```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

/// <summary>
/// PreviewStructureManager controls the primary logic involved with creating custom circuits within editor scenes.
/// </summary>
public class PreviewStructureManager : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Singleton state reference
    private static PreviewStructureManager instance;

    /// <summary>
    /// Denotes whether each internal circuit within the custom circuit has been reached.<br/><br/>
    /// Functionally, this list is used to run the depth-first search (DFS) algorithm to determine whether all circuits in an editor scene are connected.
    /// </summary>
    private bool[] reachedCircuits;

    /// <summary>
    /// List of inputs with no connections and all inputs respectively.
    /// </summary>
    private List<Circuit.Input> emptyInputs,
        inputs;

    /// <summary>
    /// List of outputs with no connections and all outputs respectively.
    /// </summary>
    private List<Circuit.Output> emptyOutputs,
        outputs;

    /// <summary>
    /// The number of circuits that have been reached.<br/><br/>
    /// Functionally, circuitCount is utilized alongside <seealso cref="reachedCircuits"/> to determine whether all circuits in an editor scene are connected.
    /// </summary>
    private int circuitCount;

    /// <summary>
    /// The prospective name for the current custom circuit.<br/><br/>
    /// If all validation tests succeed, it will be utilized as the name of the custom circuit.
    /// </summary>
    private string currentName;
```

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43
44      // Enforces a singleton state pattern
45      private void Awake()
46      {
47          if (instance != null)
48          {
49              Destroy(this);
50              throw new Exception("PreviewStructureManager instance already
                  established; terminating.");
51          }
52
53          instance = this;
54      }
55
56      /// <summary>
57      /// Calls the coroutine that begins the circuit creation process,
            namely its validation tests.
58      /// </summary>
59      /// <param name="name">The prospective name of the custom circuit to
            use.</param>
60      public void VerifyPreviewStructure(string name) { StartCoroutine
            (VerifyPreviewStructureCoroutine(name)); }
61
62      /// <summary>
63      /// Performs a series of tests to verify the validity of a prospective
             custom circuit based on the current editor scene.
64      /// </summary>
65      /// <param name="name">The prospective name of the custom circuit to
            use.</param>
66      private IEnumerator VerifyPreviewStructureCoroutine(string name)
67      {
68          // Skipping a frame ensures the UI dialog for verifying a custom
              circuit will show.
69          yield return null;
70
71          // Validation test #1: non-empty name
72          if (name == "")
73          {
74              TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom circuit
                  must not have an empty name.");
75              yield break;
76          }
77
78          // Validation test #2: unique name
79          foreach (PreviewStructure previewStructure in
              MenuSetupManager.Instance.PreviewStructures)
80          {
81              if (previewStructure.Name == name)
82              {
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83                  TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom
                      circuit must have a unique name.");
84                  yield break;
85              }
86          }
87
88          // Validation test #3: >= 1 circuits
89          if (EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits.Count == 0)
90          {
91              TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom circuit
                  must consist of (1) or more circuits.");
92              yield break;
93          }
94
95          // Validation test #4: no input/display gates
96          foreach (Circuit circuit in
              EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits)
97          {
98              Type type = circuit.GetType();
99
100             if (type == typeof(InputGate) || type == typeof(Display))
101             {
102                 TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom
                      circuit must not consist of any input gates or
                      displays.");
103                 yield break;
104             }
105         }
106
107         // Validation test #5: all circuits are connected
108         reachedCircuits = new bool
              [EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits.Count];
109         emptyInputs = new List<Circuit.Input>(); inputs = new
              List<Circuit.Input>();
110         emptyOutputs = new List<Circuit.Output>(); outputs = new
              List<Circuit.Output>();
111         circuitCount = 0;
112         CircuitConnectionTest(EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits
              [0]); // Begins the DFS algorithm
113
114         if (circuitCount != reachedCircuits.Length)
115         {
116             TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom circuit
                  must be entirely connected.");
117             yield break;
118         }
119
120         // Validation test #6: >= 1 empty outputs
121         if (emptyOutputs.Count == 0)
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122         {
123             TaskbarManager.Instance.CircuitSaveError("The custom circuit must have (1) or more empty outputs.");
124             yield break;
125         }
126 
127         /// All validation tests completed ///
128 
129         currentName = name;
130         TaskbarManager.Instance.CloseMenu();
131         TaskbarManager.Instance.NullState();
132 
133         // Begins the process in which the user assigns the order and labels of all empty inputs and outputs.
134         IOAssigner.Instance.Initialize(emptyInputs, emptyOutputs);
135     }
136 
137     /// <summary>
138     /// Starts the coroutine involved in finally creating a custom circuit.<br/><br/>
139     /// This method is specifically called by <see cref="IOAssigner"/> after all empty inputs and outputs have been ordered by the user (as well as any respective labling).
140     /// </summary>
141     /// <param name="orderedInputs"></param>
142     /// <param name="orderedOutputs"></param>
143     /// <param name="inputLabels"></param>
144     /// <param name="outputLabels"></param>
145     public void CreateCustomCircuit(List<Circuit.Input> orderedInputs, List<Circuit.Output> orderedOutputs, List<string> inputLabels, List<string> outputLabels)
146     {
147         StartCoroutine(CreatePreviewStructure(orderedInputs, orderedOutputs, inputLabels, outputLabels));
148     }
149 
150     /// <summary>
151     /// Serializes a custom circuit as well as its corresponding preview structure.
152     /// </summary>
153     /// <param name="orderedInputs">The list of empty inputs, ordered.</param>
154     /// <param name="orderedOutputs">The list of empty outputs, ordered.</param>
155     /// <param name="inputLabels">Labels associated with each ordered input.</param>
156     /// <param name="outputLabels">Labels associated with each ordered output.</param>
157     private IEnumerator CreatePreviewStructure(List<Circuit.Input>
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          orderedInputs, List<Circuit.Output> orderedOutputs, List<string>
          inputLabels, List<string> outputLabels)
158     {
159         TaskbarManager.Instance.OnSuccessfulPreviewVerification();
160
161         // Skipping a frame ensures the UI dialog for creating a custom
              circuit will show.
162         yield return null;
163
164         List<CircuitIdentifier> circuitIdentifiers = new
              List<CircuitIdentifier>();
165         List<int> inputOrders = new List<int>(), outputOrders = new
              List<int>();
166         PreviewStructure previewStructure = new PreviewStructure
              (currentName);
167
168         // Serializes each circuit by instanting CircuitIdentifier
              references.
169         foreach (Circuit circuit in
              EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits)
170         {
171             circuitIdentifiers.Add(new CircuitIdentifier(circuit));
172
173             foreach (Circuit.Input input in circuit.Inputs) { inputs.Add
                (input); inputOrders.Add(orderedInputs.IndexOf(input)); }
174
175             foreach (Circuit.Output output in circuit.Outputs)
                { outputs.Add(output); outputOrders.Add
                (orderedOutputs.IndexOf(output)); }
176         }
177
178         previewStructure.Circuits = circuitIdentifiers;
179         previewStructure.ID = UniqueID; // Assigns a unique ID to the
              preview structure.
180         previewStructure.InputOrders = inputOrders;
181         previewStructure.OutputOrders = outputOrders;
182         previewStructure.InputLabels = inputLabels;
183         previewStructure.OutputLabels = outputLabels;
184         previewStructure.CameraLocation =
              CameraMovement.Instance.PlayerCamera.transform.position;
185
186         List<InternalConnection> internalConnections = new
              List<InternalConnection>();
187
188         // Serializes each connection by assigning index values to each
              input/output pair within an InternalConnection instance.
189         foreach (CircuitConnector.Connection connection in
              EditorStructureManager.Instance.Connections)
190         {
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191             internalConnections.Add(new InternalConnection(
192                 inputs.IndexOf(connection.Input),
193                 outputs.IndexOf(connection.Output)
194                 ));
195         }
196 
197         previewStructure.Connections = internalConnections;
198 
199         // Adds preview structure and its connections to the save directory and add menu.
200         MenuSetupManager.Instance.PreviewStructures.Add(previewStructure);
201         MenuSetupManager.Instance.GenerateConnections(false, previewStructure.ID, EditorStructureManager.Instance.Connections);
202         MenuSetupManager.Instance.UpdatePreviewStructure (previewStructure);
203         TaskbarManager.Instance.AddCustomCircuitPanel(previewStructure.ID, false);
204         TaskbarManager.Instance.OnSuccessfulPreviewStructure();
205     }
206 
207     /// <summary>
208     /// Performs a depth-first search starting at the first placed circuit to determine whether the scene represents a complete graph. <br/>
209     /// At the same time, any circuit input or output without a connection is stored for the next test.
210     /// </summary>
211     private void CircuitConnectionTest(Circuit currentCircuit)
212     {
213         while (currentCircuit.customCircuit != null)
214         {
215             currentCircuit = currentCircuit.customCircuit;
216         }
217 
218         int index = EditorStructureManager.Instance.Circuits.IndexOf (currentCircuit);
219 
220         if (reachedCircuits[index]) return;
221 
222         reachedCircuits[index] = true;
223         circuitCount++;
224 
225         foreach (Circuit.Input input in currentCircuit.Inputs)
226         {
227             if (input.ParentOutput == null) { emptyInputs.Add(input); continue; }
228 
229             CircuitConnectionTest(input.ParentOutput.ParentCircuit);
230         }
```

```
231
232         foreach (Circuit.Output output in currentCircuit.Outputs)
233         {
234             if (output.ChildInputs.Count == 0) { emptyOutputs.Add(output);
                continue; }
235
236             foreach (Circuit.Input input in output.ChildInputs)
237             {
238                 CircuitConnectionTest(input.ParentCircuit);
239             }
240         }
241     }
242
243     /// <summary>
244     /// Returns a new unique ID for a new preview structure.<br/><br/>
245     /// A unique ID starts from 0 and increments onward.
246     /// </summary>
247     private int UniqueID
248     {
249         get
250         {
251             int currentID = 0;
252
253             // Keeps incrementing the current ID until it is unique
254             // This system ensures that if an ID that is not the largest
                is removed, it will be recycled in future custom circuit
                creations.
255             while (true)
256             {
257                 if (!
                    MenuSetupManager.Instance.PreviewStructureIDs.Contains
                    (currentID))
258                 {
259                     MenuSetupManager.Instance.PreviewStructureIDs.Add
                    (currentID);
260                     return currentID;
261                 }
262
263                 currentID++;
264             }
265         }
266     }
267
268     // Getter method
269     public static PreviewStructureManager Instance { get { return
        instance; } }
270 }
```