

## Ablation Study

a)

SimCLR-SCNN	BHB internal test			BHB external test		
Augmentations	Age		Sex	Age		Sex
	MAE ( $\downarrow$ )	$R^2$ ( $\uparrow$ )	BAcc ( $\uparrow$ )	MAE( $\downarrow$ )	$R^2$ ( $\uparrow$ )	BAcc ( $\uparrow$ )
SurfBlur	$5.79 \pm 0.07$	$0.71 \pm 0.00$	$0.70 \pm 0.01$	$7.09 \pm 0.54$	$0.34 \pm 0.09$	$0.61 \pm 0.01$
SurfCutOut	$5.25 \pm 0.06$	$0.78 \pm 0.004$	$0.80 \pm 0.002$	$6.49 \pm 0.28$	$0.43 \pm 0.03$	$0.71 \pm 0.02$
SurfNoise	$5.30 \pm 0.03$	$0.77 \pm 0.01$	$0.81 \pm 0.01$	$6.32 \pm 0.13$	$0.46 \pm 0.02$	$0.70 \pm 0.01$

b)

SimCLR-SCNN	HBN test				
Augmentations	Age		Sex	FSIQ	
	MAE ( $\downarrow$ )	$R^2$ ( $\uparrow$ )	BAcc ( $\uparrow$ )	MAE( $\downarrow$ )	$R^2$ ( $\uparrow$ )
SurfBlur	$1.85 \pm 0.01$	$0.58 \pm 0.01$	$0.70 \pm 0.01$	-	-
SurfCutOut	$1.72 \pm 0.03$	$0.63 \pm 0.02$	$0.78 \pm 0.02$	-	-
SurfNoise	$1.76 \pm 0.02$	$0.60 \pm 0.001$	$0.77 \pm 0.0046$	-	-

Additional ablation study results : evaluation of the learned representations using a machine learning linear predictor on different BHB (a)/HBN (b) sets of data, tasks, and metrics. The proposed baseline augmentations (SurfCutOut, SurfBlur and SurfNoise) are evaluated against each other using an unsupervised SimCLR-SCNN framework.