MELTDOWN & SPECTRE FOR NORMAL PEOPLE

MEMORY MODEL

- CPU and OS isolate processes memory from each other

- *Virtual Memory* gives each process its own *address space*

- Each address space starts at "virtual address 0x000..0"

PROCESS
B

PROCESS B
VIRTUAL MEMORY
48 TB RAM

a)

b)

PROCESS
A

▸ CPU and OS isolate processes memory from each other

▸ *Virtual Memory* gives each process its own *address space*

▸ Each address space starts at "virtual address 0x000..0"

User space