4C 98 03 JMP A BACK

038B A9 04    LBEP LDA I 04,
038D B3 89    STA Z MEMY
038F A9 08    LDA I 08,
0391 B3 8A    STA Z CNT
0393 A9 40    LDA I 40,
0395 20 BA 03 JSR A ENTN

039B A5 84    BACK LDA Z 84,  GET DURATION FOR ORIGINAL REVERSE
039A 18      CLC              AND CLEAR CARRY
039B 60      RTS

                                TONE GENERATOR LOOP
                                PARAMS:
                                A=FREQUENCY
                                MEMY=FREQUENCY DURATION COMPENSATION
                                CNT=DURATION
                                MOVE FREQUENCY TO X
                                TOGGLE OUTPUT PIN 14
                                DECREMENT X
                                REPEAT TIMES COMPENSATION IF ZERO
                                WAIT OTHERWISE

039C AA      CLK TAX
039D EE 00 17 INC A UPA
03A0 CA      DLX DEX
03A1 F0 07    BEQ R COMP     REPEAT TIMES COMPENSATION IF ZERO
03A3 EA      NOP              WAIT OTHERWISE
03A4 EA      NOP
03A5 EA      NOP
03A6 EA      NOP
03A7 EA      NOP
03A8 D0 F6    BNE R DLX      DELAY FOR FREQUENCY
03AA 8B      COMP DEY        DECREMENT Y (FREQUENCY COMPENSATION)
03AB F0 12    BEQ R DUR      CHECK DURATION IF ZERO
03AD EA      NOP              LOOP TIMING
03AE EA      NOP
03AF EA      NOP
03B0 EA      NOP
03B1 D0 00    BNE R DN
03B3 D0 E7    ON BNE R CLK   KEEP TONE GOING
                                ENTRY FOR REST
03B5 A2 00    RDUR LDX I 00,  INITIALIZE PORT FOR SILENCE.  USE A14.
03B7 4C BC 03 JMP A DUR1

                                ENTRY FOR NOTE
                                INITIALIZE PORT FOR NOTE.  USE A14.
03BA A2 01    ENTN LDX I 01,
03BC 8E 01 17 DUR1 STX A UPAD
03BF C6 8A    DUR DEC Z CNT  DECREMENT DURATION
03C1 F0 04    BEQ R DONE     RETURN IF ZERO
03C3 A4 89    LDY Z MEMY     GET FREQUENCY COMPENSATION
03C5 D0 D5    BNE R CLK      KEEP TONE GOING YET
03C7 60      DONE RTS        RETURN

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