



For a CPU the "READ value from memory at 4711" instruction looks like this (µOPs):

Ctaratha value at address in resistari

1. Check that program may read from address

2. Store the value at address in register<sup>1</sup>

#### MELTDOWN & SPECTRE FOR NORMAL PEOPLE

## "READ" INSTRUCTION

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Register: The CPUs scratchpad





```
If 1 fails the program is aborted.
This can be handled by the program.
```

# In our burger example: 1. Customer orders a burger & coffee 2. Burger is ready, coffee machine breaks 3. Customer does not get his burger

### MELTDOWN: READING FORBIDDEN DATA



Meltdown basically works like this:

- READ secret from forbidden address
  - <sup>1</sup> Check that program may read from address
  - Store the read value in register
- Stash away secret
  - <sup>1</sup> Magic
- Retrieve secret (later)

uOPs: 1 2 1

### "READ" INSTRUCTION

For a CPU the "READ value from memory at 4711" instruction looks like this ( $\mu$ OPs):

- 1. Check that program may read from address 1
- 2. Store the value at address in register<sup>1</sup> 2
- If <sup>1</sup> fails the program is aborted.

This can be handled by the program.

#### In our burger example:

- 1. Customer orders a burger & coffee
- 2. Burger is ready, coffee machine breaks
- 3. Customer does not get his burger