

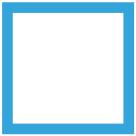


MELTDOWN & SPECTRE FOR NORMAL PEOPLE

MEMORY MODEL

















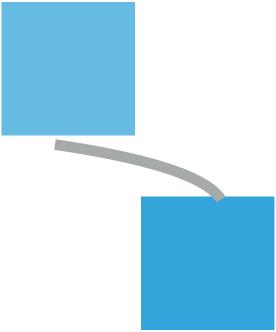






























physical **RAM**



- Virtual memory is backed by physical RAM Virtual memory is much, much larger than physical RAM
- Not all virtual memory is backed by RAM, e.g.



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