



# Data Analytics

## Session 7: Introduction to Micro Projects

**Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Kratsch**

Augsburg Technical University of Applied Sciences,  
Faculty of Computer Science,  
Professor of Applied AI in Digital Value Creation

FIM Research Center for Information Management

Branch Business & Information Systems Engineering of the Fraunhofer FIT

[www.fim-rc.de](http://www.fim-rc.de)

[www.wirtschaftsinformatik.fraunhofer.de](http://www.wirtschaftsinformatik.fraunhofer.de)

## Was wir bieten...



### DIGITALISIERUNG MIT IMPACT

Arbeite an echten Herausforderungen der bayerischen Verwaltung und schaffe nachhaltigen Mehrwert für die Bürgerinnen und Bürger.



### FACHLICHE & METHODISCHE WEITERBILDUNG

Lerne agiles Arbeiten und neuste digitale Innovationsmethoden kennen und wende diese direkt im Projektkontext an.



### NETZWERKAUFBAU

Vernetze Dich mit anderen Fellows und treffe spannende Experten und Mentoren aus der öffentlichen Verwaltung und darüber hinaus.



### ZUSÄTZLICHE BENEFITS

Neben einem finanziell vergüteten Stipendium während des Programms bekommst Du ein Zeugnis, das Deine Leistungen und Fähigkeiten hervorhebt.

# GESTALTE DIE VERWALTUNG VON MORGEN

Bewerbungsschluss: 06.06.2024

Programmzeitraum: 05.08.2024 – 29.10.2024

Standort: München

## Wen wir suchen...

- ✓ Junge Digitaltalente ab dem 4. Semester mit betriebswirtschaftlichen, gestalterischen, oder technischen Fähigkeiten und Interesse
- ✓ Begeisterung und Affinität für die menschenzentrierte Entwicklung digitaler Innovationen
- ✓ Leidenschaft und Motivation unsere öffentliche Verwaltung zu verbessern
- ✓ Deutschkenntnisse (min. B1) und Bereitschaft vor Ort zu arbeiten



[www.digitalschmiede.bayern](http://www.digitalschmiede.bayern)

Ein Programm der:



in Kooperation mit:

Bayerisches Staatsministerium  
für Digitales



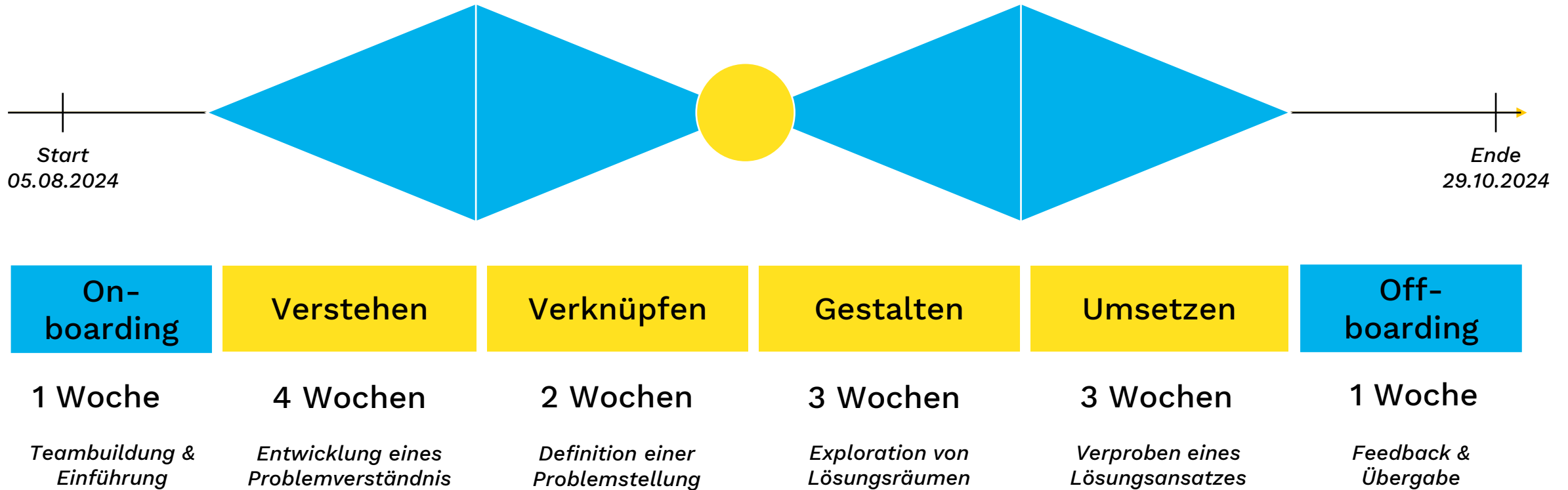
organisiert von:

**mantro**  **Fraunhofer**



FIT  
Forschungsinstitut für  
Informationsmanagement

# Programmphasen im Überblick





**Bewerbungsschluss: 06.06.2024**



**Infoveranstaltungen:**

- 14.05.2024, 18 Uhr (virtuell), Teilnahme über [Zoom](#)
- 22.05.2024, 18 Uhr (vor Ort), THA, [Raum M 101](#)
- 27.05.2024, 18 Uhr (virtuell), Teilnahme über [Zoom](#)
- 03.06.2024, 18 Uhr (virtuell), Teilnahme über [Zoom](#)



**Wöchentliche Drop-in-Termine für Deine Fragen:**

- Jeden Dienstag vom 07.05. bis zum 04.06.2024 von 17:00 bis 17:30 Uhr (virtuell), Teilnahme über [Zoom](#)

**JETZT**

**BEWERBEN!**



[www.digitalschmiede.bayern](http://www.digitalschmiede.bayern)

Ein Programm der:



in Kooperation mit:

Bayerisches Staatsministerium  
für Digitales



organisiert von:

**mantro**  **Fraunhofer**  
FIT

**fin**  
Forschungsinstitut für  
Informationsmanagement

# Content of today's lecture and tutorial

		02:00 p. m. - 03:30 p. m. (Room: W315)	03:40 p. m. - 05:10 p. m. (Room: W315)
1	27.03.2024	Introduction to Data Analytics	Python Setup & Getting Started
2	03.04.2024	Introduction to Python	Python Basics
3	10.04.2024	Data Engineering & Management	Data Engineering with Python
4	17.04.2024	Modeling I	Modeling with Python I
5	24.04.2024	Modeling II	Modeling with Python II
6	15.05.2024	Storytelling with Data (Guest Lecture)	Storytelling with Data
7	22.05.2024	Introduction to Micro Projects	Evaluation
8	23.05.-11.06.2024	Micro Project Phase	
9	12.06.2024	Micro Project Presentations	
10	26.06.2024	Advanced Use Cases & Frontier Topics	Q&A Session
11	tba	Exam (60 min, written test, no accompanying materials permitted)	

# Micro Projects

- Projects will be carried out in **groups of 4 to 5 students per topic**
- You can submit your preferences by **ranking the topics on Moodle by tomorrow (May 23rd, 11:59 pm)**. We will optimize the overall matching of preferences and communicate the final assignment by Friday (May 24th).
- Presentation:
  - **June 12th** in our regular slot (2:00 pm - 5:10 pm, Room W315)
  - 20 minutes presentation, 10 minutes discussion
- Grading:
  - You can earn **up to 15 bonus points** on the exam.
  - Bonus points are **only valid for the upcoming exam for summer term 2024**.
  - Although you **cannot get a better grade than 1.0** using bonus points, you **do not need to pass the exam with  $\geq 4.0$**  to benefit from bonus points.
  - **Evaluation criteria (non-exclusive)**: project outcome (quality and creativity), learning path, individual contribution to analysis, data visualization, presentation (everybody must have an active part in the presentation), and discussion.
  - Participation in the micro projects is **voluntarily**. In case you do not submit your preferences by tomorrow, we assume that you decline to participate.

# Topic 1: Predictive Process Monitoring

## Description

Your team has been tasked with helping the Swedish car manufacturer Volvo improve their **incident management process** within their IT department. The goal is to **predict the service level** (first, second, or third) that will ultimately resolve an incident. This involves analyzing **historical event data** from the incident management system to develop a predictive model.

## Dataset

The dataset consists of **6571 records** detailing the incident management process. Each record includes event data generated by **up to eleven process activities** and the outcome of each process instance, specifically identifying which service level ultimately resolved the incident.

## Challenges

- Data Preparation: Develop a suitable initial dataset from the **raw event data**.
- Feature Selection: Identify **relevant features** within the event data that are most predictive of the service level.

## Tasks

- Describe and clean the dataset, including visualization of key features.
- Choose and train a classification model to predict the service level.
- Evaluate the model's performance on unseen data.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.

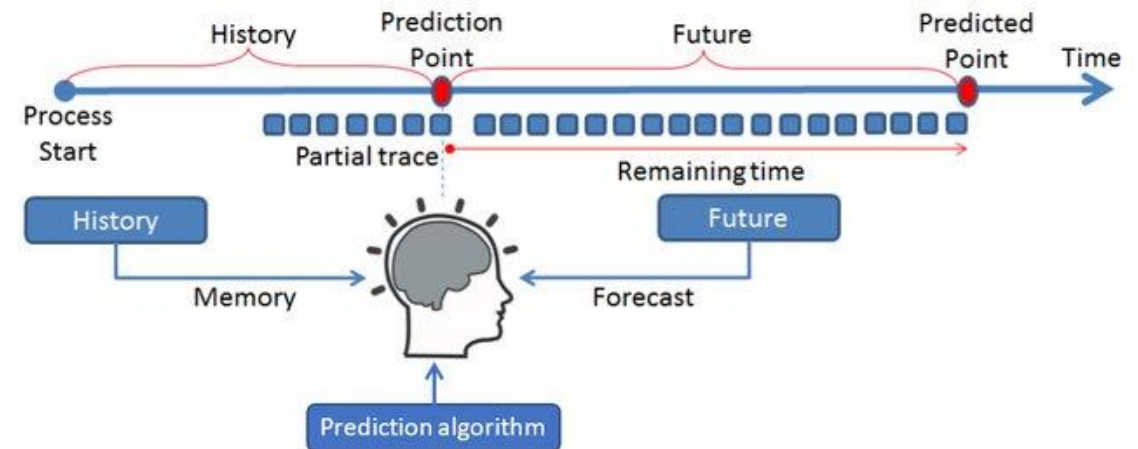


Image Source: Verenich, I., Dumas, M., Rosa, M. L., Maggi, F. M., & Teinmaa, I. (2019). Survey and cross-benchmark comparison of remaining time prediction methods in business process monitoring. *ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (TIST)*, 10(4), 1-34.

## Topic 2: Building Analytics - Classifying Building Functions

### Description

Your team has been tasked with **predicting the primary functions of buildings** using structured data provided by the **city of Hamburg**. The goal is to develop a classification model that accurately **identifies building functions**. This involves analyzing the provided data and overcoming challenges related to feature engineering and data quality.

### Dataset

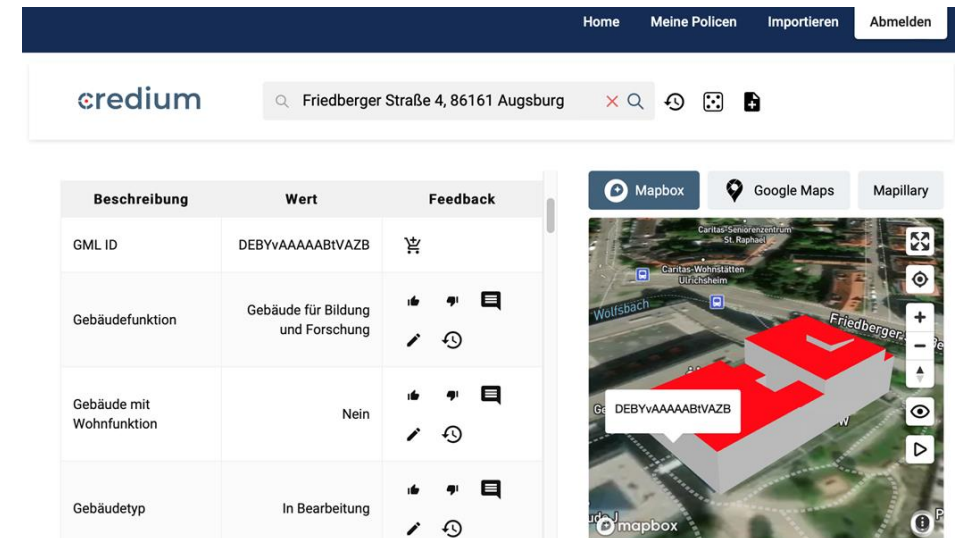
The dataset consists of **399,743 records** and **71 attributes** detailing various characteristics of buildings in Hamburg. The dataset includes building geometries and attributes such as building area, type, function, height, and other relevant features.

### Challenges

- Data Quality: Managing **inconsistent or missing data** across different buildings.
- Feature Engineering: Identifying and transforming **the most relevant features** for accurate classification.

### Tasks

- Describe and clean the dataset, including visualization of key features.
- Choose and train a classification model to predict building functions.
- Evaluate the model's performance on the dataset.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.





# Topic 3: Energy Analytics - FIM Smart Living Lab

## Description

Your team has been tasked with **forecasting energy production and usage** in a smart building equipped with a rooftop PV system, electric vehicle charging infrastructure, and a battery storage system. The goal is to **analyze time series data** and **compare different forecasting models** to determine which data granularity (minute-based or quarter-hour-based) is better suited for forecasting energy metrics.

## Dataset

- Time series with **measurements taken every 60 seconds**, containing **6,737,452 records** from January 10, 2023, to April 1, 2023.
- Time series with **measurements taken every 15 minutes**, containing **531,547 records** from January 1, 2023, to April 1, 2023.
- Description of the **components** in the energy management system, containing **77 records**.

## Challenges

- Data Preparation: Handling the **large volume of time series data** and dealing with missing values and **irregularities**.
- Identifying suitable methods for **time series analysis**.

## Tasks

- Describe and clean the dataset.
- Choose and train a time series forecasting model.
- Compare model performance using minute-based and quarter-hour-based data.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.



## Topic 4: EA Sports (FIFA)

### Description

Your team has been tasked with validating whether FIFA player profiles can **accurately predict real-life performance**. The objective is to compare FIFA stats with actual performance metrics to determine if FIFA can serve as a digital twin for real-life football players. This involves analyzing the provided dataset and **developing a predictive model**.

### Dataset

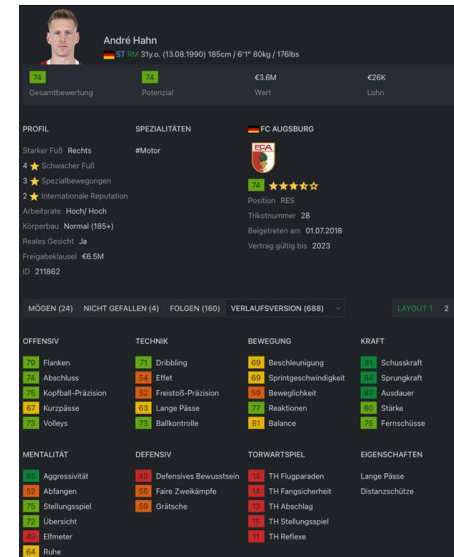
The dataset consists of **2,137 records and 33 attributes** detailing FIFA player statistics and corresponding real-life performance metrics. It includes **sub-tables** covering overall statistics and detailed stats for defenders, midfielders, and offensive players.

### Challenges

- Data Cleaning: Addressing **missing or inconsistent data** in the FIFA and real-life performance metrics.
- Feature Selection: **Identifying FIFA stats** that strongly correlate with real-life performance.

### Tasks

- Describe and clean the dataset, including visualization of key features.
- Train a model to predict real-life performance based on FIFA stats.
- Evaluate the model's performance and analyze which FIFA features are most predictive.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.



The screenshot displays the profile of André Hahn, a goalkeeper for FC Augsburg. The interface is divided into several sections: Personal Information, Profile, Specialties, and a detailed grid of attributes.

PERSONAL INFORMATION		PROFIL		SPEZIALITÄTEN		FC AUGSBURG	
André Hahn	ST RM	Stärke	13	Motor	FC Augsburg	Position	RES
13.08.1990	185cm / 6'1" 80kg / 176lbs	Stärke	13	Motor	FC Augsburg	Trikotnummer	28
		Stärke	13	Motor	FC Augsburg	Begleitet am	01.07.2018
		Stärke	13	Motor	FC Augsburg	Vertrag gültig bis	2023
		Stärke	13	Motor	FC Augsburg		

OFFENSIV	TECHNIK	BEWEGUNG	KRAFT
21 Flanken	21 Dribbling	21 Beschleunigung	11 Schusskraft
21 Abschluss	21 Effektivität	21 Sprintgeschwindigkeit	11 Sprungkraft
21 Kopfball-Präzision	21 Freistoß-Präzision	21 Beweglichkeit	11 Ausdauer
21 Kurzpässe	21 Lange Pässe	21 Reaktionen	11 Stärke
21 Volleys	21 Ballkontrolle	21 Balance	11 Fernschüsse

MENTALITÄT	DEFENSIV	TORWARTSPIEL	EIGENSCHAFTEN
21 Aggressivität	21 Defensives Bewusstsein	21 TH Flügelparaden	11 Lange Pässe
21 Abfangen	21 Faire Zweikämpfe	21 TH Fangsicherheit	11 Distanzschüsse
21 Stellungsspiel	21 Grätsche	21 TH Abschlag	
21 Übersicht		21 TH Stellungsspiel	
21 Elfmeter		21 TH Reflexe	
21 Ruhe			



# Topic 5: Overtourism

## Description

Your team has been tasked with **forecasting visitor numbers** at Scharbeutz beach to manage overcrowding effectively. The objective is to **predict the days and hours with high visitor loads**. This involves **identifying and integrating relevant external data sources**, such as weather data and local events, to create a robust predictive model.

## Dataset

The dataset consists of **3,240 records with two columns**: datetime and occupancy. It contains visitor load data recorded **every four hours** at Scharbeutz beach, capturing the number of visitors at different times of the day over various dates.

## Challenges

- Data Integration: Identifying and integrating **relevant external data sources**, such as weather conditions and local events.
- Creating and transforming **features** to improve model accuracy.
- Identifying suitable methods for **time series analysis**.

## Tasks

- Identify and additional data sources relevant to visitor load.
- Match these data sources with the provided measurements.
- Choose and train a forecasting model to predict visitor numbers.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.



# Topic 6: Public Transport

## Description

Your team has been tasked with **forecasting arrival and departure delays** across the public transportation network for a municipal transportation authority. The goal is to develop a predictive model that can accurately **forecast the delay duration in minutes for both arrivals and departures at each station.**

## Dataset

The dataset consists of **156,696 records across 13 columns**. It includes timestamps for planned and actual arrivals and departures, station identifiers, and recorded delay times at various stops within the network. Additionally, it records the arrival and departure delays in minutes.

## Challenges

- Feature Engineering: **Identifying influential features** that affect delay times and creating new features to improve model predictions.
- Model Selection: Choosing appropriate models for **time series forecasting**.

## Tasks

- Describe and clean the dataset, including visualization of key features.
- Choose and train a classification model to predict the duration of delays for both arrivals and departures.
- Evaluate the model's performance on unseen data.
- Present the findings and steps taken to achieve the goals.

