

The figure consists of two vertically stacked line graphs. Both graphs have a horizontal axis representing time or iterations. In each graph, there is a noisy grey line and a smoother red line. The top graph shows the grey line fluctuating around the red line, which remains relatively flat. The bottom graph shows the red line with a more pronounced upward trend and the grey line with more frequent and larger fluctuations. Above and below each graph are horizontal rows of yellow and blue dots, respectively, which appear to be data points or markers.