







JENNER HALL FEN

\* \* \* \* \*



FROM PASSWORD TO KEY



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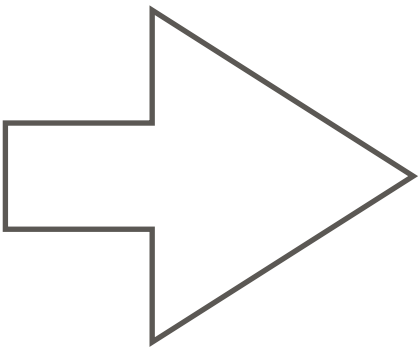
128bitkey

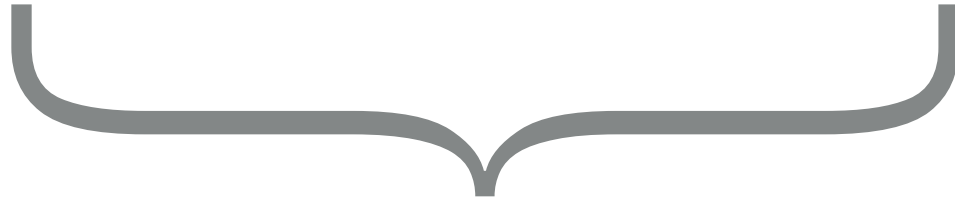






password





- ▶ aw92SDAVg1kqusabvgw38
  - ▶ 128 bit
- ▶ 3o8uGsdA
  - ▶ 8 chars, 48 bit (cracked in hours to days)
  - ▶





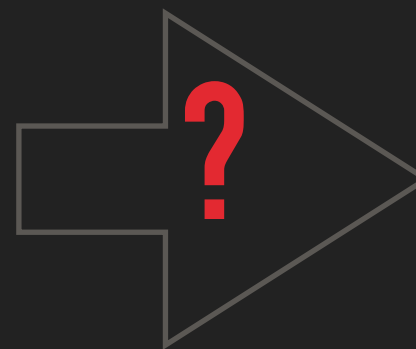
**CREATE YOUR PERSONAL PASSWORDS USING A PASSWORD MANAGER!**



## FROM PASSWORD TO KEY

\*\*\*\*\*

password



128 bit key

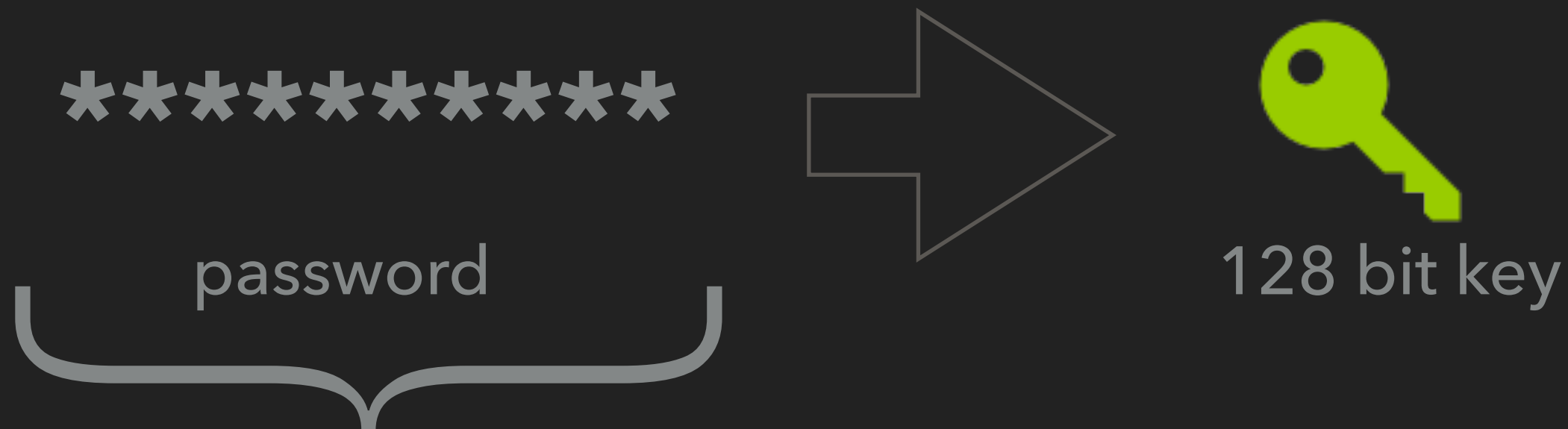
\*\*\*\*\* ➡ 

- ▶ Key derivation functions (KDF) convert passwords to keys
- ▶ For good (21+ chars) passwords use HKDF ([RFC5869](#))
- ▶ Else: use a KDF with brute force protection (\*)
  - ▶ SCRYPT ([RFC7914](#))
  - ▶ PBKDF2 ([RFC2898](#))

(\*) *Brute force protection*: The function is designed to be very slow (up to seconds). This prevents enumeration attacks.

# FROM PASSWORD TO KEY

\*\*\*\*\* ➡ 



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▶ 128 bit

▶ 3o8uGsdA



▶ 8 chars, 48 bit (cracked in hours to days)

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