



# WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Honours 6th Semester Examination, 2023

## CMSADSE05T-COMPUTER SCIENCE (DSE3/4)

### DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.*

*All symbols are of usual significance.*

#### GROUP-A

1. Answer any **four** questions from the following:

2×4 = 8

- (a) What do you mean by blurring in image processing?
- (b) What do you mean by simultaneous contrast?
- (c) What is the difference between frequency domain and spatial domain method?
- (d) Define run length coding.
- (e) Illustrate sampling and quantization.
- (f) What is the function of image sensor?
- (g) What do you mean by digital image watermarking?

#### GROUP-B

Answer any **four** from the following

8×4 = 32

- 2. Explain the various image enhancement techniques performed in spatial domain. What is the need of image compression? 6+2
- 3. Explain the term histogram specification and histogram equalization. Given histogram (a) and (b), modify histogram (a) as given by histogram (b). 4+4

Gray Level	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No. of pixels	790	1023	850	656	329	245	122	81

Fig (a)

Gray Level	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No. of pixels	0	0	0	614	819	1230	819	614

Fig (b)

4. How contrast stretching and intensity level slicing is performed on an image? Explain. What do you mean by salt and pepper noise? 6+2
5. (a) What is the purpose of Image Restoration? Explain the model of Image Degradation and Restoration process using suitable block diagram. (2+4)+2  
(b) Explain the purpose of Adaptive Filter in image processing.
6. (a) Write down an algorithm to extract boundary of a binary image using morphological operations. 4+4  
(b) What do you mean by morphological gradient for an image?
7. (a) What is Image Segmentation? What is the edge detection process in Image Segmentation? (2+2)+4  
(b) Explain Edge Linking using Hough Transform.
8. Write short notes on: (any two) 4+4  
(a) Wavelet Transform  
(b) Huffman Coding  
(c) Lossy Compression  
(d) Two Dimensional Discrete Fourier Transform.

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