



JENNER

User

Salary

Checksum*

Alice

0x4711...

Eve

0xabcd...

...

...

...

10,000 €

2,718 €

DATA INTEGRITY & ASSOCIATION









THE CHECKSUMS DON'T MATCH, PROMOTION IS DECLINED

0X123456...



3,141€



*Checksum with a secret: HMAC, AEAAD, public key signatures



Problem: Sensitive data can be manipulated.

Solution: Use cryptographic checksums with a secret.

DATA INTEGRITY & ASSOCIATION

0X123456... ✓

Problem: Protected data can be “replayed”.



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