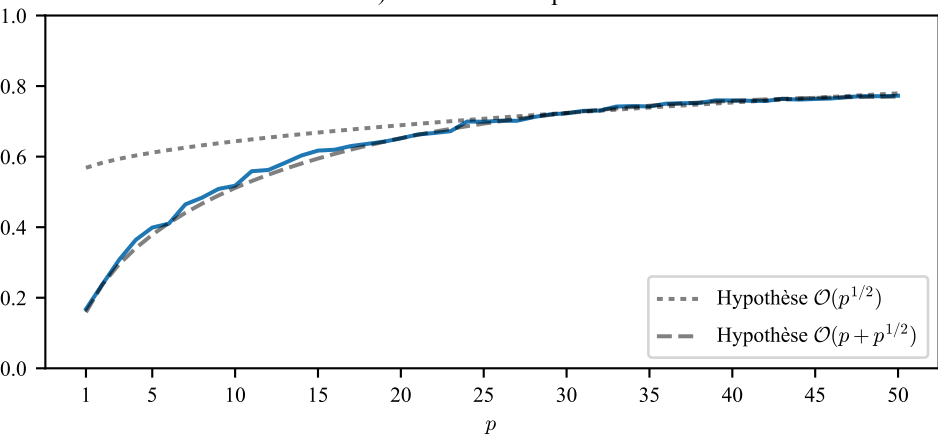
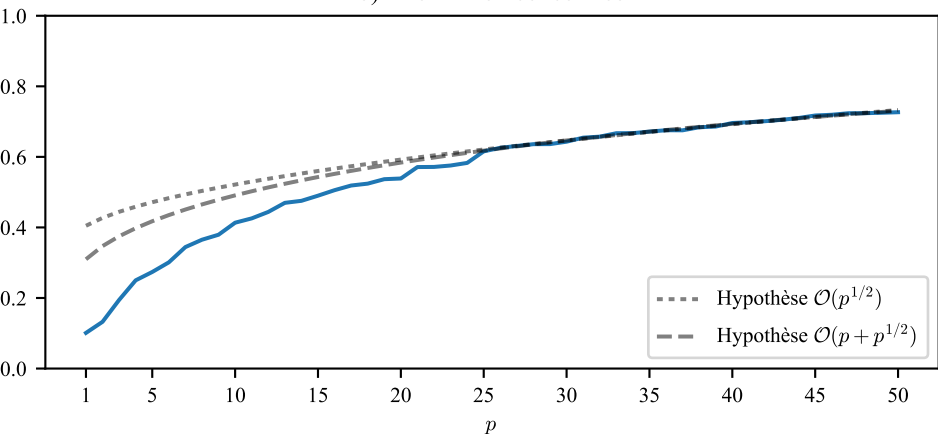


a) Information dispersée



b) Information concentrée



c) Aucune information

