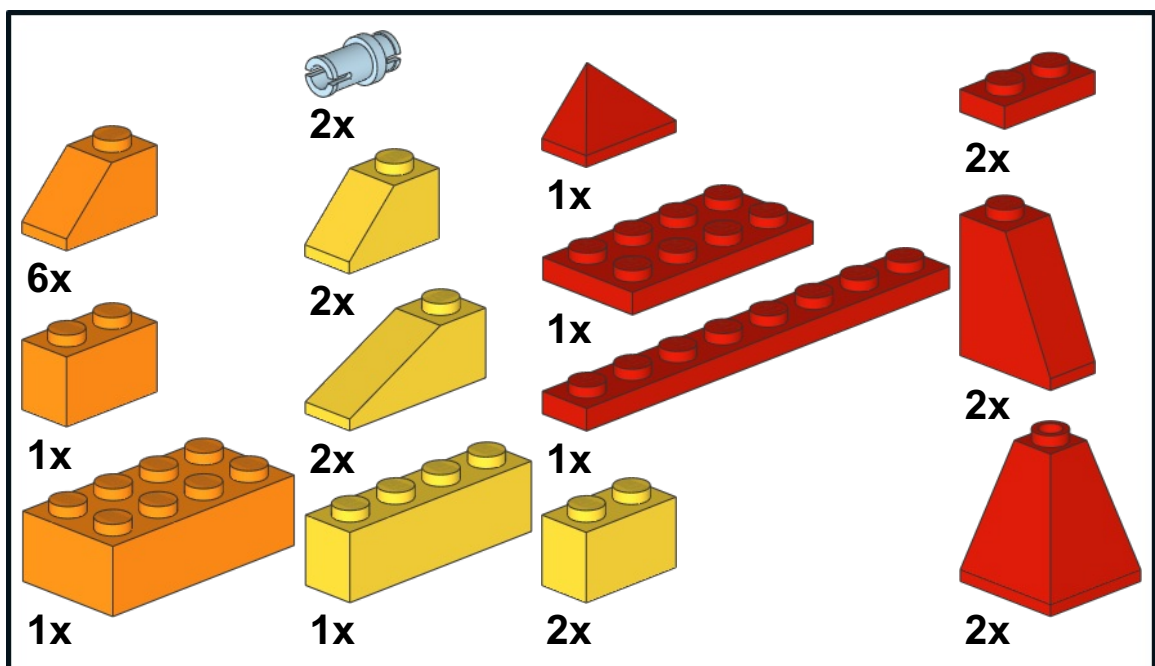
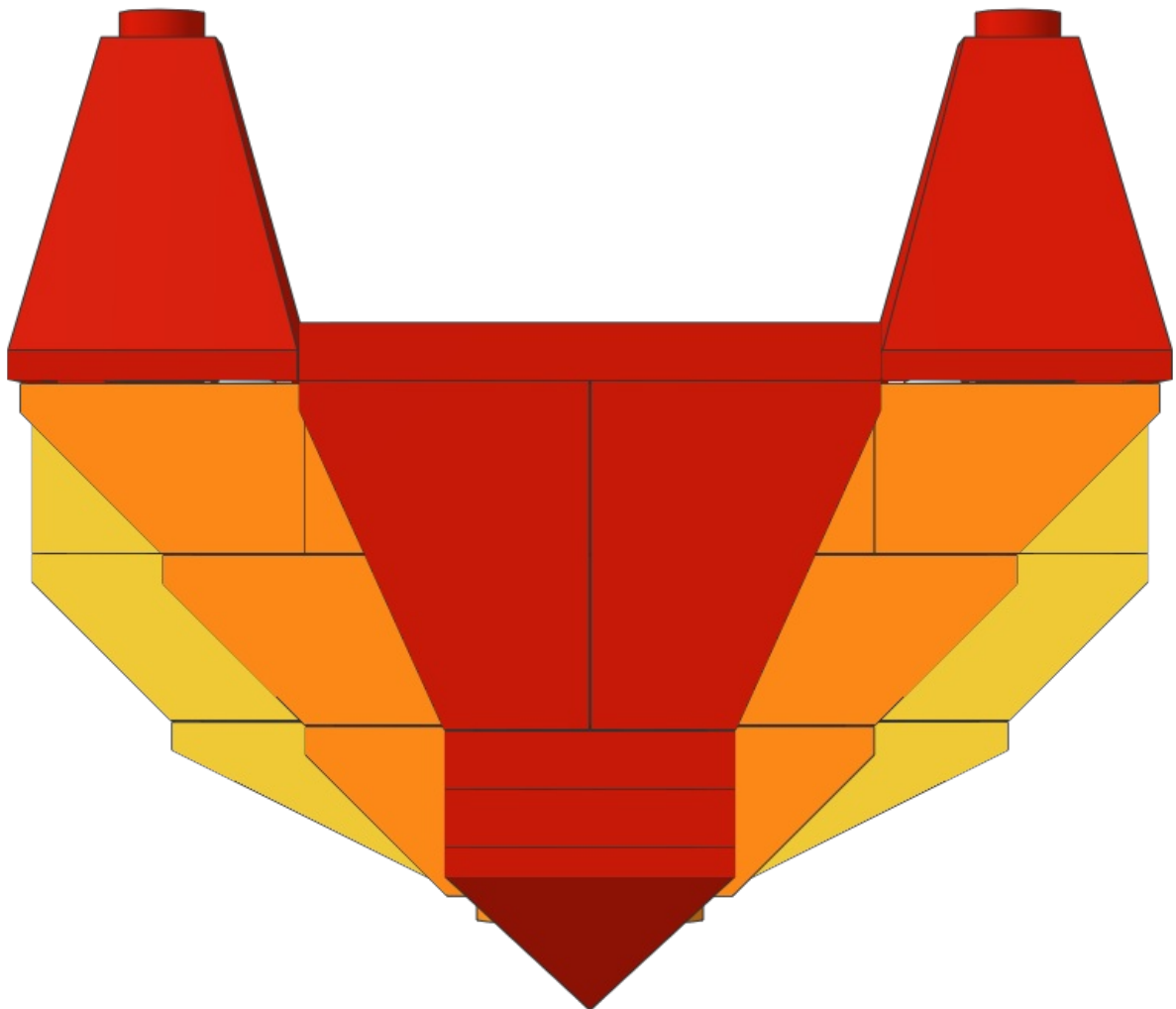
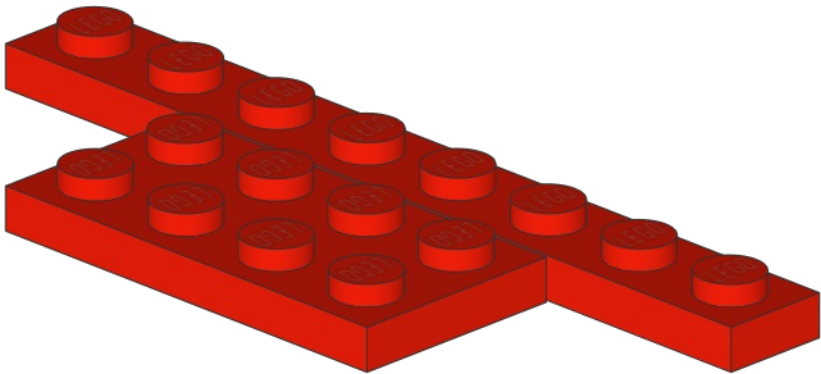
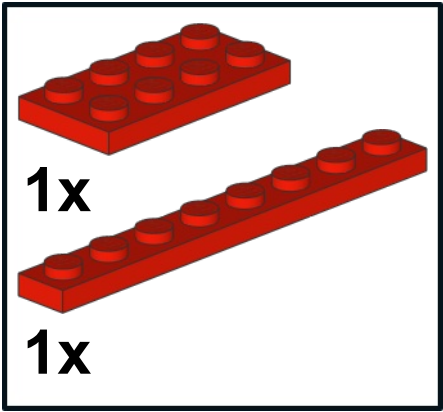
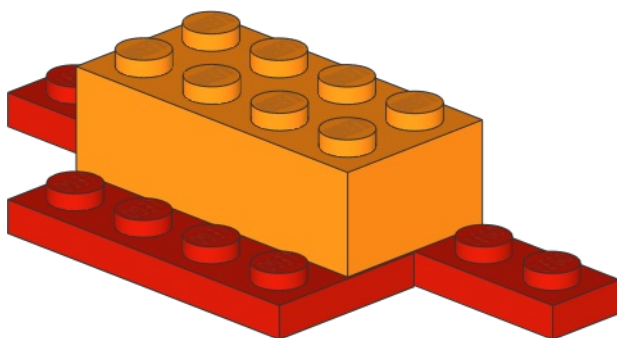
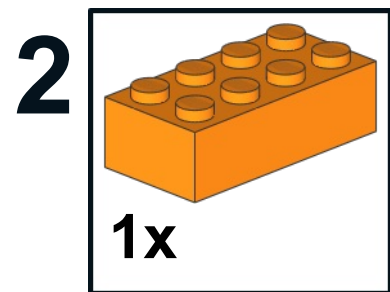


GitLab Tanuki

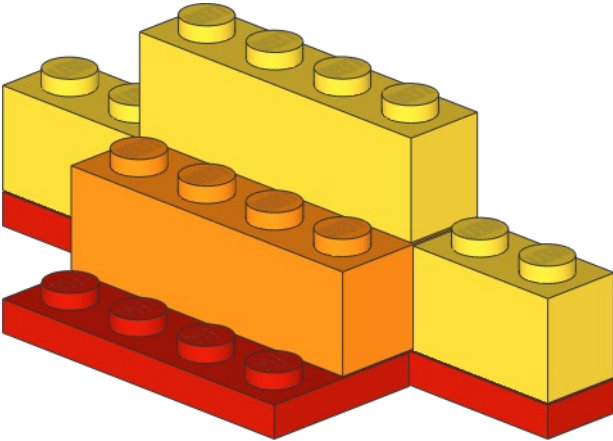
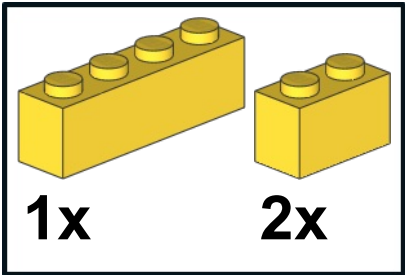


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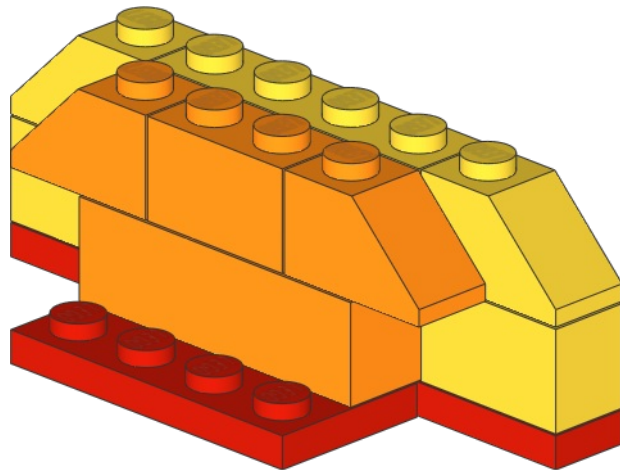
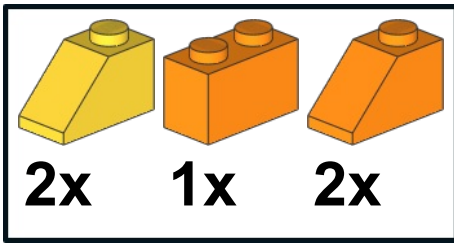




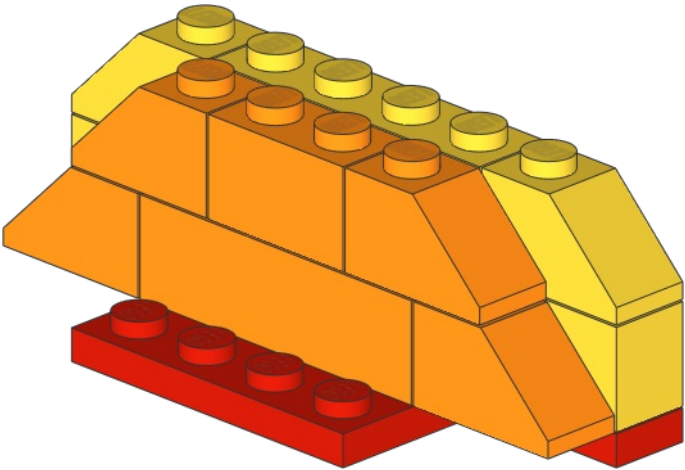
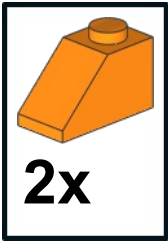
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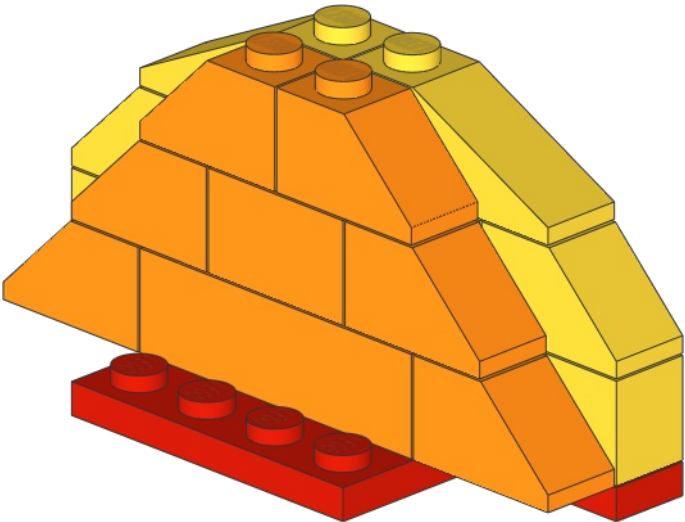
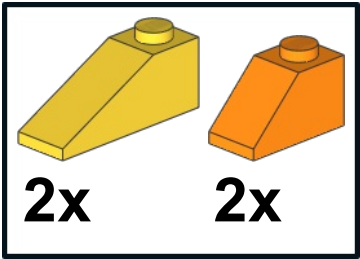
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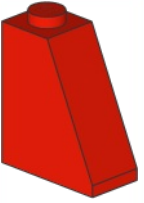
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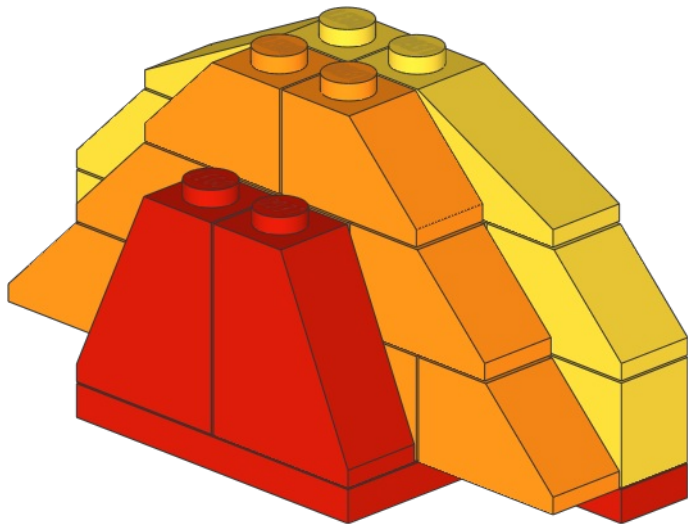


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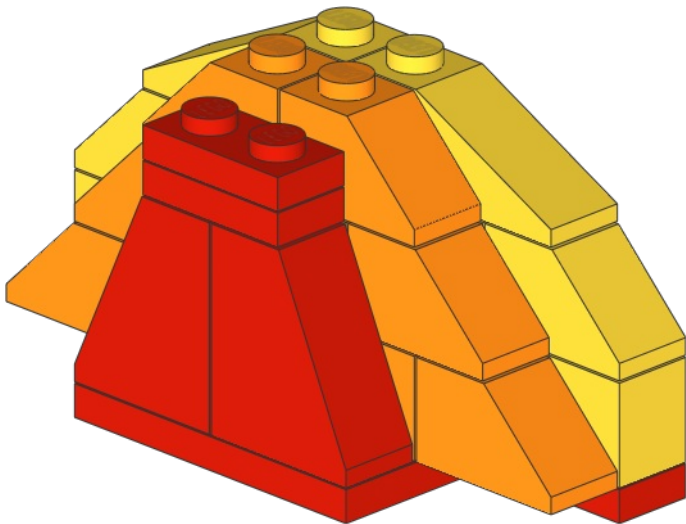
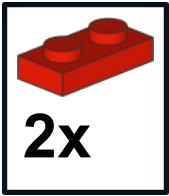


7



2x



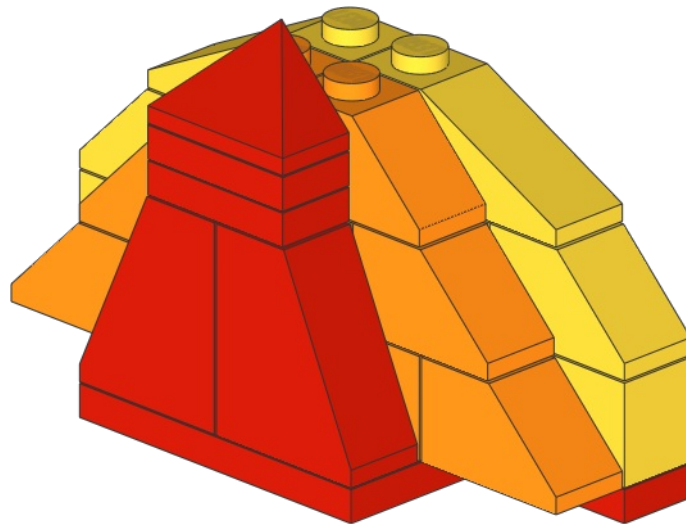
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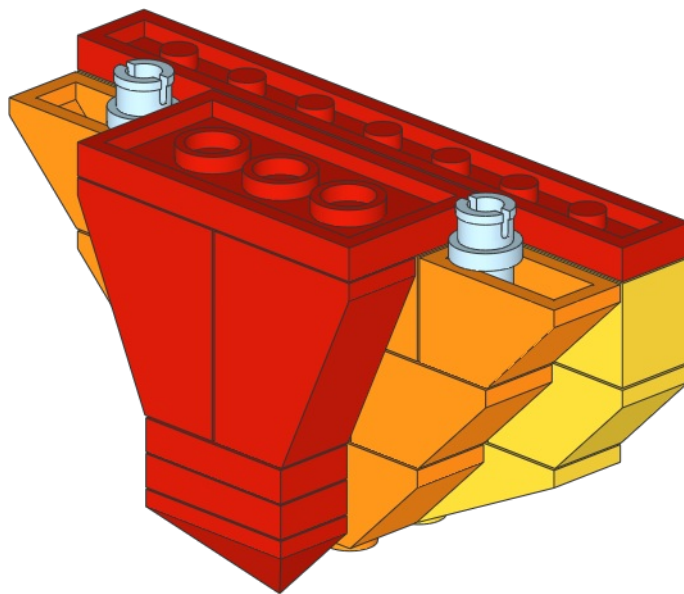
9



1x



10



11

