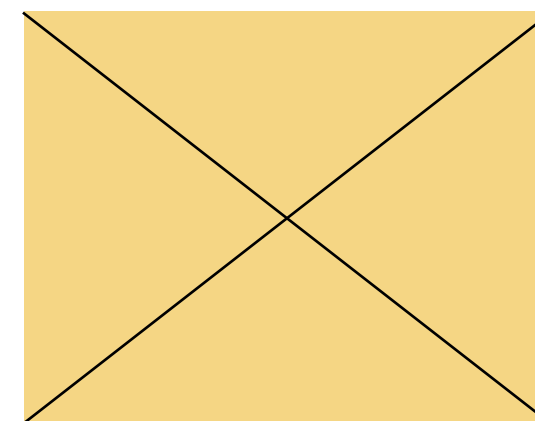
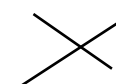




TU CARRITO



[Redacted product name]

[Redacted product name]

+ - (unidades)

\$00000

TOTAL:

\$00000

Finalizar comprar

Seguir comprando