Average Transparency of Open vs. Closed Developers By Subdomain, 2023

Source: 2023 Foundation Model Transparency Index

Subdomain	Open	Closed
Data	47%	9%
Data Labor	43%	6%
Data Access	67%	0%
Compute	43%	6%
Methods	92%	29%
Data Mitigations	67%	7%
Model Basics	94%	50%
Model Access	100%	38%
Capabilities	60%	63%
Limitations	67%	57%
Risks	33%	34%
Model Mitigations	20%	29%
Trustworthiness	0%	36%
Inference	33%	0%
Distribution	71%	53%
Usage Policy	33%	49%
Model Behavior Policy	11%	29%
User Interface	100%	79%
User Data Protection	67%	67%
Model Updates	100%	48%
Feedback	33%	29%
Impact	14%	10%
Documentation for Deployers	67%	71%

Average (%)