

Struts

# Struts 2 Framework

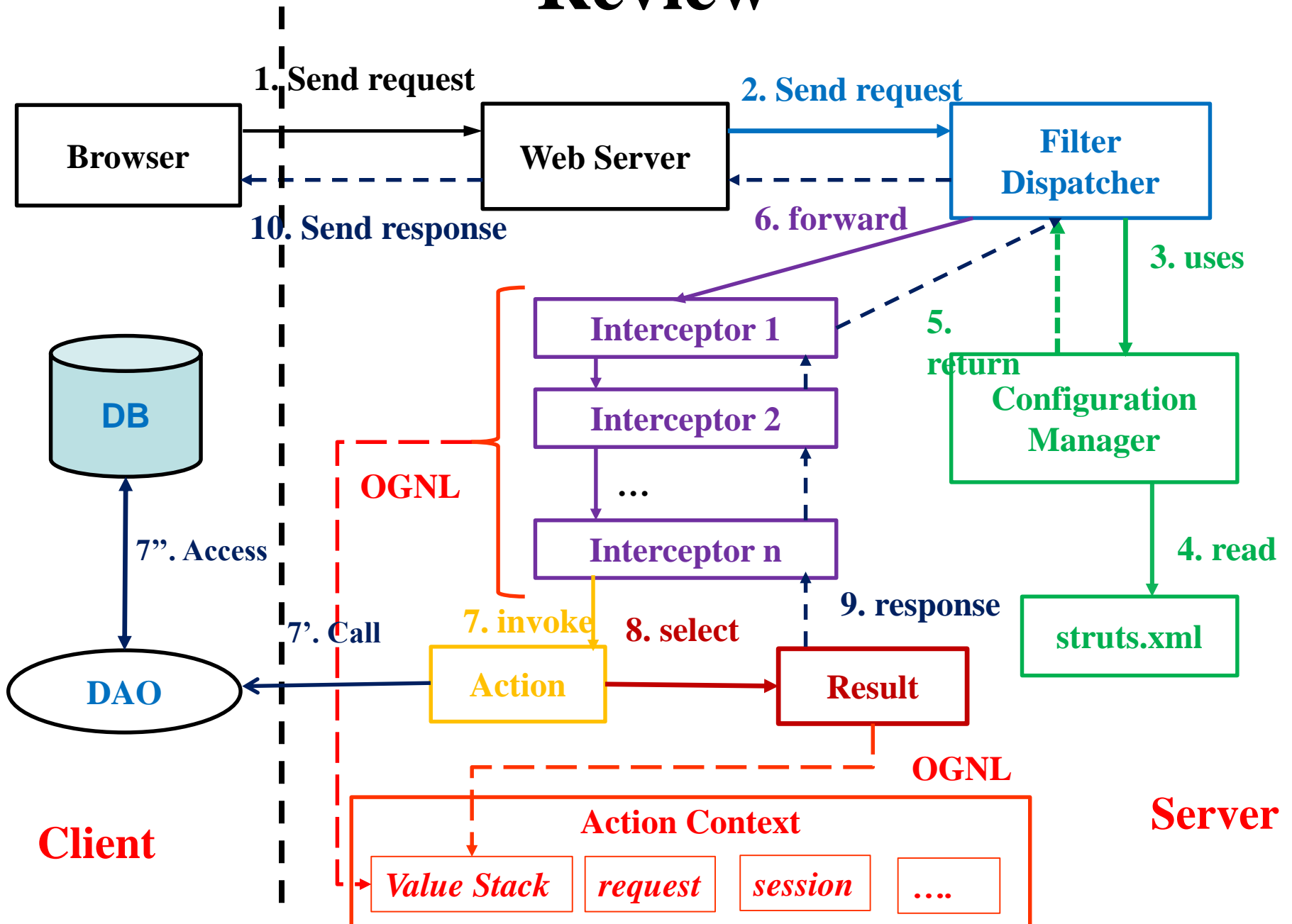
## Advanced

*#Struts2 #Validation #HandleError*

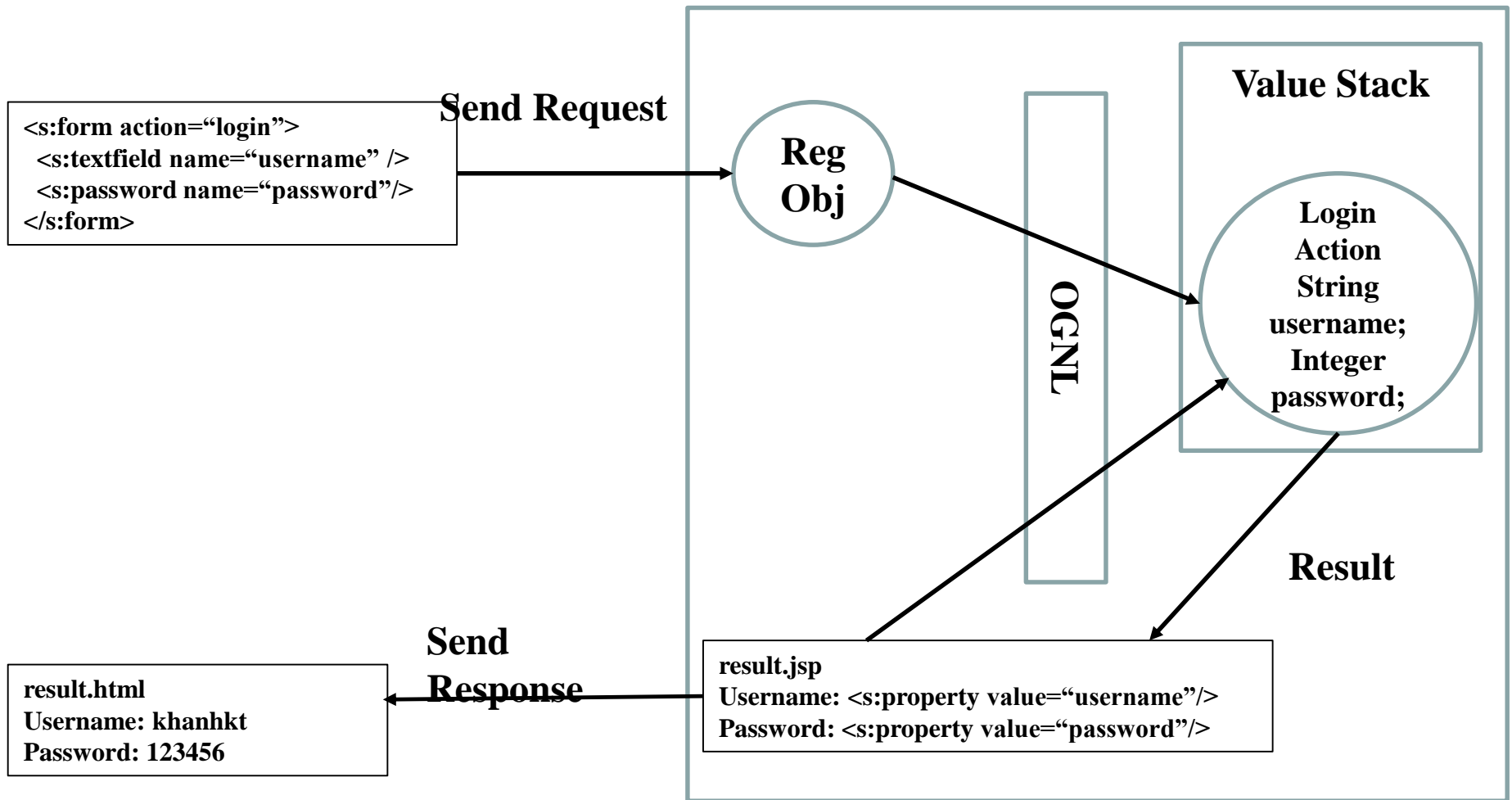
*#annotation #Filter*

*#Advanced #delegate*

# Review



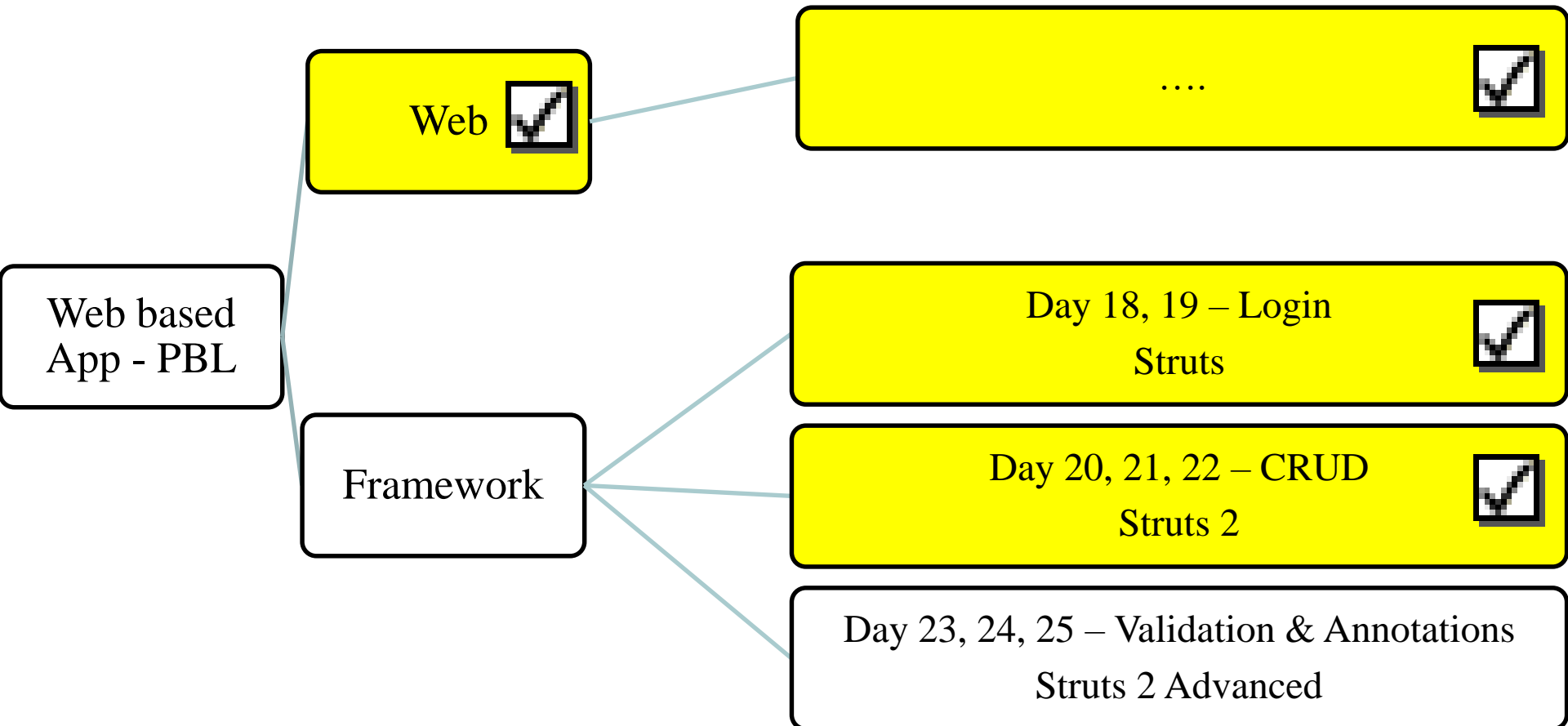
# Review



# OGNL

# Objectives

- Validations
- Annotations



# STRUTS 2

## Expectation



**Invalid username or password**

[Click here to try again!!!](#)

[Click here to sign up!!!](#)

http://localhost:8084/Strut2Config/signUp



## Create New Account

Username:

Password:

Confirm:

Full name:

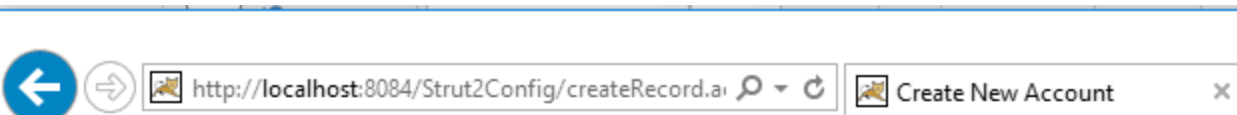
Create New Account

Reset

http://localhost:8084/Strut2Config/createRecord.action;jsessionid=32BFC75038E92153980725EDC72011BB

# STRUTS 2

## Expectation



### Create New Account

**Username is required!!!**

Username:

**Password is required!!!**

Password:

Confirm:

**Lastname is required!!!**

Full name:

Create New Account

Reset

### Create New Account

**Username length is required 6 - 20 chars**

Username:

Password:

**Confirm must match password!!!**

Confirm:

**Lastname is required!!!**

Full name:

Create New Account

Reset

### Create New Account

Username:

**Password length is required 6 - 30 chars**

Password:

**Confirm must match password!!!**

Confirm:

**Lastname is required!!!**

Full name:

Create New Account

Reset

# STRUTS 2

## Expectation

### Create New Account

Username:   
Password:   
Confirm:

**Lastname length is required 2 - 50 chars**

Full name:

Create New Account

Reset



### Login Page

Username   
Password



### Create New Account

Username:   
Password:   
Confirm:   
Full name:

**khanhkt is existed!!!!**

# Validations

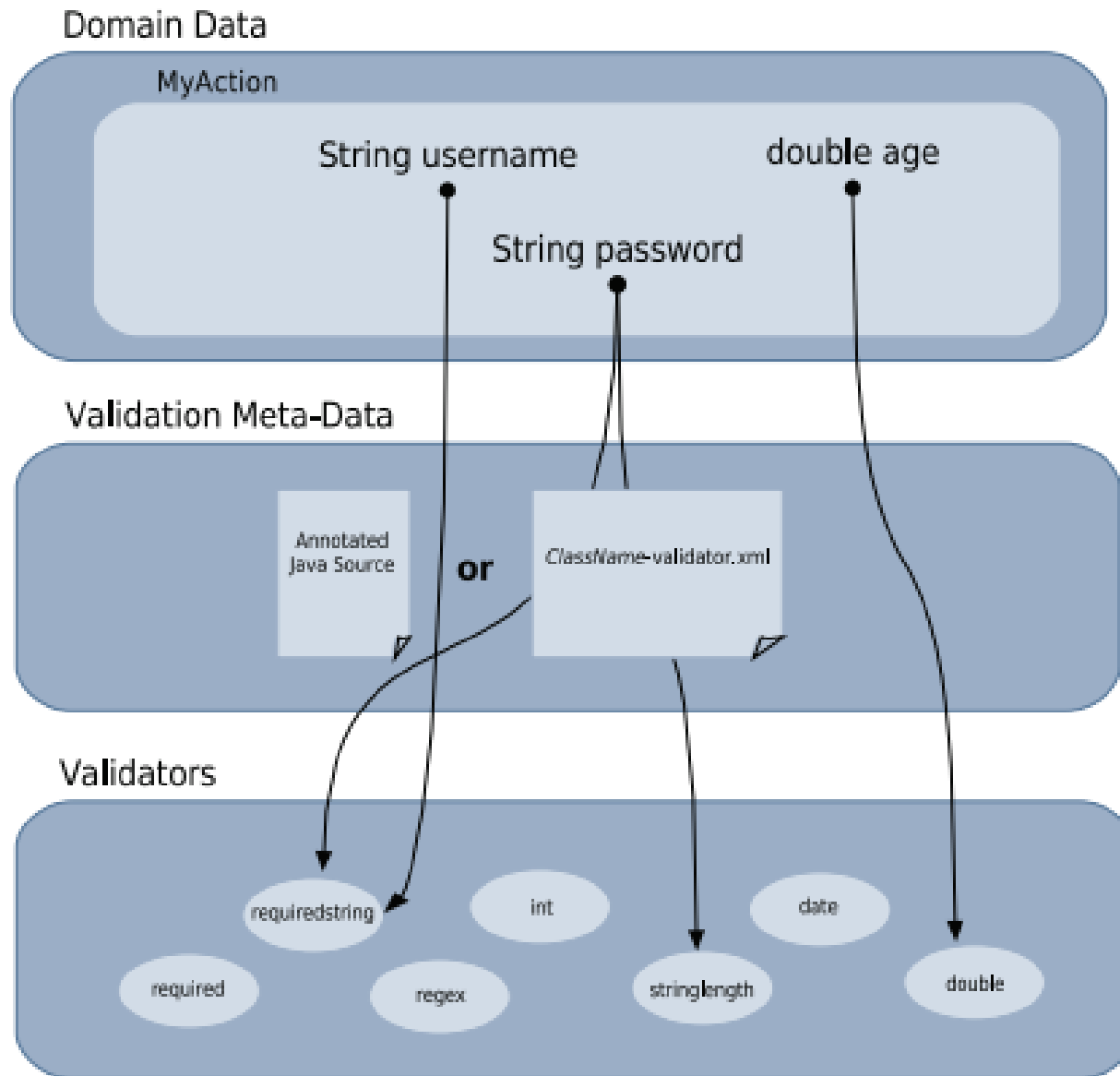
## Overview

- User **input needs** to be **validated** so as to **ensure that correct data** has been entered as required by the application
- Main features of the Struts 2 framework is its **built-in validation support**
  - Helps to **reduce the code spec** and **makes** the tasks of validating the user input **easy and simple**
- Struts 2 framework **supports both server and client** side validation
  - Provides a wide range of validation rules and pre-defined validators which can be applied to form fields for validations
  - Developers can create custom validators based on the validation requirements



# Validations

## Validation Framework Architecture



**Fig 10.1, Struts2 in Action**

# Validations

## Validation Framework Architecture

- Three layers
  - **Domain Data**: the **data entered** by the user using a browser **exists as properties** in an action class. Then these properties will store the data that the action will work with when it begins execution
  - **Validation Metadata**
    - This is the **middle layer component**
    - It will associate the **individual data properties with the validators** which are used for **verifying the correctness** of the values **during runtime**
    - There is no limit to the number of validators combining with each property
    - Mapping can be done **using Java annotations** or **XML files**
  - **Validators**
    - The **actual works of validating** the values present in the data properties is done
    - When the validation executes, each property is validated by the set of validators

# Validations

## Working of a Validator

- **Once** the user **submits** the **input form**, the **workflow Interceptor** is **executed**
- **First**, it **checks** whether **Validateable** interface is **implemented**
- If it is implemented, then the **validate() method** is **invoked** by the workflow Interceptor
- On **encountering an error**, the **validator creates** an **error message** and **adds** it to one of the methods of the ValidationAware interface
- When the **validate()** method is completed, the **workflow Interceptor** will **invoke** the **hasErrors()** method of ValidationAware interface
  - This method is invoked **to check** for the **existence** of **any error message**
  - If it is **existence**, the workflow Interceptor **stops further execution** of the action and **returns the input result**. This result takes the user back to the input form that was submitted

# Validations

## Scope

- **Two types of validators**
  - **Field Validators**
    - A **field validator** is **associated** with a **form field** and works by **verifying a value before** the value is **assigned** to an **action property**
  - **Plain validators (non-field validators)**
    - Is **not associated** with a field and is used to **test if a certain condition has been met.**

# Validations

## Field Validators

- **Syntax**

**<validators>**

**<field name="fieldName">**

**<field-validator type="dataType">**

**[<param name="par">value</param>]**

**...**

**<message [key="keyName"]></message>**

**</field-validator>**

**</field>**

**...**

**</validators>**

- **Validators: declaring** of the individual validators is applied
- **name:** specifies the **form field** to be validated
- **field-validator: declaring** validator
- **type:** refers to the **name** of the **registered validator**.
- **message:** contains the **error message**
- **param:** declare **parameters supporting** to type of validator

# Validations

## Built-in Validators

Name	Parameters	Description
required		Checks that the value is not null
requiredstring	trim	Checks that the value is not null and is not empty. The default value for the attribute trim is true indicating that it trims white space
stringlength	trim, minLength, maxLength	Checks that the length of the string is within the parameters specified by minlength and maxlength. If length is not specified then checks are not made. If minlength is not specified then an empty string would pass validation
int	min, max	Checks that the integer value is within the value specified by min and max
double	minInclusive, maxInclusive, minExclusive, maxExclusive	Checks that the double value is within the inclusive or exclusive specified parameters
url		Checks the URL format

# Validations

## Built-in Validators

Name	Parameters	Description
date	min, max	Checks that the date value is within the specified date as specified by min and max attribute. Format of the date value is MM/DD/YYYY
email		Checks the format of the email address
url		Checks the URL format
fieldexpression	expression	Evaluates the OGNL expression against the current ValueStack and returns true or false depending on the result of evaluation
regex	expression, caseSensitive, trim	Checks that the string confirms to the regular expression
expression	expression	Used at action level and is same as fieldexpression

# Validation

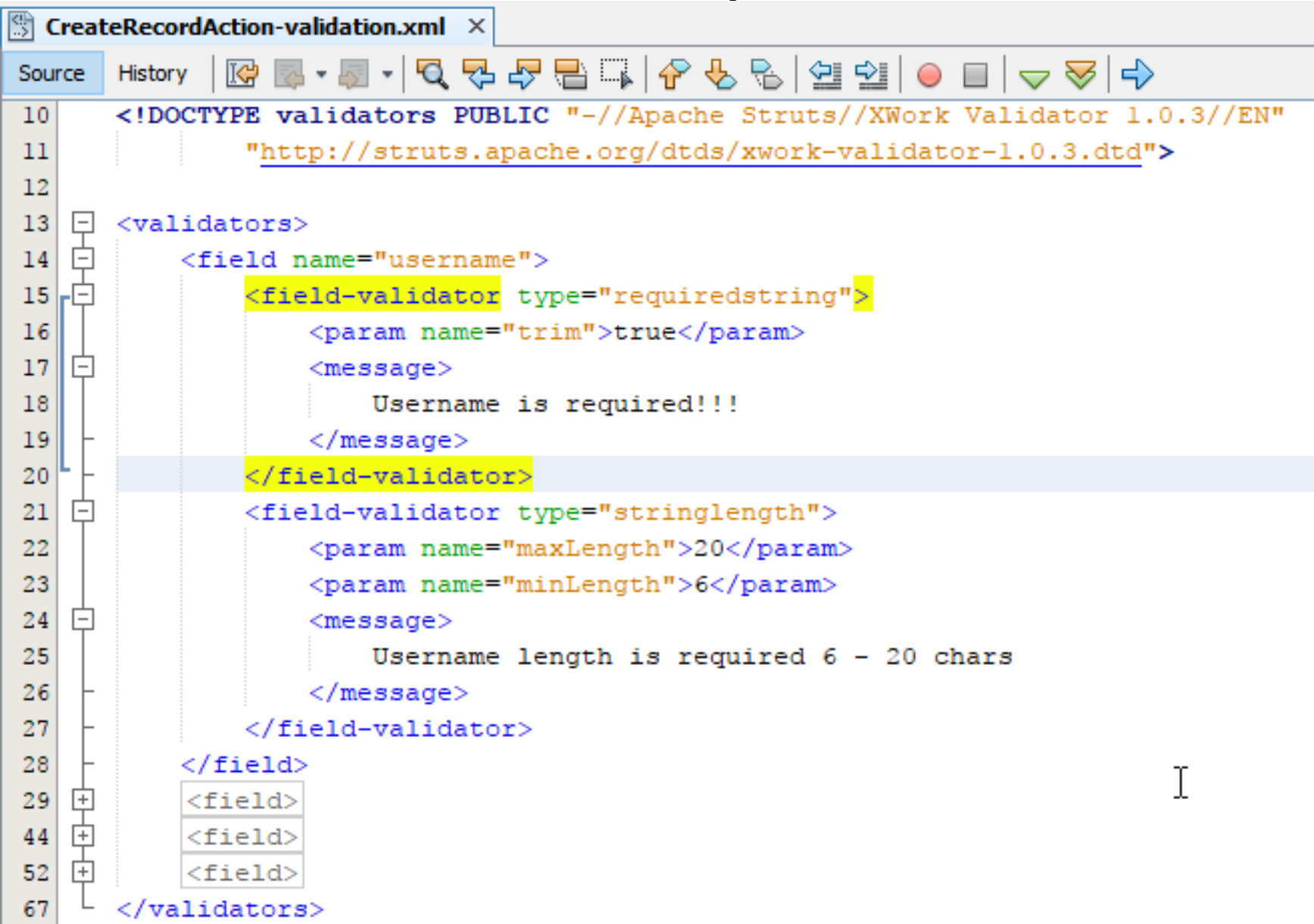
## Validator Implementation

- **Step 1: Create all view** with JSP that can or cannot contain the html form
  - The **<s:head />** tag should be placed in the **head section** of the HTML page in the page applying the validation.
  - The s:head tag **automatically generates** links to the **css** and **JavaScript** libraries that are necessary to render the form elements
- **Step 2: Create the Action class**
  - Extends the **ActionSupport** class
- **Step 3: Create the validation metadata** file formed as **ActionClassName-validation.xml**
- **Step 4: Mapping action** (struts.xml)
  - The **result with input value must** be **declared** to present the input form in path that when errors occurring, the page is thrown backward to input form



# Validation

## Validator Implementation



```
10 <!DOCTYPE validators PUBLIC "-//Apache Struts//XWork Validator 1.0.3//EN"
11      "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/xwork-validator-1.0.3.dtd
```

# Exception Handling

## Handle per Action

- **To handle exception** that throws from execute methods in Action class on the view, **the exception-mapping node** within the action node **is recommended**

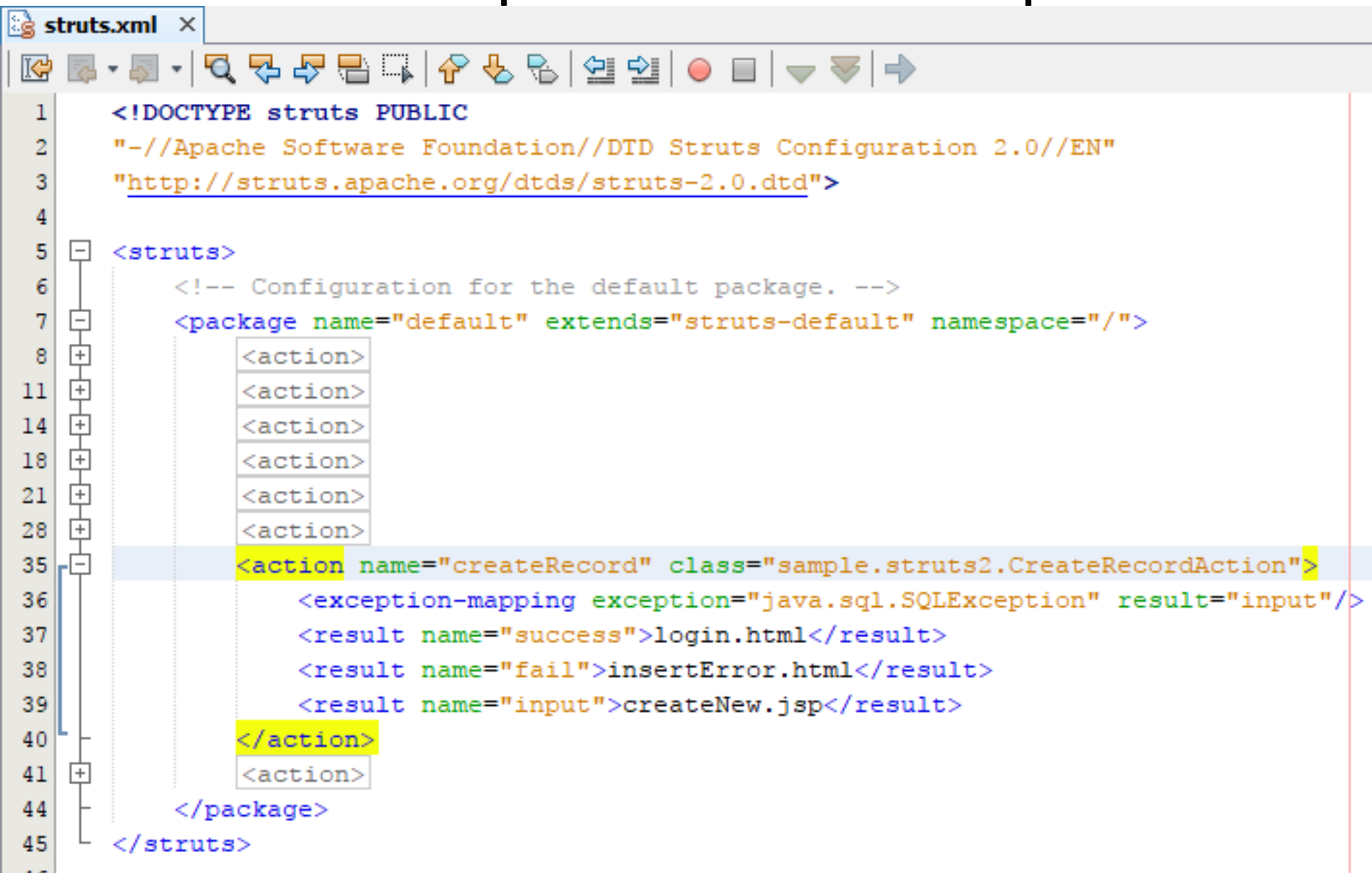
### Syntax

**<exception-mapping exception="exception class" result="name" />**

- If **execute() method** throws an uncaught exception of type **exception\_class**, the Struts 2 framework should **return a name result**
- **The syntax should be put before the result tag**
- In the **view**, the **exception** object is **available** in object Stack **for accessing** using Struts tag library

# Exception Handling

## Handle per Action – Example



The image shows a code editor window titled "struts.xml" with a toolbar at the top. The code is an XML configuration for Struts, defining a package and an action with exception handling. The code is as follows:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE struts PUBLIC
2   "-//Apache Software Foundation//DTD Struts Configuration 2.0//EN"
3   "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/struts-2.0.dtd">
4
5 <struts>
6   <!-- Configuration for the default package. -->
7   <package name="default" extends="struts-default" namespace="/">
8     <action>
9     <action>
10    <action>
11    <action>
12    <action>
13    <action>
14    <action>
15    <action>
16    <action>
17    <action>
18    <action>
19    <action>
20    <action>
21    <action>
22    <action>
23    <action>
24    <action>
25    <action>
26    <action>
27    <action>
28    <action>
29    <action>
30    <action>
31    <action>
32    <action>
33    <action>
34    <action>
35    <action name="createRecord" class="sample.struts2.CreateRecordAction">
36      <exception-mapping exception="java.sql.SQLException" result="input"/>
37      <result name="success">login.html</result>
38      <result name="fail">insertError.html</result>
39      <result name="input">createNew.jsp</result>
40    </action>
41    <action>
42    <action>
43    <action>
44  </package>
45 </struts>
```

# Annotations

## Overview

- struts.xml is **eliminated**
- The **web.xml** configuration file must be modified
  - The packages that have actions **must be defined** in the **<init-param>** element of the filter configuration
    - **<param-name>** and the **<param-value>** elements have been used to specify the location of the packages containing the action classes using annotations
  - **Each of these packages and sub packages will be checked** for classes that **implement Action or ActionSupport** class or **whose name ends in Action**
  - **Syntax**
    - <filter>**
      - <filter-name>**struts2**</filter-name>**
      - <filter-class>**org.apache.struts2.dispatcher.FilterDispatcher**</filter-class>**
    - <init-param>**
      - <param-name>**actionPackages**</param-name>**
      - <param-value>**package1[,package2..n]**</param-value>**
    - </init-param>**
    - </filter>**

# Annotations

## Example

The image shows a screenshot of an IDE with a web.xml file open. The file contains the following XML code:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app version="3.0" xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd">
  <filter>
    <filter-name>struts2</filter-name>
    <filter-class>org.apache.struts2.dispatcher.FilterDispatcher</filter-class>
    <init-param>
      <param-name>actionPackages</param-name>
      <param-value>sample.struts</param-value>
    </init-param>
  </filter>
</web-app>
```

The project explorer on the right shows the following structure:

- Strut2Full
  - Web Pages
  - Source Packages
    - <default package>
    - sample.registration
    - sample.struts
      - DeleteAction.java
      - InsertAction.java
      - InsertAction.properties
      - LoginAction.java
      - SearchAction.java
      - UpdateAction.java
    - sample.utils

A red arrow points from the 'sample.struts' package in the project explorer to the 'sample.struts' value in the 'actionPackages' parameter of the 'struts2' filter in the web.xml file.

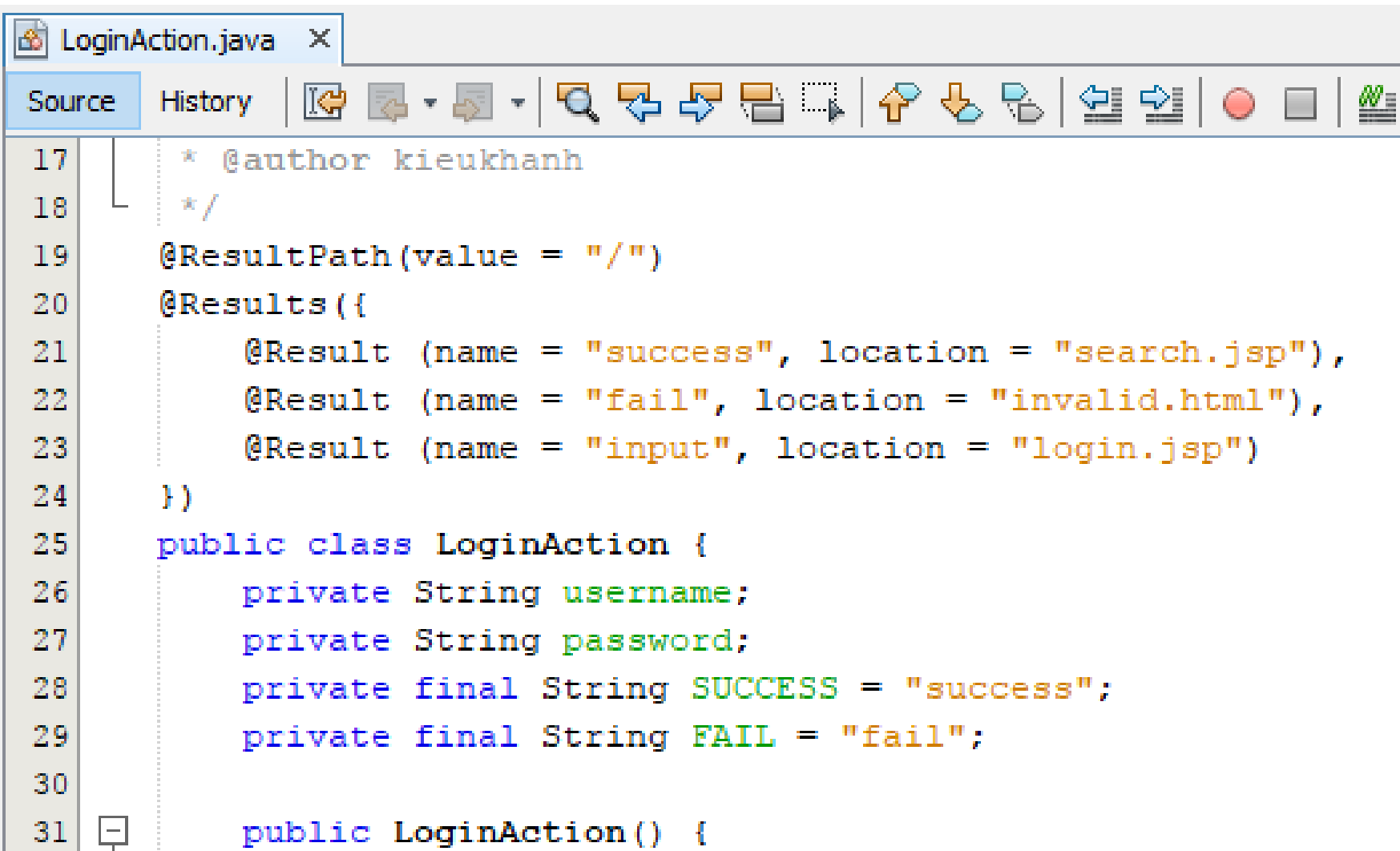
# Annotations

## Action

- **@Namespace**
  - Helps to **set the path** of the **action URL**
  - **Placed before the action class** and it applies to all actions defined in the class
- **@Result and @Results**
  - Used for **configuring a result** for the return value
  - Can be declared at global (class level) or local level (method)
  - **Accepts four parameters** for configuration:
    - **name**: the **string value returned** from the execute methods that processes the request
    - **location**: a **value** that the **result path** uses in execute methods
    - **type**: the class of the **result type**
    - **params**: an array of **string parameters** as *'name', 'value'[, 'name', 'value', ...]*
  - **@Results** is used for configuring **multiple results** that contains **@Result**
- **@ResultPath**
  - Is used to **change default location** of results
- **@Action**
  - Change the URL that they are mapped to using the Action annotation
  - Must be **defined on action methods or put into @Actions**

# Annotations

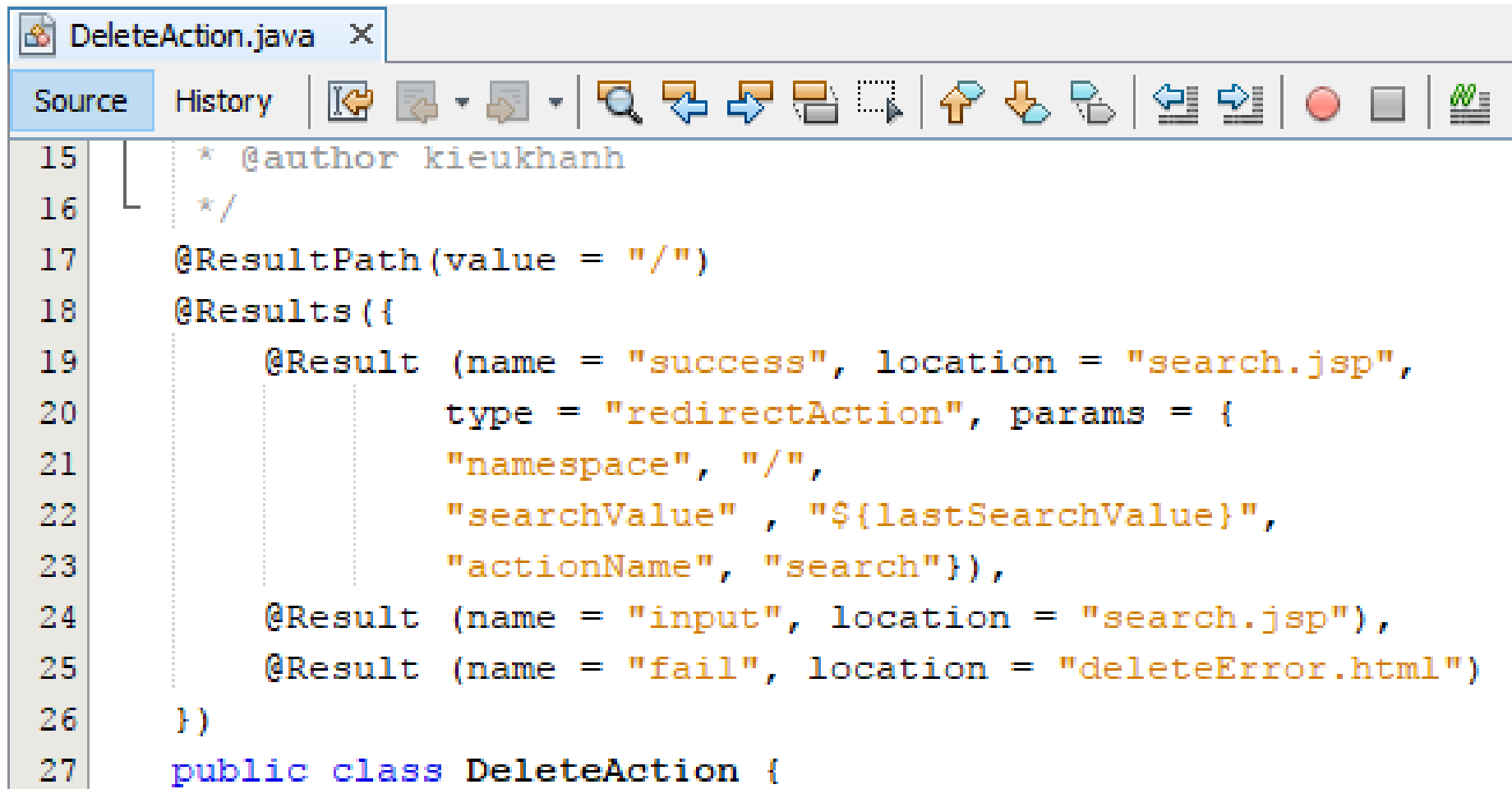
## Action – Example



```
17  * @author kieukhanh
18  */
19  @ResultPath(value = "/")
20  @Results({
21      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp"),
22      @Result (name = "fail", location = "invalid.html"),
23      @Result (name = "input", location = "login.jsp")
24  })
25  public class LoginAction {
26      private String username;
27      private String password;
28      private final String SUCCESS = "success";
29      private final String FAIL = "fail";
30
31      public LoginAction() {
```

# Annotations

## Action – Example



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "DeleteAction.java". The "Source" tab is active, displaying the following Java code with annotations. The code is formatted with syntax highlighting: annotations in blue, keywords in blue, strings in orange, and identifiers in black. Line numbers 15 through 27 are visible on the left margin. The code defines a Struts 2 action class with a single method that returns a success result, redirecting to the search.jsp page.

```
15  * @author kieukhanh
16  */
17  @ResultPath(value = "/")
18  @Results({
19      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp",
20              type = "redirectAction", params = {
21                  "namespace", "/",
22                  "searchValue" , "${lastSearchValue}",
23                  "actionName", "search"}),
24      @Result (name = "input", location = "search.jsp"),
25      @Result (name = "fail", location = "deleteError.html")
26  })
27  public class DeleteAction {
```



# Annotations

## Custom Validators

- Used for configuring custom validators and to group validators for a property or a class

Annotation Name	XML	Description
RequiredFieldValidator	required	Ensures that the property is not null
RequiredStringValidator	requiredstring	Ensures that the String property is not null or empty
StringLengthFieldValidator	stringlength	Checks that the String length is within the specific range
IntRangeFieldValidator	int	Checks that the integer property is within the specific range
DateRangeFieldValidator	date	Checks that the date property is within the specific range
ExpressionVaidator	expression	Evaluates the OGNL expression using the ValueStack
FieldExpressionValidator	fieldexpression	Validates a field using the OGNL expression

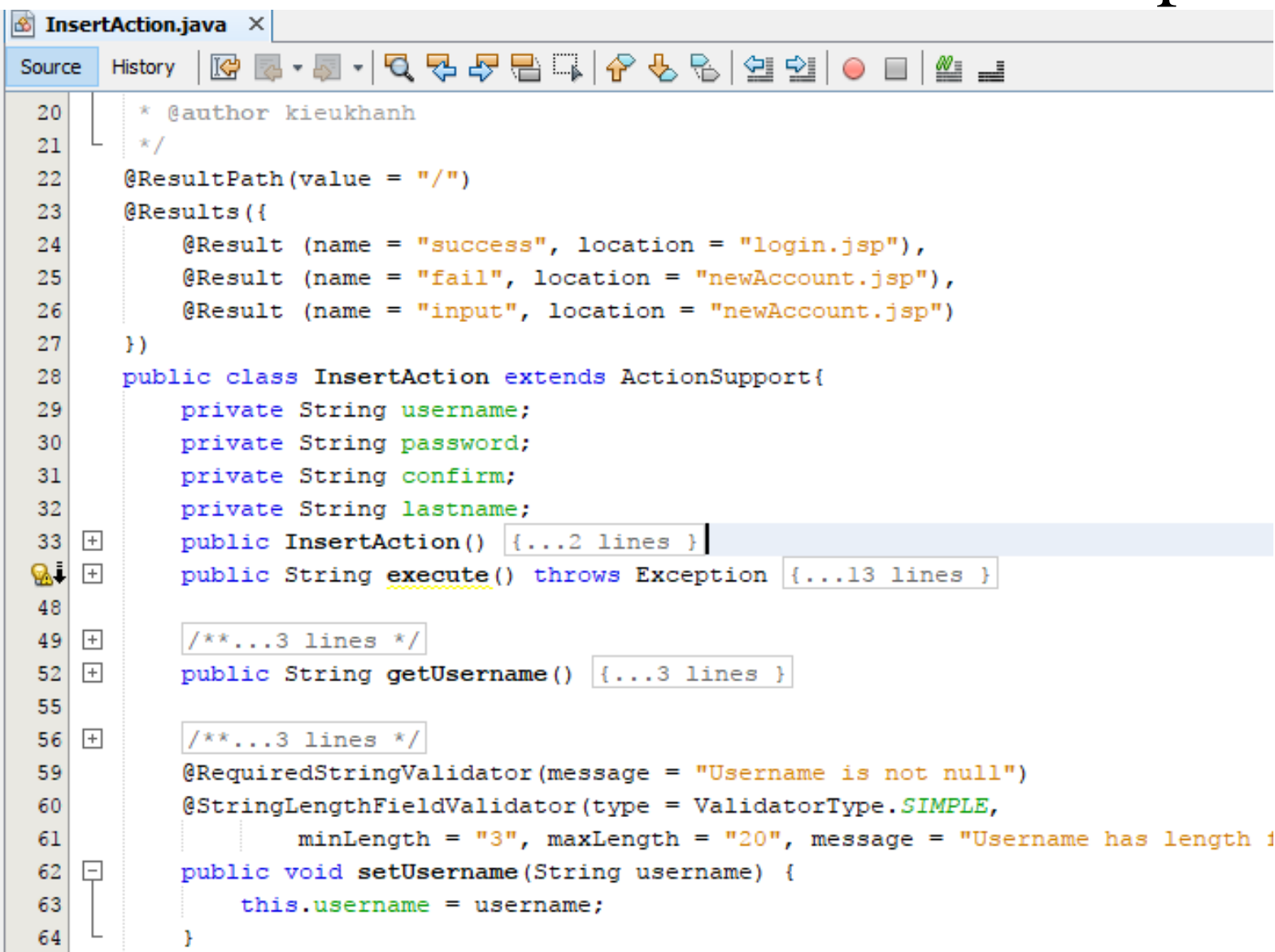
# Annotations

## Custom Validators

Annotation Name	XML	Description
EmailValidator	email	Ensures that the property is a valid email address
UrlValidator	url	Ensures that the property is a valid URL
RegexFieldValidator	regex	Checks whether the property matches the regular expression
Validation		Signifies that the class using annotation based validation can be used on interfaces or classes
Validations		Groups multiple validations for a property or a class

# Annotations

## Custom Validators – Example



```
20  * @author kieuhanh
21  */
22  @ResultPath(value = "/")
23  @Results({
24      @Result (name = "success", location = "login.jsp"),
25      @Result (name = "fail", location = "newAccount.jsp"),
26      @Result (name = "input", location = "newAccount.jsp")
27  })
28  public class InsertAction extends ActionSupport{
29      private String username;
30      private String password;
31      private String confirm;
32      private String lastname;
33      + public InsertAction() {...2 lines }
34      + public String execute() throws Exception {...13 lines }
48
49      + /**...3 lines */
52      + public String getUsername() {...3 lines }
55
56      + /**...3 lines */
59      @RequiredStringValidator(message = "Username is not null")
60      @StringLengthFieldValidator(type = ValidatorType.SIMPLE,
61          minLength = "3", maxLength = "20", message = "Username has length 1
62      - public void setUsername(String username) {
63          this.username = username;
64      }
```

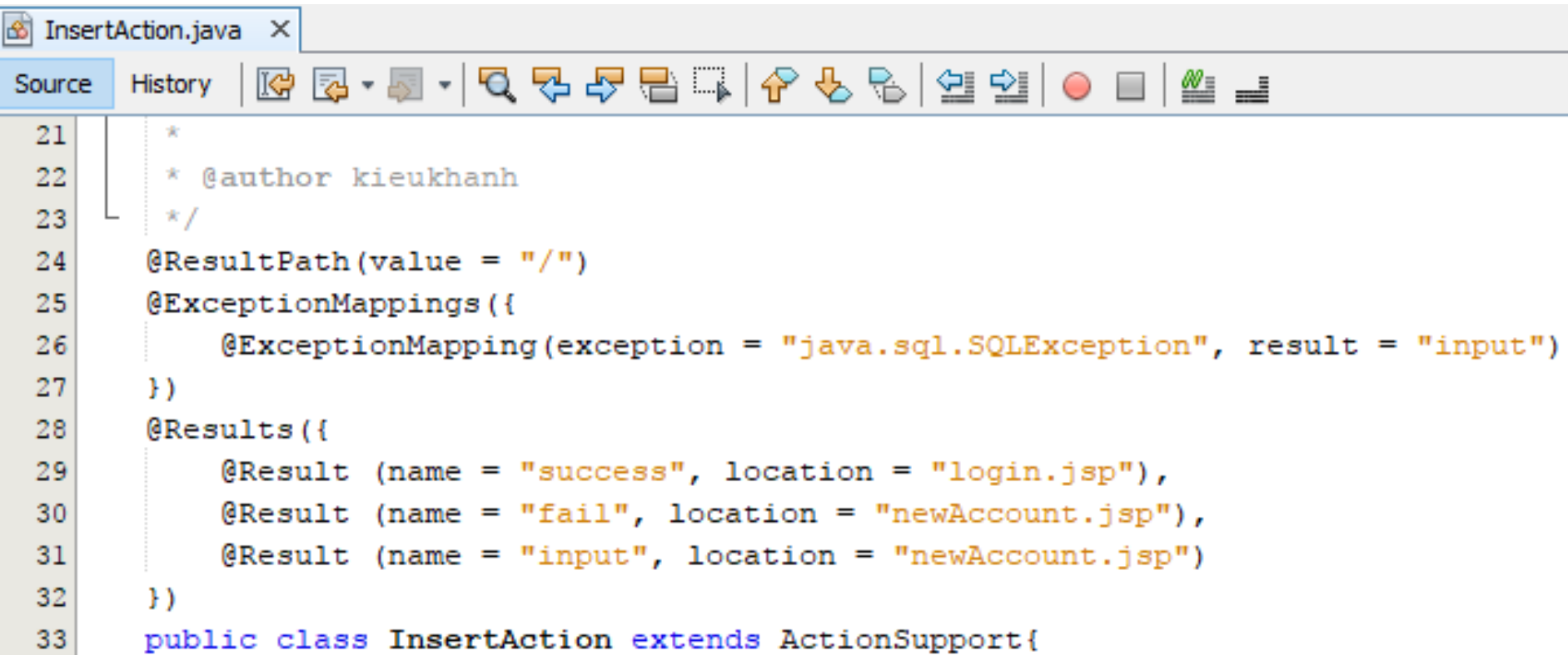
# Annotations

## Handle Exception per Action

- **@ExceptionHandlerMapping**
  - Define **exception mappings** to actions
  - Can be **applied** to the **class level** (all action) that contains in **@ExceptionHandlerMappings**
  - Or, the **action level** (method) that contains in **Action** with **exceptionMappings attribute**
  - Accepts **03 parameters**
    - **exception**: define exception class that is thrown
    - **result**: define returned result
    - **params**: all strings parameter is passed

# Annotations

## Handle Exception per Action – Example



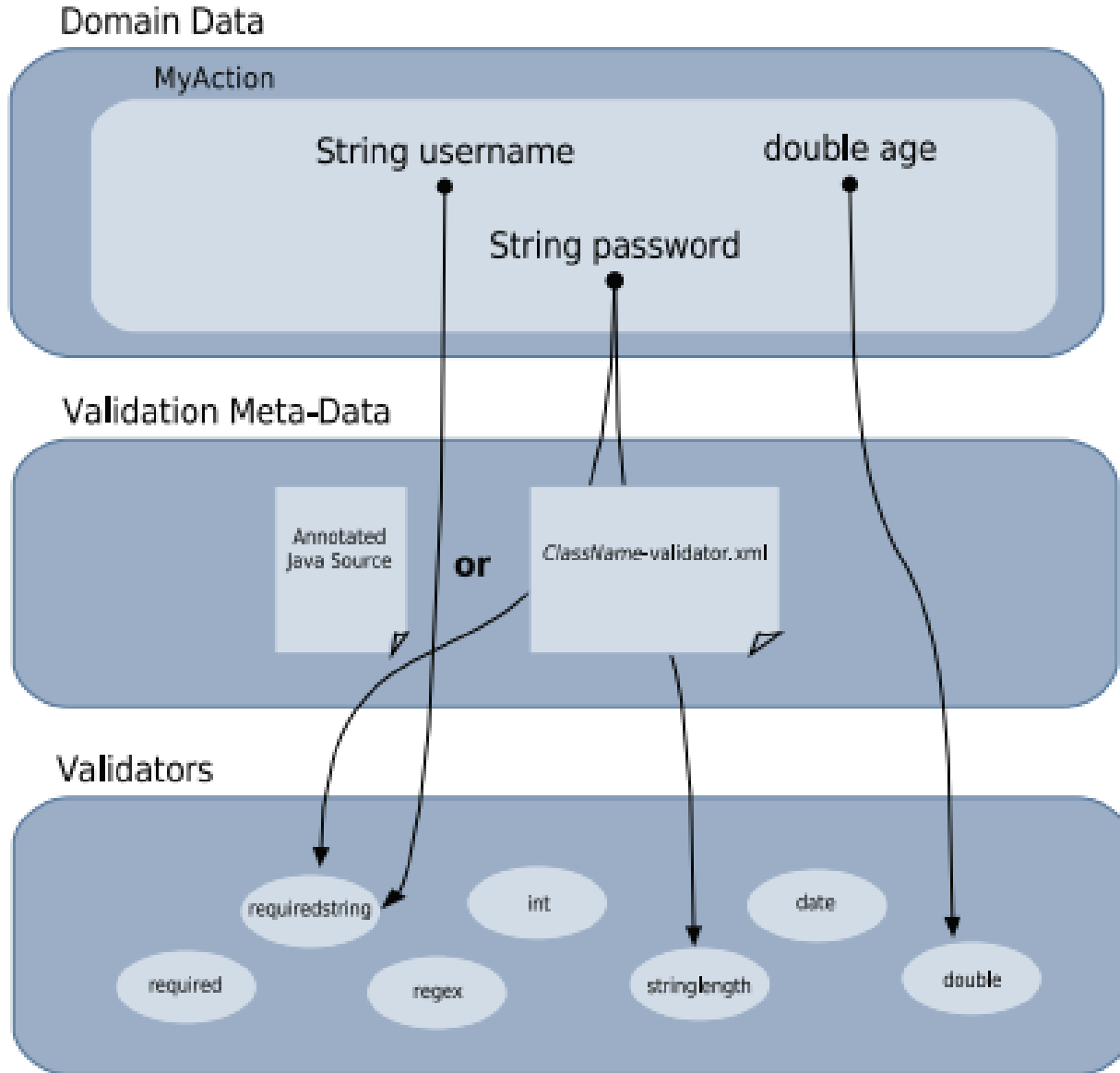
```
21  *
22  * @author kieukhanh
23  */
24  @ResultPath(value = "/")
25  @ExceptionMappings({
26      @ExceptionMapping(exception = "java.sql.SQLException", result = "input")
27  })
28  @Results({
29      @Result (name = "success", location = "login.jsp"),
30      @Result (name = "fail", location = "newAccount.jsp"),
31      @Result (name = "input", location = "newAccount.jsp")
32  })
33  public class InsertAction extends ActionSupport{
```

# Annotations

## Create the Struts 2 projects

- Steps for creating the web application using Struts 2
  - **Step 1:** Create Web application projects with
    - Choosing Web Servers and JavaEE 5
    - Choosing the Struts 2 Frameworks support
  - **Step 2:** Create all views of application that provide GUI
    - Create the form with action as **actionName** that implements the action class in next steps
  - **Step 3:** Create all action class
    - With class form **ActionNameAction** (the **first** character must be **capitalized**)
    - Define input properties and accessor methods
    - Implement the execute() method to perform the action
  - **Step 4:** Declare the class with annotation to get result/ results or validation (if it is necessary) without configuring the struts.xml
  - **Step 5:** Build, Deploy and Test application

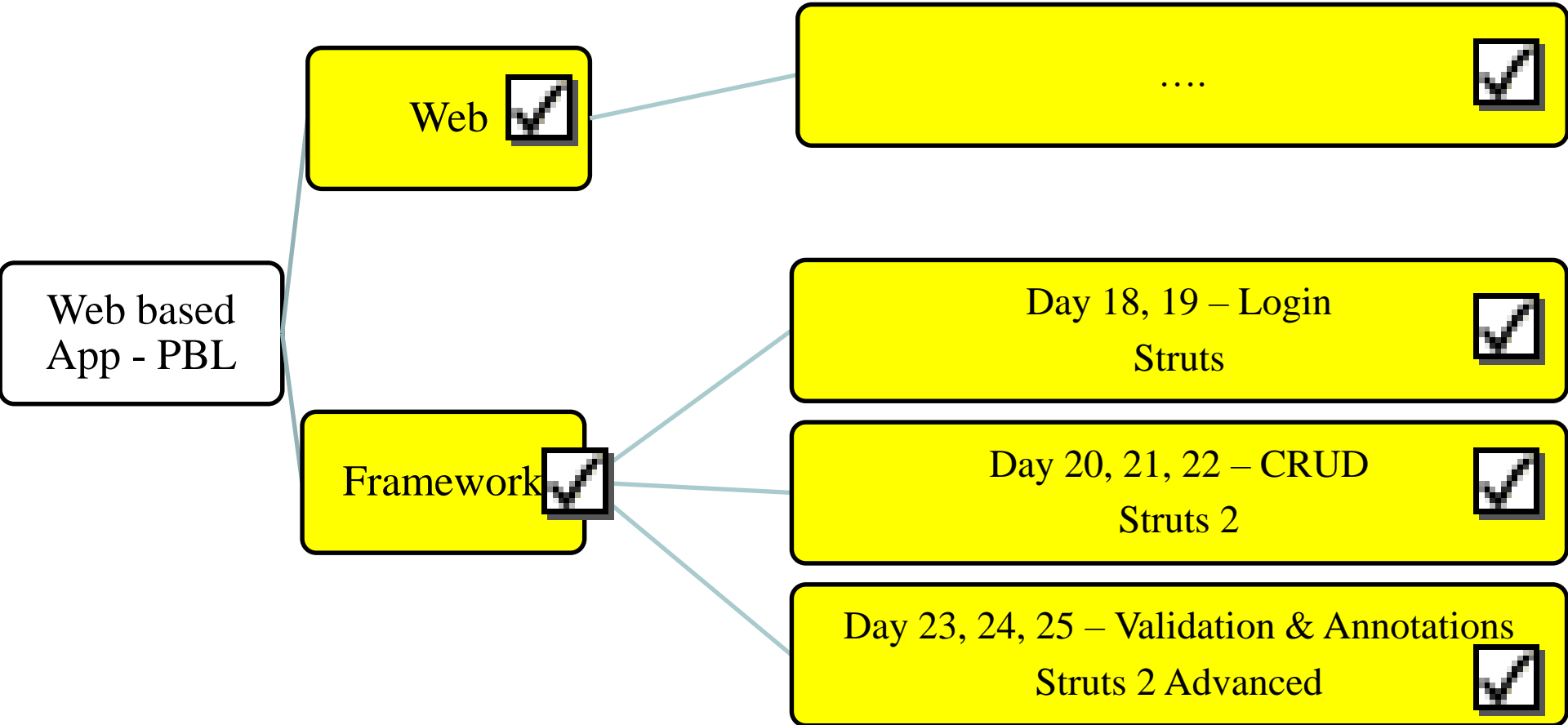
# Summary



How to use  
Annotations in  
Struts 2?

**Q&A**

# Summary





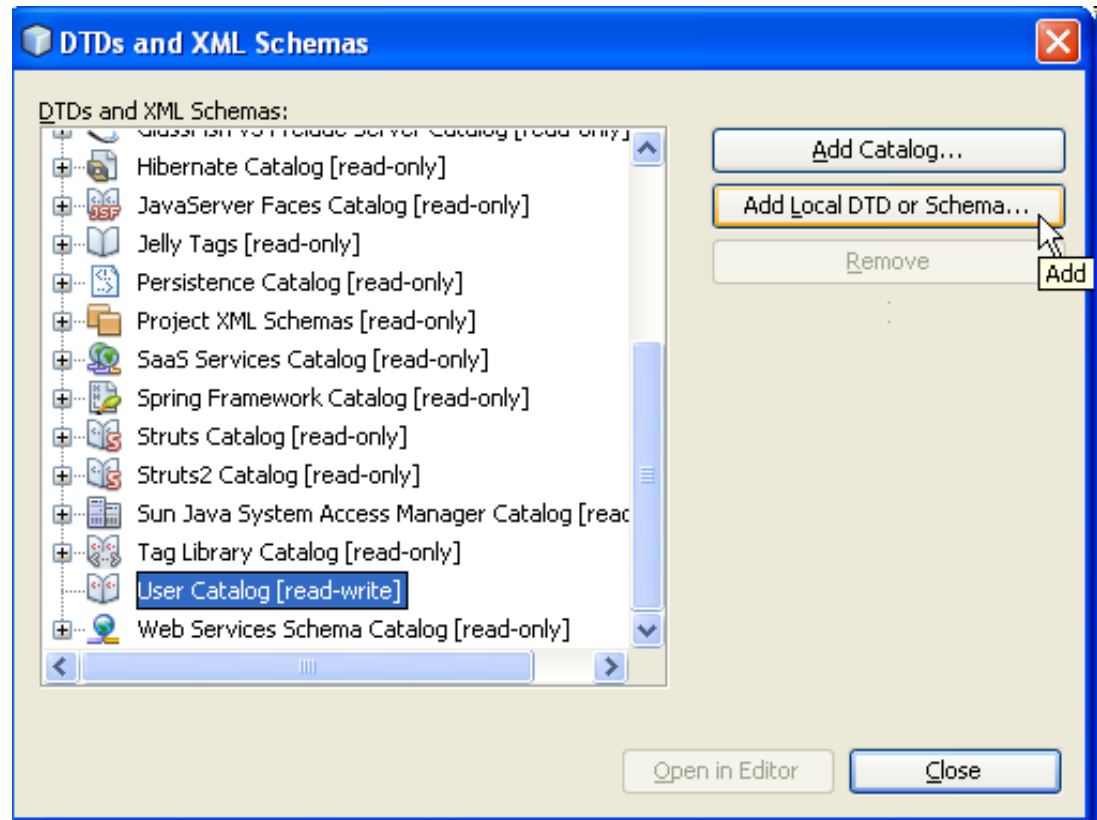
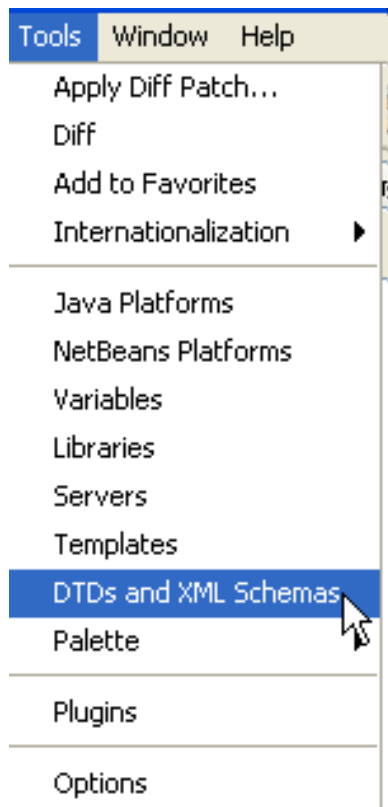
# Next Days

- Practice with exercises
- Practical Test
- Presentations

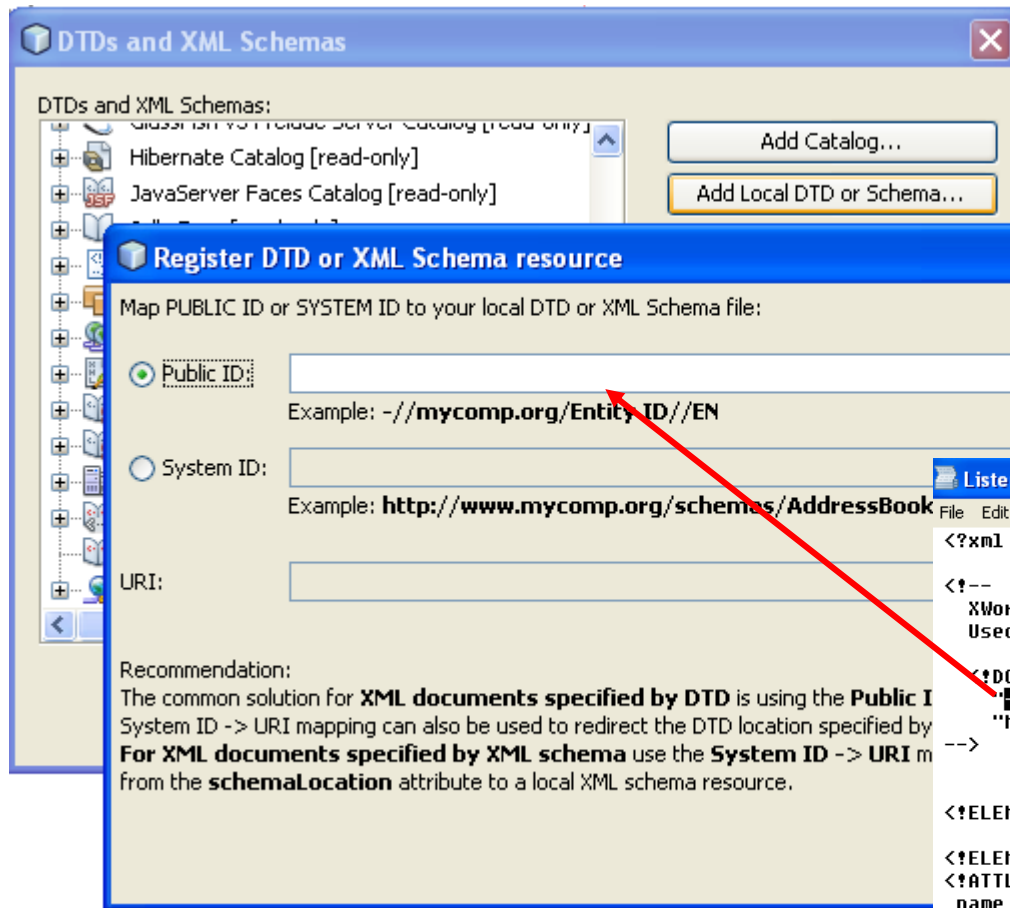
**Good luck to you!!!**

# EXAMPLE – CREATE VALIDATION FILE

- Create the file with ActionClass-validation.xml
  - Create the RegisterActon-validation.xml
- Mapping the visual to support programming the validation file
  - Required: the file dtd with name xwork-validation-1.0.2.dtd
  - In Netbeans, choose tools, choose DTDs and XML Schemas
  - Choose User Catalog, Click Add Local DTD or Schema button



# Mapping DTD to Netbeans to support visual code XML for configuring validation file



Listner - [Y:\Khanh\Soft\JavaKit\NetBeans6\_9\_1\WinLib\_thuongdung\work-validator-1.0.2.dtd]

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!--
XWork Validators DTD.
Used the following DOCTYPE.

<!DOCTYPE validators PUBLIC
"-//OpenSymphony Group//XWork Validator 1.0.2//EN"
"http://www.opensymphony.com/xwork/xwork-validator-1.0.2.dtd">
-->

<!ELEMENT validators (field|validator)+>

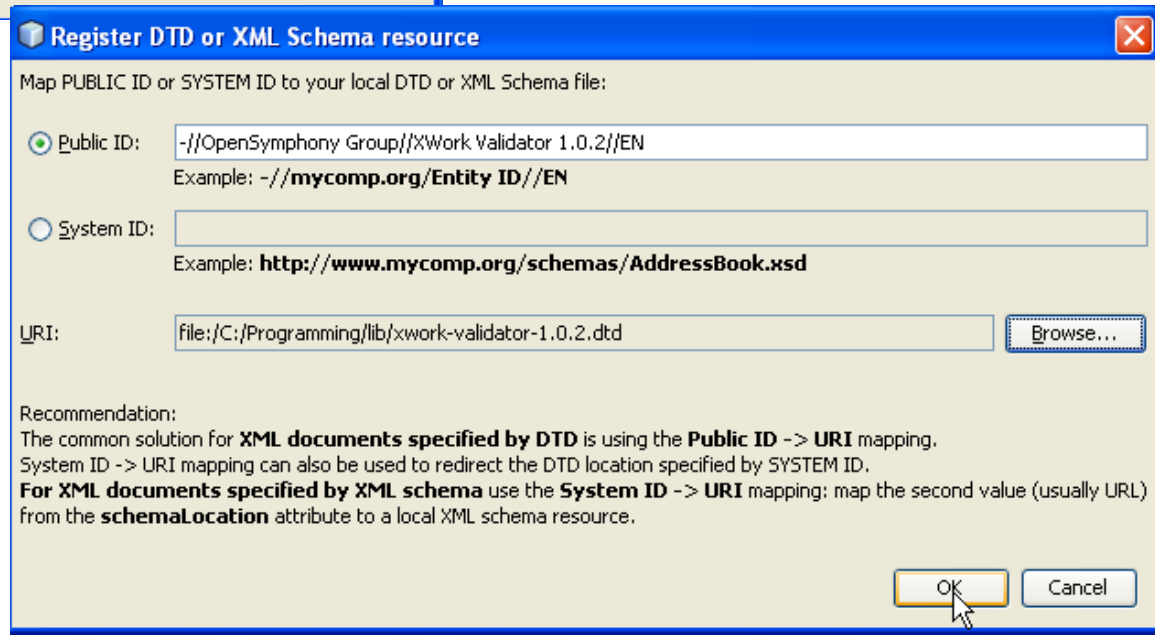
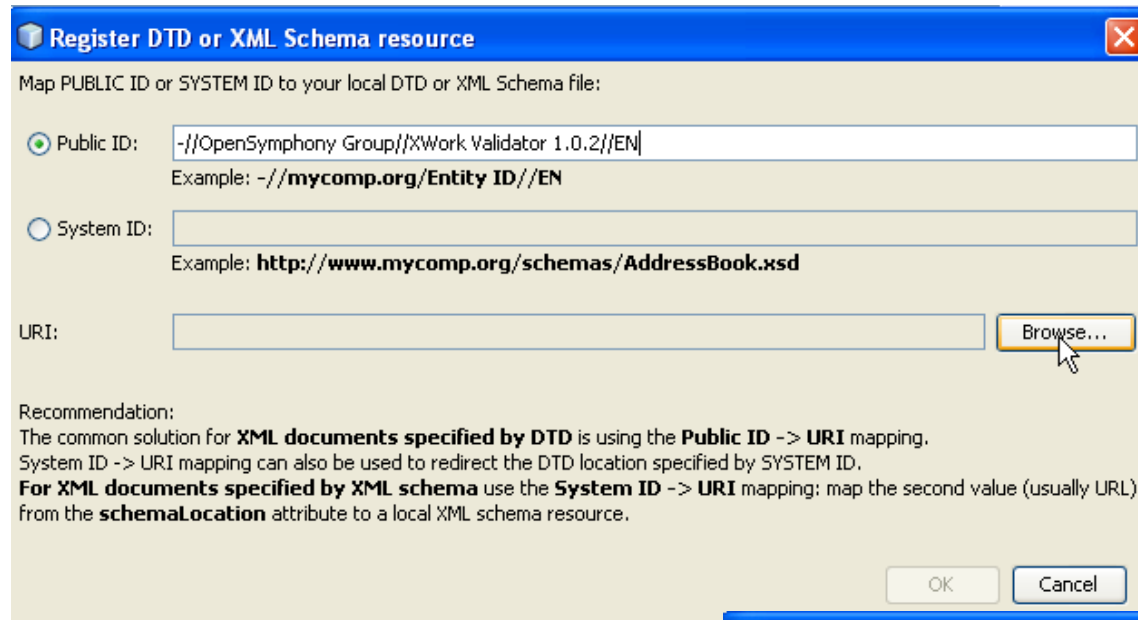
<!ELEMENT field (field-validator+)>
<!ATTLIST field
  name CDATA #REQUIRED
>

<!ELEMENT field-validator (param*, message)>
<!ATTLIST field-validator
  type CDATA #REQUIRED
  short-circuit (true|false) "false"
>

<!ELEMENT validator (param*, message)>
<!ATTLIST validator
  type CDATA #REQUIRED
  short-circuit (true|false) "false"
>
```

- Type or copy Public ID from the file **xwork-validation-1.0.3.dtd**

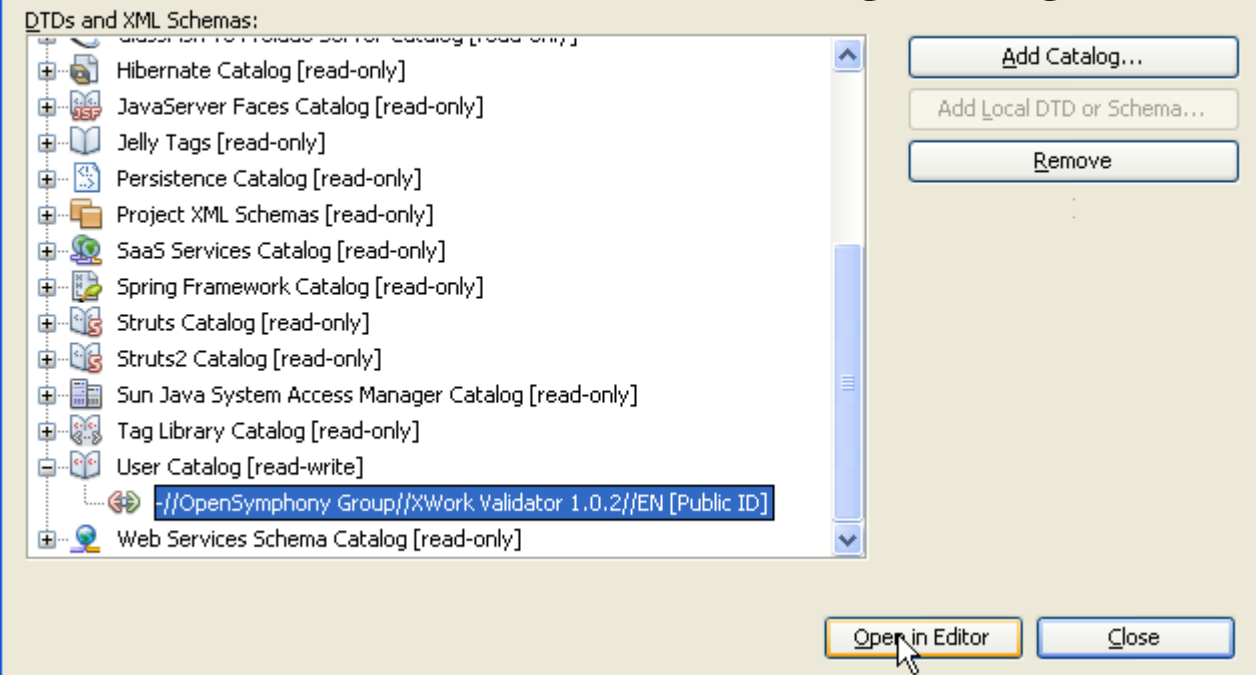
# Mapping DTD to Netbeans to support visual code XML for configuring validation file



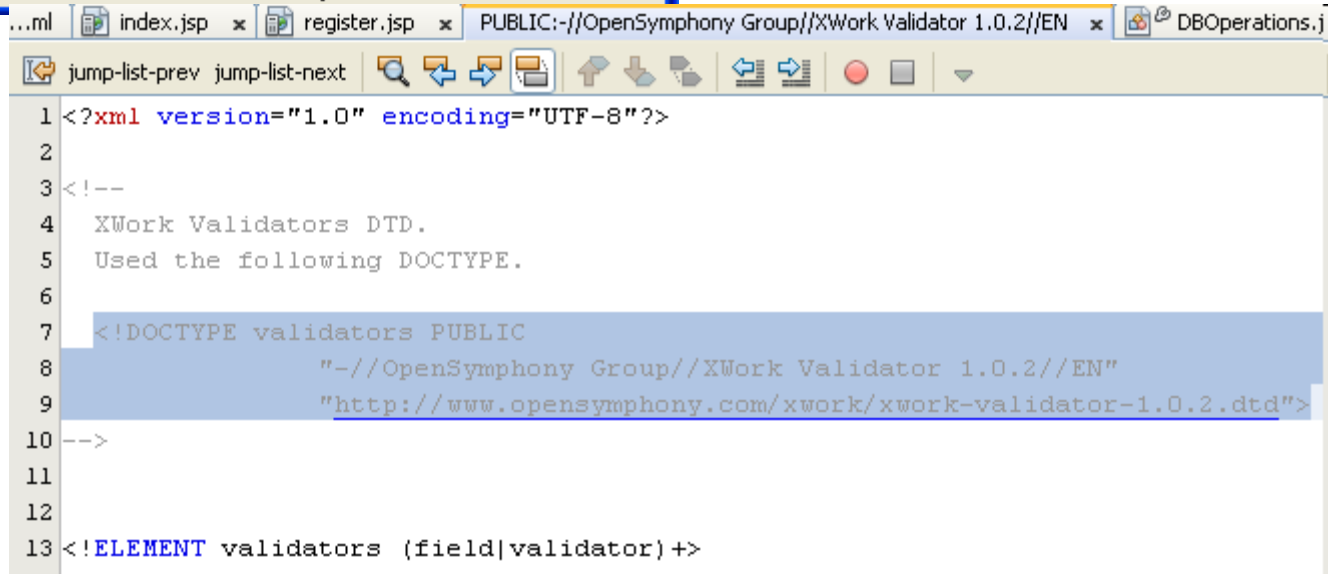
- Click Browse... button from URI to choose the dtd file from hdd to add the Netbeans
- Click OK

# Mapping DTD to Netbeans to support visual code

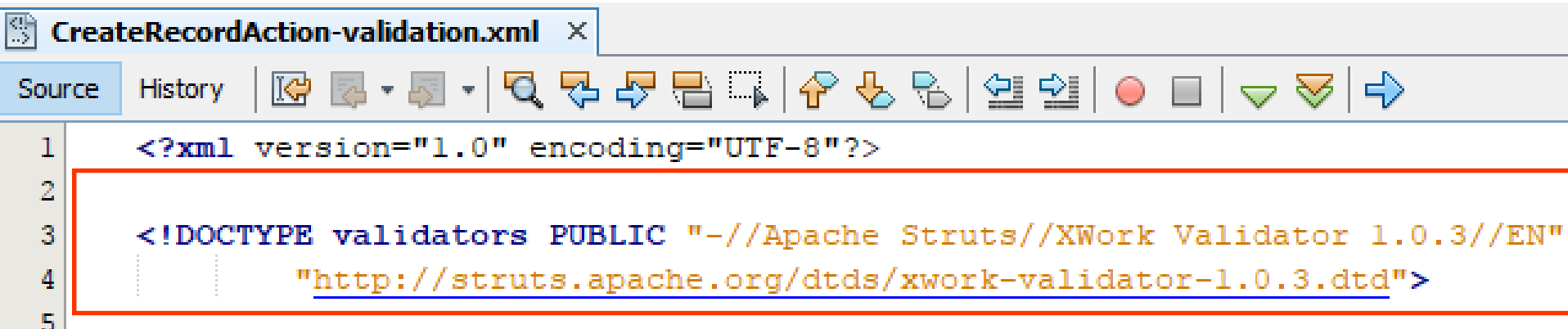
## XML for configuring validation file



- Choose added file, then click Open in Editor to open file in Netbeans.
- Then, copy all DOCTYPE to pass the validation xml file

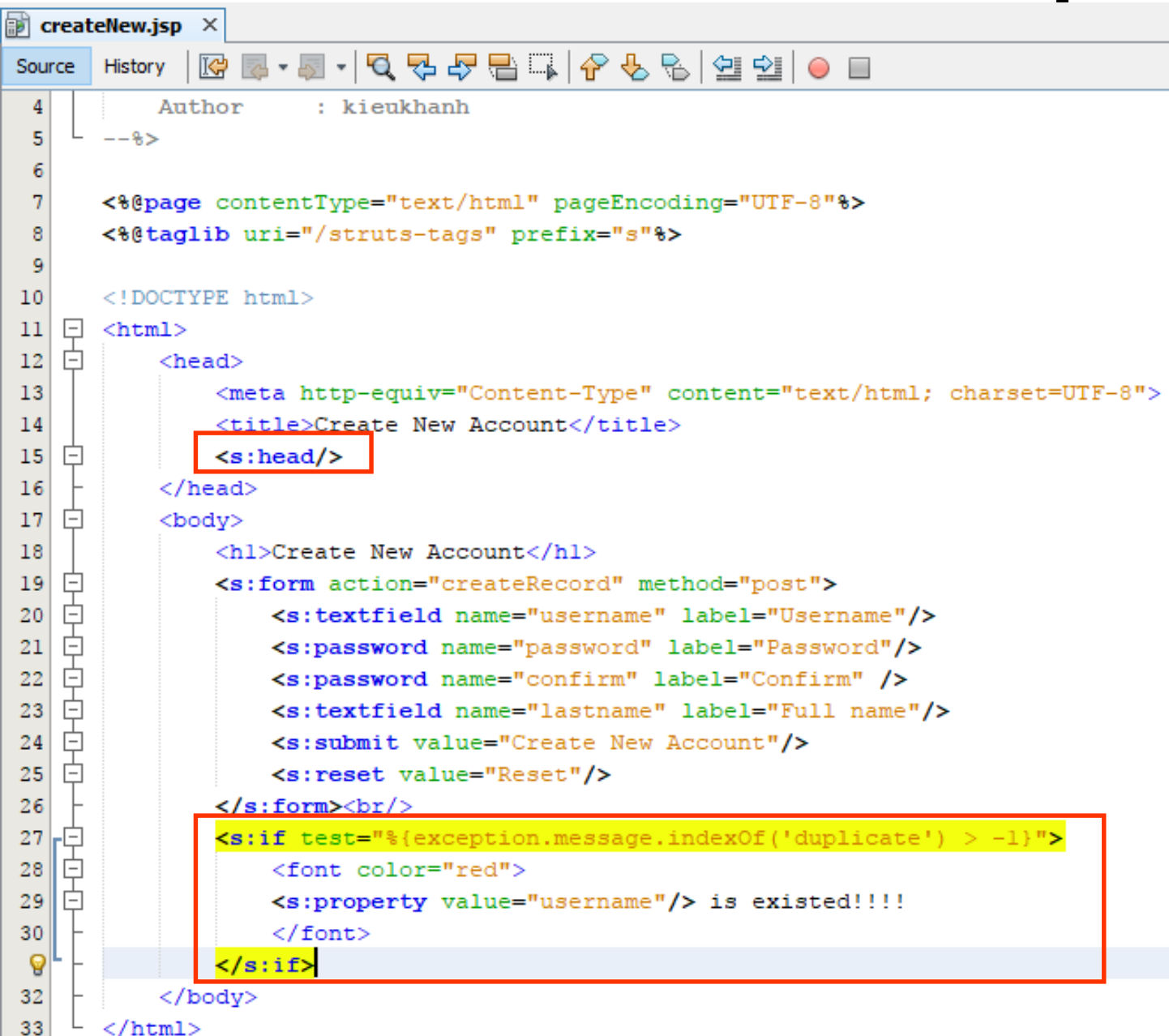


# Mapping DTD to Netbeans to support visual code XML for configuring validation file



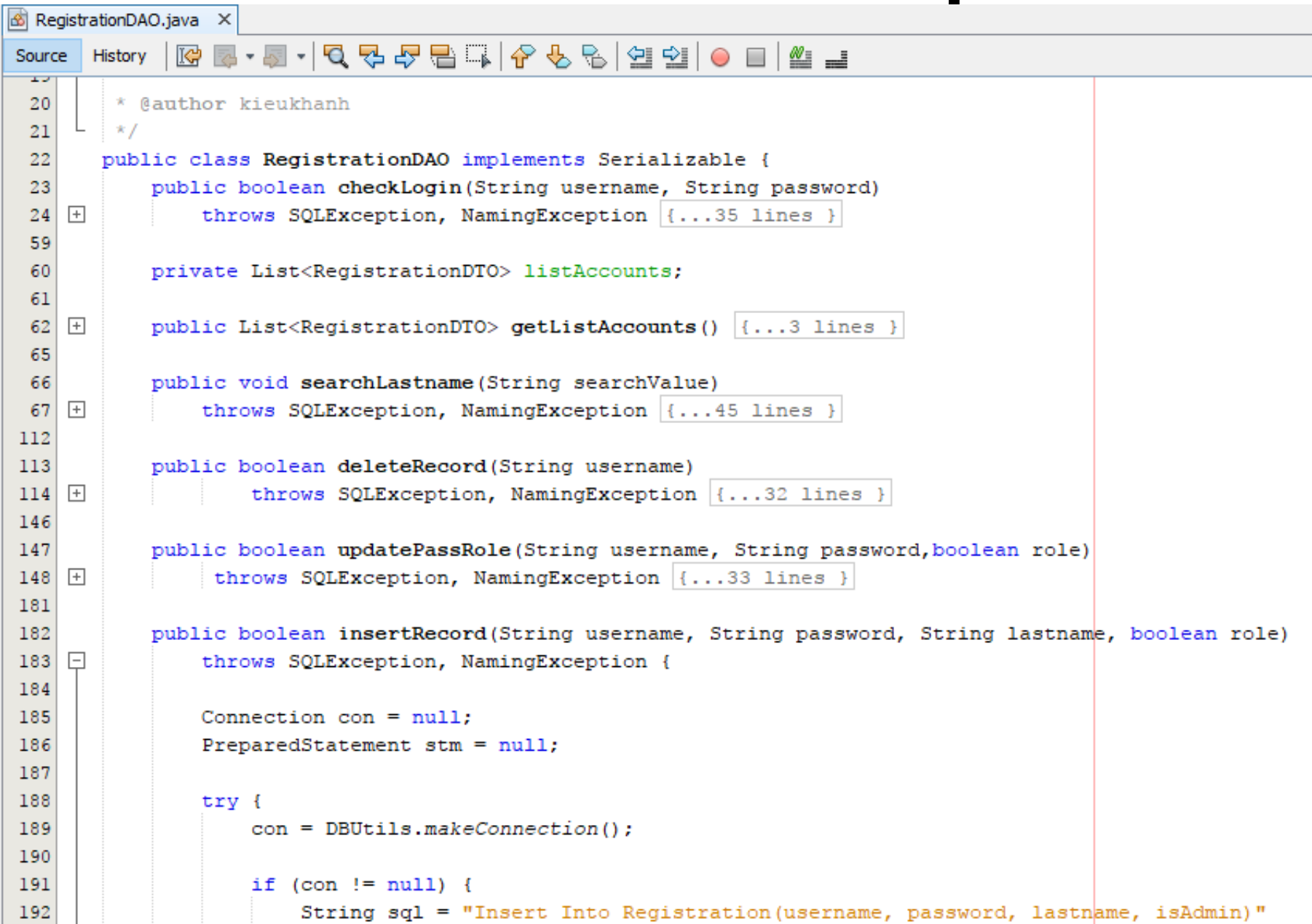
```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2
3 <!DOCTYPE validators PUBLIC "-//Apache Struts//XWork Validator 1.0.3//EN"
4     "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/xwork-validator-1.0.3.dtd">
5
```

# Validations Example



```
4      Author      : kieukhanh
5      -->
6
7      <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
8      <%@taglib uri="/struts-tags" prefix="s"%>
9
10     <!DOCTYPE html>
11     <html>
12     <head>
13         <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
14         <title>Create New Account</title>
15         <s:head/>
16     </head>
17     <body>
18         <h1>Create New Account</h1>
19         <s:form action="createRecord" method="post">
20             <s:textfield name="username" label="Username"/>
21             <s:password name="password" label="Password"/>
22             <s:password name="confirm" label="Confirm" />
23             <s:textfield name="lastname" label="Full name"/>
24             <s:submit value="Create New Account"/>
25             <s:reset value="Reset"/>
26         </s:form><br/>
27         <s:if test="%{exception.message.indexOf('duplicate') > -1}">
28             <font color="red">
29                 <s:property value="username"/> is existed!!!!
30             </font>
31         </s:if>
32     </body>
33 </html>
```

# Validations Example



```
RegistrationDAO.java x
Source History
20 * @author kieukhanh
21 */
22 public class RegistrationDAO implements Serializable {
23     public boolean checkLogin(String username, String password)
24     throws SQLException, NamingException {...35 lines }
59
60     private List<RegistrationDTO> listAccounts;
61
62     public List<RegistrationDTO> getListAccounts() {...3 lines }
65
66     public void searchLastname(String searchValue)
67     throws SQLException, NamingException {...45 lines }
112
113     public boolean deleteRecord(String username)
114     throws SQLException, NamingException {...32 lines }
146
147     public boolean updatePassRole(String username, String password, boolean role)
148     throws SQLException, NamingException {...33 lines }
181
182     public boolean insertRecord(String username, String password, String lastname, boolean role)
183     throws SQLException, NamingException {
184
185         Connection con = null;
186         PreparedStatement stm = null;
187
188         try {
189             con = DBUtils.makeConnection();
190
191             if (con != null) {
192                 String sql = "Insert Into Registration(username, password, lastname, isAdmin)"
```



# Validations Example

```
String sql = "Insert Into Registration(username, password, lastname, isAdmin)"
           + " Values(?, ?, ?, ?)";

stm = con.prepareStatement(sql);
stm.setString(1, username);
stm.setString(2, password);
stm.setString(3, lastname);
stm.setBoolean(4, role);

int row = stm.executeUpdate();

if (row > 0) {
    return true;
}

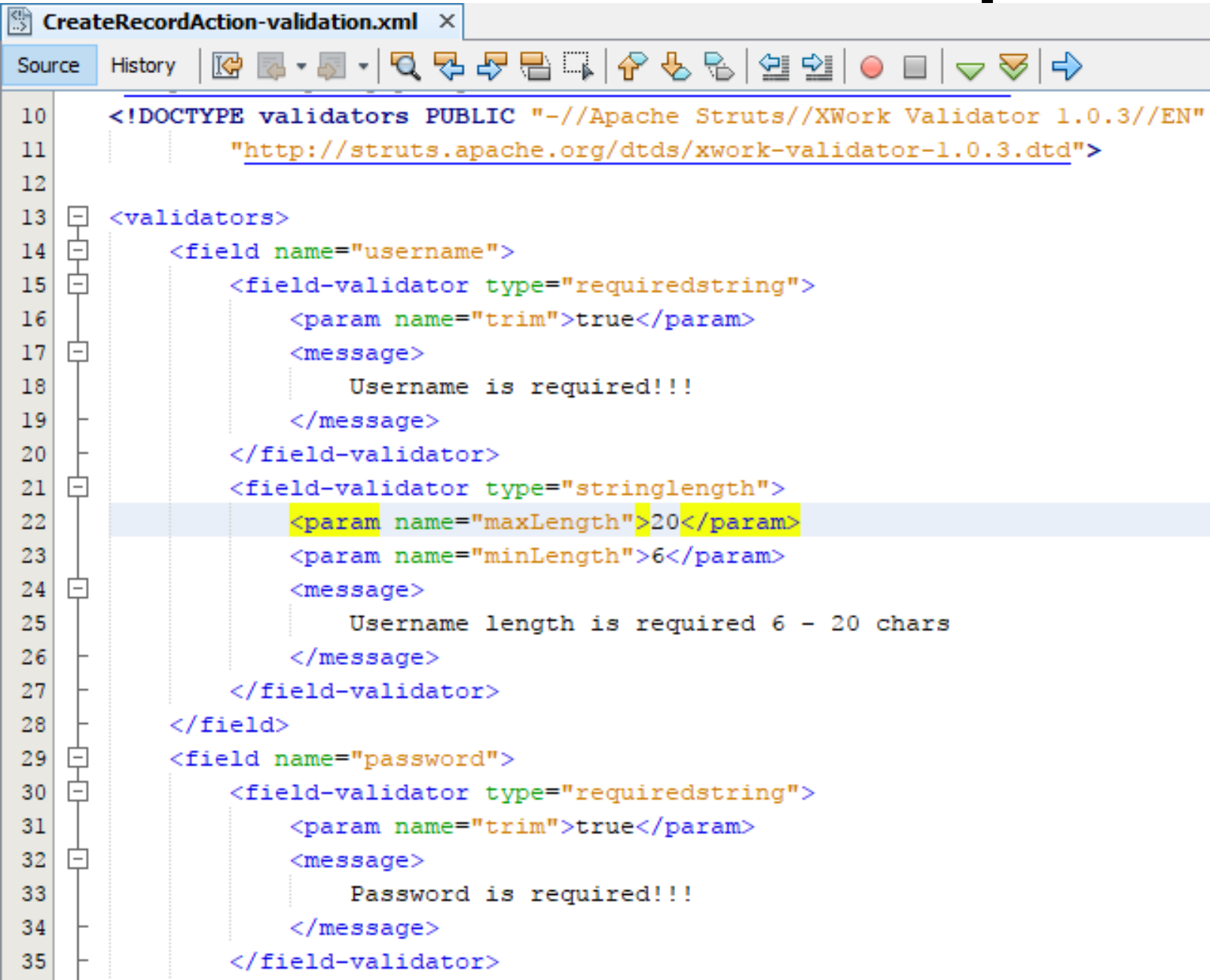
} finally {
    if (stm != null) {
        stm.close();
    }
    if (con != null) {
        con.close();
    }
}

return false;
}
```

# Validations Example

```
CreateRecordAction.java
Source History
13 * @author kieukhanh
14 */
15 public class CreateRecordAction extends ActionSupport {
16     private String username;
17     private String password;
18     private String confirm;
19     private String lastname;
20     private final String FAIL = "fail";
21     private final String SUCCESS = "success";
22     public CreateRecordAction() {...2 lines }
23     public String execute() throws Exception {
24         RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
25         boolean result = dao.insertRecord(username, password, lastname, false);
26         String url = FAIL;
27         if (result) {
28             url = SUCCESS;
29         }
30         return url;
31     }
32     /**...3 lines */
33     public String getUsername() {...3 lines }
34     /**...3 lines */
35     public void setUsername(String username) {...3 lines }
36     /**...3 lines */
37     public String getPassword() {...3 lines }
38     /**...3 lines */
39     public void setPassword(String password) {...3 lines }
40     /**...3 lines */
41     public String getConfirm() {...3 lines }
42     /**...3 lines */
43     public void setConfirm(String confirm) {...3 lines }
44     /**...3 lines */
45     public String getLastname() {...3 lines }
46     /**...3 lines */
47     public void setLastname(String lastname) {...3 lines }
48 }
```

# Validations Example



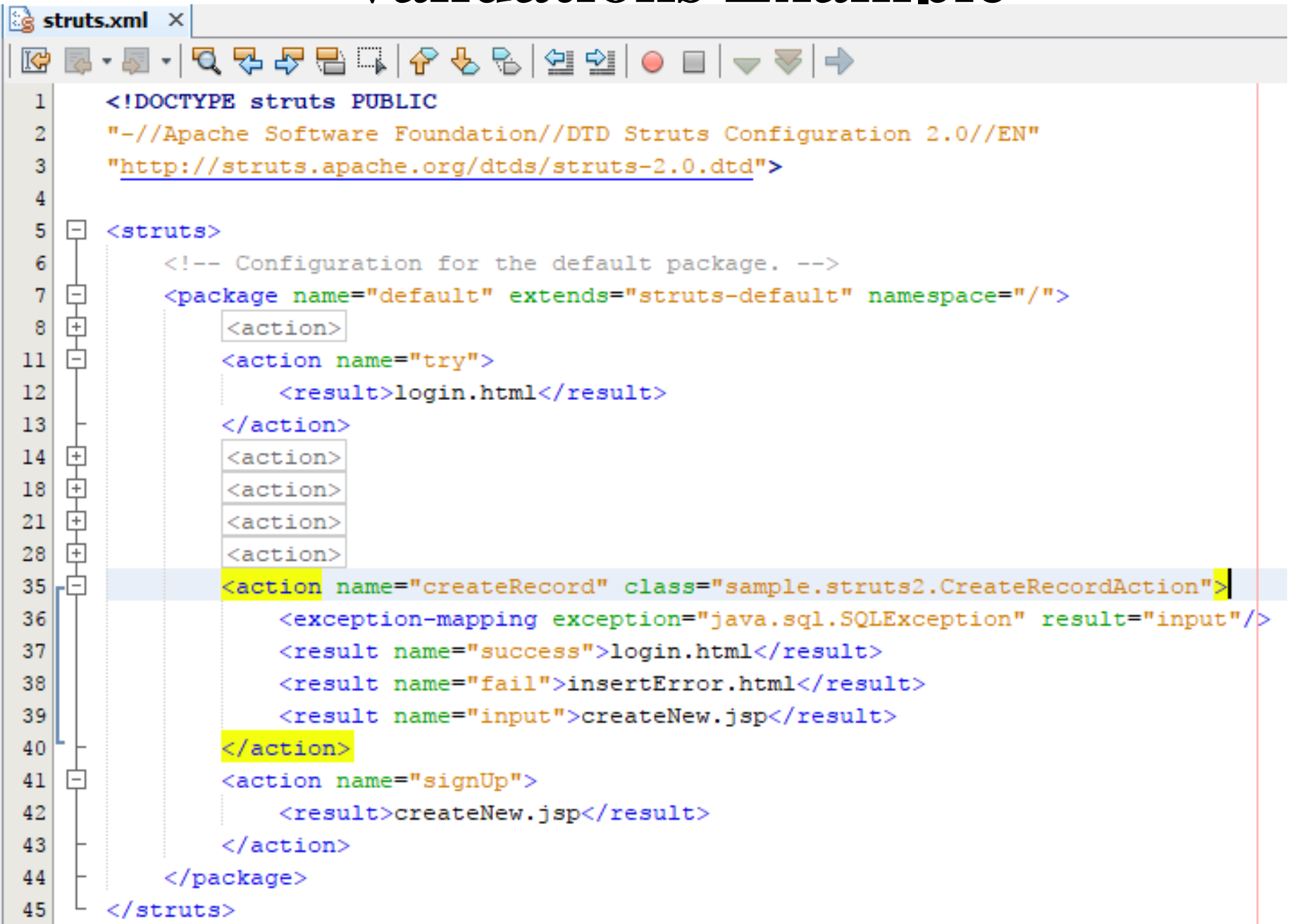
The screenshot shows an XML editor window titled "CreateRecordAction-validation.xml". The editor has a "Source" tab selected and a toolbar with various icons. The XML content is as follows:

```
10 <!DOCTYPE validators PUBLIC "-//Apache Struts//XWork Validator 1.0.3//EN"
11     "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/xwork-validator-1.0.3.dtd">
12
13 <validators>
14     <field name="username">
15         <field-validator type="requiredstring">
16             <param name="trim">true</param>
17             <message>
18                 Username is required!!!
19             </message>
20         </field-validator>
21         <field-validator type="stringlength">
22             <param name="maxLength">20</param>
23             <param name="minLength">6</param>
24             <message>
25                 Username length is required 6 - 20 chars
26             </message>
27         </field-validator>
28     </field>
29     <field name="password">
30         <field-validator type="requiredstring">
31             <param name="trim">true</param>
32             <message>
33                 Password is required!!!
34             </message>
35         </field-validator>
```

# Validations Example

```
36 <field-validator type="stringlength">
37     <param name="maxLength">30</param>
38     <param name="minLength">6</param>
39     <message>
40         Password length is required 6 - 30 chars
41     </message>
42 </field-validator>
43 </field>
44 <field name="confirm">
45     <field-validator type="fieldexpression">
46         <param name="expression">confirm==password</param>
47         <message>
48             Confirm must match password!!!
49         </message>
50     </field-validator>
51 </field>
52 <field name="lastname">
53     <field-validator type="requiredstring">
54         <param name="trim">true</param>
55         <message>
56             Lastname is required!!!
57         </message>
58     </field-validator>
59     <field-validator type="stringlength">
60         <param name="maxLength">50</param>
61         <param name="minLength">2</param>
62         <message>
63             Lastname length is required 2 - 50 chars
64         </message>
65     </field-validator>
66 </field>
67 </validators>
```

# Validations Example



```
1  <!DOCTYPE struts PUBLIC
2  "-//Apache Software Foundation//DTD Struts Configuration 2.0//EN"
3  "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/struts-2.0.dtd">
4
5  <struts>
6      <!-- Configuration for the default package. -->
7      <package name="default" extends="struts-default" namespace="/">
8          <action>
11         <action name="try">
12             <result>login.html</result>
13         </action>
14         <action>
18         <action>
21         <action>
28         <action>
35         <action name="createRecord" class="sample.struts2.CreateRecordAction">
36             <exception-mapping exception="java.sql.SQLException" result="input"/>
37             <result name="success">login.html</result>
38             <result name="fail">insertError.html</result>
39             <result name="input">createNew.jsp</result>
40         </action>
41         <action name="signUp">
42             <result>createNew.jsp</result>
43         </action>
44     </package>
45 </struts>
```

# Validations Example

The screenshot displays an IDE window titled 'inserError.html'. The 'Source' tab is active, showing the following HTML code:

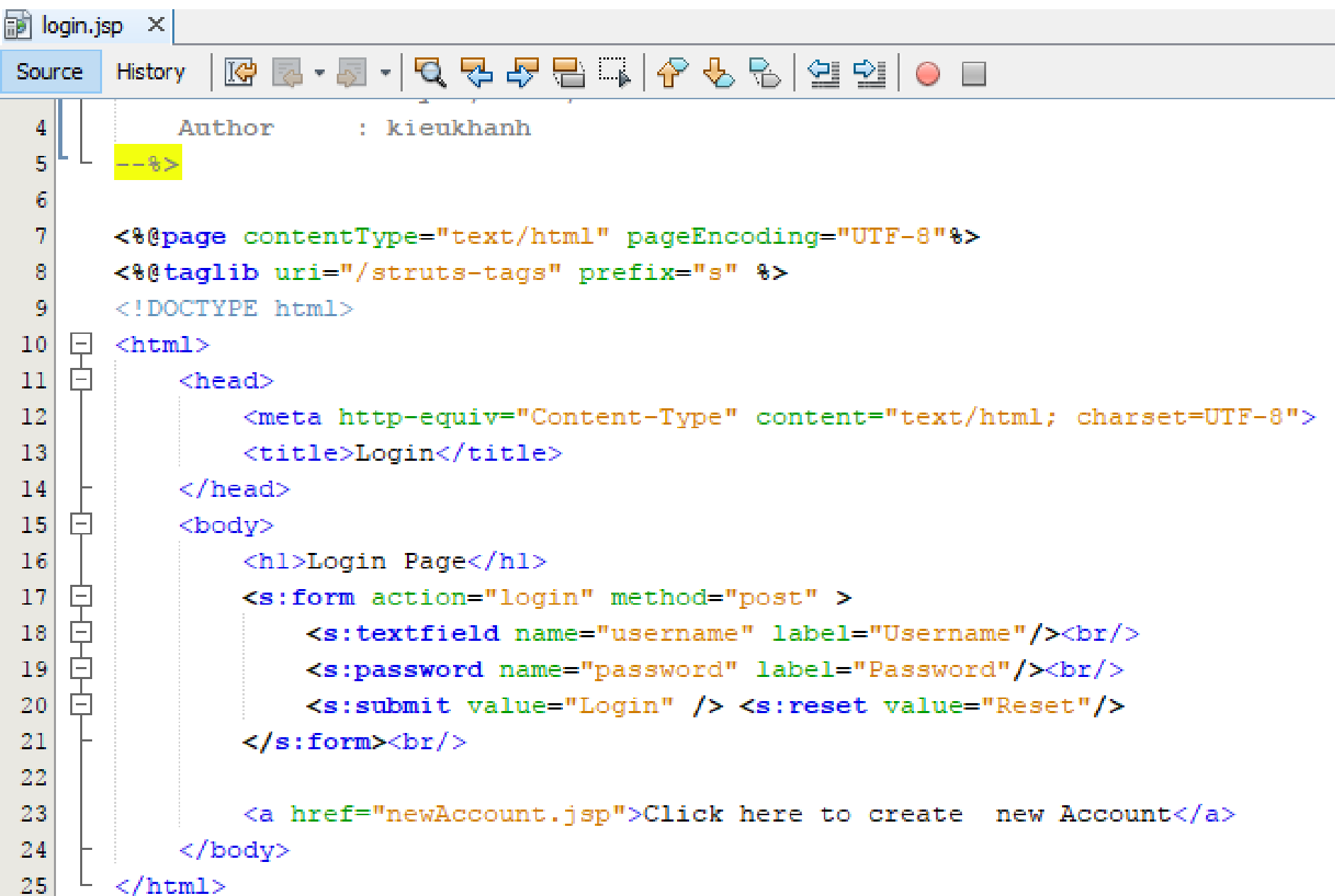
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 ...5 lines
7 <html>
8   <head>
9     <title>Errors</title>
10    <meta charset="UTF-8">
11    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
12  </head>
13  <body>
14    <h1>
15      <font color="red">
16        Errors occur in progress!!!!
17      </font>
18    </h1>
19  </body>
20 </html>
```

A yellow lightbulb icon is visible next to line 15, indicating a validation error. The 'History' tab is also visible in the top toolbar.

The 'Source Packages' view on the right shows the following structure:

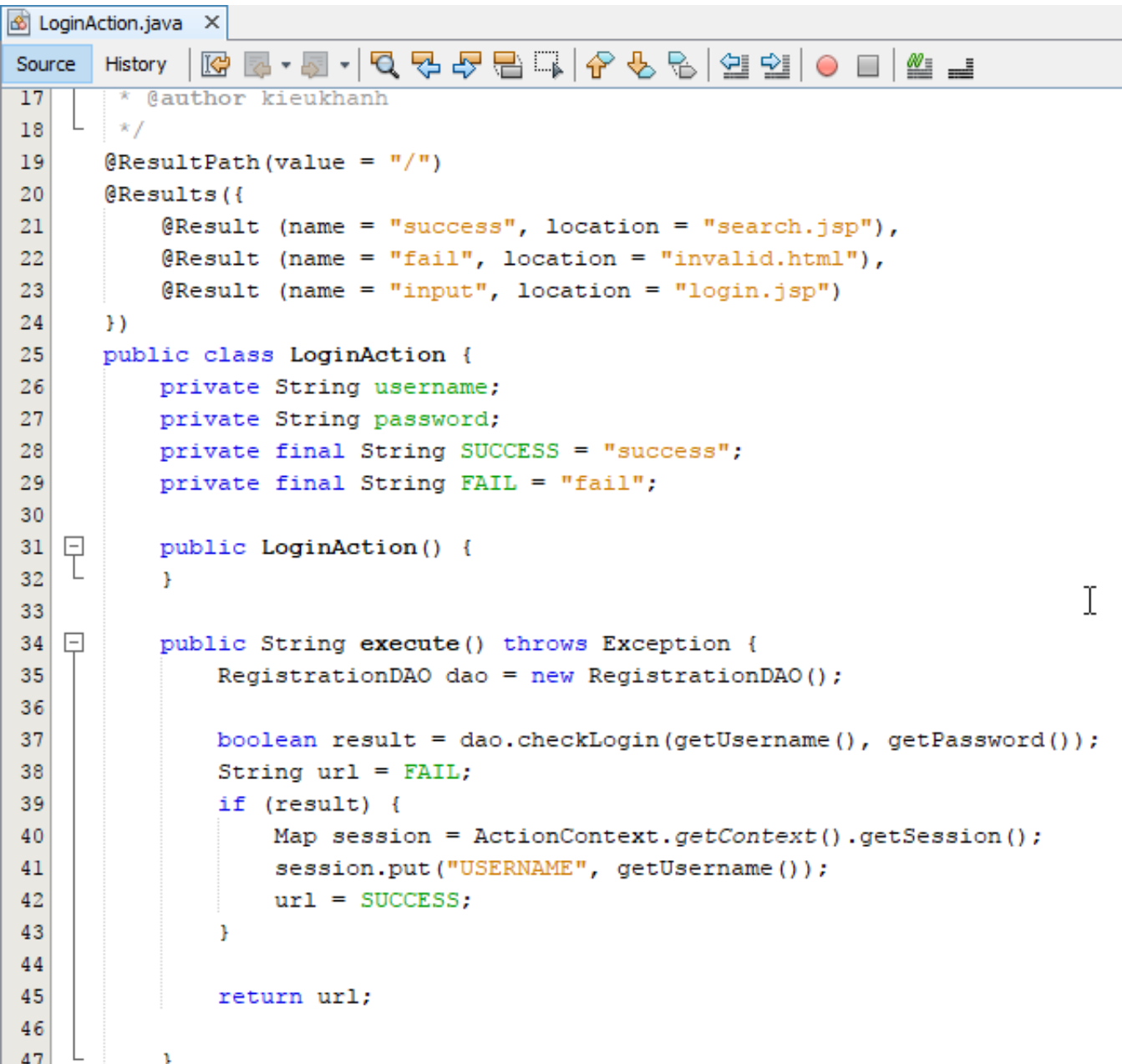
- <default package>
  - struts.xml
- sample.registration
  - RegistrationDAO.java
  - RegistrationDTO.java
- sample.struts2
  - CreateRecordAction-validation.xml
  - CreateRecordAction.java

# Annotations Example



```
login.jsp X
Source History
4      Author      : kieuokhanh
5      --%>
6
7      <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
8      <%@taglib uri="/struts-tags" prefix="s" %>
9      <!DOCTYPE html>
10     <html>
11     <head>
12         <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
13         <title>Login</title>
14     </head>
15     <body>
16         <h1>Login Page</h1>
17         <s:form action="login" method="post" >
18             <s:textfield name="username" label="Username"/><br/>
19             <s:password name="password" label="Password"/><br/>
20             <s:submit value="Login" /> <s:reset value="Reset"/>
21         </s:form><br/>
22
23         <a href="newAccount.jsp">Click here to create new Account</a>
24     </body>
25 </html>
```

# Annotations



```
17  * @author kieuhanh
18  */
19  @ResultPath(value = "/")
20  @Results({
21      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp"),
22      @Result (name = "fail", location = "invalid.html"),
23      @Result (name = "input", location = "login.jsp")
24  })
25  public class LoginAction {
26      private String username;
27      private String password;
28      private final String SUCCESS = "success";
29      private final String FAIL = "fail";
30
31      public LoginAction() {
32      }
33
34      public String execute() throws Exception {
35          RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
36
37          boolean result = dao.checkLogin(getUsername(), getPassword());
38          String url = FAIL;
39          if (result) {
40              Map session = ActionContext.getContext().getSession();
41              session.put("USERNAME", getUsername());
42              url = SUCCESS;
43          }
44
45          return url;
46      }
47  }
```




# Annotations

```
invalid.html x
Source History
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <!--
3 To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties
4 To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
5 and open the template in the editor.
6 -->
7 <html>
8   <head ...5 lines />
9   <body>
10     <h1>
11       <font color="red">
12         Invalid username or password!!!
13       </font>
14     </h1>
15     <a href="newAccount.jsp">Click here to create new Account</a>
16   </body>
17 </html>
```

```
search.jsp x
Source History
4 Author : kieukhanh
5 --%>
6
7 <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
8 <%@taglib uri="/struts-tags" prefix="s"%>
9 <!DOCTYPE html>
10 <html>
11   <head>
12     <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
13     <title>Search</title>
14   </head>
15   <body>
16     <font color="red">
17       Welcome, <s:property value="%{#session.USERNAME}"/>
18     </font>
19     <h1>Search Page</h1>
20     <s:form action="search">
21       <s:textfield name="searchValue" label="Search Value"/><br/>
22       <s:submit value="Search"/>
23     </s:form>
24     <br/>
```

# Annotations

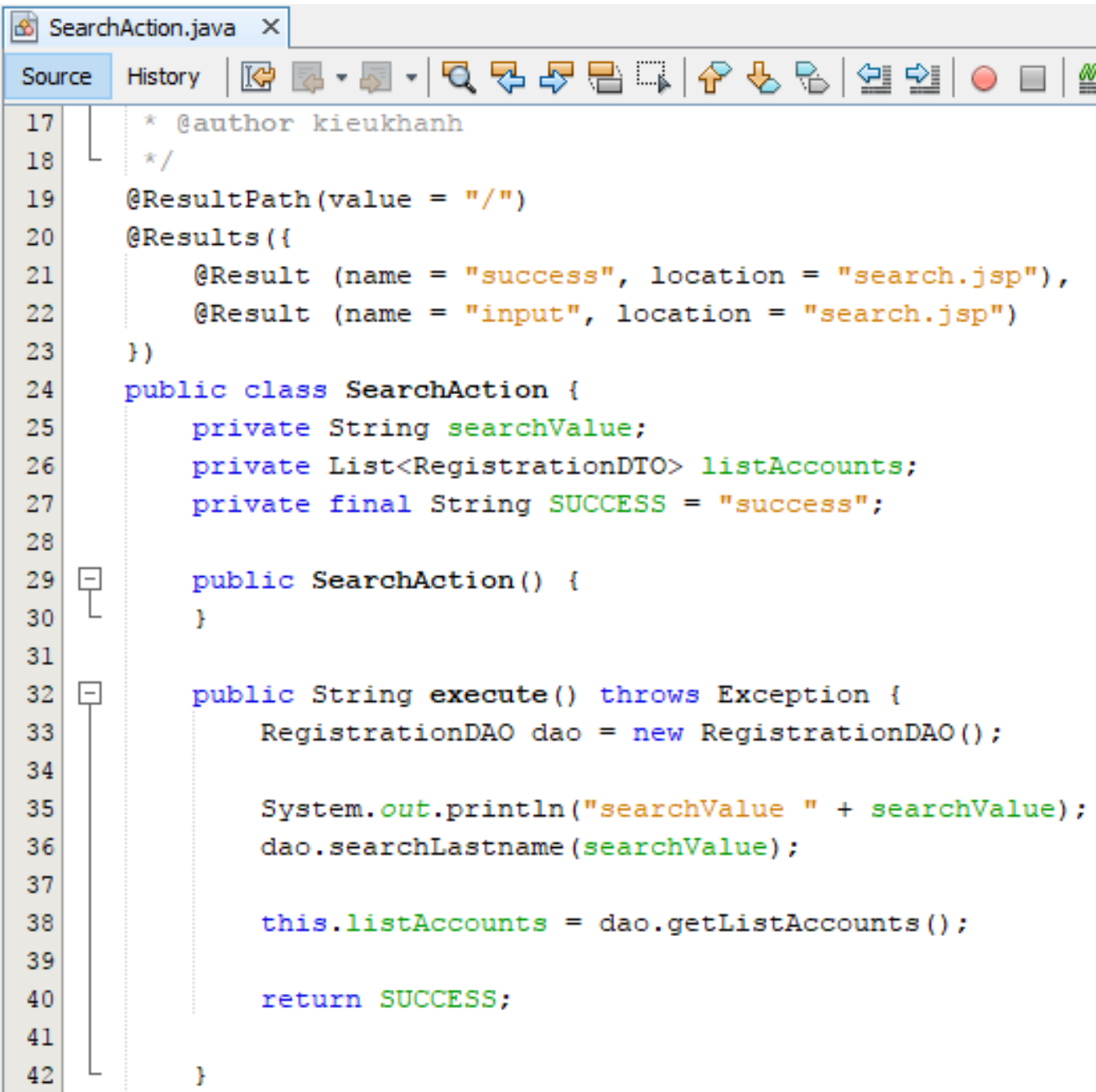


The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'web.xml' with a tabbed interface. The 'Source' tab is active, displaying XML code with syntax highlighting. The code is as follows:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <web-app version="3.0" xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee" xmlns:xsi="http://w
3   <filter>
4     <filter-name>struts2</filter-name>
5     <filter-class>org.apache.struts2.dispatcher.FilterDispatcher</filter-class>
6     <init-param>
7       <param-name>actionPackages</param-name>
8       <param-value>sample.struts</param-value>
9     </init-param>
10  </filter>
11  <filter-mapping>
12    <filter-name>struts2</filter-name>
13    <url-pattern>/*</url-pattern>
14  </filter-mapping>
15  <session-config>
20  <welcome-file-list>
23  <resource-ref>
29 </web-app>
```

The IDE interface includes a toolbar with icons for undo, redo, and search. The code is annotated with various XML tags, and the 'Source' tab is selected in the top navigation bar.

# Annotations



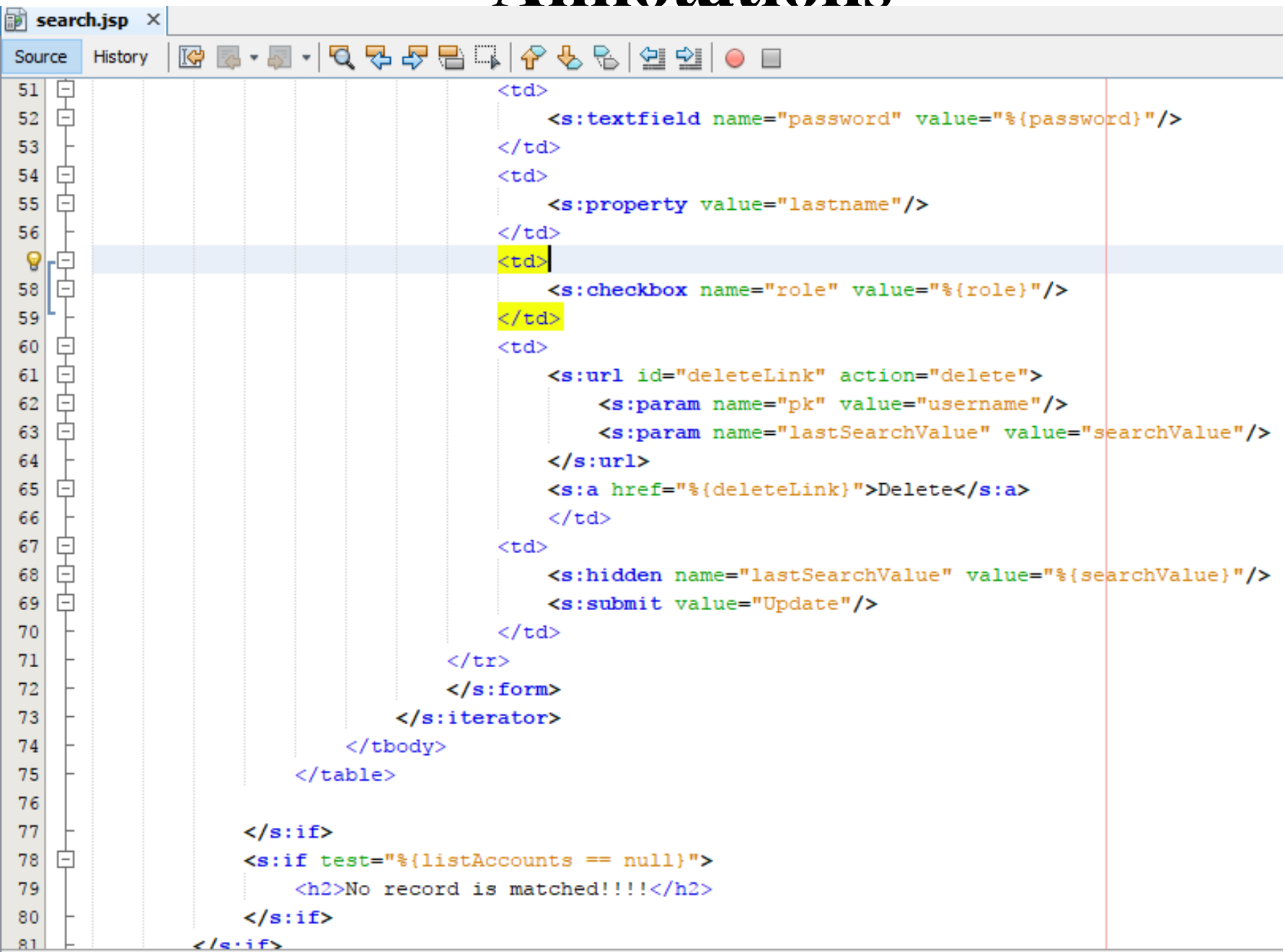
The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "SearchAction.java". The interface includes a "Source" tab and a toolbar with various icons for navigation and editing. The code is as follows:

```
17  * @author kieukhanh
18  */
19  @ResultPath(value = "/")
20  @Results({
21      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp"),
22      @Result (name = "input", location = "search.jsp")
23  })
24  public class SearchAction {
25      private String searchValue;
26      private List<RegistrationDTO> listAccounts;
27      private final String SUCCESS = "success";
28
29      public SearchAction() {
30      }
31
32      public String execute() throws Exception {
33          RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
34
35          System.out.println("searchValue " + searchValue);
36          dao.searchLastname(searchValue);
37
38          this.listAccounts = dao.getListAccounts();
39
40          return SUCCESS;
41      }
42  }
```

# Annotations

```
search.jsp x
5  -->
23 </s:form>
24 <br/>
25 <s:if test="{searchValue != '' and searchValue != null}">
26   <s:if test="{listAccounts != null}">
27     Result of Search <br/>
28     <table border="1">
29       <thead>
30         <tr>
31           <th>No.</th>
32           <th>Username</th>
33           <th>Password</th>
34           <th>Last name</th>
35           <th>Role</th>
36           <th>Delete</th>
37           <th>Update</th>
38         </tr>
39       </thead>
40       <tbody>
41         <s:iterator value="listAccounts" status="dto">
42           <s:form action="update" theme="simple">
43             <tr>
44               <td>
45                 <s:property value="{#dto.count}"/>
46                 .</td>
47               <td>
48                 <s:property value="username"/>
49                 <s:hidden name="username" value="{username}"/>
50               </td>
```

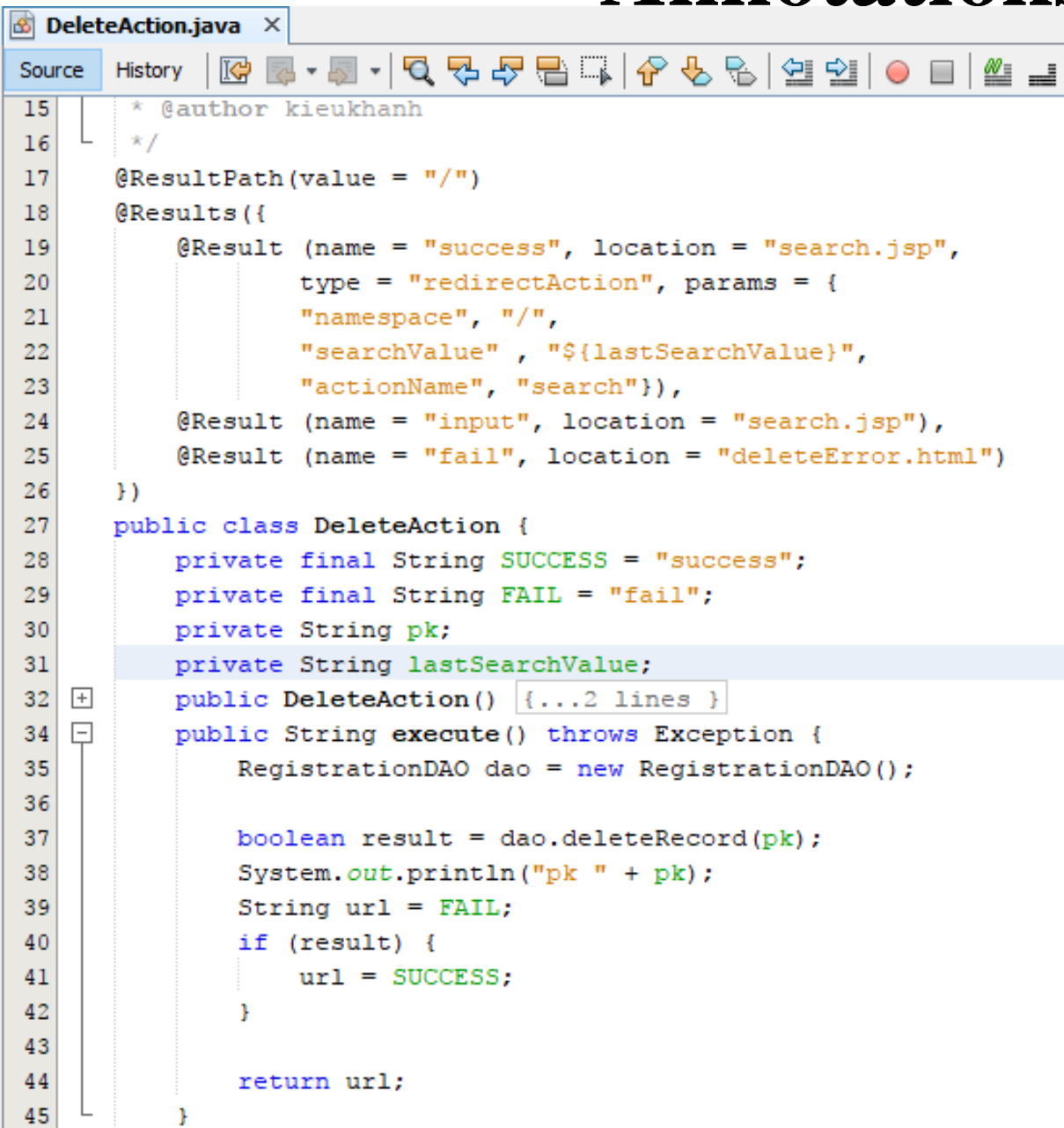
# Annotations



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'search.jsp'. The interface includes a 'Source' tab, a 'History' tab, and a toolbar with various icons for file operations and navigation. The code is displayed in a text editor with line numbers on the left. Annotations are visible as vertical dashed lines connecting code elements to their definitions or references. The code is a JSP page snippet, likely for a search functionality, featuring HTML form elements like text fields, checkboxes, and links, along with Struts tags for form handling and iteration. The code is as follows:

```
51 <td>
52 <s:textfield name="password" value="%{password}"/>
53 </td>
54 <td>
55 <s:property value="lastname"/>
56 </td>
57 <td>
58 <s:checkbox name="role" value="%{role}"/>
59 </td>
60 <td>
61 <s:url id="deleteLink" action="delete">
62 <s:param name="pk" value="username"/>
63 <s:param name="lastSearchValue" value="searchValue"/>
64 </s:url>
65 <s:a href="%{deleteLink}">Delete</s:a>
66 </td>
67 <td>
68 <s:hidden name="lastSearchValue" value="%{searchValue}"/>
69 <s:submit value="Update"/>
70 </td>
71 </tr>
72 </s:form>
73 </s:iterator>
74 </tbody>
75 </table>
76
77 </s:if>
78 <s:if test="%{listAccounts == null}">
79 <h2>No record is matched!!!!</h2>
80 </s:if>
81 </s:if>
```

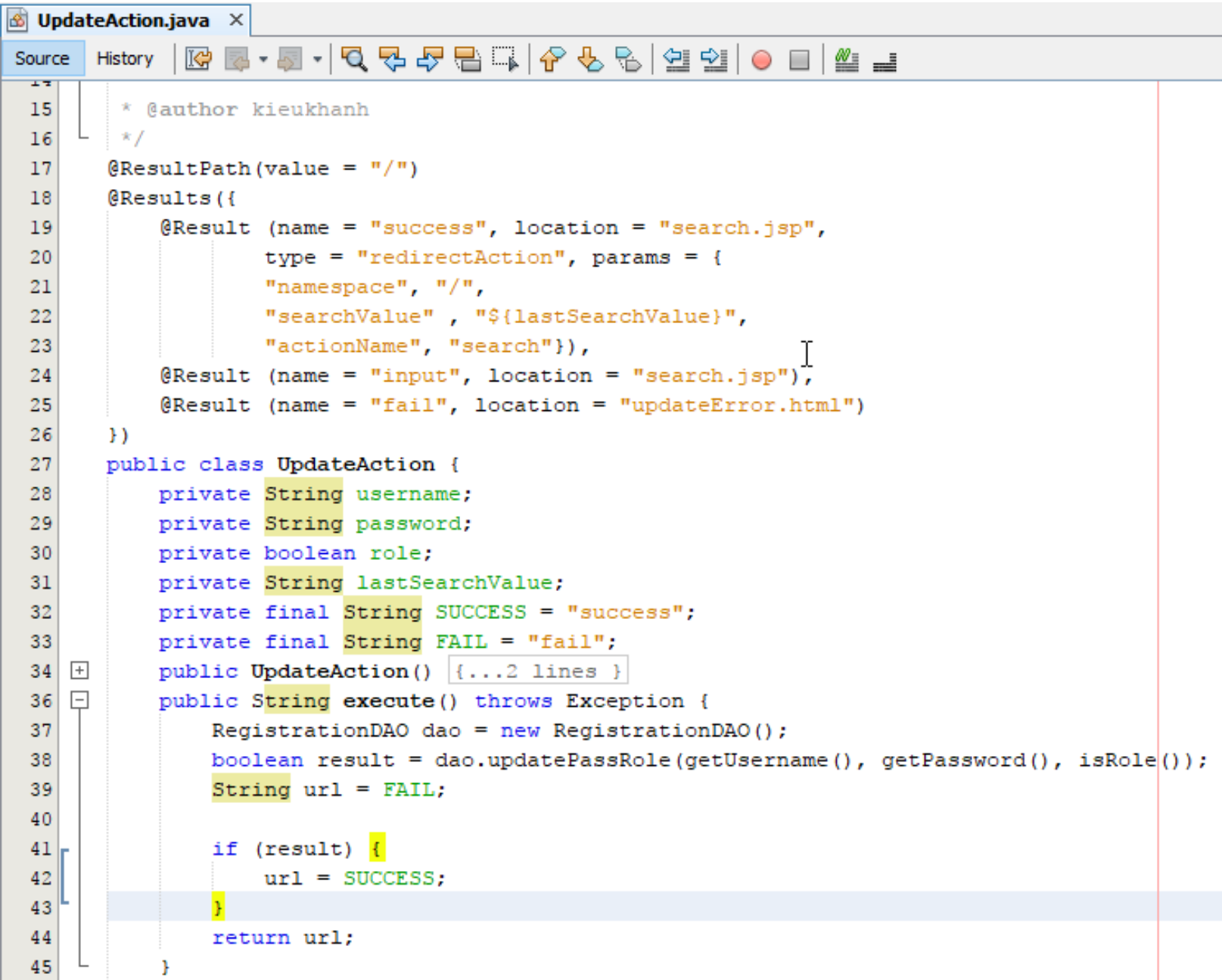
# Annotations



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "DeleteAction.java". The interface includes a "Source" tab and a toolbar with various icons for editing and navigation. The code is as follows:

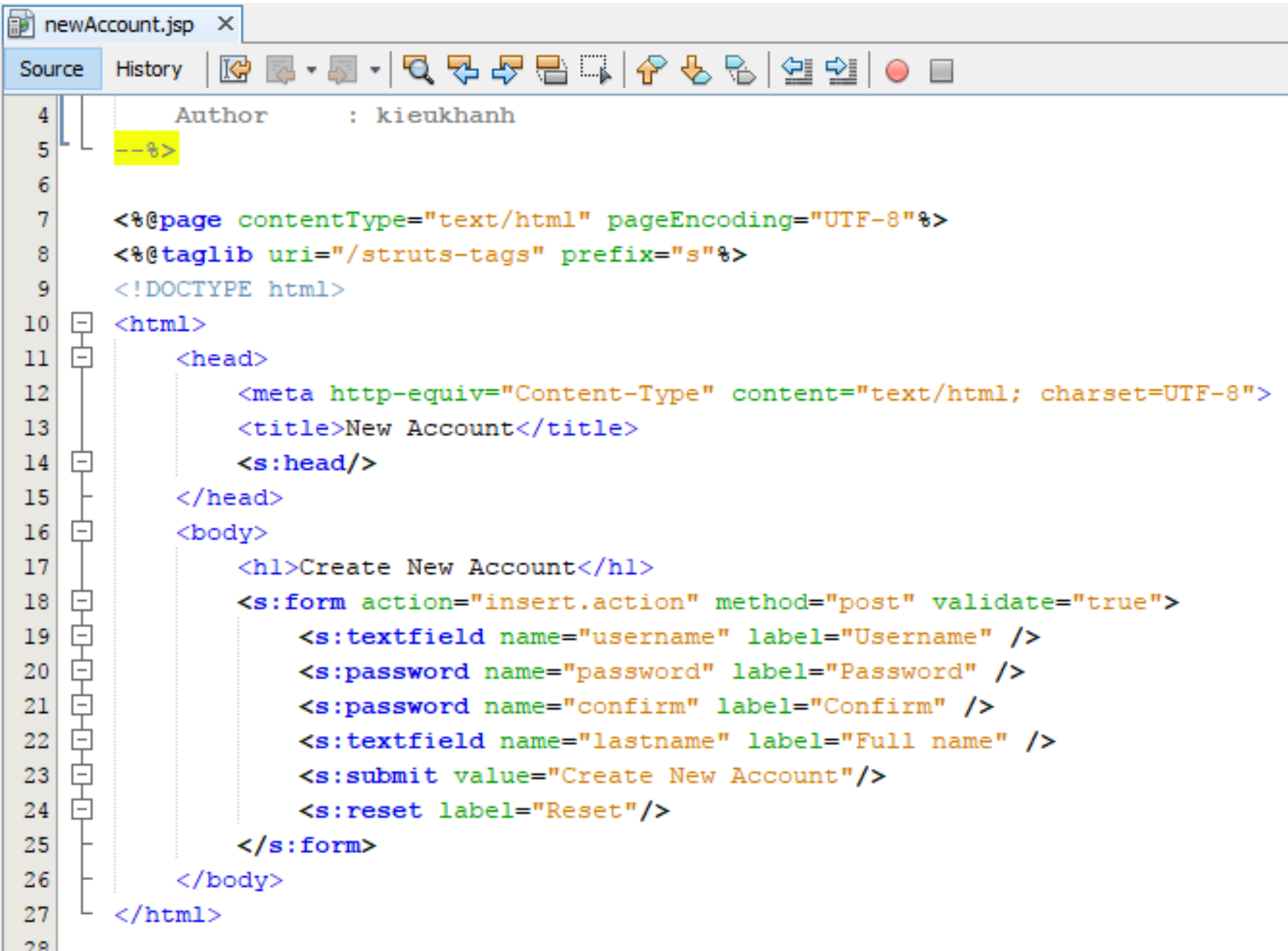
```
15  * @author kieukhanh
16  */
17  @ResultPath(value = "/")
18  @Results({
19      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp",
20              type = "redirectAction", params = {
21                  "namespace", "/",
22                  "searchValue" , "${lastSearchValue}",
23                  "actionName", "search"}),
24      @Result (name = "input", location = "search.jsp"),
25      @Result (name = "fail", location = "deleteError.html")
26  })
27  public class DeleteAction {
28      private final String SUCCESS = "success";
29      private final String FAIL = "fail";
30      private String pk;
31      private String lastSearchValue;
32      public DeleteAction() {...2 lines }
33      public String execute() throws Exception {
34          RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
35
36
37          boolean result = dao.deleteRecord(pk);
38          System.out.println("pk " + pk);
39          String url = FAIL;
40          if (result) {
41              url = SUCCESS;
42          }
43
44          return url;
45      }
```

# Annotations



```
UpdateAction.java x
Source History
15  * @author kieukhanh
16  */
17  @ResultPath(value = "/")
18  @Results({
19      @Result (name = "success", location = "search.jsp",
20              type = "redirectAction", params = {
21                  "namespace", "/",
22                  "searchValue", "${lastSearchValue}",
23                  "actionName", "search"}),
24      @Result (name = "input", location = "search.jsp"),
25      @Result (name = "fail", location = "updateError.html")
26  })
27  public class UpdateAction {
28      private String username;
29      private String password;
30      private boolean role;
31      private String lastSearchValue;
32      private final String SUCCESS = "success";
33      private final String FAIL = "fail";
34      public UpdateAction() {...2 lines }
35      public String execute() throws Exception {
36          RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
37          boolean result = dao.updatePassRole(getUsername(), getPassword(), isRole());
38          String url = FAIL;
39
40          if (result) {
41              url = SUCCESS;
42          }
43          return url;
44      }
45  }
```

# Annotations



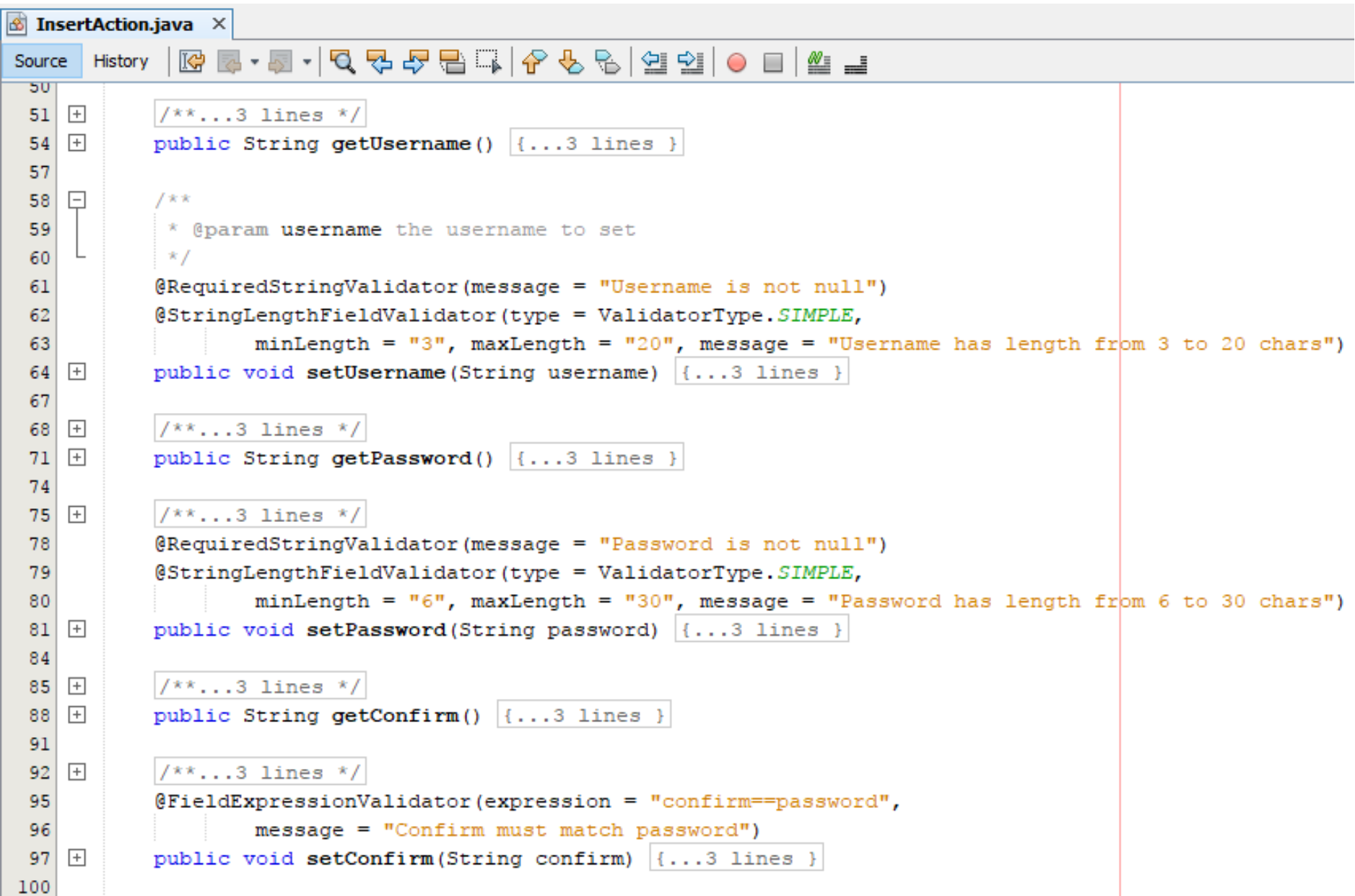
```
newAccount.jsp x
Source History
4      Author      : kieuokhanh
5      --%>
6
7      <%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
8      <%@taglib uri="/struts-tags" prefix="s"%>
9      <!DOCTYPE html>
10     <html>
11     <head>
12         <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
13         <title>New Account</title>
14         <s:head/>
15     </head>
16     <body>
17         <h1>Create New Account</h1>
18         <s:form action="insert.action" method="post" validate="true">
19             <s:textfield name="username" label="Username" />
20             <s:password name="password" label="Password" />
21             <s:password name="confirm" label="Confirm" />
22             <s:textfield name="lastname" label="Full name" />
23             <s:submit value="Create New Account"/>
24             <s:reset label="Reset"/>
25         </s:form>
26     </body>
27 </html>
28
```



# Annotations

```
19  *
20  * @author kieukhanh
21  */
22  @ResultPath(value = "/")
23  @Results({
24      @Result (name = "success", location = "login.jsp"),
25      @Result (name = "fail", location = "newAccount.jsp"),
26      @Result (name = "input", location = "newAccount.jsp")
27  })
28  public class InsertAction extends ActionSupport{
29      private String username;
30      private String password;
31      private String confirm;
32      private String lastname;
33
34      public InsertAction() { ...2 lines }
35
36      public String execute() throws Exception {
37          RegistrationDAO dao = new RegistrationDAO();
38
39          boolean result = dao.insertRecord(getUsername(), getPassword(), getLastName(), false);
40
41          String url = "fail";
42
43          if (result) {
44              url = "success";
45          }
46
47          return url;
48      }
49  }
```

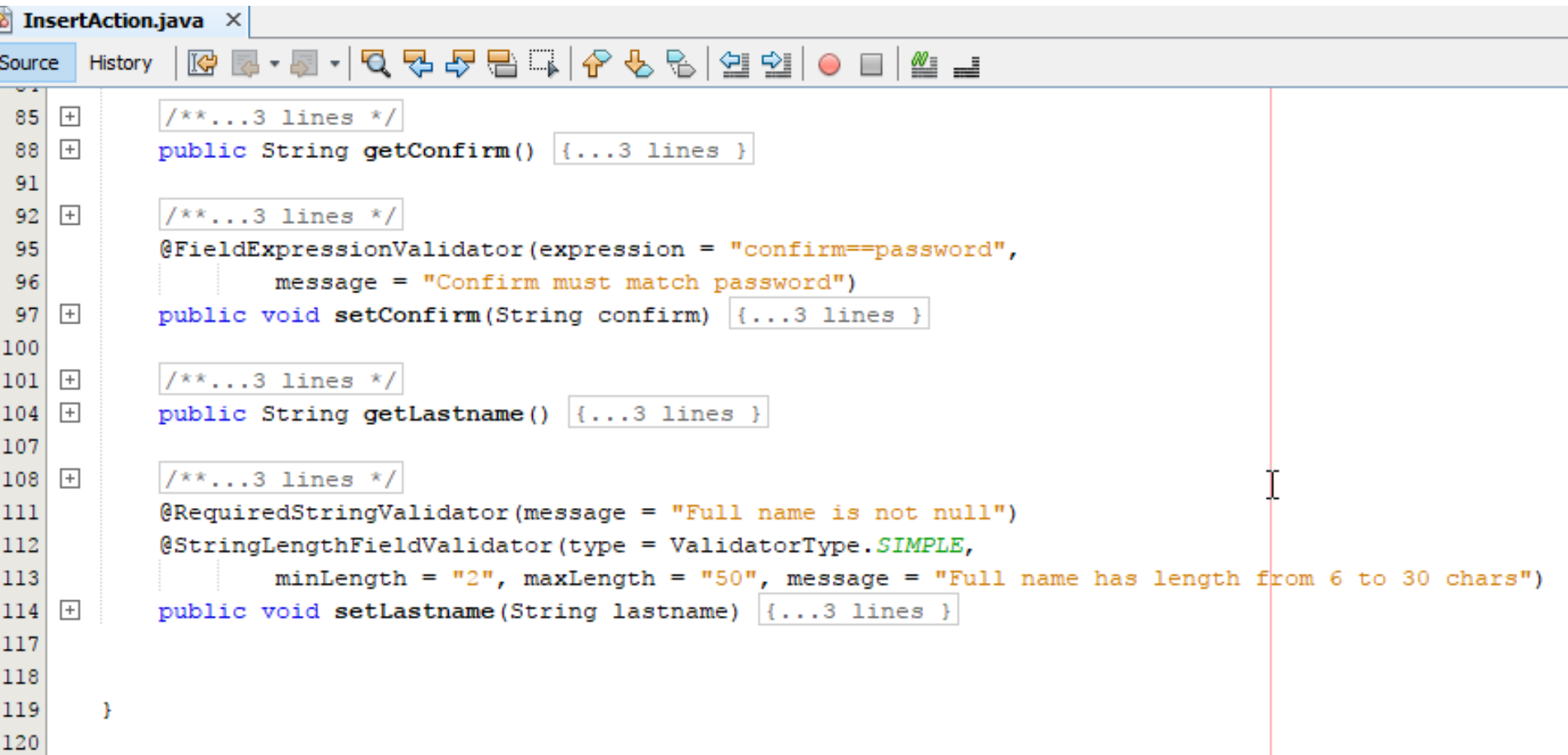
# Annotations



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "InsertAction.java". The interface includes a "Source" tab and a toolbar with various editing tools. The code is as follows:

```
50
51  /**...3 lines */
54  public String getUsername() {...3 lines }
57
58  /**
59   * @param username the username to set
60   */
61  @RequiredStringValidator(message = "Username is not null")
62  @StringLengthFieldValidator(type = ValidatorType.SIMPLE,
63                               minLength = "3", maxLength = "20", message = "Username has length from 3 to 20 chars")
64  public void setUsername(String username) {...3 lines }
67
68  /**...3 lines */
71  public String getPassword() {...3 lines }
74
75  /**...3 lines */
78  @RequiredStringValidator(message = "Password is not null")
79  @StringLengthFieldValidator(type = ValidatorType.SIMPLE,
80                               minLength = "6", maxLength = "30", message = "Password has length from 6 to 30 chars")
81  public void setPassword(String password) {...3 lines }
84
85  /**...3 lines */
88  public String getConfirm() {...3 lines }
91
92  /**...3 lines */
95  @FieldExpressionValidator(expression = "confirm==password",
96                             message = "Confirm must match password")
97  public void setConfirm(String confirm) {...3 lines }
100
```

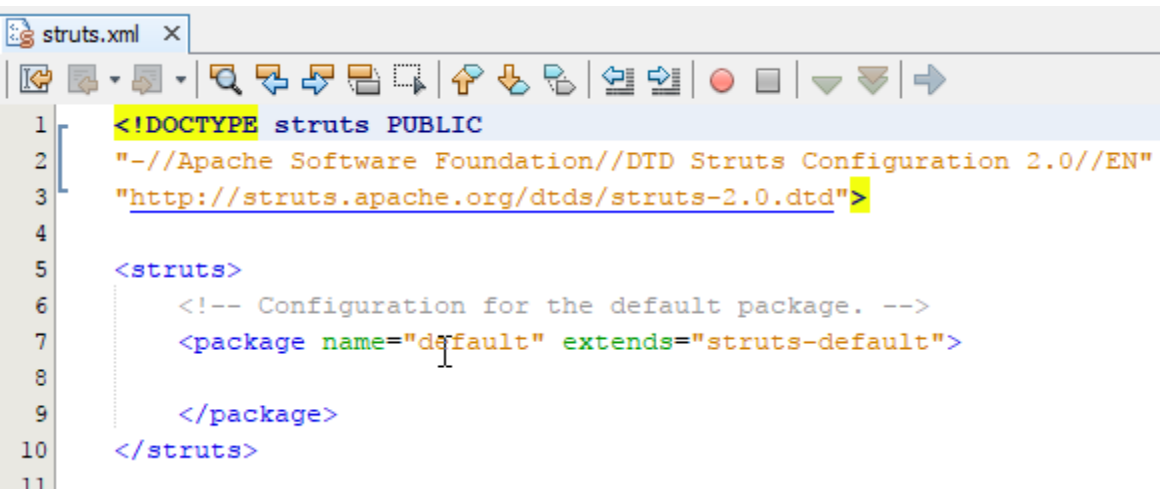
# Annotations



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "InsertAction.java". The interface includes a "Source" tab and a toolbar with various editing tools. The code is displayed in a text editor with line numbers on the left. The code contains several methods, each preceded by a multi-line comment "/\*...3 lines \*/". The methods are: `public String getConfirm()`, `public void setConfirm(String confirm)`, `public String getLastName()`, and `public void setLastname(String lastname)`. The `setConfirm` and `setLastname` methods are annotated with `@FieldExpressionValidator` and `@RequiredStringValidator` and `@StringLengthFieldValidator` respectively. The `setLastname` method also includes a `message` parameter for the `@StringLengthFieldValidator`.

```
85  /**...3 lines */
88  public String getConfirm() {...3 lines }
91
92  /**...3 lines */
95  @FieldExpressionValidator(expression = "confirm==password",
96      message = "Confirm must match password")
97  public void setConfirm(String confirm) {...3 lines }
100
101  /**...3 lines */
104  public String getLastName() {...3 lines }
107
108  /**...3 lines */
111  @RequiredStringValidator(message = "Full name is not null")
112  @StringLengthFieldValidator(type = ValidatorType.SIMPLE,
113      minLength = "2", maxLength = "50", message = "Full name has length from 6 to 30 chars")
114  public void setLastname(String lastname) {...3 lines }
117
118
119  }
120
```

# Annotations



```
1 <!DOCTYPE struts PUBLIC
2 "-//Apache Software Foundation//DTD Struts Configuration 2.0//EN"
3 "http://struts.apache.org/dtds/struts-2.0.dtd">
4
5 <struts>
6   <!-- Configuration for the default package. -->
7   <package name="default" extends="struts-default">
8
9   </package>
10 </struts>
11
```

