#### **SCAM SAFETY GUIDE**

#### SpotTheScam Platform

#### Congratulations on your purchase from the Points Store!

This comprehensive guide will help you stay safe from online scams and fraud. Keep this guide handy and share it with family and friends.

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

- 1. Common Scam Types
- 2. Warning Signs to Watch For
- 3. Protection Strategies
- 4. What to Do If You've Been Scammed
- 5. Emergency Contacts

#### 1. COMMON SCAM TYPES

# **NOTICE** PHONE SCAMS

- Fake Tax Authorities Scammers claiming you owe taxes and demanding immediate payment
- Tech Support Scams "Your computer has a virus" calls from fake Microsoft/Apple support
- Prize/Lottery Scams "You've won!" but need to pay fees upfront
- Charity Scams Fake charities, especially after disasters
- Grandparent Scams "Your grandchild is in trouble and needs money"
- Utility Scams Threatening to shut off utilities unless you pay immediately

#### **EMAIL PHISHING**

- Fake Bank Emails Asking you to verify account details or login credentials
- Account Verification Scams "Verify your account or it will be closed"
- Urgent Payment Requests Fake invoices or payment demands
- Fake Shipping Notifications Links to malicious websites
- CEO Fraud Emails appearing to be from executives requesting wire transfers
- Tax Refund Scams IRS impersonation emails

# **MODE OF THE SHOPPING FRAUD**

- Too-Good-to-Be-True Deals Luxury items at impossibly low prices
- Fake Online Stores Professional-looking websites that take your money
- Advance Payment Scams Pay upfront for items that don't exist
- Counterfeit Products Fake designer goods or dangerous knock-offs
- Auction Fraud Fake sellers on legitimate auction sites

### **■ ROMANCE SCAMS**

- Fake Dating Profiles Scammers creating false identities online
- Long-Distance Relationships People you've never met asking for money
- Military Impersonation Fake soldiers deployed overseas
- Emergency Situations Sudden crises requiring immediate financial help
- Visa/Travel Scams Money needed to visit you

## INVESTMENT FRAUD

- **Get-Rich-Quick Schemes** Promises of unrealistic returns
- **Cryptocurrency Scams** Fake crypto investments or trading platforms
- Ponzi Schemes Using new investor money to pay earlier investors
- Fake Investment Platforms Professional-looking websites that steal deposits
- **Binary Options Fraud** Rigged trading platforms

### 2. WARNING SIGNS TO WATCH FOR

#### **IMMEDIATE RED FLAGS**

- Urgent requests for money or personal information
- Pressure to "act now" or "limited time offers"
- Requests for gift cards, wire transfers, or cryptocurrency payments
- Poor grammar and spelling in official communications
- Unsolicited contact via phone, email, or text
- Requests to keep the transaction secret from family/friends
- Refusal to meet in person or talk on video chat

#### **BEHAVIORAL RED FLAGS**

- Stories that don't add up or change over time
- Reluctance to provide verifiable contact information
- Requests for photos of important documents (ID, credit cards)

- Asking you to lie to your bank about wire transfer purposes
- Pressuring you to download remote access software
- Claims of being unable to accept normal payment methods

## **COMMUNICATION RED FLAGS**

- Generic greetings ("Dear Customer" instead of your name)
- Mismatched email addresses and company names
- Links that don't match the supposed sender
- Unexpected attachments
- Threats of legal action or account closure

#### 3. PROTECTION STRATEGIES

# VERIFY EVERYTHING

 $\checkmark$  Always verify the identity of callers independently  $\checkmark$  Look up phone numbers and addresses separately  $\checkmark$  Check company websites directly (don't click email links)  $\checkmark$  Ask for written information and time to think  $\checkmark$  Contact the company using official contact information  $\checkmark$  Reverse image search dating profile photos

# SECURE YOUR INFORMATION

 $\checkmark$  Never give personal info to unsolicited callers  $\checkmark$  Use strong, unique passwords for all accounts  $\checkmark$  Enable two-factor authentication where possible  $\checkmark$  Regularly monitor your bank and credit card statements  $\checkmark$  Review your credit reports annually  $\checkmark$  Keep software and antivirus programs updated

## **SAFE PAYMENT PRACTICES**

✓ Use credit cards (not debit) for online purchases  $\checkmark$  Avoid wire transfers to unknown parties  $\checkmark$  Never pay with gift cards for legitimate services  $\checkmark$  Keep receipts and documentation of all transactions  $\checkmark$  Use secure payment platforms with buyer protection  $\checkmark$  Be cautious of payment methods that can't be reversed

#### TRUST YOUR INSTINCTS

✓ If something feels too good to be true, it probably is  $\checkmark$  Take time to think before making any decisions  $\checkmark$  Consult with trusted family or friends  $\checkmark$  Don't let pressure tactics rush your judgment  $\checkmark$  Research before investing or making large purchases  $\checkmark$  When in doubt, walk away

## 4. WHAT TO DO IF YOU'VE BEEN SCAMMED

## **IMMEDIATE ACTIONS (First 24 Hours)**

1. **STOP** all contact with the scammer immediately

- 2. **CONTACT** your bank or credit card company right away
- 3. **CHANGE** passwords for any compromised accounts
- 4. **DOCUMENT** everything (save emails, texts, receipts, screenshots)
- 5. **SECURE** your accounts and devices

## REPORTING (Within 48 Hours)

- Report to local police (for documentation)
- Report to your country's fraud reporting center
- · Contact your bank's fraud department
- Report to the platform where you met the scammer
- File a complaint with consumer protection agencies
- Report to credit bureaus if identity theft is involved

## RECOVERY STEPS

- Work with your bank to dispute charges
- Consider identity theft protection services
- Monitor your credit reports for suspicious activity
- Be extra cautious of "recovery" scams
- Document all financial losses for tax purposes
- Consider legal consultation for large losses

#### EMOTIONAL SUPPORT

- Don't blame yourself scammers are professionals
- Talk to trusted friends or family
- Consider counseling if you're struggling emotionally
- Remember that reporting helps protect others
- Join support groups for scam victims
- Focus on prevention moving forward

#### **5. EMERGENCY CONTACTS**

#### **i** FINANCIAL EMERGENCIES

- Your Bank's Fraud Line: Contact your bank directly using the number on your card
- Credit Card Companies: Numbers on the back of your cards
- Credit Monitoring Services: If you have identity theft protection

### REPORTING SCAMS

- Local Police: Your local emergency/non-emergency number
- National Fraud Hotline: Your country's reporting center
- FBI Internet Crime Complaint Center (IC3): www.ic3.gov
- Federal Trade Commission: reportfraud.ftc.gov

#### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

- **SpotTheScam Platform:** Continue learning with our modules
- Better Business Bureau: Check company legitimacy at bbb.org
- **Government Consumer Protection:** Official fraud resources
- AARP Fraud Watch: Resources for seniors
- State Attorney General: Consumer protection divisions

# **PREVENTION CHECKLIST**

## **Before Giving Out Information:**

- [] Do I know who I'm really talking to?
- [] Did I initiate this contact?
- [] Am I being pressured to act quickly?
- [] Does this request make sense?
- [] Have I verified this independently?

#### **Before Sending Money:**

- [] Do I know this person/company personally?
- [] Can I afford to lose this money?
- [] Is this a payment method I can reverse?
- [] Have I talked to someone I trust about this?
- [] Am I being asked to keep this secret?

### **Before Clicking Links or Downloads:**

- [] Do I recognize the sender?
- [] Was I expecting this message?
- [] Does the link look legitimate?
- [] Is my antivirus software up to date?
- [] Can I verify this another way?

#### **▲** REMEMBER

When in doubt, DON'T give out personal information or send money.

Take time to verify and consult with trusted people.

It's better to miss a "great opportunity" than to become a victim.

Legitimate businesses will understand if you want to verify their identity.



## **QUICK REFERENCE**

If you think you're being scammed:

- 1. HANG UP or WALK AWAY
- 2. **VERIFY** independently
- 3. **REPORT** suspicious activity
- 4. **TRUST** your instincts

## If you've been scammed:

- 1. **STOP** all contact
- 2. **SECURE** your accounts
- 3. **REPORT** to authorities
- 4. **DOCUMENT** everything

## Stay safe and keep learning! - The SpotTheScam Team

Generated on: [Current Date] Purchase ID: [Unique ID]

For more information and updates, visit the SpotTheScam learning modules.

© SpotTheScam Platform - Keeping You Safe Online