covid

2023-06-25

###US_cases

##

##

##

<chr> <chr>

1 Autau~ Alabama

2 Autau~ Alabama

3 Autau~ Alabama

```
## # A tibble: 3,819,906 x 6
##
      Admin2 Province_State Country_Region Combined_Key
                                                                    date
                                                                               cases
                              <chr>
##
      <chr>
              <chr>>
                                                                    <date>
                                                                                <dbl>
                              US
##
    1 Autauga Alabama
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-22
                                                                                    0
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-23
    2 Autauga Alabama
                                                                                    0
##
    3 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-24
                                                                                    0
##
    4 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-25
                                                                                    0
##
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-26
                                                                                    0
    5 Autauga Alabama
    6 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-27
                                                                                    0
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-28
##
    7 Autauga Alabama
                                                                                    0
##
    8 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-29
                                                                                    0
    9 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-30
                                                                                    0
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama, US 2020-01-31
                                                                                    0
## 10 Autauga Alabama
## # i 3,819,896 more rows
\#\#\#US\_deaths
## # A tibble: 3,819,906 x 7
##
             Province_State Country_Region Combined_Key
                                                                 Population date
                              <chr>
##
      <chr>
              <chr>>
                                              <chr>
                                                                      <dbl> <date>
##
    1 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-22
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
    2 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
                                                                      55869 2020-01-23
##
    3 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-24
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
##
    4 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-25
##
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-26
   5 Autauga Alabama
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
   6 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
                                                                      55869 2020-01-27
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
##
   7 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-28
    8 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
                                                                      55869 2020-01-29
## 9 Autauga Alabama
                              IIS
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
                                                                      55869 2020-01-30
## 10 Autauga Alabama
                              US
                                                                      55869 2020-01-31
                                              Autauga, Alabama~
## # i 3,819,896 more rows
## # i 1 more variable: deaths <dbl>
###US
## # A tibble: 3,819,906 x 8
```

cases Population

<dbl>

55869

55869

55869

<dbl>

Λ

0

0

<date>

Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-22

Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-23

Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-24

Admin2 Province_State Country_Region Combined_Key date

<chr>

US

US

US

```
US
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-25
                                                                               55869
## 4 Autau~ Alabama
## 5 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-26
                                                                        0
                                                                               55869
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-27
## 6 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                                                        0
                                                                               55869
## 7 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                                                        0
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-28
                                                                               55869
## 8 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-29
                                                                        0
                                                                               55869
## 9 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-30
                                                                        0
                                                                               55869
## 10 Autau~ Alabama
                            US
                                           Autauga, Al~ 2020-01-31
                                                                        0
                                                                               55869
```

i 3,819,896 more rows

i 1 more variable: deaths <dbl>

##Global

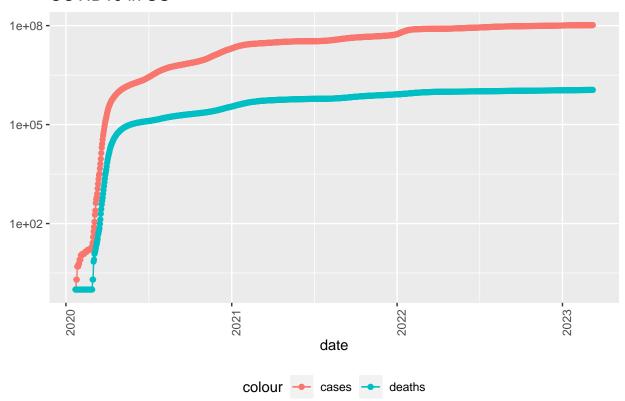
A tibble: 306,827 x 7 Province_State Country_Region date cases deaths Population Combined_Key ## <dbl> <chr> ## <chr> <chr> <date> <dbl> <dbl> ## 1 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-02-24 0 38928341 Afghanistan 5 ## 2 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-02-25 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan Afghanistan ## 3 <NA> 2020-02-26 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan ## 4 <NA> Afghanistan 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan 2020-02-27 ## 5 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-02-28 5 38928341 Afghanistan ## 6 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-02-29 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan ## 7 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-03-01 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan 38928341 Afghanistan 5 0 ## 8 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-03-02 ## 9 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-03-03 5 0 38928341 Afghanistan 38928341 Afghanistan ## 10 <NA> Afghanistan 2020-03-04 5 0 ## # i 306,817 more rows

$\#\#\#\mathrm{US}$ totals

| ## | # A tibble: 1,143 | x 6 | | | | |
|----|-------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| ## | Country_Region | date | cases | ${\tt deaths}$ | deaths_per_mill | Population |
| ## | <chr></chr> | <date></date> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> |
| ## | 1 US | 2020-01-22 | 1 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 2 US | 2020-01-23 | 1 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 3 US | 2020-01-24 | 2 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 4 US | 2020-01-25 | 2 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 5 US | 2020-01-26 | 5 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 6 US | 2020-01-27 | 5 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 7 US | 2020-01-28 | 5 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 8 US | 2020-01-29 | 6 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 9 US | 2020-01-30 | 6 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | 10 US | 2020-01-31 | 8 | 1 | 0.00300 | 332875137 |
| ## | # i 1,133 more ro | WS | | | | |

###Visualization of US_totals

COVID19 in US

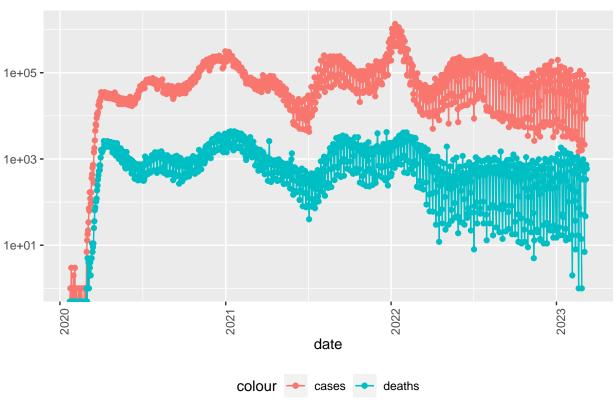


 $\#\#\#\mathrm{US}$ totals new cases

- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values ('geom_line()').
- ## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
- ## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values ('geom_line()').

Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').

COVID19 in US



 $\#\#\#\mathrm{US_by_state}$

A tibble: 66,294 x 7

| ## | | Province_State | Country_Region | date | cases | ${\tt deaths}$ | deaths_per_mill |
|----|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| ## | | <chr></chr> | <chr></chr> | <date></date> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> |
| ## | 1 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 2 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 3 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 4 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 5 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-26 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 6 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-27 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 7 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 8 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 9 | Alabama | US | 2020-01-30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2020-01-31

i 66,284 more rows

10 Alabama

i 1 more variable: Population <dbl>

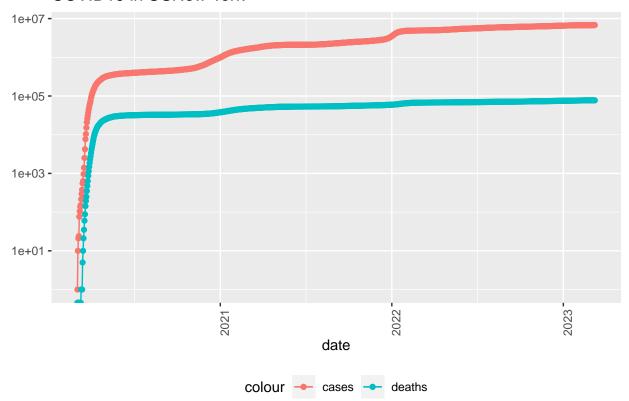
US

 $\#\#\#\mathrm{Visualization}$ of state

 $\hbox{\tt \#\# Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis}$

 $\hbox{\tt \#\# Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis}$

COVID19 in USNew York



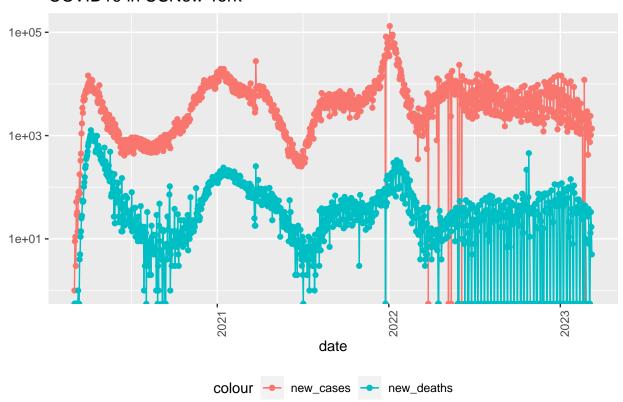
###New cases

| ## | ## # A tibble: 66,294 x 9 | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| ## | | Province | e_State | Country | _Region | date | cases | ${\tt deaths}$ | deaths_per_mill |
| ## | | <chr></chr> | | <chr></chr> | | <date></date> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> |
| ## | 1 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-22 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 2 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 3 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 4 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 5 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-26 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 6 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-27 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 7 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 8 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 9 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | 10 | Alabama | | US | | 2020-01-31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ## | # : | i 66,284 | more r | ows | | | | | |

- ## # i 3 more variables: Population <dbl>, new_cases <dbl>, new_deaths <dbl>
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
 ## Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced
- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning in self\$trans\$transform(x): NaNs produced

- ## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis
- ## Warning: Removed 8 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').

COVID19 in USNew York



 $\#\#\# {\rm Lowest}$ deaths per cases

| ## | # . | A tibble: 10 x 6 | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| ## | | Province_State | deaths | cases | population | cases_per_thou | deaths_per_thou |
| ## | | <chr></chr> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> | <dbl></dbl> |
| ## | 1 | American Samoa | 34 | 8.32e3 | 55641 | 150. | 0.611 |
| ## | 2 | Northern Mariana Isl~ | 41 | 1.37e4 | 55144 | 248. | 0.744 |
| ## | 3 | Virgin Islands | 130 | 2.48e4 | 107268 | 231. | 1.21 |
| ## | 4 | Hawaii | 1841 | 3.81e5 | 1415872 | 269. | 1.30 |
| ## | 5 | Vermont | 929 | 1.53e5 | 623989 | 245. | 1.49 |
| ## | 6 | Puerto Rico | 5823 | 1.10e6 | 3754939 | 293. | 1.55 |
| ## | 7 | Utah | 5298 | 1.09e6 | 3205958 | 340. | 1.65 |
| ## | 8 | Alaska | 1486 | 3.08e5 | 740995 | 415. | 2.01 |
| ## | 9 | District of Columbia | 1432 | 1.78e5 | 705749 | 252. | 2.03 |
| ## | 10 | Washington | 15683 | 1.93e6 | 7614893 | 253. | 2.06 |

 $\#\#\# {\rm Highest~deaths~per~cases}$

```
## 1 Arizona
                    33102 2443514
                                                      336.
                                                                     4.55
                                     7278717
## 2 Oklahoma
                    17972 1290929
                                     3956971
                                                      326.
                                                                     4.54
## 3 Mississippi
                    13370 990756
                                     2976149
                                                      333.
                                                                     4.49
## 4 West Virginia
                     7960 642760
                                     1792147
                                                                     4.44
                                                      359.
                     9061 670929
## 5 New Mexico
                                     2096829
                                                      320.
                                                                     4.32
## 6 Arkansas
                    13020 1006883
                                     3017804
                                                      334.
                                                                     4.31
## 7 Alabama
                    21032 1644533 4903185
                                                      335.
                                                                     4.29
## 8 Tennessee
                    29263 2515130
                                                                     4.28
                                                      368.
                                     6829174
## 9 Michigan
                    42205 3064125 9986857
                                                      307.
                                                                     4.23
## 10 Kentucky
                   18130 1718471
                                                      385.
                                                                     4.06
                                    4467673
```

###linear model

```
##
## lm(formula = deaths_per_thou ~ cases_per_thou, data = US_state_totals)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -2.3352 -0.5978 0.1491 0.6535 1.2086
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                 -0.36167
                             0.72480 -0.499
## cases_per_thou 0.01133
                             0.00232
                                      4.881 9.76e-06 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.8615 on 54 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3061, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2933
## F-statistic: 23.82 on 1 and 54 DF, p-value: 9.763e-06
```

