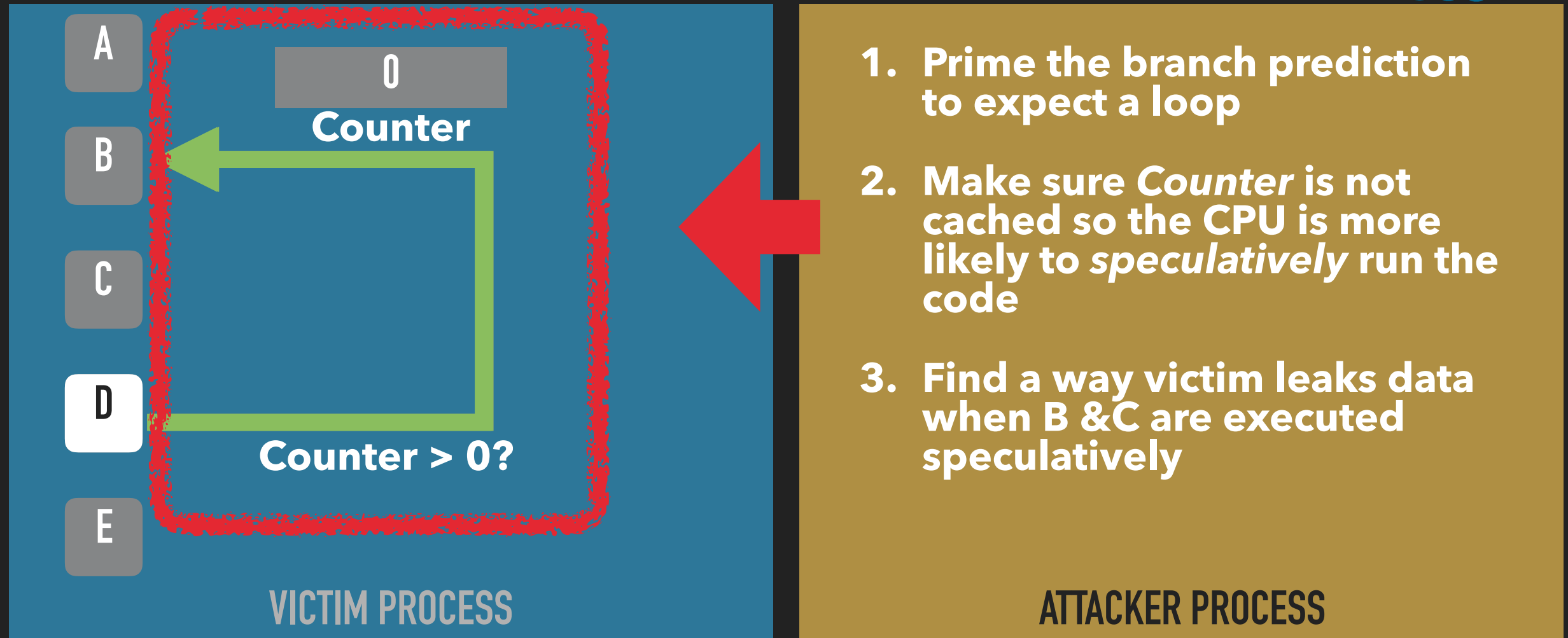


SPECTRE: SPECULATIVE EXECUTION



Attacker can influence the CPU's branch prediction of victim. Making the victim *speculatively* execute "wrong" code. E.g. loop even when Counter is == 0.

SPECTRE: VARIANT 1 (CVE-2017-5753)



```
if (x < array1_size)
    y = array2[array1[x] * 256];
```

- ▶ This is code of the victim
- ▶ **x** is controlled by the attacker
- ▶ attacker wants to read `array1[x]` out of bounds
- ▶ `array2` is used to leak the value of `y` (like in Meltdown)