



企业级项目

Web自动化测试工程化实践

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个人介绍

- 何林江
- 腾讯 IVWEB 团队,NOW直播
- 兴趣:
 - 前端工程化
 - 研发效率
 - ·自动化测试



目录

- 1. 正确认识 web 自动化测试
- 2. 单元测试(Unit Testing)
- 3. 端对端测试(End-to-End Testing)
- 4. 总结



1. 正确认识web自动化测试



1.1 什么是自动化测试?



此"测试"非彼"测试"

```
function add(a, b) {
    return a + b;

人工参与"测试

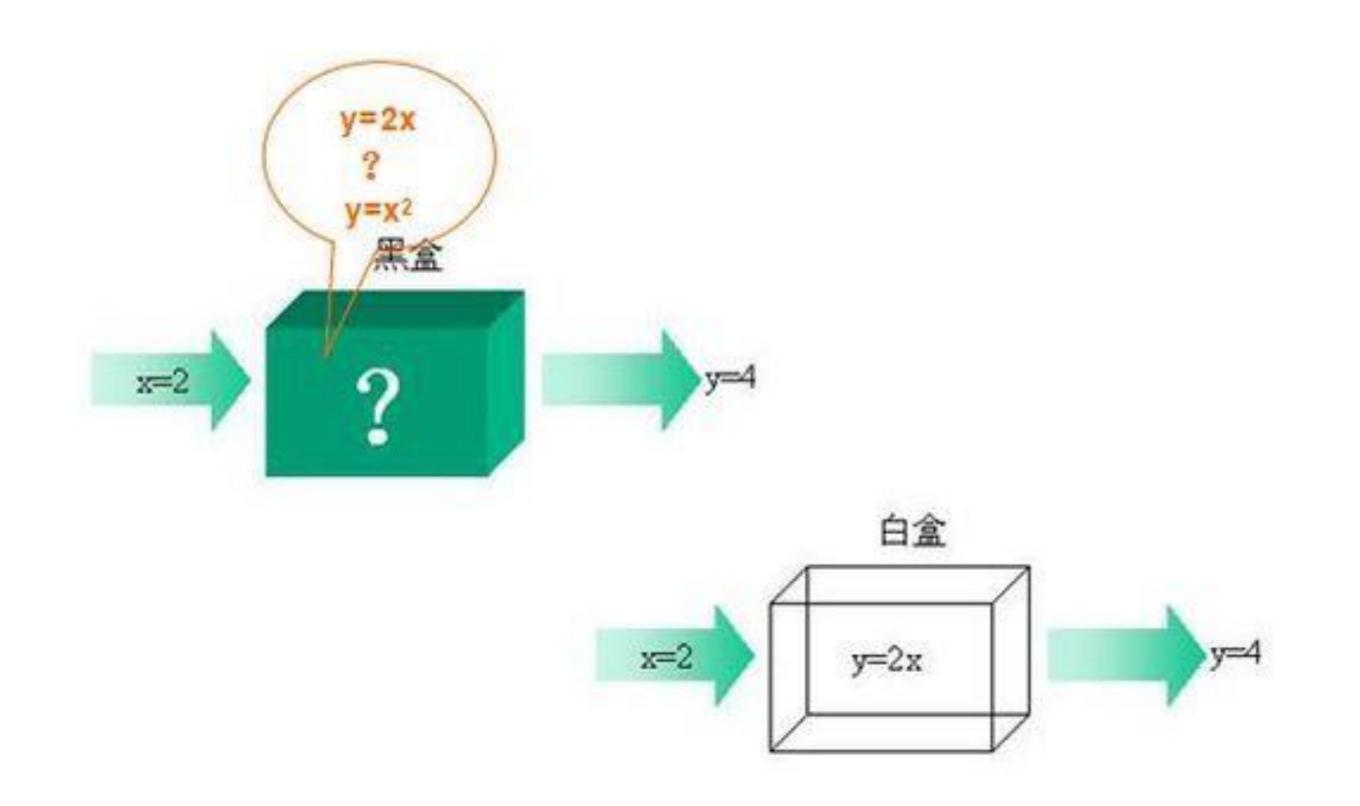
console.log(add(1, 2)); // 输出: 3
    console.log(add(100, 150)); // 输出: 250

const expect = require('chai').expect;
```

无人工参与"测试 (自动化测试) describe('use expect: src/add.js', () => { it('add(1,2) === 3', () => { expect(add(1, 2)).to.equal(3); }); });



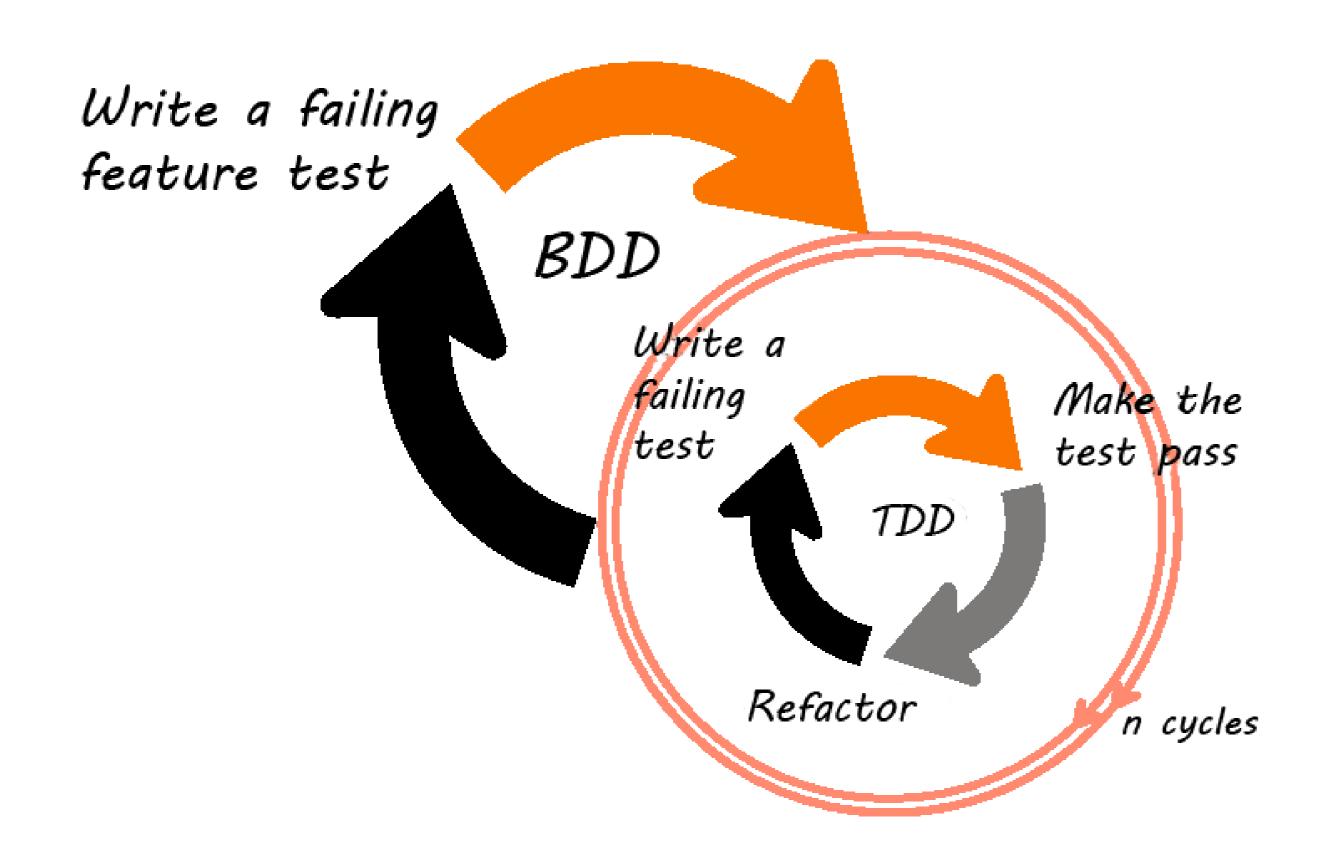
1.2 测试方法:黑盒、白盒、灰盒



测试方法	使用场景	使用对象
黑盒测试	系统测试、功能测试	测试人员
白盒测试	单元测试	开发人员
灰盒测试	集成测试	测试人员、开发人员



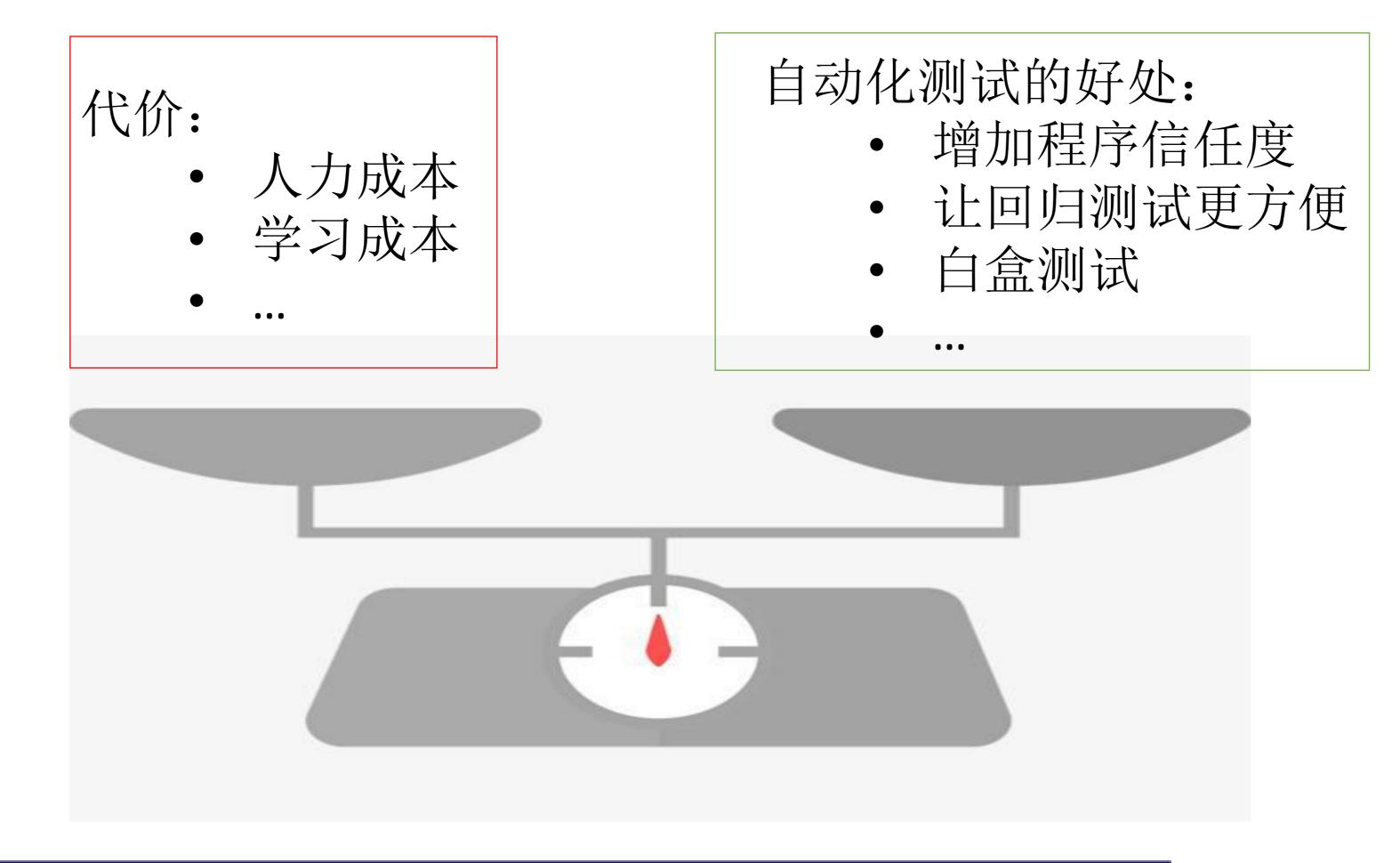
1.3 开发模式: TDD 和 BDD



- TDD(Test Drive Development),测试驱动开发
- BDD (Behavior Drive Development),行为驱动开发



1.4给个理由,为什么开发还要写测试用例?





2. 单元测试(Unit Testing)



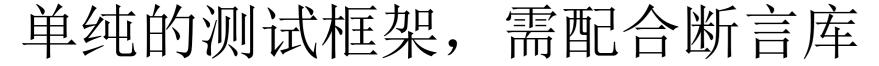
2.1 有哪些测试框架?





Mocha

AVA



- chai
- should.js
- expect
- better-assert





Jasmine

Jest

集成框架, 开箱即用



Tape

极简API



2.2 写单元测试难吗?



- Mocha + Chai
- describe, it, expect
- mocha add.test.js

add.test.js

```
const expect = require('chai').expect;

const add = require('../src/add');

describe('use expect: src/add.js', () => {
    it('add(1,2) === 3', () => {
        expect(add(1, 2)).to.equal(3);
    });
});
```



2.3 接入单元测试难吗?

1. 安装 mocha + chai

```
npm install mocha chai --save-dev
```

2. 新建 test 目录,并增加 xxx.test.js 测试文件

```
const expect = require('chai').expect;

const add = require('../src/add');

describe('use expect: src/add.js', () => {
    it('add(1,2) === 3', () => {
        expect(add(1, 2)).to.equal(3);
    });
});
```

3. 在 package.json 中的 scripts 增加 test 命令

```
"scripts": {
   "test": "node ./node_modules/mocha/bin/_mocha"
}
```

4. 执行测试命令

npm test



2.4 还要了解什么?







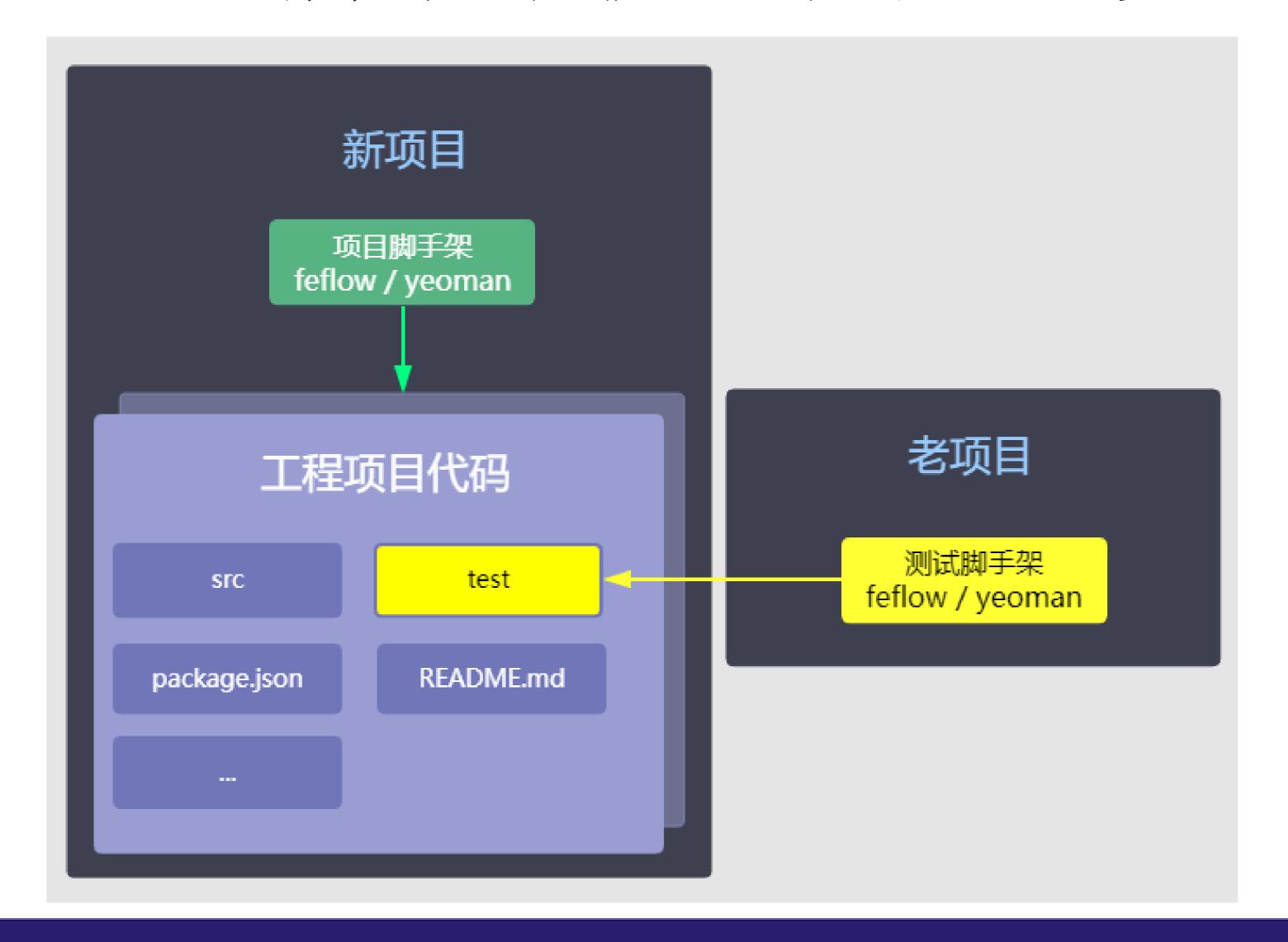
Enzyme

 \bullet

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Karma

2.5.1 脚手架快速搭建环境









2.5.2 断言辅助生成和校验工具



```
// 判断是否等于某个字符串
expect(value).to.equal('matman');
// 判断是否等于 true
expect(value).to.be.true;
  判断是否等于 null
expect(value).to.be.null;
// 判断是否等于 undefined
expect(value).to.be.undefined;
  判断是否为 NaN
expect(NaN).to.be.NaN;
  判断是否等于某个对象
expect(value).to.eql({
    "name": "matman",
    "age": 1,
    "isPublished": true
```

2. 试一试

expect(4 + 5).to.equal(9)

2.试一试

使用说明

开始测试

- 根据要测试的值的类型进行选择,会出现常见的用法代码示例;选择代码示例中的"试一试"按钮,可将代码样例复制到体验区;
- 点击体验区中的"开始测试",则会对样例代码进行校验,并输出结果;

相关链接

- chai API: http://www.chaijs.com/api/
- 更多文档说明



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2.5.3 扩展断言插件等

```
describe('check qq', () => {
    let qq = 10001;
    it('qq should be type of number', () => {
        expect(qq).to.be.a('number');
    });
    it('qq should be integer', () => {
        expect(qq % 1).to.equal(0);
    });
    it('qq should above 10001', () => {
        expect(qq).to.be.at.least(10001);
    });
```

常规写法, 断言数量>=3

```
describe('check qq use plugin', () => {
    let qq = 10001;

    it('qq should valid', () => {
        expect(qq).to.be.a.validQQ;
    });
});
```

扩展之后,断言数量=1



2.5.4 公共组件建设



剥离前 (5个) -> 剥离后 (2个)



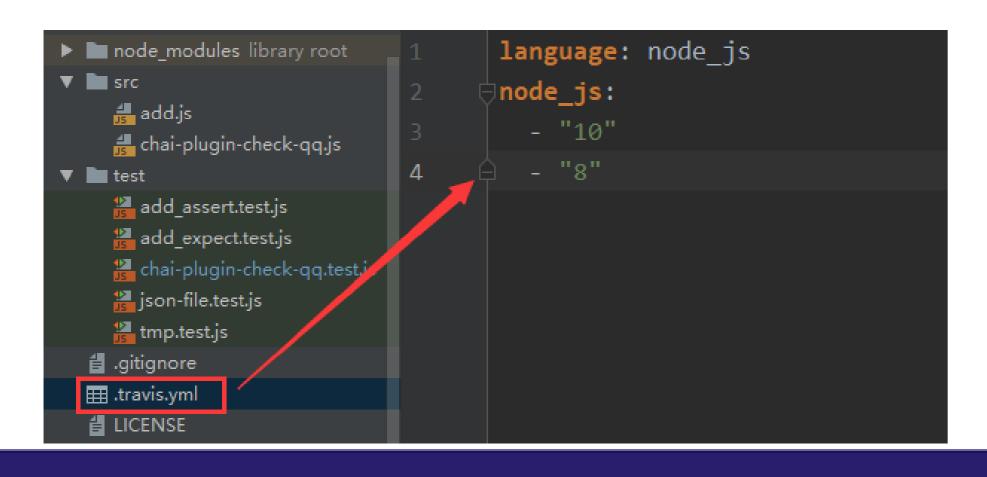
2.5.5 持续集成 CI

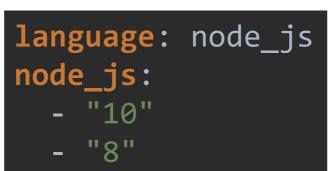
- 1. https://travis-ci.org/ 使用 github 账号登录
- 2. 在 https://travis-ci.org/account/repositories 为项目开启
 - guide-to-unit-testing





3. 项目根目录下新增 .travis.yml





4. 每次 push 之后就会自动运行测试用例

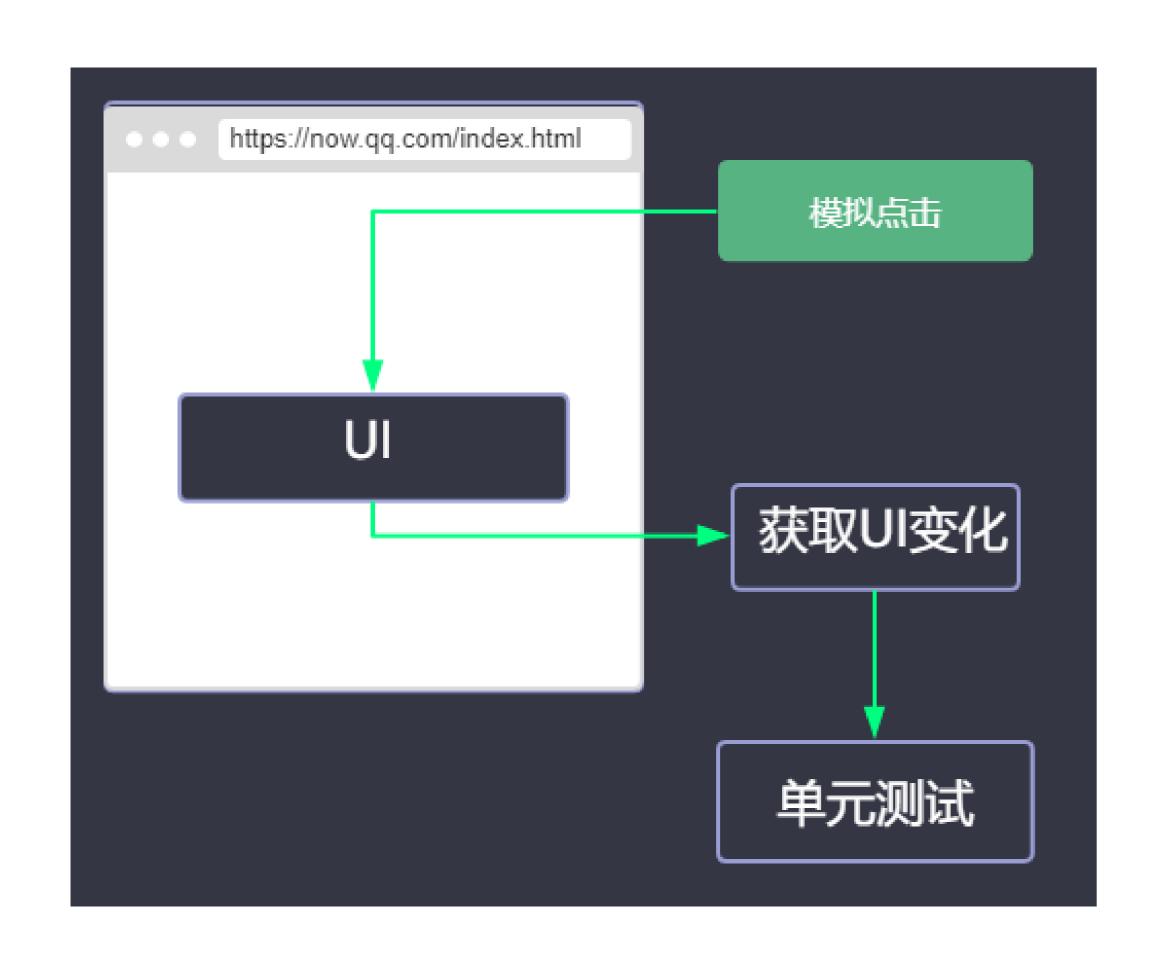




3. 端对端测试(End-to-End Testing)



3.1 什么是端对端测试



端对端测试: End-to-End Testing,可简称 E2E Testing

测试方式	场景	特点
单元测试	组件	功能完善性
端对端测试	UI交互	从用户的视角



3.2 端对端测试工具

- Nightmare -> Electron -> Chromium引擎 -> WebKit 内核
- CasperJS -> PhantomJS -> WebKit 内核
- Selenium\Protractor\Nightwatch.js\TestCafe\CodeceptJS



3.3 主流的端对端测试方案

```
nightmare
    .goto('http://yahoo.com')
    .type('form[action*="/search"] [name=p]', 'github nightmare')
    .click('form[action*="/search"] [type=submit]')
    .wait('#main')
    .evaluate(function () {
        return document.querySelector('#main .searchCenterMiddle li a').href
    })
```

- 使用无头浏览器加载页面
- 模拟用户点击操作
- 操作完成后收集特定的UI信息
- 校验该状态值是否符合预期



3.4.1 我们怎么做端对端测试



- "页面快照": 完整的页面状态
- 用户的交互动作会产生新的"页面快照"
- 将"页面快照"转换为"数据快照"



3.4.2 如何将页面快照转换为数据快照?





加载jQuery写爬虫

```
D1N%ZFKTV_MatcN%ZFSNake_redpacket%ZFredpack%ZFgetKedpackFlow&1_3=1&1_4=0&1_5=1/Z&1_6=1&Z_1=Now.qq.com&Z_Z=%ZFCQ
                                                                                            ▶ ≔ 28 message
                                                                                                               bin%2Fktv_match%2Fshake_redpacket%2Fredpack%2FgetRedpackFlow&2_3=1&2_4=0&2_5=251&2_6=1&_=0.07637737325152116",2
兑换商品
                                                                                            ▶ 22 user me...
                                                                                                               bid=3307&now n http=1&no eruda=1&no logger=1& ms =[{%22 ms name%22:%22getRedpackFlow%22,%22 ms target%22:%22su
                                     -2.19
                                                                                                               length":["0"],"content-type":["text/html"],"date":["Tue, 04 Dec 2018 09:31:45 GMT"],"keep-alive":["timeout=50"]
2018.10.09
                                                                                              No errors

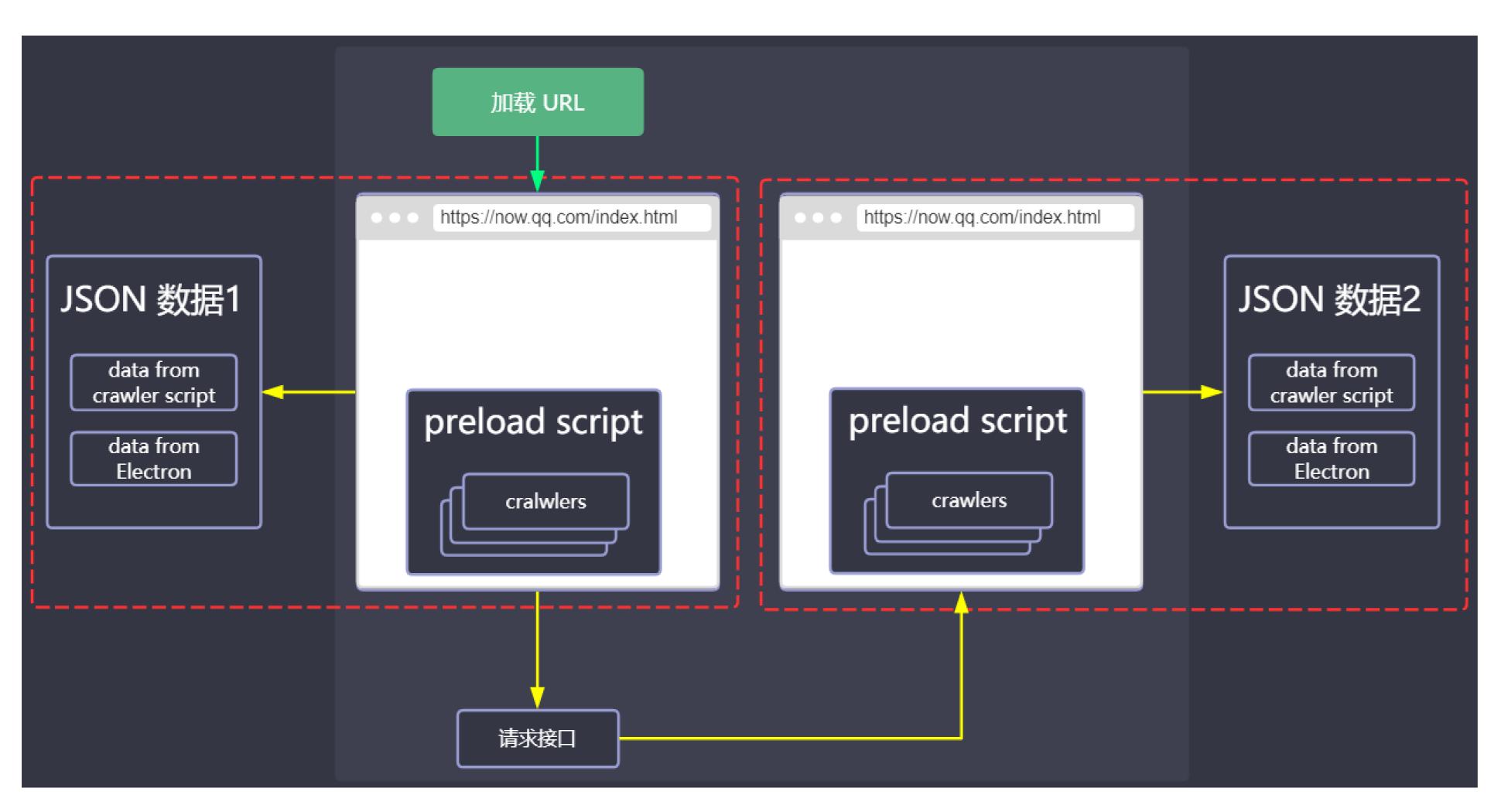
√ {data: Array(2), globalInfo: {...}} 

☐

                                                                                              No warnings
                                                                                                                ▼data: Array(2)
兑换商品
                                    -2.29
                                                                                            ▶ 1 22 info
2018.10.09
                                                                                                                   ▼ listInfo:
                                                                                            ▶ ¥ 6 verbose
                                                                                                                      emptyLogo: ""
兑换商品
                                                                                                                      emptyWording: ""
                                    -2.39
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_1_6: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.09", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.09
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_1_10001: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.19", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_1_10002: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.29", name: true, time: true}
兑换商品
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_1_10003: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.39", name: true, time: true}
                                    -2.49
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_1_10004: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.49", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.09
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_1_10005: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "+0.59", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_2_6: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.09", name: true, time: true}
兑换商品
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_2_10001: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.19", name: true, time: true}
                                    -2.59
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_2_10002: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.29", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.09
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_2_10003: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.39", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_2_10004: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.49", name: true, time: true}
摇一摇新手红包
                                                                                                                    ▶ i_0_2_10005: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-1.59", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_3_6: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.09", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_3_10001: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.19", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_3_10002: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.29", name: true, time: true}
摇一摇任务红包
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_3_10003: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.39", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_3_10004: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.49", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                    ▶i_0_3_10005: {isExist: true, isExpire: false, money: "-2.59", name: true, time: true}
摇一摇任务红包
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_4_6: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.09", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_4_10001: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.19", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_4_10002: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.29", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i 0 4 10003: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.39", name: true, time: true}
摇一摇任务红包
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_4_10004: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.49", name: true, time: true}
                                                                                                                     ▶i_0_4_10005: {isExist: true, isExpire: true, money: "+3.59", name: true, time: true}
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                      isEmpty: false
                                                                                                                      isExist: true
摇一摇任务红包
                                                                                                                      total: 24
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                     ▶ __proto__: Object
                                                                                                                   ▶ projectInfo: {appNow: {...}, basic: {...}, config: {...}}
                                                                                                                   ▶ switchTabInfo: {isExist: true, isQuotaActive: false, isRedpackedActive: true, quotaText: "提额明细", redpa
摇一摇任务红包
                                                                                                                   ▶ __proto__: Object
2018.10.08
                                                                                                                 ▶1: {listInfo: {...}, projectInfo: {...}, switchTabInfo: {...}}
                                                                                                                  ▶ proto : Arrav(0)
```



3.4.3 如何运行爬虫脚本?



- 基于 Nightmare,支持 preload script
- 每一个页面快照产生一个数据快照

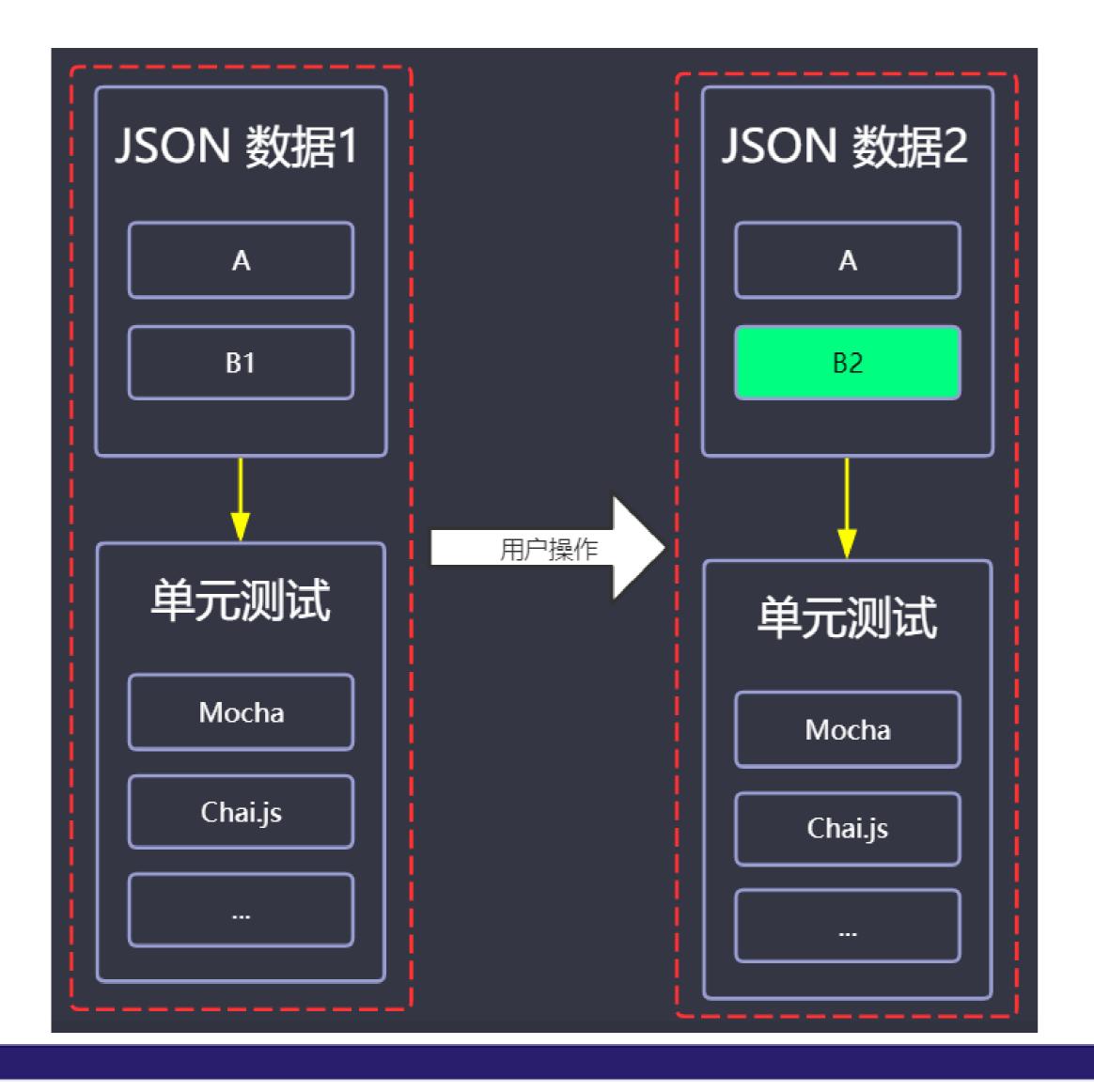
DOM中的信息

JS中的信息

Network加载等额外信息



3.4.4 如何测试?

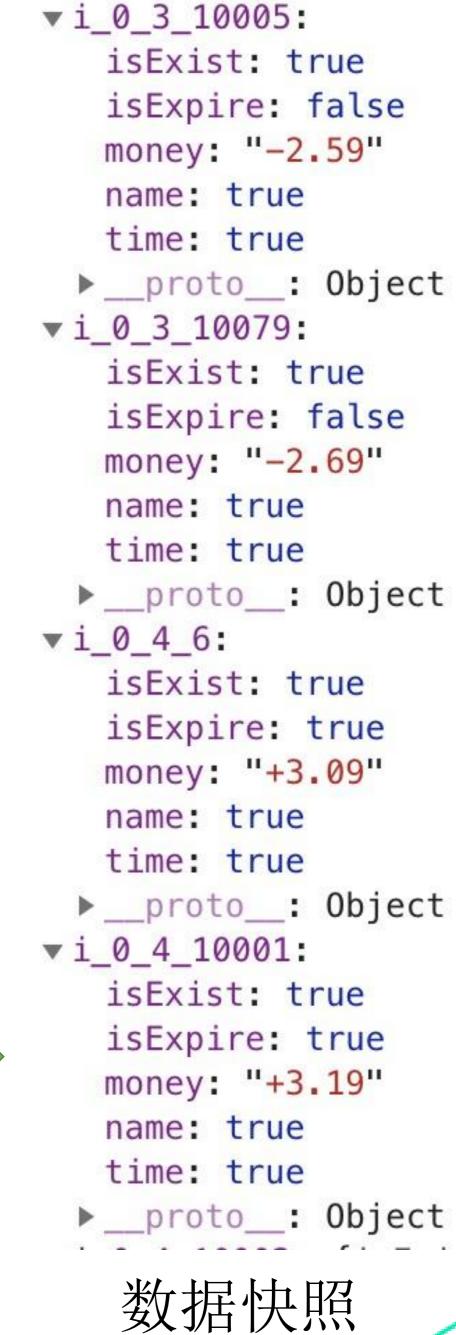


- 校验数据快照本身是否符合预期
- 校验数据快照之间的变化是否符合预期



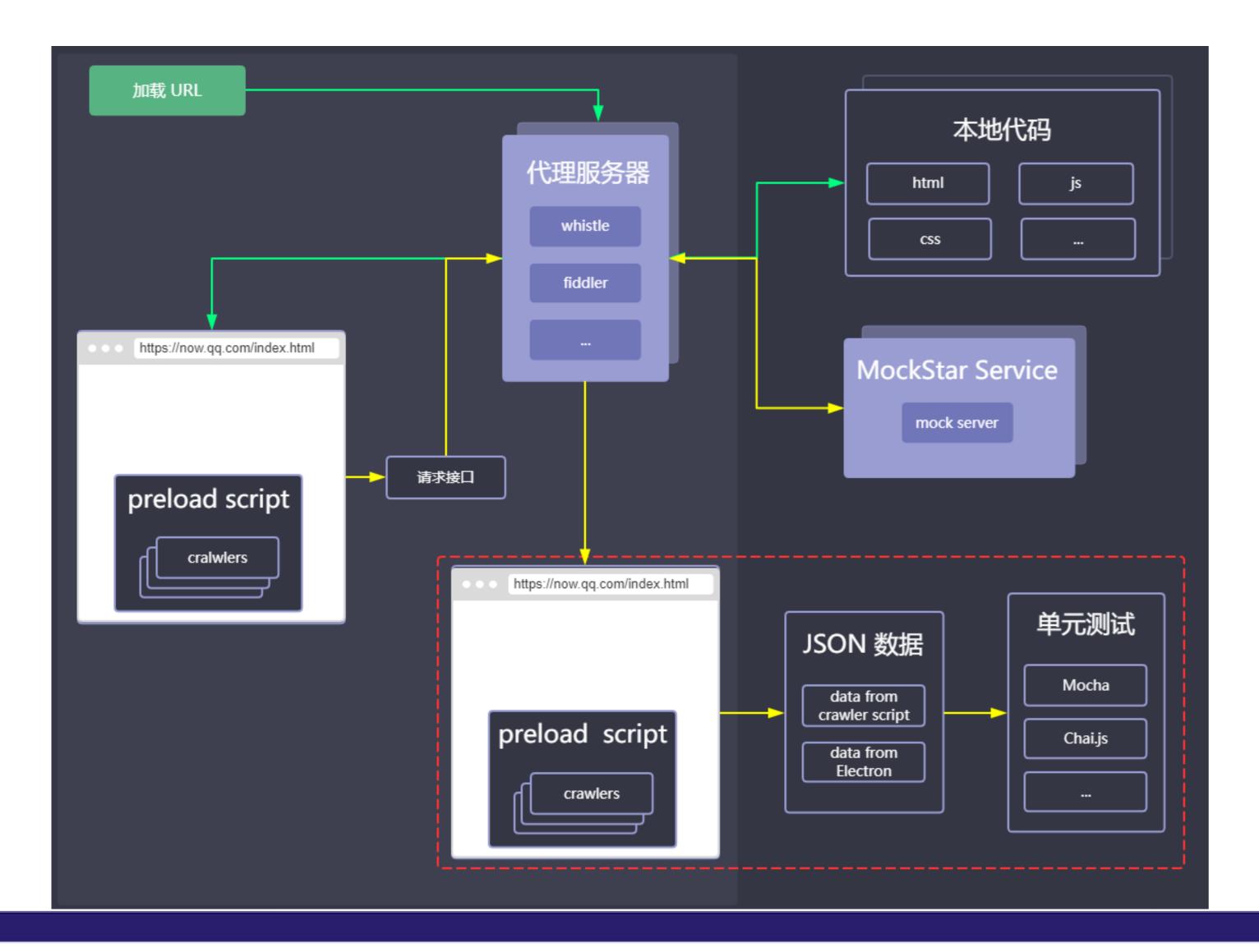
3.4.5 黑盒测试 VS 自盒测试

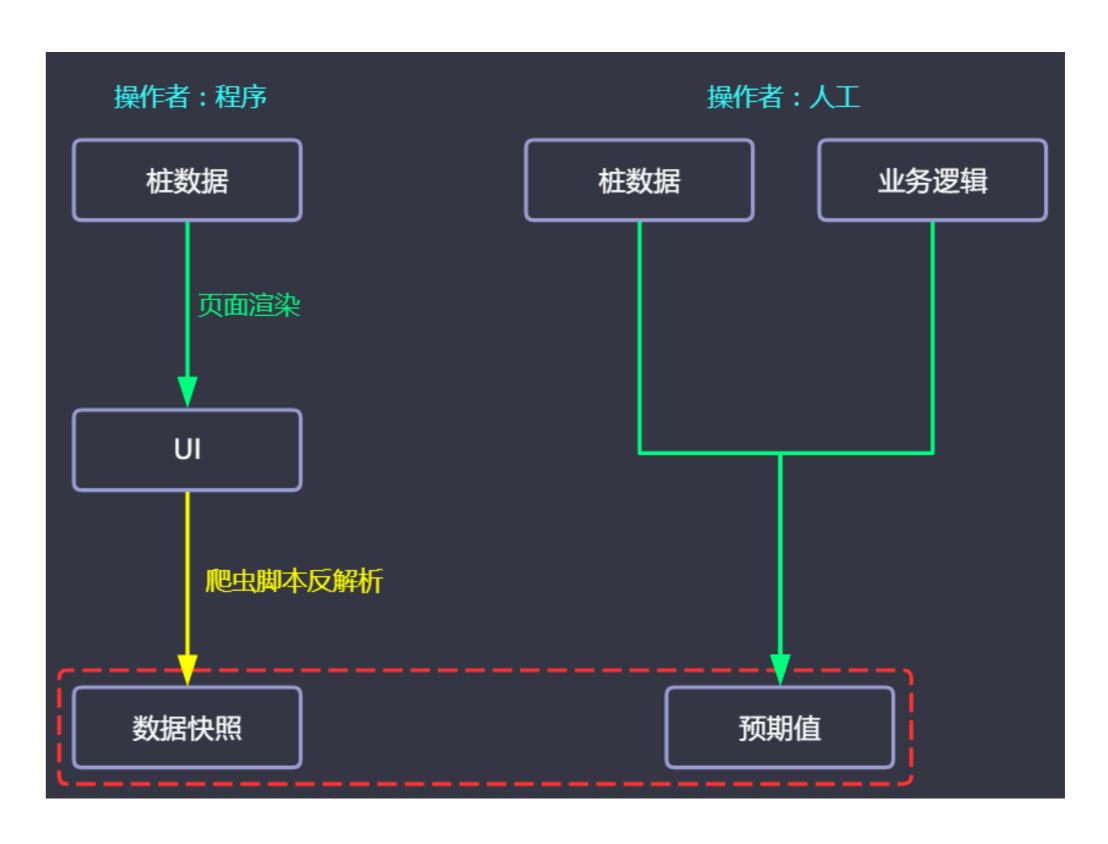






3.4.6 端对端白盒测试方案架构图





- https://github.com/mockstarjs/mockstar
- https://github.com/matmanjs/matman



4. 总结



总结

单元测试

- 业界成熟方案多,接入成本不高
- 可通过工具建设等方式减低难度
- 更适合公共组件

端对端测试

- 接入成本较高
- 白盒测试方式容易入手
- 更适合UI测试



END

感谢大家,欢迎一起交流!

- https://www.ivweb.io/
- https://github.com/helinjiang
- https://github.com/feflow/feflow
- https://github.com/mockstarjs/mockstar
- https://github.com/matmanjs/matman





