

LOGGICAL FALLACY

LOGICAL FLAW

$$p'_+ = \frac{A + C + X}{A + B + C + D + X} \quad p'_- = \frac{A + C}{A + B + C + D + X}$$

$$s'_+ = \frac{A + X}{A + C + X} \quad s'_- = s$$

$$t'_+ = t \quad t'_- = \frac{D}{B + D + X}$$

$$\Pr(D \mid +) = f(p'_+, s'_+, t'_+) \Pr(D \mid +, p, s, t) + f(p'_-, s'_-, t'_-) \Pr(\neg D \mid +, p, s, t)$$

$$X \rightarrow \infty$$

$$p'_+ \rightarrow 1$$

$$p'_- \rightarrow 0$$

$$s'_+ \rightarrow 1$$

$$s'_- = s$$

$$t'_+ = t$$

$$t'_- \rightarrow 0$$

$$\Pr(D \mid +) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

THE GENERAL PROBLEM