# Probabilistic Logic Networks for Temporal and Procedural Reasoning

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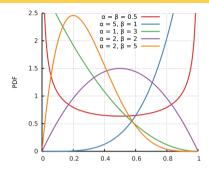




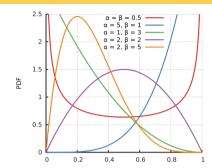
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• P, Q, R, ...: Domain  $\mapsto \{ True, False \}$ 

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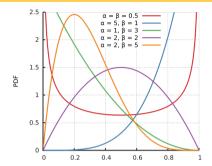


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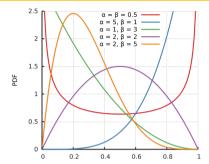
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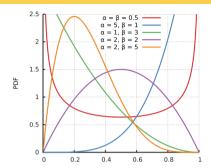


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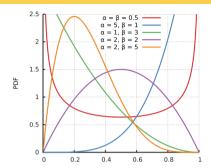


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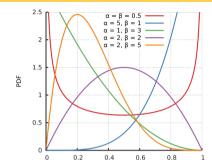
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#### Inference Rules:



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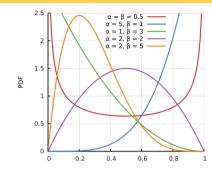
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#### Inference Rules:

Implication Direct Introduction (IDI)

$$\frac{P(a_1) \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV_1^P \qquad Q(a_1) \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV_1^Q \qquad \dots \qquad P(a_n) \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV_n^P \qquad Q(a_n) \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV_n^Q}{P \rightarrow Q \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} \phi_{IDI} \left(TV_1^P, \dots, TV_n^Q\right)} \text{ (IDI)}$$



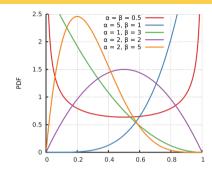
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$$\neg P \stackrel{\text{m}}{=} \langle s c \rangle \equiv \mathcal{P}r(\overline{P}) \approx s$$



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Deduction (D)

$$\frac{P \to Q \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{PQ}}{Q \to R \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{QR}} \qquad P \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{P} \qquad Q \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{Q} \qquad R \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{R}}{Q \to R \stackrel{\text{\tiny m}}{=} TV^{QR}} \qquad (D)$$