

Relationship Between Time Spent Cooking vs Ratings of a Recipe

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Website Link: https://nsam160.github.io/recipes_rating/

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from pathlib import Path

import plotly.express as px
pd.options.plotting.backend = 'plotly'

from dsc80_utils import * # Feel free to uncomment and use this.

# For Prediction Model
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import FunctionTransformer, RobustScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import QuantileTransformer
from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import ConfusionMatrixDisplay
from sklearn import metrics
```

Step 1: Introduction

```
In [2]: # Read in dataframe
interaction_df = pd.read_csv('RAW_interactions.csv')
recipe_df = pd.read_csv('RAW_recipes.csv')

In [3]: # Select only the columns from the project website for recipe df
recipe_df = recipe_df[['name', 'id', 'minutes', 'contributor_id',
                        'submitted', 'tags', 'nutrition', 'n_steps',
                        'steps', 'description']]

recipe_df
```

Out[3]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	nutrition	n_steps	steps	desc
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	[138.4, 10.0, 50.0, 3.0, 3.0, 19.0, 6.0]	10	['heat the oven to 350f and arrange the rack i...	th th cho mo
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	[595.1, 46.0, 211.0, 22.0, 13.0, 51.0, 26.0]	12	['pre-heat oven the 350 degrees f', 'in a mixi...	th rec w my
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	[194.8, 20.0, 6.0, 32.0, 22.0, 36.0, 3.0]	6	['preheat oven to 350 degrees', 'spray a 2 qua...	sinc are 411 for k
...
83779	zydeco ya ya deviled eggs	308080	40	37779	...	[59.2, 6.0, 2.0, 3.0, 6.0, 5.0, 0.0]	7	['in a bowl , combine the mashed yolks and may...	caji
83780	cookies by design cookies on a stick	298512	29	506822	...	[188.0, 11.0, 57.0, 11.0, 7.0, 21.0, 9.0]	9	['place melted butter in a large mixing bowl a...	i'v 'coc con
83781	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	[174.9, 14.0, 33.0, 4.0, 4.0, 11.0, 6.0]	5	['whip sugar and shortening in a large bowl , ...	i'v 'coc con

83782 rows × 10 columns



```
In [4]: # Select only the columns from the project website for interaction df
interaction_df = interaction_df[['user_id', 'recipe_id', 'date',
                                'rating', 'review']]
interaction_df
```

Out[4]:

	user_id	recipe_id	date	rating	review
0	1293707	40893	2011-12-21	5	So simple, so delicious! Great for chilly fall...
1	126440	85009	2010-02-27	5	I made the Mexican topping and took it to bunk...
2	57222	85009	2011-10-01	5	Made the cheddar bacon topping, adding a sprin...
...
731924	157126	78003	2008-06-23	5	WOW! Sometimes I don't take the time to rate ...
731925	53932	78003	2009-01-11	4	Very good! I used regular port as well. The ...
731926	2001868099	78003	2017-12-18	5	I am so glad I googled and found this here. Th...

731927 rows × 5 columns

Brainstorm Question:

- Does cooking time affect rating?
- Do people rate sweet recipe higher?
- Has recipe rating increased in recent years?

Current Selection:

- Does cooking time affect rating?

Step 2: Data Cleaning and Exploratory Data Analysis

Data Cleaning:

```
In [5]: # Merge two dataframes
recipe_rating_df = pd.merge(left = recipe_df,
                             right = interaction_df,
                             left_on = 'id',
                             right_on = 'recipe_id',
                             how = 'left')
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[5]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	recipe_id	date	rating	review
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	333281.0	2008-11-19	4.0	These were pretty good, but tool forever to ba..
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	453467.0	2012-01-26	5.0	Originally I was gonna cu the recipe in half ..
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	306168.0	2008-12-31	5.0	This was one o the bes broccol casserole: t..
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2008-06-19	1.0	This recipe taste: nothing like the Cookie: by..
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2010-02-08	5.0	yummy cookies, love this recipe me and my sm..
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2014-11-01	0.0	I work a a Cookie: By Design and car say this..

234429 rows × 15 columns



```
In [6]: # Turn ratings of 0 into nan
recipe_rating_df['rating'] = recipe_rating_df['rating'].replace(0.0, np.nan)
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[6]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	recipe_id	date	rating	review
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	333281.0	2008-11-19	4.0	These were pretty good, but tool forever to ba..
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	453467.0	2012-01-26	5.0	Originally I wa gonna cu the recipe in half ..
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	306168.0	2008-12-31	5.0	This wa one o the bes broccol casserole: t..
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2008-06-19	1.0	This recipe taste: nothing like the Cookie: by..
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2010-02-08	5.0	yummy cookies, love this recipe me and my sm..
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	298509.0	2014-11-01	NaN	I work a a Cookie: By Design and car say this..

234429 rows × 15 columns



```
In [7]: # Find average rating of each recipe
avg_rating = recipe_rating_df.groupby('id')['rating'].mean()

# Add a column where each recipe id have the average rating value
# found above
recipe_rating_df['avg_rating'] = recipe_rating_df['id'].apply(
```

```
lambda x: avg_rating.loc[x]
)
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[7]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	date	rating	review	avg_rati
--	------	----	---------	----------------	-----	------	--------	--------	----------

0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	2008-11-19	4.0	These were pretty good, but took forever to ba...	4
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	2012-01-26	5.0	Originally I was gonna cut the recipe in half ...	!
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	2008-12-31	5.0	This was one of the best broccoli casseroles t...	!
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2008-06-19	1.0	This recipe tastes nothing like the Cookies by...	:
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2010-02-08	5.0	yummy cookies, i love this recipe me and my sm...	:
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2014-11-01	NaN	I work at a Cookies By Design and can say this...	:

234429 rows × 16 columns



```
In [8]: # Check datatype of current dataframe
recipe_rating_df.info(verbose=True)
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 234429 entries, 0 to 234428
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   name                  234428 non-null object
 1   id                    234429 non-null int64
 2   minutes               234429 non-null int64
 3   contributor_id        234429 non-null int64
 4   submitted             234429 non-null object
 5   tags                  234429 non-null object
 6   nutrition             234429 non-null object
 7   n_steps               234429 non-null int64
 8   steps                 234429 non-null object
 9   description           234315 non-null object
10   user_id               234428 non-null float64
11   recipe_id             234428 non-null float64
12   date                  234428 non-null object
13   rating                219393 non-null float64
14   review                234371 non-null object
15   avg_rating            231652 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(4), object(8)
memory usage: 28.6+ MB

```

```

In [9]: # Turn the two column that represent date to actual pd.datetime value
recipe_rating_df['submitted'] = pd.to_datetime(recipe_rating_df['submitted'])
recipe_rating_df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(recipe_rating_df['date'])
recipe_rating_df

```

Out[9]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	date	rating	review	avg_rati
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	2008-11-19	4.0	These were pretty good, but took forever to ba...	4
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	2012-01-26	5.0	Originally I was gonna cut the recipe in half ...	!
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	2008-12-31	5.0	This was one of the best broccoli casseroles t...	!
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2008-06-19	1.0	This recipe tastes nothing like the Cookies by...	:
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2010-02-08	5.0	yummy cookies, i love this recipe me and my sm...	:
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	2014-11-01	NaN	I work at a Cookies By Design and can say this...	:

234429 rows × 16 columns



```
In [10]: # Check datatype of current dataframe again to see if the dates
# turn to actual date
recipe_rating_df.info(verbose=True)
```



```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 234429 entries, 0 to 234428
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name                   234428 non-null object
1   id                     234429 non-null int64
2   minutes                234429 non-null int64
3   contributor_id         234429 non-null int64
4   submitted              234429 non-null datetime64[ns]
5   tags                   234429 non-null object
6   nutrition              234429 non-null object
7   n_steps                234429 non-null int64
8   steps                  234429 non-null object
9   description            234315 non-null object
10  user_id                234428 non-null float64
11  recipe_id              234428 non-null float64
12  date                   234428 non-null datetime64[ns]
13  rating                 219393 non-null float64
14  review                 234371 non-null object
15  avg_rating             231652 non-null float64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(4), int64(4), object(6)
memory usage: 28.6+ MB
```

```
In [11]: # Apply a function to the series that contain list of nutrition in string to
# actual string
nutrition_values = recipe_rating_df['nutrition'].apply(
    lambda str_list: str_list.strip()[1:-1].split(', ')
)

# Drop the 'nutrient' column completely as the other 7 new column will
# contain the same information, but separated
recipe_rating_df = recipe_rating_df.drop('nutrition', axis = 1)

# Get information from the list
recipe_rating_df['calories (#)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[0])
)
recipe_rating_df['total fat (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[1])
)
recipe_rating_df['sugar (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[2])
)
recipe_rating_df['sodium (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[3])
)
recipe_rating_df['protein (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[4])
)
recipe_rating_df['saturated fat (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[5])
)
recipe_rating_df['carbohydrates (PDV)'] = nutrition_values.apply(
    lambda x: float(x[6])
)
```

```
)
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[11]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	sodium (PDV)	protein (PDV)	saturated fat (PDV)	carbo
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	3.0	3.0	19.0	
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	22.0	13.0	51.0	
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	32.0	22.0	36.0	
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	

234429 rows × 22 columns



```
In [12]: # Turn string look-a-like list of 'steps' into actual list
recipe_rating_df['steps'] = recipe_rating_df['steps'].apply(
    lambda step: [s.strip().strip('\n') for s in step.strip()[1:-1].split(',')])
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[12]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	sodium (PDV)	protein (PDV)	saturated fat (PDV)	carbo
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	3.0	3.0	19.0	
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	22.0	13.0	51.0	
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	32.0	22.0	36.0	
...	
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	

234429 rows × 22 columns



```
In [13]: # Turn string Look-a-Like list of 'tags' into actual list
recipe_rating_df['tags'] = recipe_rating_df['tags'].apply(
    lambda step: [s.strip().strip('\n') for s in step.strip()[1:-1].split(',')])
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[13]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	sodium (PDV)	protein (PDV)	saturated fat (PDV)	carbc
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	3.0	3.0	19.0	
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	22.0	13.0	51.0	
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	32.0	22.0	36.0	
...	
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	4.0	11.0	

234429 rows × 22 columns



```
In [14]: # Check number of unique minutes
recipe_rating_df['minutes'].nunique()
```

Out[14]: 587

```
In [15]: # Add a column that determine if the recipe is fast or slow relative to other
# recipes by 'minutes' column median
medium = recipe_rating_df['minutes'].quantile(0.5)
recipe_rating_df['cooking_speed'] = recipe_rating_df['minutes'].apply(
    lambda min_time: 'slow' if min_time > medium else 'fast'
)
recipe_rating_df
```

Out[15]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	protein (PDV)	saturated fat (PDV)	carbohydrates (PDV)
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	3.0	19.0	6.0
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	13.0	51.0	26.0
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	22.0	36.0	3.0
...
234426	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	11.0	6.0
234427	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	11.0	6.0
234428	cookies by design sugar shortbread cookies	298509	20	506822	...	4.0	11.0	6.0

234429 rows × 23 columns



```
In [16]: # Show first 5 row of dataframe
recipe_rating_df.head()
```

Out[16]:

	name	id	minutes	contributor_id	...	protein (PDV)	saturated fat (PDV)	carbohydrates (PDV)	cooki
0	1 brownies in the world best ever	333281	40	985201	...	3.0	19.0	6.0	
1	1 in canada chocolate chip cookies	453467	45	1848091	...	13.0	51.0	26.0	
2	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	22.0	36.0	3.0	
3	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	22.0	36.0	3.0	
4	412 broccoli casserole	306168	40	50969	...	22.0	36.0	3.0	

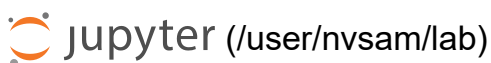
5 rows × 23 columns



Univariate Analysis

```
In [17]: # Plot histogram of distribution count of rating
rating_hist = px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'rating')
rating_hist.update_layout(title=dict(text="Recipe Rating Distribution"),
                           xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Star Rating")),
                           yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency")))
rating_hist
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.



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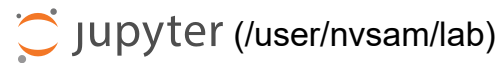
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```
In [18]: # Calculate the Upper Bound Limit for Outliers of 'minutes'
q1 = recipe_rating_df['minutes'].quantile(0.25)
q3 = recipe_rating_df['minutes'].quantile(0.75)
iqr = q3 - q1
upper_limit = q3 + (1.5 * iqr)
```

```
In [19]: # Plot Distribution of Cooking Time
minutes_hist = px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'minutes')
minutes_hist.update_traces(xbins = dict(size = 5))
minutes_hist.update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time Distribution"),
                           xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")),
                           yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency")))
minutes_hist
```

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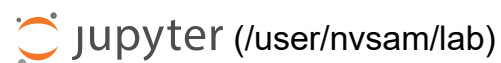


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```
In [20]: # Plot Closeup of the distribution above
minutes_hist.update_layout(xaxis_range = [0, upper_limit],
                           title=dict(text="Cooking Time Distribution"),
                           xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")),
                           yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency")))
minutes_hist
```


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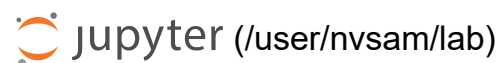


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```
In [21]: # Plot distribution of Calories
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'calories (#)', range_x = [0, 2500])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Calories Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Calories (in kcal)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.



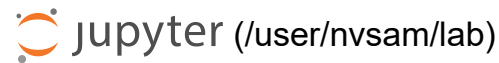
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```
In [22]: # Plot distribution of Total Fat
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'total fat (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Total Fat Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Total Fat (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.

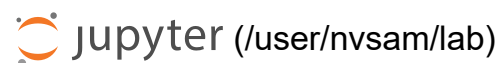


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```
In [23]: # Plot distribution of sugar
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'sugar (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Sugar Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Sugar (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

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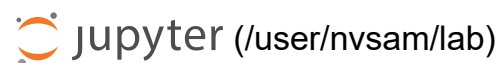


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```
In [24]: # Plot distribution of sodium
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'sodium (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Sodium Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Sodium (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

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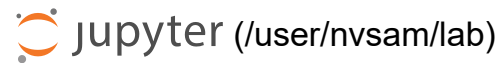
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```
In [25]: # Plot distribution of Protein
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'protein (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Protein Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Protein (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

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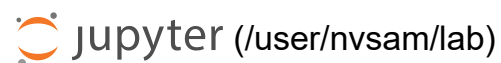


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```
In [26]: # Plot distribution of Saturated Fat
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'saturated fat (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Saturated Fat Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Saturated Fat (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.



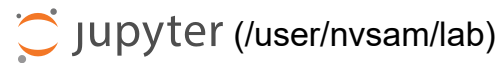
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```
In [27]: # Plot distribution of Carbohydrates
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'carbohydrates (PDV)', range_x = [0, 150])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Carbohydrates Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Carbohydrates (in PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.

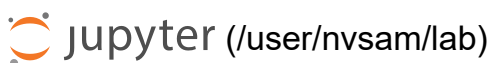


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```
In [28]: # Plot distribution of number of steps for recipe
(px.histogram(recipe_rating_df, x = 'n_steps', range_x = [0, 50])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Number of Steps in Recipe Distribution"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Number of Steps in the Recipe")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Frequency"))))
```


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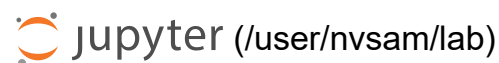
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Bivariate Analysis

```
In [29]: # Plot scatterplot of the average rating of each recipe by minutes
time_rating_scatter = px.scatter(recipe_rating_df,
                                x = 'minutes',
                                y = 'avg_rating')
time_rating_scatter.update_layout(
    title=dict(text="Average Rating of Recipes By Minutes"),
    xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")),
    yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Average Rating")))
time_rating_scatter
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.



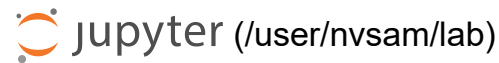
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```
In [30]: # Plot a zoom-in scatterplot of the average rating of each recipe by minutes
time_rating_scatter.update_layout(
    xaxis_range = [0, upper_limit],
    title=dict(text="Average Rating of Recipes By Minutes"),
    xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")),
    yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Average Rating")))
time_rating_scatter
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.



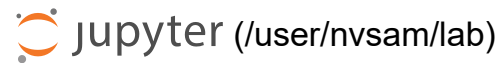
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```
In [31]: # Plot scatterplot of the Total Fat of each recipe by calories
calories_ingredients_scatter = px.scatter(recipe_rating_df,
                                           x = 'calories (#)',
                                           y = 'total fat (PDV)')
calories_ingredients_scatter.update_layout(
    title=dict(text="Calories vs. Total Fat in a Recipe"),
    xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Calories (in kcal)")),
    yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Total Fat (PDV)"))
)
calories_ingredients_scatter
```

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Please enable it to proceed.

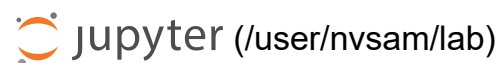


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```
In [32]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by calories
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'calories (#)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Calories in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Calories (in kcal)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

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Please enable it to proceed.



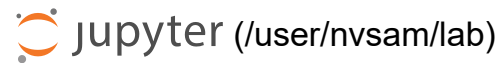
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```
In [33]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by sodium
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'sodium (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Sodium in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Sodium (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.



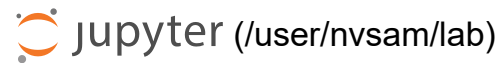
404 : Not Found

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```
In [34]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by Total Fat
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'total fat (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Total Fat in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Total Fat (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

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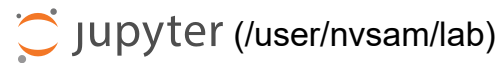
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```
In [35]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by sugar
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'sugar (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Sugar in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Sugar (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.



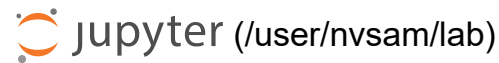
404 : Not Found

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```
In [36]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by protein
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'protein (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Protein in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Protein (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```


Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.



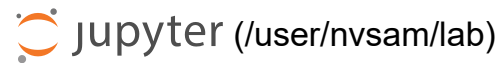
404 : Not Found

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```
In [37]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by Saturated Fat
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'saturated fat (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Saturated Fat in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Saturated Fat (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.

Please enable it to proceed.

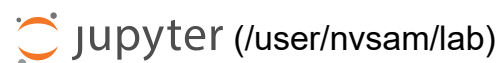


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```
In [38]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by carbohydrates
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'carbohydrates (PDV)', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Carbohydrates in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Carbohydrates (PDV)")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.

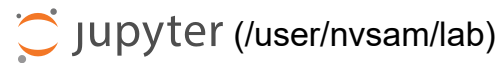


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```
In [39]: # Plot scatterplot of the minutes of each recipe by number of steps
(px.scatter(recipe_rating_df, x = 'n_steps', y = 'minutes')
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Cooking Time by Carbohydrates in a Recipe"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Number of Step ")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

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Interesting Aggregates

```
In [40]: # Create a table with descriptive statistics of rating by each individual minutes
describe_min_rate = recipe_rating_df.groupby('minutes')['rating'].describe()
describe_min_rate.columns = ['rating_' + col for col in describe_min_rate.columns]
describe_min_rate
```

Out[40]:

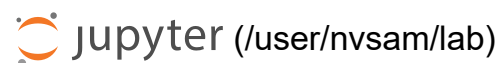
	rating_count	rating_mean	rating_std	rating_min	rating_25%	rating_50%	rating_max
minutes							
0	3.0	5.00	0.00	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
1	702.0	4.79	0.58	1.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
2	2633.0	4.76	0.56	1.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
...
259205	1.0	5.00	NaN	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
288000	1.0	4.00	NaN	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1051200	2.0	5.00	0.00	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0

587 rows × 8 columns



```
In [41]: # Plot the descriptive statistic of rating of the table above by minutes
line_describe = px.line(describe_min_rate,
                        x = describe_min_rate.index,
                        y = ['rating_mean', 'rating_min', 'rating_25%',
                            'rating_50%', 'rating_75%', 'rating_max'])
line_describe.update_layout(legend_title_text='Descriptive Variable for Rating',
                             title=dict(text="Ratings by Cooking Time"),
                             xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")),
                             yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Rating")))
line_describe
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
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```
In [42]: # Cut the table to have no outliers in minutes  
describe_min_rate[(describe_min_rate.index >= 0) &  
                  (describe_min_rate.index <= upper_limit)]
```

Out[42]:

	rating_count	rating_mean	rating_std	rating_min	rating_25%	rating_50%	rating
minutes							
0	3.0	5.00	0.00	5.0	5.0	5.0	
1	702.0	4.79	0.58	1.0	5.0	5.0	
2	2633.0	4.76	0.56	1.0	5.0	5.0	
...	
117	1.0	4.00	NaN	4.0	4.0	4.0	
118	2.0	5.00	0.00	5.0	5.0	5.0	
120	1145.0	4.66	0.78	1.0	5.0	5.0	

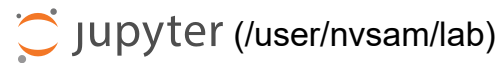
120 rows × 8 columns

In [43]:

```
# Plot the descriptive statistic of ratings to only include minutes that
# are not outliers
line_describe.update_layout(xaxis_range = [0, upper_limit])
line_describe
```

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```
In [44]: # Create a table with mean nutrition values by rating
rating_nutrition_group = recipe_rating_df.groupby('rating')[
    ['calories (#)', 'total fat (PDV)', 'sugar (PDV)', 'sodium (PDV)',
     'protein (PDV)', 'saturated fat (PDV)', 'carbohydrates (PDV)']
].mean()
rating_nutrition_group.columns = [f'mean_{col}' for col
                                in rating_nutrition_group.columns]
rating_nutrition_group
```


Out[44]:

	mean_calories (#)	mean_total fat (PDV)	mean_sugar (PDV)	mean_sodium (PDV)	mean_protein (PDV)	mean_saturat fat (PD
rating						
1.0	486.60	37.06	88.01	44.36	34.06	46.
2.0	446.60	32.77	75.17	29.56	34.31	42.
3.0	425.79	31.64	65.55	27.94	34.86	40.
4.0	405.05	29.94	56.79	27.01	34.05	36.
5.0	415.21	31.79	63.08	29.17	32.64	39.

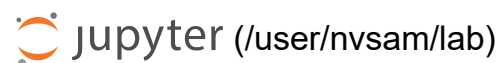
In [45]: *# Plot the mean nutrition values (only those in PDV) from table above by rating*

```

rating_nutrient_describe = px.line(rating_nutrition_group,
                                   x = rating_nutrition_group.index,
                                   y = ['mean_total fat (PDV)',
                                       'mean_sugar (PDV)',
                                       'mean_sodium (PDV)',
                                       'mean_protein (PDV)',
                                       'mean_saturated fat (PDV)',
                                       'mean_carbohydrates (PDV)'])
rating_nutrient_describe.update_layout(
    legend_title_text='Mean for Each Nutrient',
    title=dict(text=("Star Rating vs. Recipe's Nutrition Value " +
                    "(Percent Daily Value)")),
    xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Star Rating")),
    yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Percent Daily Value (PDV)"))
)
rating_nutrient_describe

```

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Please enable it to proceed.

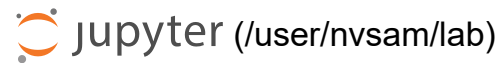


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```
In [46]: # Plot mean calories by rating
rating_calories = px.line(rating_nutrition_group,
                          x = rating_nutrition_group.index,
                          y = 'mean_calories (#)')
rating_calories.update_layout(
    title=dict(text="Star Rating vs. Recipe's Calories"),
    xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Star Rating")),
    yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Calories"))
)
```

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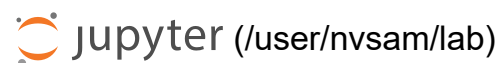


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```
In [47]: # Create a table and plot the mean and minute value of steps by minutes
step_minutes_tb = recipe_rating_df.groupby('n_steps')['minutes'].describe()
(px.line(step_minutes_tb, x = step_minutes_tb.index, y = ['mean', 'min'])
 .update_layout(title=dict(text="Mean vs Min Steps by Cooking Time"),
                 xaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Number of Steps")),
                 yaxis=dict(title=dict(text="Cooking Time (Minutes)")))
)
```

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Step 3: Assessment of Missingness

```
In [48]: # Calculate the number of missing values per column  
dict(recipe_rating_df.isna().sum())
```

```
Out[48]: {'name': np.int64(1),
          'id': np.int64(0),
          'minutes': np.int64(0),
          'contributor_id': np.int64(0),
          'submitted': np.int64(0),
          'tags': np.int64(0),
          'n_steps': np.int64(0),
          'steps': np.int64(0),
          'description': np.int64(114),
          'user_id': np.int64(1),
          'recipe_id': np.int64(1),
          'date': np.int64(1),
          'rating': np.int64(15036),
          'review': np.int64(58),
          'avg_rating': np.int64(2777),
          'calories (#)': np.int64(0),
          'total fat (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'sugar (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'sodium (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'protein (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'saturated fat (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'carbohydrates (PDV)': np.int64(0),
          'cooking_speed': np.int64(0)}
```

NMAR Analysis

Nothing on notebook, check website

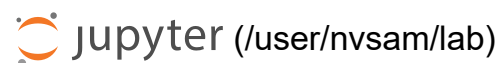
Missingness Dependency

Rating Missingness Based On Minutes

```
In [49]: # Create a smaller dataframe to prevent mixing up columns in shuffling later and
          # add a column that explains whether or not rating is missing
min_review_small_df = recipe_rating_df[['minutes']]
min_review_small_df['rating_missing'] = recipe_rating_df['rating'].isna()

# Plot the KDE density of cooking time by whether or not rating is missing
mar_fig_1 = create_kde_plotly(min_review_small_df, 'rating_missing',
                              True, False, 'minutes',
                              'Cooking Time (Minutes) by Missingness of Rating')
mar_fig_1.update_layout(
    xaxis_title = 'Cooking Time (Minutes)',
    yaxis_title = 'Probability Density',
    legend_title_text = 'Rating Missing'
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
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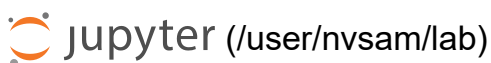


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```
In [50]: # Zooming in to figure above
mar_fig_1.update_layout(
    xaxis_range = [0, 4000]
)
```

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Please enable it to proceed.



404 : Not Found

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```
In [51]: # Ensure mean difference is not small and KS-test statistic is not needed
min_review_small_df.groupby('rating_missing')['minutes'].mean()
```

```
Out[51]: rating_missing
False    103.49
True     154.94
Name: minutes, dtype: float64
```

```
In [52]: # Function calculate test statistic for this specific problem
def abs_diff_minute(df):
    group = df.groupby('rating_missing')['minutes'].mean()
    return np.abs(group[True] - group[False])

# Calculate observed test stat
obs_abs_diff_minute = abs_diff_minute(min_review_small_df)

# Permutation test and calculate simulated test stat
N = 500
sim_stat_diff_minute = []
for _ in range(N):
    min_review_small_df['rating_missing'] = np.random.permutation(
        min_review_small_df['rating_missing'])
```

```

    )
    sim_stat_diff_minute.append(abs_diff_minute(min_review_small_df))

# Calculate p-value
p_value = (np.array(sim_stat_diff_minute) >= obs_abs_diff_minute).mean()
p_value

```

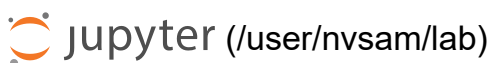
Out[52]: np.float64(0.134)

```

In [53]: # Plot the empirical distribution of the observed and line of simulated statistic
# from cell directly above
dist_min = px.histogram(
    pd.DataFrame(sim_stat_diff_minute),
    histnorm = 'probability', nbins = 50,
    title = ('Empirical Distribution of<br>' +
            'Mean Absolute Difference of Cooking Time (Missing - Not Missing)')
)
dist_min.add_vline(x = obs_abs_diff_minute,
                  line_color = 'red',
                  line_width = 2,
                  opacity = 1)
dist_min.update_layout(showlegend = False,
                      xaxis_title = "Mean Absolute Difference of Cooking Time",
                      yaxis_title = "Probability", margin = dict(t = 100))

```


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Rating Missingness Based On Calories

Null Hypothesis: The distribution of column 'calories (#)' when the column 'rating' is missing and the distribution of column 'minutes' when column 'rating' is not missing are the same.

Alternative Hypothesis: The distribution of column 'calories (#)' when the column 'rating' is missing and the distribution of column 'minutes' when column 'rating' is not missing are different.


Significance Level: $p = 0.05$

```
In [54]: # Create a smaller dataframe to prevent mixing up columns in shuffling later and
# add a column that explains whether or not rating is missing
cal_rating_small_df = recipe_rating_df[['calories (#)']]
cal_rating_small_df['rating_missing'] = recipe_rating_df['rating'].isna()

# Plot the KDE density of calories by whether or not rating is missing
mar_fig_2 = create_kde_plotly(cal_rating_small_df, 'rating_missing',
                              True, False, 'calories (#)',
```

```
                                'Calories by Missingness of Rating')
mar_fig_2.update_layout(
    xaxis_title = 'Calories (#)',
    yaxis_title = 'Probability Density',
    legend_title_text = 'Rating Missing'
)
```

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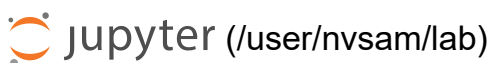
 jupyter (/user/nvsam/lab)

404 : Not Found

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```
In [55]: # Zooming in closer
mar_fig_2.update_layout(
    xaxis_range = [0, 5000]
)
```

Jupyter Server requires JavaScript.
Please enable it to proceed.



404 : Not Found

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```
In [56]: # Ensure mean difference is not small and KS-test statistic is not needed
cal_rating_small_df.groupby('rating_missing')['calories (#)'].mean()
```

```
Out[56]: rating_missing
False    415.10
True     484.11
Name: calories (#), dtype: float64
```

Test Statistic: Absolute difference in mean of calories between the two group

```
In [57]: # Function calculate test statistic for this specific problem
def abs_diff_cal(df):
    group = df.groupby('rating_missing')['calories (#)'].mean()
    return np.abs(group[True] - group[False])

# Calculate the observed stat statistic for this problem
obs_abs_diff_cal = abs_diff_cal(cal_rating_small_df)

# Permutation test and calculate simulated test statistic
N = 500
sim_stat_diff_cal = []
for _ in range(N):
```

```

cal_rating_small_df['rating_missing'] = np.random.permutation(
    cal_rating_small_df['rating_missing']
)
sim_stat_diff_cal.append(abs_diff_cal(cal_rating_small_df))

# Calculate p-value
p_value = (np.array(sim_stat_diff_cal) >= obs_abs_diff_cal).mean()
p_value

```

Out[57]: np.float64(0.0)

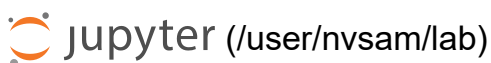
In [58]: *# Plot the empirical distribution of the observed and line of simulated statistic
from cell directly above*

```

dist_cal = px.histogram(pd.DataFrame(sim_stat_diff_cal),
    histnorm = 'probability', nbins = 50,
    title = ('Empirical Distribution of<br>' +
        'Mean Absolute Difference of Calories (Missing - Not Missing)')
)
dist_cal.add_vline(x = obs_abs_diff_cal,
    line_color = 'red',
    line_width = 2, opacity = 1)
dist_cal.update_layout(showlegend = False,
    xaxis_title = "Mean Absolute Difference of Calories (#)",
    yaxis_title = "Probability", margin = dict(t = 100))

```

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Step 4: Hypothesis Testing

Null Hypothesis: The rating for recipe is the same across all cooking time (fast and slow).

Alternative Hypothesis: The rating of the recipes are higher for recipes that takes a shorter cooking time.

Test Statistic: Difference in mean rating between fast (≤ 35 minutes) and slow (> 35 minutes) recipes

Significance Level: $p = 0.05$

```
In [59]: # Function to specifically calculate the difference in mean of rating for
# each cooking_speed
def test_stat(df):
    groups = df.groupby('cooking_speed')['rating'].mean()
    return groups['fast'] - groups['slow']

# Calculate observed statistic from current data
```

```
obs_stat = test_stat(recipe_rating_df)


# Do permutation test and simulate 500 additional test stat
N = 500
sim_stat = []
small_df = recipe_rating_df[['rating', 'cooking_speed']]
for _ in range(N):
    small_df['cooking_speed'] = np.random.permutation(small_df['cooking_speed'])
    sim_stat.append(test_stat(small_df))

# Calculate P-value
p_value = (np.array(sim_stat) >= obs_stat).mean()
p_value
```

Out[59]: np.float64(0.0)

```
In [60]: # Plot the empirical distribution of the observed and line of simulated statistic
# from cell directly above
dist_hyp = px.histogram(
    pd.DataFrame(sim_stat),
    histnorm = 'probability',
    nbins = 50,
    title = 'Empirical Distribution of Mean Difference of Rating (fast - slow)'
)
dist_hyp.add_vline(x = obs_stat, line_color = 'red', line_width = 2, opacity = 1)
dist_hyp.update_layout(showlegend = False,
                        xaxis_title = "Mean Difference of Rating",
                        yaxis_title = "Probability")
```

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Step 5: Framing a Prediction Problem

Prediction Problem

- Predict if the cooking time of the recipe is fast or slow

```
In [61]: # Calculate proportion of each type of cooking speed to show balance class
recipe_rating_df['cooking_speed'].value_counts(normalize=True)
```

```
Out[61]: cooking_speed
fast    0.52
slow    0.48
Name: proportion, dtype: float64
```

Step 6: Baseline Model

```
In [62]: X = recipe_rating_df.drop(['cooking_speed'], axis = 1)
# Binarized 'fast' = True / 1, 'slow' = False / 0
```

```
y = (recipe_rating_df['cooking_speed'] == 'fast').astype(int)

# Split dataset into training and testing set by 80:20 Train:Test ratio
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

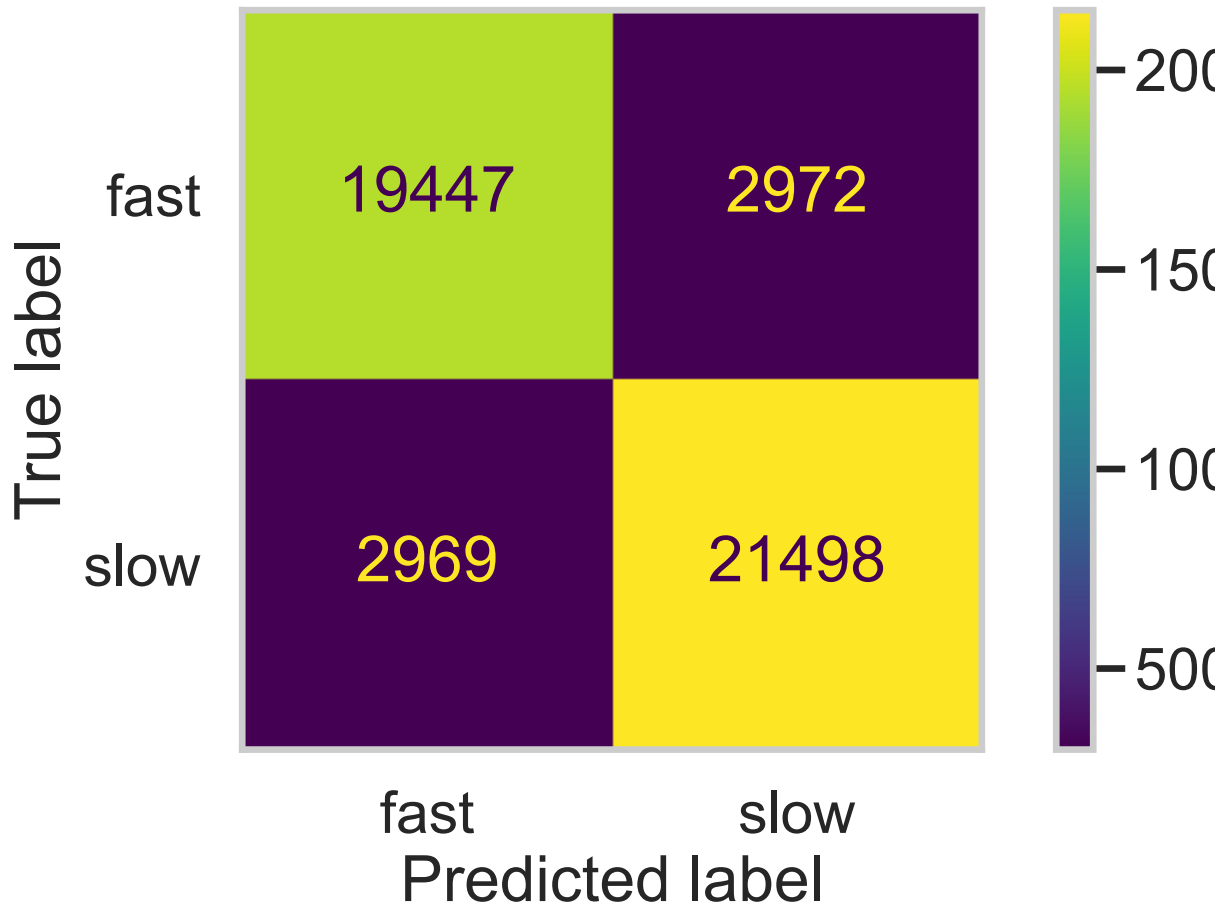
```
In [63]: # Create a function transformer that just keep the item as is, no transformation
select = FunctionTransformer(lambda x: x)

# Create a pipeline with no transformation and fitting model, tree
base_pipe = Pipeline([
    ('columns', ColumnTransformer([('select', select, ['calories (#)',
                                                    'sodium (PDV)'])]),
    remainder = 'drop')),
    ('tree', DecisionTreeClassifier())
])
base_pipe.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_test_pred = base_pipe.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [64]: # Determine accuracy score of classification on testing dataset
accuracy_score(y_test, y_test_pred)
```

```
Out[64]: 0.8732884016550783
```

```
In [65]: # Display a confusion matrix of the base model
y_matrix = ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(base_pipe, X_test, y_test,
                                                display_labels = ['fast', 'slow'])
plt.grid(False)
```

```
In [66]: # Create an array of number similar to the confusion matrix above and determine
# the accuracy score of the classifier by category
y_base_pred = base_pipe.predict(X_test)
y_matrix_base_num = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_base_pred)
print(y_matrix_base_num)
print('Fast Correct:', 1 - (y_matrix_base_num[0, 1] / y_matrix_base_num[0, 0]),
      '\nSlow Correct:', 1 - (y_matrix_base_num[1, 0] / y_matrix_base_num[1, 1]))
```

```
[[19447  2972]
 [ 2969 21498]]
Fast Correct: 0.8471743713683344
Slow Correct: 0.8618941296864825
```

Step 7: Final Model

```
In [67]: # Create a dictionary of hyperparameters to pass through grid and search
# for best parameter
hyperparameters = {
    'tree__max_depth': [15, 18, 22, 100, 150, None],
    'tree__min_samples_split': [2, 3, 4, 5, 10],
    'tree__criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
    'preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution': ['uniform', 'normal']
}
```

```
# Create a log transformer with offset 0.1 to avoid  $\log(0) = -\infty$ 
log_transform = FunctionTransformer(lambda x: np.log(x + 0.1))

# Create a pipeline with transformation and fitting model, tree
final_pipe = Pipeline([
    ('preprocessor', ColumnTransformer(
        transformers = [
            ('robust', RobustScaler(), ['calories (#)']),
            ('robust_log', log_transform, ['sodium (PDV)', 'protein (PDV)']),
            ('quantile', QuantileTransformer(), ['n_steps'])
        ],
        remainder = 'drop')
    ),
    ('tree', DecisionTreeClassifier())
])

# Create a grid to search for best parameters for final_pipe
grid = GridSearchCV(final_pipe,
                    param_grid = hyperparameters,
                    cv = 5,
                    verbose = 4)
grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

59/88

60/88

[illegible]

[illegible]

63/88

```

ni, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;, score=0.886 total time= 1.0s
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s

```


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[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.752 total time= 0.9s

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[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=18, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.804 total time= 1.0s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=18, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.807 total time= 1.0s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=18, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.793 total time= 1.0s

```

s
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0s
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```

```
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```

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2s
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3s
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2s
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2s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
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2s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
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2s
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2s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.881 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.884 total time= 1.
1s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time=
1.1s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time=
1.1s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.860 total time=
1.1s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.861 total time=
1.1s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.865 total time=
1.1s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.896 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en

```
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time= 1.2s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time= 1.2s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.894 total time= 1.3s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.892 total time= 1.1s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.891 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time= 1.2s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.892 total time= 1.1s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.890 total time= 1.1s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.888 total time= 1.2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.887 total time= 1.2s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.888 total time= 1.2s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time= 1.1s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.884 total time= 1.1s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time= 1.2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time= 1.1s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time= 1.1s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time= 1.1s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.1s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=en
tropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.2s
```

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.861 total time=1.1s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.862 total time=1.2s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.865 total time=1.1s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time=1.1s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time=1.2s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.895 total time=1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time=1.2s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time=1.1s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.894 total time=1.1s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.892 total time=1.2s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.890 total time=1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.892 total time=1.3s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time=1.2s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=1.2s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=1.1s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.886 total time=1.3s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=1.1s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=1.2s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time=

1.3s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time=1.2s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time=1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time=1.3s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time=1.1s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.864 total time=1.1s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time=1.1s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.860 total time=1.1s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.861 total time=1.1s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=uniform, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.865 total time=1.2s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.773 total time= 0.9s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.776 total time= 0.8s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.774 total time= 0.8s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.772 total time= 0.8s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.769 total time= 0.8s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.773 total time= 0.9s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.775 total time= 0.9s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.773 total time= 0.9s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.772 total time= 0.8s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.768 total time= 1.0s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.772 total time= 0.9s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.775 total time= 0.8s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.772 total time= 0.9s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=gin_i, tree__max_depth=15, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.772 total time= 0.9s

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75/88

76/88

77/88

[illegible]

S

80/88


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s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time=  1.3
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time=  1.3
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.891 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time=  1.3
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.894 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.888 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.887 total time=  1.3
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.888 total time=  1.3
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time=  1.1
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time=  1.1
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time=  1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time=  1.
2s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.864 total time=  1.
2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent

```

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ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;;, score=0.860 total time= 1.
1s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;;, score=0.862 total time= 1.
1s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=100, tree__min_samples_split=10;;, score=0.865 total time= 1.
2s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;;, score=0.898 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;;, score=0.897 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;;, score=0.896 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;;, score=0.896 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=2;;, score=0.898 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;;, score=0.893 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;;, score=0.892 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;;, score=0.891 total time= 1.1
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;;, score=0.893 total time= 1.3
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=3;;, score=0.894 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;;, score=0.890 total time= 1.3
s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;;, score=0.888 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;;, score=0.887 total time= 1.3
s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;;, score=0.889 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=4;;, score=0.890 total time= 1.2
s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=ent
ropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;;, score=0.885 total time= 1.2
s

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[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time= 1.1s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time= 1.1s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time= 1.2s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.884 total time= 1.1s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.2s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.1s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.860 total time= 1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.862 total time= 1.1s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=150, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.865 total time= 1.1s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time= 1.2s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time= 1.3s

[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.896 total time= 1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.897 total time= 1.2s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=2;; score=0.898 total time= 1.2s

[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.894 total time= 1.3s

[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.892 total time= 1.1s

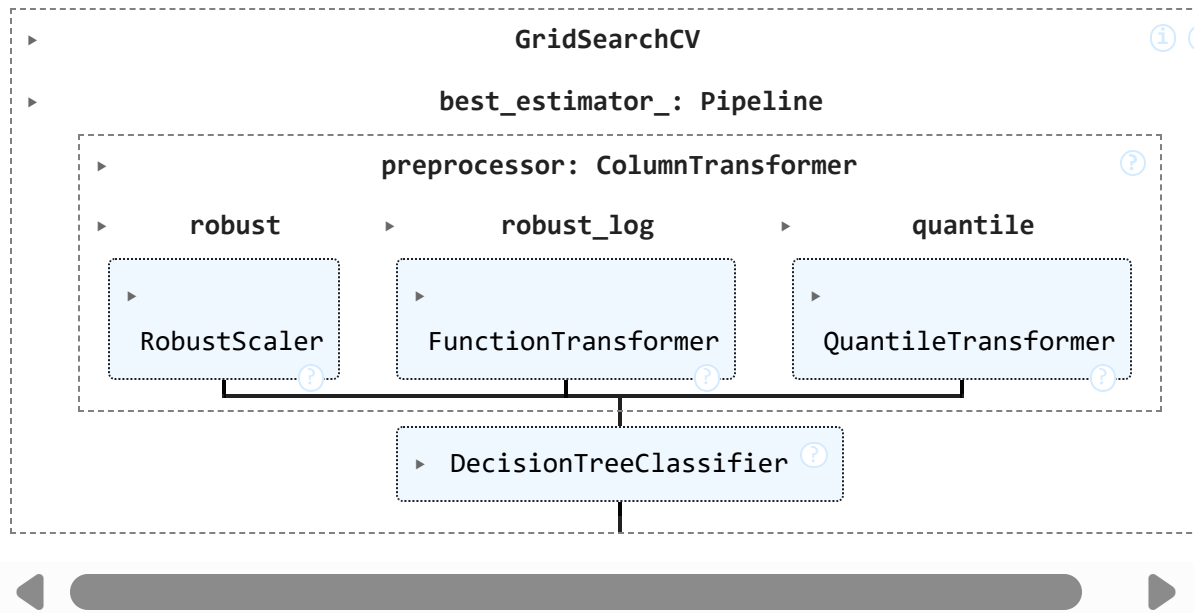
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.891 total time= 1.2s

[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.893 total time= 1.2s

[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=3;; score=0.894 total time= 1.

2s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.890 total time= 1.2s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.889 total time= 1.3s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.887 total time= 1.4s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.888 total time= 1.4s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=4;; score=0.890 total time= 1.3s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time= 1.4s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.883 total time= 1.3s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.882 total time= 1.3s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.884 total time= 1.3s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=5;; score=0.885 total time= 1.2s
[CV 1/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.2s
[CV 2/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.863 total time= 1.2s
[CV 3/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.861 total time= 1.4s
[CV 4/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.862 total time= 1.3s
[CV 5/5] END preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution=normal, tree__criterion=entropy, tree__max_depth=None, tree__min_samples_split=10;; score=0.865 total time= 1.2s

Out[67]:



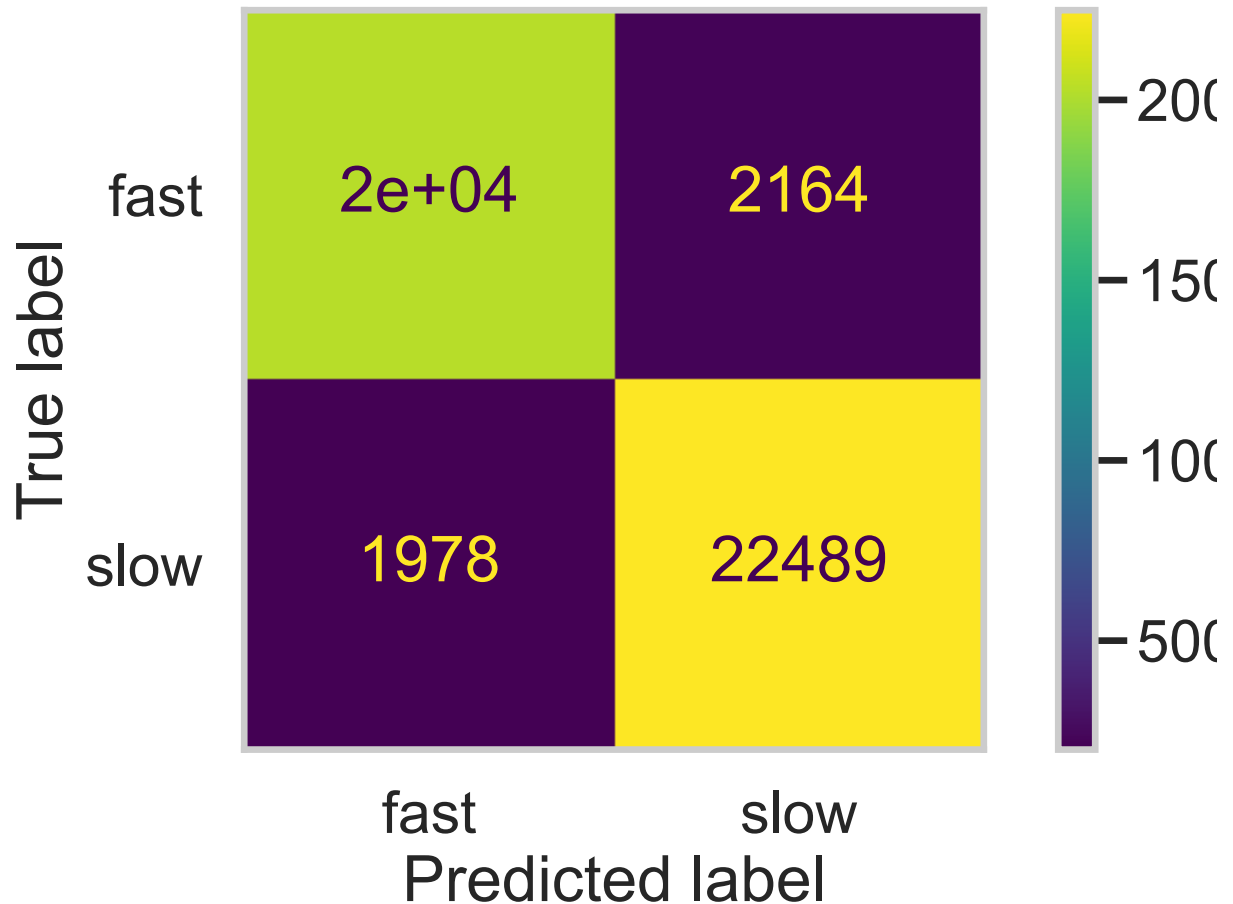
In [68]: *# Determine accuracy score of classification on testing dataset*
`grid.score(X_test, y_test)`

Out[68]: 0.9116580642409248

In [69]: *# Display the best parameters found by grid search cv*
`grid.best_params_`

Out[69]: {'preprocessor__quantile__output_distribution': 'normal',
 'tree__criterion': 'entropy',
 'tree__max_depth': None,
 'tree__min_samples_split': 2}

In [70]: *# Display a confusion matrix of the final best model GridSearchCV found*
`y_grid_matrix = ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_estimator(grid, X_test, y_test,
 display_labels = ['fast',
 'slow'])`
`plt.grid(False)`



```
In [71]: # Create an array of number similar to the confusion matrix above and determine
# the accuracy score of the classifier by category
y_grid_pred = grid.predict(X_test)
y_matrix_grid_num = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_grid_pred)
print(y_matrix_grid_num)
print('Fast Correct:', 1 - (y_matrix_grid_num[0, 1] / y_matrix_grid_num[0, 0]),
      '\nSlow Correct:', 1 - (y_matrix_grid_num[1, 0] / y_matrix_grid_num[1, 1]))
```

```
[[20255  2164]
 [ 1978 22489]]
Fast Correct: 0.8931621821772402
Slow Correct: 0.9120458891013384
```

Step 8: Fairness Analysis

Null Hypothesis: The classifier's accuracy is the same for both high and low sodium recipes and any differences are due to chance, therefore the model is fair.

Alternative Hypothesis: The classifier's accuracy is higher for low sodium recipe, therefore the model is unfair.

Test Statistic: Difference in accuracy (low - high)

Significance Level: 0.05

```
In [72]: # Create a small table of only the test data, its predicted value of cooking speed,
# and the actual value of cooking speed
results = X_test
results['prediction'] = y_grid_pred
results['tag'] = y_test

# Create a column that split data into two group based on sodium is below 20
# PDV or not
results['is_salty'] = (results['sodium (PDV)'] >= 20).replace({True: 'high',
                                                             False: 'low'})

# Function to calculate the accuracy score
def sodium_accuracy(df):
    return (df.groupby('is_salty')[['tag', 'prediction']]
            .apply(lambda x: metrics.accuracy_score(x['tag'], x['prediction'])))
sodium_accuracy(results)
```

```
Out[72]: is_salty
high    0.91
low     0.91
dtype: float64
```

```
In [73]: # Calculate the original accuracy of the actual observed data
obs_acc = sodium_accuracy(results).diff().iloc[-1]
obs_acc
```

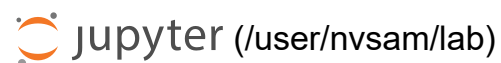
```
Out[73]: np.float64(0.004317831059363564)
```

```
In [74]: # Simulate hypothesis test of accuracy
sim_acc = []
for _ in range(500):
    results['is_salty'] = np.random.permutation(results['is_salty'])
    sim_acc.append(sodium_accuracy(results).diff().iloc[-1])
(obs_acc <= sim_acc).mean()
```

```
Out[74]: np.float64(0.044)
```

```
In [75]: # Plot the empirical distribution of accuracy of the simulation above, with actual
# observational accuracy line
fig_acc = pd.Series(sim_acc).plot(kind = 'hist',
                                  histnorm = 'probability',
                                  nbins = 20,
                                  title = ('Empirical Distribution of the<br>' +
                                           'Difference in Accuracy (Low ' +
                                           'Sodium - High Sodium)'))
fig_acc.add_vline(x = obs_acc, line_color = 'red', line_width = 2, opacity = 1)
fig_acc.update_layout(xaxis_title = 'Difference in Accuracy', showlegend = False)
```

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