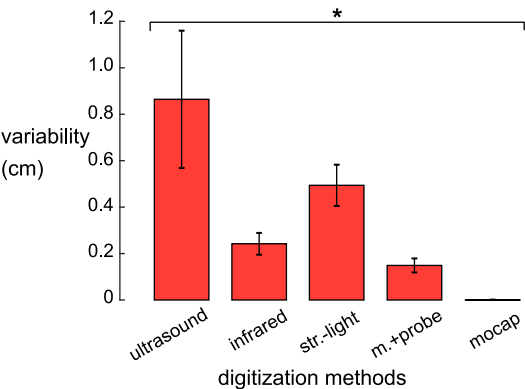


A. reliability $\propto 1/\text{variability}$



B. validity $\propto 1/\text{bias}$

