

In D.V. journal

- 1013 - Edmund Parsons  
34 - Carl Maria - Cap<sup>t</sup> Brandt  
31 - Dr Anderson - John Anderson  
3324 Mr W - his cousin at Denbigh  
37 - Garful - his cousin  
45 Mr L Mathew - his relatives  
46 Carl Maria - Lord Camden  
579 Hayes - Lady D  
63 Lord Camden  
64 Rakuhidomo & W<sup>m</sup> Allen  
65 Papayadaro & W<sup>m</sup> Dilwyn  
67 I<sup>g</sup> Buwan  
    Shotsitsyavane R<sup>t</sup> Barclay  
69 Shako dome W<sup>t</sup> Wilkeson Eyr  
70 Thaydonangan Col Brant  
    Thangwayan D<sup>r</sup> of Northumbaland  
79 Henderson - W<sup>t</sup> Smith Stockwell  
    Rangshunyanan  
83 - Ichaka-enyo - A Thornton Eyr  
    Raniganawanen L<sup>r</sup> Ferguson  
86 Karikowanen Rev J Cavan  
    Raighwawago - of Stephen Eyr

- 1<sup>o</sup>88 - Onondio Count de Prisige  
93 - Col Rhyant Esq  
101. D'Barclay Walthamstan  
119 Raniganjio Harry Hoare Esq  
Ranighwakno - T Macaulay Esq  
120 Ranighwanpanon - J Babington Esq  
J Thornton Esq  
122 Raniganraghsonne - Mr Thornton Esq  
124 ✓ Mr Bailey  
128. Shakaharatslane - A Dawson Esq  
Ratniordatisaks J<sup>r</sup> & J<sup>th</sup> Banks  
Shakayanonhawie - C Barclay  
129 ✓ Bishop of London  
131 Col<sup>r</sup> Gurkha  
133 - Ichawennduhaweghta - D Barclay  
134 - - - - - J<sup>r</sup> Mr Watson  
135 - - - - - Rev J. Townsend Bask  
137 - - - - - I Parry Okeden Esq or  
138 - - - - - Gen J<sup>r</sup> Johnson -  
2 his father late Marquis of Lansdowne  
144. Shakaydane at W Hobner  
145 - - - - - Carl Mates

- 147 - - - - J Hoare Jun<sup>r</sup>.  
153 - - - - Lord Headley  
Dyonkeighkon. Lord Percy  
162. Shakorivawone. Wldr Clarkson  
163. Actyson - Wl Smith Esq  
166. Yawiyataq M<sup>r</sup> Wanton  
167. W<sup>m</sup> Hoare Esq. Mr Schindelpony Jr  
169. Wl Smith ho to Rev<sup>d</sup> Owen  
172 W Windham  
174 of Col. Wanton, Sir J<sup>r</sup> Hays.  
175 & Mr Pittwood. Col. Kensington  
176. J Sanderson - W<sup>r</sup> Atter (lecturer)  
Tayahonan GunnyBartay  
177 Rev<sup>d</sup> Mr Hob  
179 Thaughwayerit Martin Crd  
181. W John Ingham  
186 Col. Grinville  
187 Comtys of Mansfield  
Karakoa - The King  
190 W<sup>r</sup> L Mr Geo Hobart  
W<sup>r</sup> Grant this less qz  
191 Rev<sup>d</sup> Mr Penn  
196 Mr Watt

- 199 Sir Geo. Beaumont 2<sup>d</sup> Mtlgrave  
Lord Lorraine - Mr Phipps
- 203 Mr Law
- 205 Kari-wandous Miss A. More  
Yakamien Miss P. More
- 216 Lord Luttrell - Mr Pitt - Mr Pitt
- 222 Lord Barnham
223. Tokanwadckewm. Mr J. Reynolds
- 226 Sonokkunk.
- 234 Adm<sup>r</sup> Gambier
- 240 Capt Pitty
- 241 Adm<sup>r</sup> Montague

- ✓ 33. Edmund Parsons of New York
- ✓ 34. Carl Moira - Capt Brandt
- ✓ 31. D'Andrea - John Anderson
- ✓ 33 1/4 NW Cousin at Bentley
- ✓ 37. his Cousin Carful at Dumfries
38. - his cousin at Saline
- ✓ 43. M<sup>2</sup>H Lutonstone his mother
- ✓ 45. Mr & Mrs M - us - his wife's Cousin
- ✓ 46. Carl Moira - L<sup>d</sup> Cambden
- ✓ J<sup>r</sup>. Hall - Lady C.
- ✓ 63. L<sup>d</sup> Cambden Grandis 64
- ✓ 64. Rakkelemero - Wm Attorney Del Prado
- ✓ 65. Ranayadaro - Wm D. Myron
- ✓ 67. I<sup>g</sup> Bevan
- ✓ Shetlands you are
- ✓ 69. A Danison -
- ✓ 70. Shako-donki - W Wilburforce
- ✓ 70. - Maydang<sup>an</sup> Cap<sup>r</sup> Brandt
- ✓ Thairghwayen' D of Northumbland
- 78 -
- ✓ 79. Sanderson T. Smith.
- ✓ Parikhunyant - I<sup>g</sup> Bevan
- ✓ 83. Tchaka-enyo - H Thornton
- ✓ Parigorowanan - D<sup>r</sup> Sigmund
- ✓ 86. Karikowanen Oewen J. Stephen
- Parighwawa go - G. Parker

- ✓ 88 - Onondio ~~Canot de lause~~ <sup>a</sup> Puisye  
✓ 93 - Col R. Grants  
✓ 101 - D'Boarday -  
✓ 110 - Ronigomio - H Hoare  
✓ Ronighwakno - T Macaulay -  
✓ 120 - Ronighwananck Babington  
✓ Thornton - Dean of Carlisle  
✓ 122 Ramiganaghsmar Dr Hamilton  
✓ 124 - M Bailey  
✓ 128 Shakkhanabostano - A Dawson  
✓ Ratsinadatiaks - 1<sup>st</sup> Banks  
✓ Shakayannenhawne CO  
✓ Henry Hove - Col<sup>o</sup> Gurnellie  
✓ 129. B of - London by R -  
✓ 131. Col. Gurnellie - Dandian de Barkmento  
✓ 133 Stephanendenhawhta - DK Jr.  
✓ 134 W Watsons Marlborough  
✓ 135 Rev<sup>o</sup> Mr Townsend  
✓ 137 Mr Parry Okeden  
✓ Gen Johnson  
✓ 138 - D Harry Petty  
✓ Marquis of Lansdowne  
✓ 141 Mr John Hanford  
✓ 143 Shakkhanabostano A Dawson  
Htg. S. on ~~I Cawne~~

- ✓148. Shakayadarani - Mr Hopper  
✓145 - Earl Morton  
✓147. Mrs Hoare Jr  
149 ~~Hariharan~~ Mr Cowen  
151. ~~I. of Falk~~  
✓153 had Healey  
✓ Dyarkeghkon - Lord Percy  
153 ~~I. of Northumbria Neptane~~  
161. ~~I. Falk~~  
✓162 Shakarivawani - Clarkson  
✓163 Rogerson - W Smith  
164. ~~W. Arata et al~~ Brookfield. Sidney Smith  
✓166. Tairwiyesta - Mr H. Thawley Jr  
✓167. Wm Hoare & Miss Thompson  
✓169. Mr Smith ho. to Mr O.  
171. gr who with W Dwyer  
✓172 Mr Windham  
174 gr Col. Wanton. Agent to W Bullock  
Sir John Hayes - Mr Bullock & 9 Barlow  
✓175 ~~Mr Pittigood~~ - Col. Kensington  
✓176 I. Sanderson - Wallin  
✓ Tayakunani - G. P.  
✓ 177 Rev<sup>2</sup> Mr Le Lappe Tribe of Ronighewaago  
179 Thoroughwayants - ~~near neighbour to J.~~

- ✓ 181. Mr. Inglis
- ✓ 186. Col. Greville of <sup>as the Bdy</sup> 1<sup>st</sup>
- ✓ 187. Countess of Mansfield & Matron of M<sup>rs</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> C<sup>o</sup>
- ✓ Karakoa - The King 2<sup>nd</sup> C<sup>o</sup>
- ✓ 190 Mr & Mrs Abbott
- Grants 2 two sons C & R<sup>ly</sup>.
- ✓ 191. Rev<sup>r</sup> W Penn 6
196. Mr At<sup>t</sup> - S. of K. Mr Wyatt
- ✓ 198. Hoare Jr - Gen. Abbott
- ✓ 199. 1<sup>r</sup> Geo. Beaumont & 2<sup>d</sup> Margrave, W<sup>r</sup> Phillips  
Ld Llanwari L<sup>th</sup> - A
- ✓ 201. Mr Hoare
- ✓ 202. Mr W<sup>r</sup> Wyatt At<sup>t</sup>
- ✓ 203. Mr Currie - Mr Winkler Mr Speare 2<sup>nd</sup>
- ✓ Mr & Miss Scroncher of at R.R.
- ✓ 205. Kauwānotom Mr H<sup>r</sup> Mac  
Yakonyere - Mr J<sup>r</sup> - Mac
- ✓ 206. Lord L. Mr P. J. M. Webb
- ✓ 222. L<sup>th</sup> Barkham 2<sup>nd</sup>.
- ✓ 223. Takanuadikwan 2<sup>nd</sup> R
- ✓ 226. Scronchonk of Rotyrighton 2<sup>nd</sup> C<sup>o</sup>,
- ✓ 234. Admiral Gantin ✓ 240 Capt Pitty
- ✓ 246. Admiral Montague
- to be signed and dated

and have been greatly contaminated by the contrary; we  
have acquired too great a fondness for many of the enjoyments,  
and for the finery of our neighbors, without attempting to imitate  
them, in the steady application of their mental and bodily  
faculties to industrious employments, <sup>the</sup> to obtain these <sup>providing</sup> things.  
For it is by labor either of body or mind, that God has  
been pleased to order we should gather those things  
of which the body has need; not however so eagerly engag-  
ing in these pursuits, as to forget our duty to God, who  
enables us to make the exertion as well as to enjoy  
its fruits. We have yet sufficient territory, if we make  
a good use of it, to do well upon; and if we improve  
the disinterested patriotism, and manly virtues of  
our ancestors, we may yet continue a respectable  
body.

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Albany March 9, 1804

My Dear Friend

I am just going to proceed in the stage  
for New York, however I must endeavor first to give you some  
account of my journey thus far, through a country which was once  
the seat of your ancestors; but that is now covered with European  
settlements, whose漁業 industry has greatly changed the face  
of the country; and forests continue to disappear before the efforts  
of the laborious woodmen. Is there any thing in this change to call  
forth sensations of sorrow in the breast of the philanthropic  
patriot? if there is, it is not because the inanimate world  
has changed proprios, or that what was once an unculti-  
vated waste, ~~is~~ is now covered with human habitations,  
and rendered abundant in productions for the sustenance  
and comfort of man; but it is because we have not been  
sufficiently benefited by the example of that which is worthy  
and commendable in the character of good Europeans and  
~~we have required too great a fondness for many of the enjoyments, especially~~  
~~have been greatly contaminated by the Contraries — Had the~~  
~~example of our neighbors, without attempting to imitate them in the steady~~  
~~Chase who enlarges his country acquires more ver-~~  
~~application of their mental and bodily faculties to industrious em-~~  
~~ployments to obtain those things. For it is in labor others & body~~  
~~might have obtained such compensation and retained~~  
~~or mind that God has been pleased to order we should attain~~  
~~such rewards which properly deserved of after the settle-~~  
~~ment of the country, when the value of land had raised~~  
~~easily engaging in them ~~improvements~~ as to forgo the main~~  
~~which have enabled them to have established a fund for~~  
~~the support and promotion of industrious labor in our present~~  
~~territory as well as to enjoy the fruits thereof.~~  
~~and so on.~~

Bad to return to my journey — Left Niagara  
and passed with my friends with I know not what mixed  
impressions of joy and grief — which seemed to urge me  
with greater expedition to proceed & rendered it exceeding  
unpleasant for me to make any delay. However as agree-  
ably as the situation of my mind would allow of, I passed  
one day at Canandaigua in company of Mr & Mrs Morley  
(Mr Gray) a gentleman from Scotland, who had <sup>always</sup> been honored

me with every hospitable and polite attention whenever business  
called me to those parts. & my friend Mr. ~~Hold~~<sup>Hall</sup>, was not at home  
but I obtained of that which was due a sufficiency to enable me  
to attempt my voyage from ~~to~~<sup>to</sup> the gentleman who manages  
his affairs.

At the Inn where I stopped a man just up who  
told me he was going the way I proposed to go and that I might obtain  
a passage in his sleigh. When <sup>I had</sup> satisfied me that he would  
be expedition, and <sup>had</sup> ~~had~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~right~~ <sup>upon</sup> goodness of his horses, I agreed  
to go with him. ~~and~~ In consequence of changing my mode of  
travelling from foot to going in a carriage a young lady from  
our parts then about a fortnight <sup>from</sup> ~~ago~~ <sup>ago</sup> proposed going under my protection, to Ichabore where she had  
another brother. But unfortunately we were both deceived in  
the capability of the horses that drew us, and it <sup>shortly after our departure</sup> ap-  
peared clear, that unless we obtained others, we should be  
sure of a tedious journey. <sup>Had I been</sup> alone I could have easily  
remedied this inconvenience by going on foot, but as the lady had  
come under my protection I could not <sup>with propriety</sup> leave her until  
we reached her brother. I endeavored to hire a sleigh, but none  
was to be had. so we were constrained to remain with the old  
man and his sorry traps. The first day we slept at about six  
miles East of Cayuga, and the next day about Thany aday, about  
eighteen miles farther. The snow had fallen very deep, which  
so increased the difficulty, <sup>of travelling.</sup> that our man with his <sup>sleigh</sup>  
hardly be prevailed on to start again, and all attempts to  
obtain <sup>an</sup> other sleigh and horses were fruitless. I am apprehen-  
sive, that contrary to my inclination, my looks betrayed the  
anxiety of my mind at being detained by the tardiness of our  
conveyance. The lady observed she had a brother in law  
about twenty six miles farther, and that if she could get  
that far, she would turn <sup>back</sup> until the roads became better.  
We left again, but did not proceed above five miles  
when our man expressed his determination of not going  
any farther. Not finding any horses to hire at the house  
where we stopped, I was on my way to the next house to  
enquire if any might be had there, when I received

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that a Sleigh with two men in it had just passed. I ran after it, and  
on overtaking them, petitioned very earnestly, that they would  
admit the lady, either for payment or friendship (for on looking  
at them I was dubious of their being above honest) as for myself  
I could jump up on foot. ~~and told them~~ They agreed, and with  
joy I went to the house for her; and the horses being of the  
best, we made expedition. I found at the mouth of a Valley  
that the gentlemen were <sup>mothers, that they were</sup> of the first at White's town, and  
that they had been to many advo<sup>which</sup> for a peculiar kind  
of trout to introduce into ponds, they had formed on their  
plantations.

At Manlius we left our female companion & inde-  
I was left also, for being at tea with a party of ladies who had  
accidentally met there, while our companions were looking  
after their horses and fish, I had got so engaged in conversation,  
that when notice was sent that they were ready, I did not im-  
mediately notice it, & they left off without me. I found  
they had taken with them my frostmantle, I followed  
with all speed, and overtook them a little to the west of  
the descent to Kaneghsorage. I then entered the sleigh, &  
was very warm, although the evening was of the coldest;  
but on coming to the top of the hill that overlooks the Onondaga  
Lake, the bitter North East wind seemed to strike through  
me, and it is there I think originated a cold which almost  
tends to indisposition so much does it affect me.

John Denny At Kaneghsorage we slept at a Tavern kept by  
~~John Denny~~ a man of Mohawk, whose fathers had been on  
the American side in the war: he has a fine large brick  
house, and is as honest to gain money as any body. This village,  
you know, consists of a kind of mixture of Mohawks, Oneidas and old  
French prisoners, taken in the French war.

Next morning early we passed through Oneida; and as I  
had run enough of it already we did not stop there, but went on  
to the next tavern. That this village, as well as the aforementioned  
are immersed in the greatest corruption of drunkenness  
and debauchery is <sup>certainly</sup> a melancholy fact indeed, but may

Suppose, as the principal causes of their immorality and disorder,  
an utter want of education (although <sup>they are</sup> nominally Christians)—  
too great indulgence shown them during the various wars &  
to prevent them going to the opposite side—and lastly, since  
the settlements established in their neighbourhood, the too easy  
acquisition of spirituous liquors, has, <sup>which certainly</sup> not a little contributed  
to the promotion of Evil. Let us leave this disagreeable  
picture of our degraded <sup>brot</sup>, and hope that one day the Great Friend  
may use his power to reclaim them, and prevent our other  
Brother from ever knowing the misfortune of becoming  
equally vicious.

We arrived at the house of the younger brother.  
It was a small farm house with <sup>all</sup> necessary appendages. And  
~~He told me he had a large number of slaves, but I did not see any~~ — He proceeded with me to his  
house, which was an elegant building and his lady <sup>was</sup> charming, <sup>but she was</sup> beautiful, lively, and young. This gentleman's building was  
decorated with great taste; poplars & willows com-  
muted the various fences of his fish pond <sup>in</sup> involved  
a beautiful lawn ~~before~~ near the house. He very kindly  
entreated me to pass the afternoon and night with him; which  
I readily would have complied with, had I not been apprehensive of losing a passage in the stage from Utica the next  
morning. He accompanied me a mile on the way: when we  
parted with the feelings of friends just entering on the path  
of friendship together, he returned home and I proceeded on  
the road towards Utica through the settlement of Whites-  
town; The former we call <sup>that</sup> although quite new; and the latter  
which extends on both sides of the stream, we call <sup>that</sup> Whites-town,  
which Gen. Herkimer was defeated last <sup>that</sup> war, by our  
warriors. It is amazing to see the rapid progress this settle-  
ment has made since the conclusion of the war, which does  
not much exceed twenty years. It now surpasses many of the

Eastern settlements in elegance of buildings and opulence; and of this  
superiority, the natural fertility of the soil and industry of the settlers have  
been the cause. For among this people there are few or no idlers. Those  
who possess money or other property <sup>which</sup> they or their ancestors may  
have accumulated, although they seem to be at leisure, and to live  
at their ease, yet ~~do they~~ <sup>an the persons</sup> those they employ, who principally con-  
tribute to keep the wheel in motion. They make contracts for the produce  
of the country, which they purchase of the farmers with the merchandize  
they have imported for the use <sup>of the country</sup>. These for the most part  
are not able to wait the time necessary for the return of their produce,  
nor could they span the ~~time~~ necessary to form distant connections  
for taking off <sup>upon their</sup> individual produce: <sup>that</sup> the enterprising mer-  
chant is to them a great convenience; at the same time,  
that they are the various channels through which wealth is  
added to his funds. A settler that is known to an able merchant,  
to be a steady industrious man, can obtain credit to aid him in  
commencing his improvements; perhaps goods whereby to  
pay his wood choppers, and the ashes, ~~will~~ when made into  
pearl ash, will <sup>sometime</sup> pay for the clearing of the woods  
and building. From the observations I have made, my dear  
friend, it appears evident that they exert as more in their  
systematic & regular management, than they do in a con-  
tinuous capability for labor. There are many of them most de-  
ficient at handling the axe or <sup>at</sup> other manual labor, <sup>in the</sup> that are notwith-  
standing always poor for want of judgment in using their  
talents. There are others <sup>though they</sup> have never been brought up  
to labor any more than ourselves, yet by making a good use  
of what they are capable of, find means to make small  
improvements; and the produce of these soon enables them  
to extend them further by the labor of others.

As we are poor and stand in need of many things, would it  
not be adviseable for us to imitate them at least as far as we are  
capable, and as far as may be consistent with sentiments of  
purity and virtue? for I would not charge our poverty to  
be swallowed up in the vorst of avarice; but I am con-  
vinced poverty is not a safeguard against this vice.

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We may observe daily without going from home, that those who have least <sup>disposition</sup> to acquire by active exertion are generally the most greedy to obtain by other means, although they would not be the most honorable. Active industry appears rather to be an antidote to avarice and inattention to generosity.

The successful hunter has <sup>for the most part</sup> ~~generally~~ been found generous; and why might we not hope, should we become herdsmen, or farmers (for we cannot expect to be able to rouse the bones of the departed inhabitants of our forests) that he, who had success with his flock or his crop, would also be generous of that which the bountiful hand of nature had bestowed on him, as a reward for his labor and <sup>his</sup> care.

I apprehend my dear friend, that there is hardly any situation more exposed to the baneful ~~standard~~ vices of covetousness, and envy than that of our particular Five Tribes State, as they are, in the neighborhood, and among European settlements, their wants become greater than their industry can supply; for the hunter, however fortunate he may be, cannot at present obtain sufficient peltries to purchase when without to cloth a family ample. Our farming supplies little more than sufficient for our own consumption <sup>what remains</sup> & the remainder consists of <sup>at</sup> the trifling annuities which when divided come to two or three dollars per man. Then the bounty of our Father the King is a great support to such as are in favor with the Superintendent; but I fear that to enjoy this favor, some are tempted to be mean. To pursue industry employment <sup>with judgment</sup> would be much better than all these. For instance, twenty dollars wherewith you may buy a cow and, with care, every year raise a calf, will be of more service to your family for the present time than ~~than~~ <sup>one</sup> dollars annuity: besides, that at the end of ten years, you may have a considerable stock of cattle.

Indeed there is nothing to prevent us in some degree from imitating the industry of Europeans, but <sup>want of</sup> this will you will say, they are rich, and we are poor, but riches are of no utility in this respect, but as they command the labor of many, and direct their joint efforts to