



JENS NEUHALFEN



FROM PASSWORD TO KEY

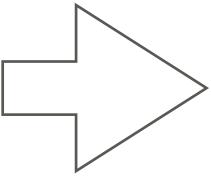
SLEEP BETTER WITH CONTENT ENCRYPTION

128 bit key





password



- aw92SDAVglkqusabvgw38
 - 128 bit
- > 3o8uGsdA
 - 8 chars, 48 bit (cracked in hours to days)



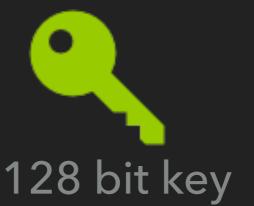


FROM PASSWORD TO KEY







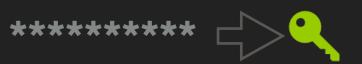


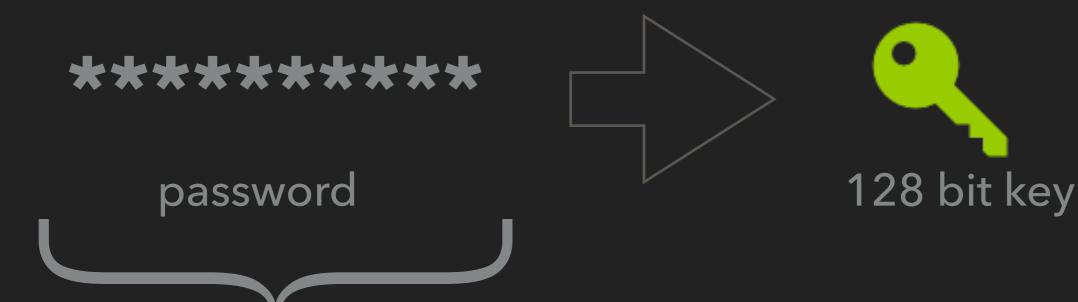
password

- Key derivation functions (KDF) convert passwords to keys
- For good (21+ chars) passwords use HKDF (<u>RFC5869</u>)
- Else: use a KDF with brute force protection (*)
 - SCRYPT (<u>RFC7914</u>)
 - ▶ PBKDF2 (<u>RFC2898</u>)

(*) Brute force protection: The function is designed to be very slow (up to seconds). This prevents enumeration attacks.

FROM PASSWORD TO KEY





aw92SDAVglkqusabvgw38



- ▶ 128 bit
- 308uGsdA
 - ▶ 8 chars, 48 bit (cracked in hours to days)