Hardware Introduction

You have received a kit composed of 4 main pieces:

DFRduino



IO Expansion Shield



27 Pcs Sensor Set for Arduino



Pan e Tilt Kit

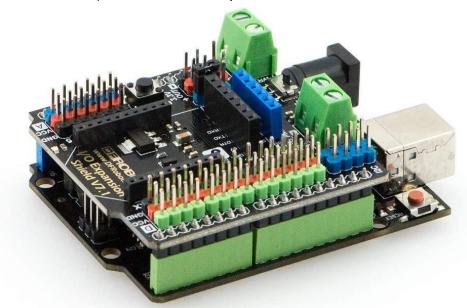


DFRduino

<u>DFRduino</u> Uno V3.0 from DFRobot It is a simple microcontroller board fully compatible with <u>Arduino UNO R3</u> and Arduino IDE open-source development environment. DFRduino can be used as a means for bonsai to interface hardware sensors and actuators. The open-source IDE can be downloaded for free.

IO Expansion Shield

Stack the **IO Expansion Shield** on top of the DFRduino:

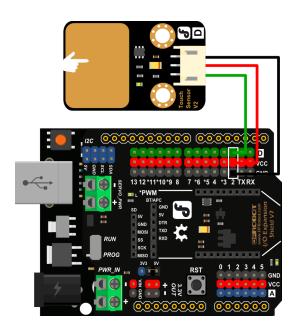


The Added feature about IO Expasion shield is that it Extends the ports to 3Pins, convenient to plugin 3P modules. The headers also use different colors to distinguish I/O ports of different types:

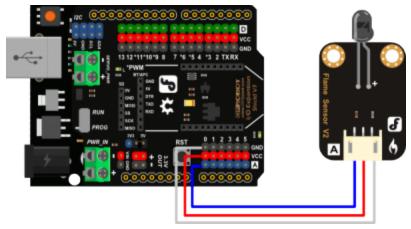
- Blue for Analog I/O.
- Green for Digital I/O.

These colors match our sensor cables. This makes it really easy to figure out where to connect sensors, or to identify which side is Analog (blue) or Digital (green).

Applied to digital sensor (or digital/pwm/servo actuator)



Applied to analog sensor



27 Pcs Sensor Set

The <u>27 Pcs Sensor Set for Arduino</u> contains the sensors you should use to follow the worksheets.

Digital/PWM Sensors/Actuators:

Actuators (Use bonsai nodes: DigitalOutput, AnalogOutput)

- Relay Module V2 (DFR0017)x1
- Digital RED LED Light Module (DFR0021R)x1
- Digital White LED Light Module (DFR0021)x1
- Digital Green LED Light Module (DFR0021G)x1
- Digital Blue LED Light Module (DFR0021B)x1

Sensors (Bonsai nodes: DigitalInput, InputPullUp)

- Digital Vibration Sensor (DFR0027)x1
- Digital Tilt Sensor (DFR0028)x1
- Digital Push Button (DFR0029)x1
- Capacitive Touch Sensor (DFR0030)x1
- Digital magnetic sensor (DFR0033)x1
- Digital Infrared motion sensor (SEN0018)x1
- Digital Push Button (Red)(DFR0029-R) x1
- Digital Push Button (White)(DFR0029-W) x1

Analog Sensors

Use Bonsai AnalogInput node

- Sharp GP2Y0A21 Distance Sensor (10-80cm) (3.94-31.50") (SEN0014) x1
- Soil Moisture Sensor (SEN0114) x1
- Steam Sensor (SEN0121) x1
- Flame sensor (DFR0076)x1
- Triple Axis Accelerometer MMA7361 (DFR0143)x1
- Analog Grayscale Sensor (DFR0022)x1
- LM35 Analog Linear Temperature Sensor (DFR0023)x1
- Analog Ambient Light Sensor (DFR0026)x1
- Analog Sound Sensor (DFR0034)x1
- Analog Carbon Monoxide Sensor (MQ7) (SEN0132)x1

- Analog Voltage Divider (DFR0051)x1
- Piezo Disk Vibration Sensor (DFR0052)x1
- Analog Rotation Sensor V2 (DFR0058)x1
- Joystick Module (DFR0061)x1

Assembly of the Pan Tilt

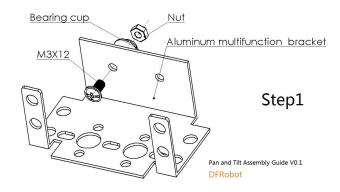
In a Camera tracking system, the camera is fixed on a structure that moves according to the position of the tracked object the camera sees.

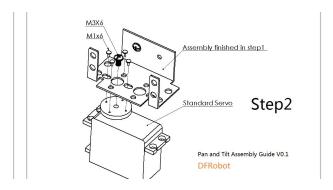
Assembly of the Pan Tilt

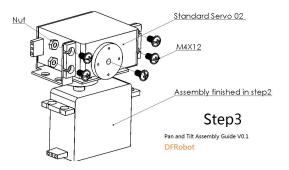
Follow the steps in the images below and assemble the parts.

Remember: Use rubber spacers when using the M1x6.

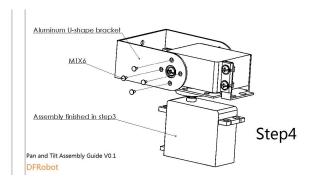
! Use the example from the worksheet to drive the first servo to the **90 degree position** before assembly!







! Use the example from the worksheet to drive the top servo to the **0 degree position** before assembly!



Test Drive Mechanics

Stack the I/O Expansion Shield on the Arduino. Connect lower servo with D9 in shield. Connect upper servo with D11 in shield

Use the example from the worksheet to **test drive both servos from 0 to 180 degrees** and check for blockage before assembling the camera.