

PROBLEM #1

#1 $\epsilon_M = 10^{-16}$

when $x = -3 \cdot e^{-16}$

b/c $3\epsilon_M = 3.33 \cdot 10^{-16} \leftarrow \text{closer to } 3 \cdot 10^{-16}$
 $2\epsilon_M = 2.22 \cdot 10^{-16}$

$$\frac{\exp(x)-1}{x} = \frac{(1+x)-1}{x} = \frac{(1-3e^{-16})-1}{-3e^{-16}} = \frac{1-3\epsilon_M-1}{-3e^{-16}} = \frac{-3\epsilon_M}{-3e^{-16}} = 1.1102$$

when $x = 3 \cdot e^{-16}$

$$\frac{\exp(x)-1}{x} = \frac{(1+x)-1}{x} = \frac{(1+2e^{-16})-1}{+3e^{-16}} = \frac{1+2\epsilon_M-1}{3e^{-16}} = \frac{2\epsilon_M}{3e^{-16}} = 0.7401$$

#2

$$g(x) = \frac{e^x - e^{-2x}}{x} = \frac{e^{-2x}(e^{3x} - e^0)}{x} = \frac{e^{-2x}(e^{3x} - 1)}{x} \leftarrow \text{cubic diff}$$

#3

$$= \frac{e^{-2x}(\underbrace{(e^x - 1)}_{\text{expm1}})(e^{2x} + e^x + 1)}{x}$$