

# **CS118**

## **(Computer Network Fundamentals)**

### **Project 1: Concurrent Web Server** **Using BSD Sockets (Fall 2015)**

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## High Level Description

First, we open a socket at the specified port number (greater than 1024), and listens for a client connection request. Once we receive a request, we establish a connection with a new socket. When the client sends request, we fork() and handle the request in the child process; we read in the HTTP request and print it out to the console. The parent process, on the other hand, continues to listen for more incoming requests. We then parse the requested file name, and send the content of the file back to the client.

## Difficulties and Solutions

One of the main difficulties that we faced in this project was understanding the somewhat vague project specifications. We asked one of the TAs (SeungBae) for clarifications, and with his help, we then made adequate assumptions regarding fine details.

Another difficulty was the lack of helpful development tools in the provided environment. We had difficulty installing tools such as git, curl, IDE, and we resorted environment (collabedit.com).

Also, handling errors regarding requested files was challenging. We were initially unsure of how to react to this situation.

## Manual

**How to compile:** In the console, put webserver.cpp in the working directory, and please run the following command:

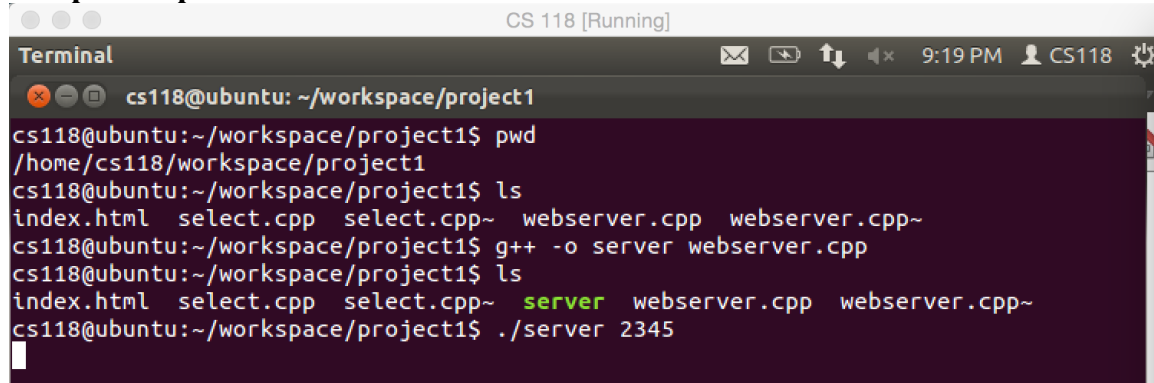
```
g++ -o [executable-name] webserver.cpp
```

**How to run the web server:**

```
./[executable-name] [port-number (> 1024)]
```

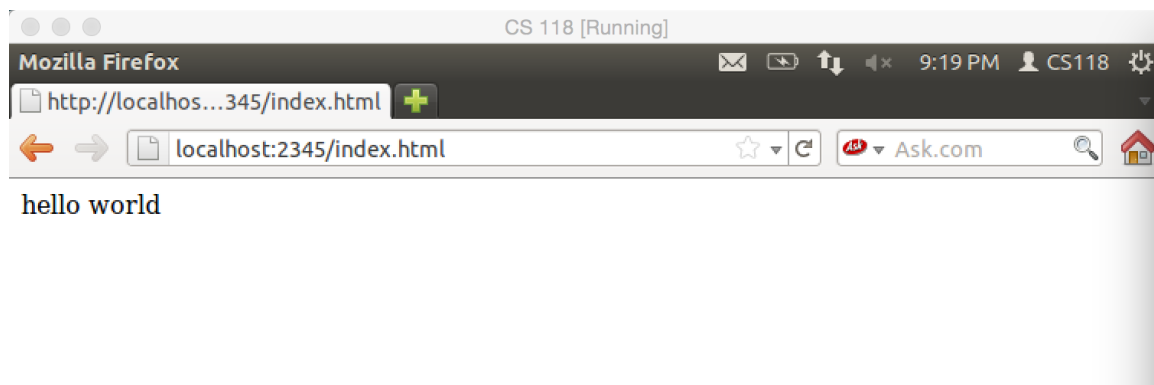
Once the server is up and running, interact with the server via your favorite web browser.

## Sample Outputs:



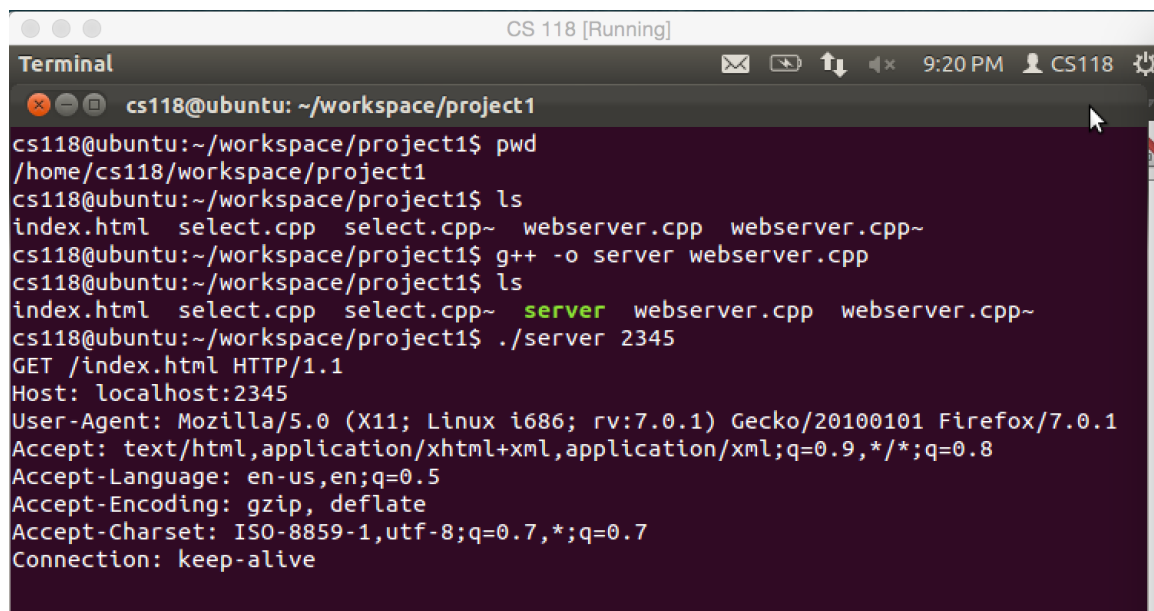
```
Terminal
cs118@ubuntu: ~/workspace/project1
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ pwd
/home/cs118/workspace/project1
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ls
index.html  select.cpp  select.cpp~  webserver.cpp  webserver.cpp~
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ g++ -o server webserver.cpp
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ls
index.html  select.cpp  select.cpp~  server  webserver.cpp  webserver.cpp~
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ./server 2345
```

Compiling and executing the web server



```
Mozilla Firefox
http://localhost:2345/index.html
localhost:2345/index.html
hello world
```

Server's response to the client request via Firefox browser



```
Terminal
cs118@ubuntu: ~/workspace/project1
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ pwd
/home/cs118/workspace/project1
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ls
index.html  select.cpp  select.cpp~  webserver.cpp  webserver.cpp~
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ g++ -o server webserver.cpp
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ls
index.html  select.cpp  select.cpp~  server  webserver.cpp  webserver.cpp~
cs118@ubuntu:~/workspace/project1$ ./server 2345
GET /index.html HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost:2345
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux i686; rv:7.0.1) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/7.0.1
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Connection: keep-alive
```

Client browser's HTTP request printed in console