# VI XỬ LÝ – VI ĐIỀU KHIỂN Lớp: L03

Họ và tên: Nguyễn Đình Đạt

Mssv: 1811869

# Exercise 1:

Schematic:

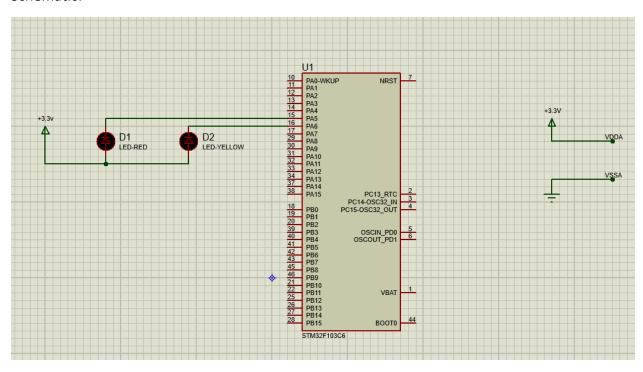


Figure 1: Schematic transitions for 2 LEDs

```
while (1)
{
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_6); // turn off led yellow
        HAL_Delay(1000);
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5 | GPIO_PIN_6); // turn off
led red and turn on led yellow
        HAL_Delay(1000);
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5); // turn on led red
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
}
Exercise 2:
```

Schematic:

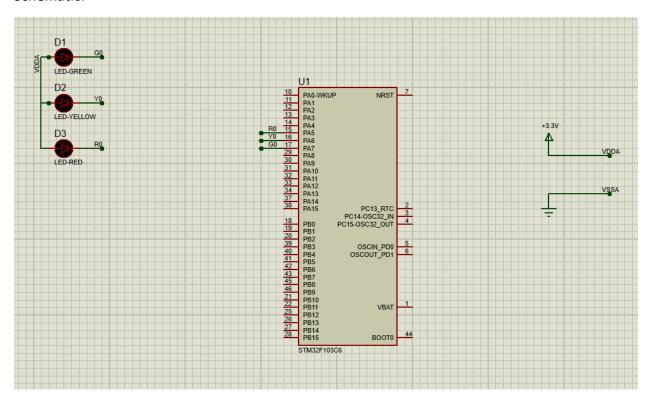


Figure 2: Schematic for a traffic light

```
while (1)
{
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
        // turn off led red and led yellow
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6);
        HAL_Delay(3000);
        // turn off led green, turn on led yellow
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7|GPIO_PIN_6);
        HAL_Delay(2000);
        // turn on led red, turn off led yellow
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6);
        HAL_Delay(5000);
        // turn on led green, led yellow
```

```
HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7|GPIO_PIN_6);
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
}
```

# **Exercise 3:**

Schematic:

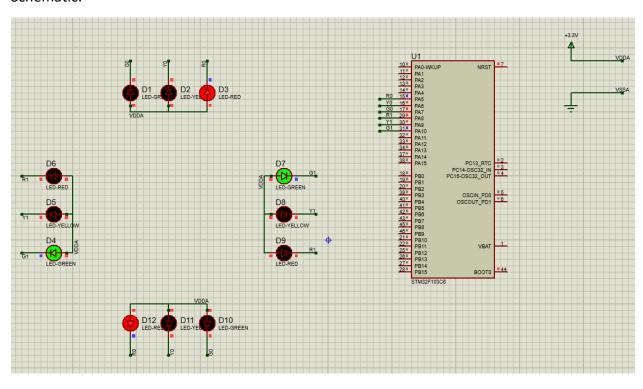


Figure 3: Schematic for a 4 way traffic light

```
while (1)
{
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_9|GPIO_PIN_10); // turn off
led yellow_1, turn off led green_1
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6); // turn
off led red_0, turn off led yellow_0
        HAL Delay(3000);
```

```
HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 6); // turn on
led yellow 0, turn off led green 0
       HAL Delay(2000);
       HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_8|GPIO_PIN_10); // turn on
led green 1, turn off led red 1
       HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6); // turn on
led red_0, turn off led yellow_0
       HAL Delay(3000);
       HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10); // turn on
led yellow 1, turn off led green 1
       HAL Delay(2000);
       HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 6); // turn on
led green 0, turn on led yellow 0
       HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 10); // turn on
led red 1, turn on led green 1
    /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
  }
```

## Exercise 4:

## Schematic:

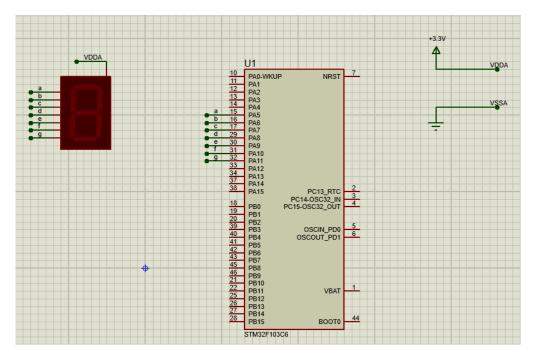


Figure 4: Schematic transitions for 2 LEDs

The source code for display7SEG function:

```
void display7SEG(int counter){
       switch(counter){
       case 0:
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 1);
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10,
0);
             break;
       case 1:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7, 0);
           break;
       case 2:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 10, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 11,
0);
           break;
       case 3:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 6|GPIO PIN 7|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break;
       case 4:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9,
1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break:
       case 5:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 9, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break:
       case 6:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11,
0);
           break;
       case 7:
```

```
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7,
0);
           break;
       case 8:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPI
0_PIN_11, 0);
           break;
       case 9:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6|GPIO_PIN_7|GPIO_PIN_8|GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_11,
0);
           break;
       }
  }
```

# Exercise 5:

# Schematic:

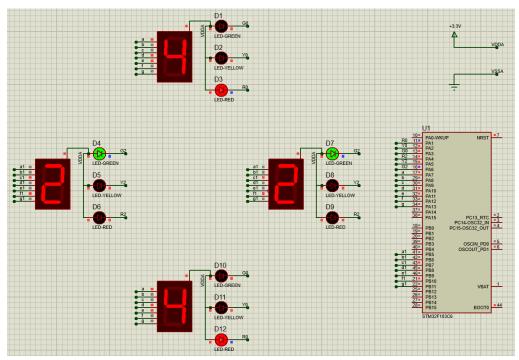


Figure 5: Integrate the 7SEG-LED to the 4 way traffic light

The source code to Integrate the 7SEG-LED to the 4 way traffic light

```
// Display led 7 segment top and bottom
 void display7SEG(int counter){
       switch(counter){
       case 0:
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, 1);
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12,
0);
             break;
       case 1:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9, 0);
           break:
       case 2:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 12, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 13, 0);
           break:
       case 3:
           HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN 11|GPIO PIN 12, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 13, 0);
           break:
       case 4:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11,
1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 12|GPIO PIN 13, 0);
           break:
       case 5:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13, 0);
           break:
       case 6:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13,
0);
           break:
       case 7:
```

```
HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9,
0);
           break;
       case 8:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12 G
PIO PIN 13, 0);
           break:
       case 9:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA,
GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13,
0);
           break:
       }
     }
 // Display led 7 segment right and left
   void display7SEG 1(int counter){
       switch(counter){
       case 0:
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 11, 1);
             HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10,
0);
             break:
       case 1:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7, 0);
           break;
       case 2:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 10, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 6|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break;
       case 3:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 6|GPIO PIN 7|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break;
       case 4:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9,
1);
```

```
HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO_PIN_6|GPIO_PIN_7|GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_11, 0);
           break;
       case 5:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 9, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 7 GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11, 0);
           break:
       case 6:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 6, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 7|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10|GPIO PIN 11,
0);
           break:
       case 7:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10|GPIO PIN 11, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6 GPIO PIN 7,
0);
           break;
       case 8:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO PIN 5|GPIO PIN 6|GPIO PIN 7|GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO PIN 10|GPI
O_PIN 11, 0);
           break:
       case 9:
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB, GPIO PIN 9, 1);
           HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOB,
GPIO_PIN_5|GPIO_PIN_6|GPIO_PIN_7|GPIO_PIN_8|GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_11,
0);
           break;
       }
     }
   int counter_g = 3;
   int counter_r = 5;
   int counter y = 2;
   int counter g1= 3;
   int counter r1= 5;
   int counter y1= 2;
   while (1)
   {
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
        HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 1 GPIO PIN 2);
        HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6);
```

```
while(counter_g > 0){
          display7SEG_1(counter_r1);
          counter r1 --;
          display7SEG(counter g);
          counter_g --;
          HAL_Delay (1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 3 GPIO PIN 2);
    while(counter_y > 0){
          display7SEG_1(counter_r1);
          counter r1 --;
          display7SEG(counter y);
          counter_y --;
          HAL_Delay (1000);
    }
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2);
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_6);
    while(counter_g1 > 0){
          display7SEG 1(counter g1);
          counter_g1 --;
          display7SEG(counter_r);
          counter_r --;
          HAL_Delay (1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6);
    while(counter y1 > 0){
          display7SEG_1(counter_y1) ;
          counter_y1 --;
          display7SEG(counter r);
          counter r --;
        HAL_Delay (1000);
   }
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_4|GPIO_PIN_6);
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_3|GPIO_PIN_2);
    counter g = 3;
    counter_r = 5;
    counter_y = 2;
    counter_g1= 3;
    counter r1= 5;
    counter_y1= 2;
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
```

}

## Exercise 6:

Schematic:

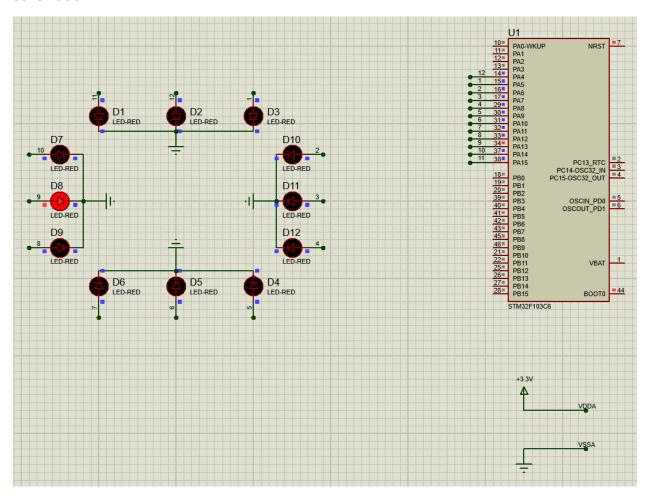


Figure 6: Schematic transitions for 12 LEDs

```
while (1)
{
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_4);
        HAL_Delay(1000);
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_4| GPIO_PIN_5);
        HAL_Delay(1000);
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5| GPIO_PIN_6);
        HAL_Delay(1000);
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_6| GPIO_PIN_7);
        HAL_Delay(1000);
```

```
HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7| GPIO_PIN_8);
    HAL_Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8 GPIO PIN 9);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9 GPIO PIN 10);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11 GPIO PIN 12);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 12 | GPIO PIN 13);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13 | GPIO PIN 14);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 14 GPIO PIN 15);
    HAL Delay(1000);
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 15);
/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
```

## Exercise 7:

Implement a function named **clearAllClock()** to turn off all 12 LEDs. Present the source code of this function:

#### Exercise 8:

Implement a function named **setNumberOnClock(int num)**. The input for this function is from **0 to 11** and an appropriate LED is turn on. Present the source code of this function.

```
void setNumberOnClock(int num){
       switch(num){
       case 0: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 4, 1);
             break:
       case 1: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, 1);
             break;
       case 2: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6, 1);
             break:
       case 3: HAL GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7, 1);
             break;
       case 4: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8, 1);
             break;
       case 5: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9, 1);
       case 6: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 10, 1);
             break;
       case 7: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 1);
             break:
       case 8: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_12, 1);
             break:
       case 9: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, 1);
             break;
       case 10: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_14, 1);
             break;
       case 11: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 15, 1);
             break;
       }
  }
```

#### Exercise 9:

Implement a function named **clearNumberOnClock(int num)**. The input for this function is from **0 to 11** and an appropriate LED is turn off:

```
void clearNumberOnClock(int num){
       switch(num){
             case 0: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 4, 0);
                  break:
             case 1: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, 0);
                  break;
             case 2: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6, 0);
                  break;
             case 3: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 7, 0);
                  break;
             case 4: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8, 0);
                  break;
             case 5: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9, 0);
             case 6: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 10, 0);
                  break;
             case 7: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 0);
                  break;
             case 8: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_12, 0);
             case 9: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, 0);
                  break;
             case 10: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_14, 0);
                  break;
             case 11: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 15, 0);
                  break;
             }
  }
```

#### Exercise 10:

Integrate the whole system and use 12 LEDs to display a clock. At a given time, there are only 3 LEDs are turn on for hour, minute and second information:

```
void clearAllClock(){
       HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 4 GPIO PIN 5 GPIO PIN 6
                   GPIO PIN 7 | GPIO PIN 8 | GPIO PIN 9 |
GPIO PIN 10 GPIO PIN 11
                  GPIO PIN 12 GPIO PIN 13 GPIO PIN 14 GPIO PIN 15,
0);
  }
 void setNumberOnClock(int num){
       switch(num){
       case 0: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 4, 1);
             break:
       case 1: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, 1);
             break:
       case 2: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6, 1);
       case 3: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7, 1);
             break;
       case 4: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8, 1);
             break;
       case 5: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9, 1);
             break;
       case 6: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_10, 1);
             break;
       case 7: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 1);
             break:
       case 8: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 12, 1);
             break;
       case 9: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, 1);
             break;
       case 10: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 14, 1);
             break:
       case 11: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_15, 1);
                   break:
       }
  }
 void clearNumberOnClock(int num){
       switch(num){
             case 0: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 4, 0);
                  break;
```

```
case 1: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 5, 0);
                break;
           case 2: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 6, 0);
                 break;
           case 3: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_7, 0);
                 break:
           case 4: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8, 0);
                break:
           case 5: HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_9, 0);
                 break;
           case 6: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 10, 0);
                break:
           case 7: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11, 0);
                break;
           case 8: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 12, 0);
                 break;
           case 9: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 13, 0);
                break;
           case 10: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 14, 0);
                break;
           case 11: HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 15, 0);
                break;
           }
}
int h = 0; // hour
int m = 0; // minute
int s = 0; // second
while (1)
 {
 /* USER CODE END WHILE */
      clearAllClock();
      setNumberOnClock(s % 12);
      setNumberOnClock(m % 12);
      setNumberOnClock(h % 12);
      if(s == 59) {
            s = 0;
            m = m+1;
      }
      else {
            s=s+1;
      }
```

```
if(m == 60 ) {
    m = 0;
    h = h+1;
}

if(h == 24 ) {
    h = 0;
}

HAL_Delay(500);

/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
}
```