

Pattern Miner

Nil Geisweiller

SingularityNetathon 2018

OpenCog Foundation

- Find frequent patterns in the AtomSpace
- Patterns are Atomese programs, specifically pattern matcher queries
- Reboot
 - previous version from Shujing Ke (C++)
 - new version is URE oriented
 - More general
 - URE control
 - WIP

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

Initialize a collection of patterns

1. Select a pattern **P** from collection
2. Run **P** and extract values
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values
4. Specialize **P** by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of **P** with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns

1. Select a pattern P from collection
2. Run P and extract values
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection
2. Run P and extract values
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } X \ X)$
2. Run P and extract values
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } X \ X)$
2. Run P and extract values: { $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ B)$, $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ C)$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } X \ X)$
2. Run P and extract values: { $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ B)$, $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ C)$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(X)=\{ (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z)) \}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } X \ X)$
2. Run P and extract values: { $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ B)$, $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ C)$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(X)=\{ (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z)) \}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions: { $(\text{Put } P \ (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z)))$ }
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } X \ X)$
2. Run P and extract values: { $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ B)$, $X=(\text{Inheritance } A \ C)$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(X)=\{ (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z)) \}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions: { $(\text{Put } P \ (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z)))$ }
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection:
2. Run P and extract values:
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values:
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions:
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z))$
2. Run P and extract values:
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values:
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions:
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z))$
2. Run P and extract values: { $\{Y=A, Z=B\}$, $\{Y=A, Z=C\}$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values:
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions:
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z))$
2. Run P and extract values: { $\{Y=A, Z=B\}$, $\{Y=A, Z=C\}$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(Y)=\{A\}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions:
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z))$
2. Run P and extract values: { $\{Y=A, Z=B\}$, $\{Y=A, Z=C\}$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(Y)=\{A\}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions: { $(\text{Put } P \ (\text{List } A \ Z))$ }
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

Pattern Miner: Algorithm

- AtomSpace: { (Inheritance A B), (Inheritance A C) }
- Min support: 2

Initialize a collection of patterns: { (Lambda X X) , (Lambda Y Z (Inheritance Y Z)) , (Lambda Z (Inheritance A Z)) }

1. Select a pattern P from collection: $P = (\text{Lambda } Y \ Z \ (\text{Inheritance } Y \ Z))$
2. Run P and extract values: { $\{Y=A, Z=B\}$, $\{Y=A, Z=C\}$ }
3. Determine shallow abstractions from values: $\text{shabs}(Y)=\{A\}$
4. Specialize P by composing it with shallow abstractions: { $(\text{Put } P \ (\text{List } A \ Z))$ }
5. Add specializations of P with enough support to the collection
6. Repeat till termination

- C++ prototype
 - efficient
 - exhaustive
 - very limited control
 - no surprisingness
- URE prototype
 - very inefficient (anything is a shallow abstraction!)
 - exhaustive
 - potentially high level of control
 - no surprisingness