

General Identities

$$(A^T)^{-1} = (A^{-1})^T$$

$$(AB)^T = B^T A^T$$

$$(A + B)^T = A^T + B^T$$

$$A(B + C) = AB + AC$$

$$AA^{-1} = A^{-1}A = I$$

$$(A^{-1})^{-1} = A$$

$$(A^T)^T = A$$

$$a^T b = b^T a$$

$$(\gamma a)^T b = \gamma (a^T b)$$

$$(a + b)^T c = a^T c + b^T c$$

$$x^T A y = y^T A x \text{ if } A \text{ is symmetric}$$

$$(AB)^{-1} = B^{-1} A^{-1}$$

$$(ABC \dots)^{-1} = \dots C^{-1} B^{-1} A^{-1}$$

$$AA^\dagger A = A$$

$$A^\dagger AA^\dagger = A^\dagger$$

$$(AA^\dagger)^T = AA^\dagger \text{ (symmetric)}$$

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