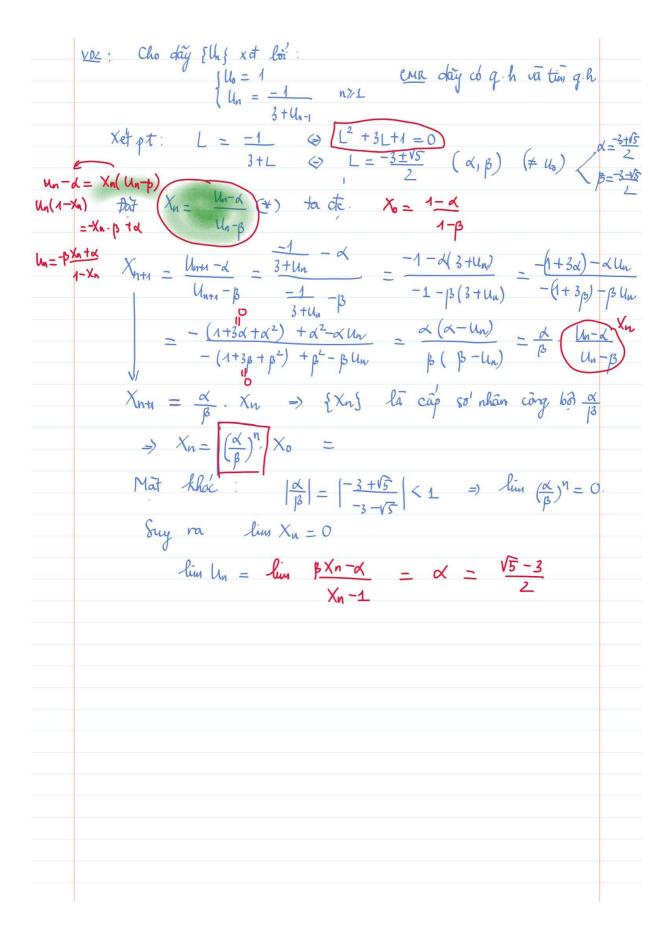
```
(4) Dây phân truyền tinh
Dang k_{n+1} = \frac{ak_n + b}{c \cdot x_{n+1}d} (1) (a,b,c,d - hây n^{1})
                                                                        * New day by den L this L phas la no and pt L = alto (2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \Leftrightarrow c. L^2 + (d-a)L - b = 0 (3)
                                                                                                              \Delta = (d-a)^2 + 4bc

o) \hat{N} \hat{u} \hat{u}
                                                                                                                                                     Cap so cong.
                                                                                                                 n) New \Delta > 0 thi (2) co 2 no phân hiệt \alpha_1 \beta_2

t) New \alpha_1 = \alpha \rightarrow \alpha_2 \rightarrow \alpha_3 \rightarrow \alpha_4 \rightarrow \alpha_4 \rightarrow \alpha_5 \rightarrow \alpha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     -> {xn} là câp sơ nhân
                                                                              VOI Tim 8 hang TQ, tu to tinh gh (new co) cua day:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              \begin{cases} \lambda_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_{n+1} = \frac{\lambda_n}{\lambda_{n+1}} \end{cases}
                                                                                \frac{\partial}{\partial x} X_n = \frac{1}{x_n} = \frac{1}{x_n} + a \, dc:
   X_n = X_1 + d(n-1)
                                                                                                                                                                 X_{n+1} = \frac{1}{\chi_{n+1}} = \frac{2 \chi_{n} + 1}{\chi_{n}} = 2 + \frac{1}{\chi_{n}} = 2 + \chi_{n}
X_{n} = X_{1} \cdot Q^{n-1}
                                                                                                                                                                                   -> {Xnsher la cap ro' cong long sai 2 va X1 = 1 = 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \Rightarrow X_n = 1 + 2(n-1)
```



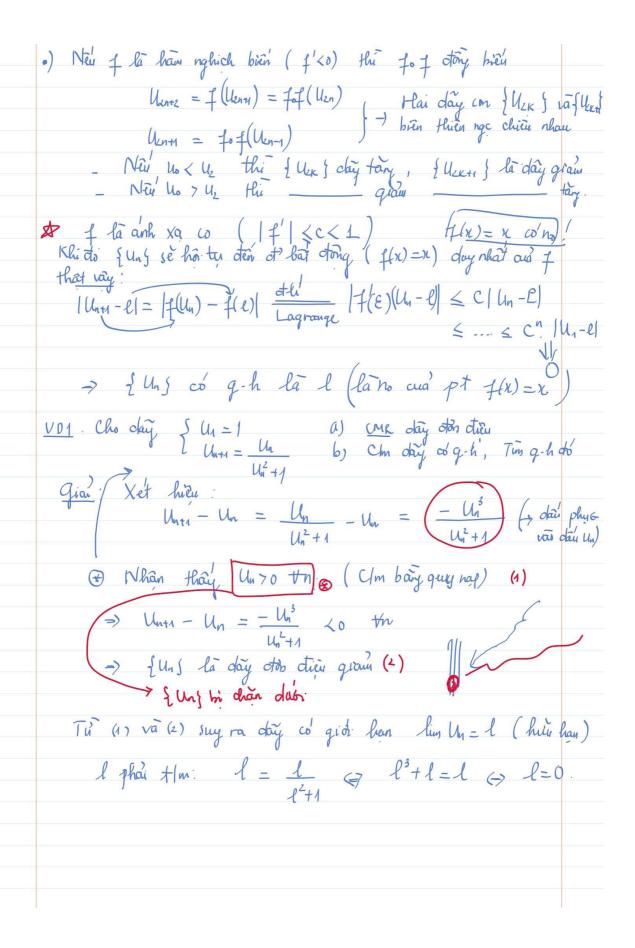
```
\frac{\text{VD3}}{\text{On}}. Cho a_1 70 a_{n+1} = \frac{6a_n + 4}{a_n + 3} a_1 crue dây hty.
           Xet pt: L = \frac{6L+4}{L+3} \Leftrightarrow L^2 + 3L = 6L+4 (L+3)
        Nhay
                            → loai L=-1.
        #) IHI Nû a_1 = 4
a_2 = \frac{6.4 + 4}{4 + 5} = 4
                    Quynas Clm otica an = 4 Vn.
                          =) {an} la chey hang va lim an = 4
         *) The Nor a_1 \neq 4. Day x_n = \frac{a_n + 1}{a_n - 4}
                  X_{n+1} = \frac{Q_{n+1} + 1}{Q_{n+1} - 4}
= \frac{6a_{n} + 4}{6a_{n} + 3} + 1
= \frac{7a_{n} + 7}{2a_{n} - 8} = \frac{7}{2} \cdot \frac{a_{n} + 1}{a_{n} - 4} = \frac{7}{2} \times 10^{-2}
               -> { Xn} là cap sơ nhân cũng bội 7/2
                \rightarrow \times_n = \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^{n-1} \times_1 \xrightarrow{n+\infty} +\infty
            Mat that: X_n = \frac{Q_n + 1}{Q_n - 4} -> X_n (a_n - 4) = a_n + 1

-> Q_n (X_n - 1) = 4X_n + 1

-> Q_n = \frac{4X_n + 1}{X_n - 1} = \frac{4(\frac{7}{2})^{n-1} X_1 + 1}{(\frac{7}{2})^{n-1} X_1 - 1}
                    \lim_{x \to 1} a_n = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{4 \times n + 1}{x_{n-1}} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{x_n}}{1 - \frac{1}{x_n}} = 4
```

Bài tàp: 1, Cho $\alpha_1 = -4$ $\alpha_{n+1} = 2(2\alpha_{n+1})  n \geq 1$ $\alpha_{n+3} = 2(2\alpha_{n+1})  n \geq 1$ $\alpha_{n+3} = 2\alpha_{n+3}  \text{Tun lin }  \alpha_{n+3} = 2\alpha_{n+3}  Tun l$
2) Cho $\{U_1 = 0\}$ Tum so hay TQ une $\{u_1 = \frac{3 U_n + 1}{U_n + 3} + \frac{3 U_n + 1}{U_n + 3}\}$
Cho $\begin{cases} a_1 = a_1 \\ a_{n+1} = \frac{43a_n - 425}{a_n + 1}, & n = 7/4 \end{cases}$ a) Tim a ote day $\{a_n\}$ la day hary so b) Tim a te day $\{a_n\}$ letu:
4) Cho Sly = 2  [Un+1 = 2017-Un + 2015, n7,1]  2015-Un + 2017  a) Tim st hay To wa flys. b) Timh q-h (new co) cua f Uns

Mot to kien thick is boin can who!	
1) Day tang: Unt 7 Un.	
2 Day godin Uno < Un	
3, Day hị chân trên Un ≤ M ∀n	
4) delor Un 7/ m th	
S, m ≤ Un ≤ M +n (=>   Un ≤ A +n.	
→ Một số nguyên lí tôn tai q.h	
1) Tien chuẩn Weierstrass (day đờo ctiện bị chân)	
.) Day tang + b/c trên, -> lotu.	
·) Day giàn + b/c dua -> litu	
.) Day, of on oticin + b/c - lity	
·) Cac cach clon day don tien	
(1) Xet hieu Unt - Un.	
.) Xet thương ling ( Un 70)	
1 Un ( on 10)	
·) New Un = f(n) (Co ct tong quat)	
thi xet f = 170 → Un+1 = f(n+1) > f(n) = Un	
·) New Un = f(n) (Co' CT tong quat)  thi xet f' = f'70 -> Un+1 = f(n+1) > f(n) = Un  -> day tong	
1 co → day qioin	
	,
In Nguyễn li kep . Nêu có 3 day { $1 \text{th}$ }; { $1 \text{th}$ }, { $1 \text{th}$ } the $1 \text{th}$ $2 t$	Imi.
$y_n \leq y_n \leq z_n + y_n \wedge y_n \wedge y_n$	
Khi do, neu ling in = L the ling yn = L	
191<1 thi lun 9"=0	
Day tour last 11 tour de la la late	
Day truy hoi $U_{n+1} = f(U_n)$ trong cto $f$ là ham ltux  o) Nêu hus $U_n = U_n$ là là no cuả $f$ là ham ltux  o) Nêu $f$ là ham ctore bien $(f'70)$ thi: $U_{n+1} - U_n = f(U_n) - f(U_{n-1})$ oliu phu $\in U_n - U_{n-1}$	
New of the first the control of the	
11 - 11 - 2(11) - 2(11) Len 12(11)	
that I the I that I that I that I that I	
Un - Un-1 = f(Un-1) - f(Un-2) down phy & Un Un-2	
cung day Up - Up.	
a day suns co chien bien thien phy & vad ly va lo	
- New 4 - 40 >0 (47 40) -> day & un la day;	tan
cung day $U_1 - U_0$ .	0



```
U_{n} = f(u_{n-1}) f(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x + \frac{2021}{x})
     giai.
            Xet hieu Un - Un-1 = 1 (Un-1 + 2021) - Un-1
                                                                                                             = \frac{-1}{2} U_{n-1} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2021}{U_{n-1}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2021 - U_{n-1}^2}{U_{n-1}}
                                 o) Quy nap c/m disoc Un 70 th

") Un= 1/2 (Un-1 + 2021) 7, 1/2 · 2√ Un-1 · 2021 = √2021
                                                            => Un 7/ 2021 th
                           *) Tim g.h bary grai pt: l = \frac{1}{2} \left( l + \frac{2021}{2} \right)
                                                                                                                                                                     =) \ l = \(\sqrt{2021}\)
VP3. Cho a 70 vā day { x_n \le x_n \le
  Giai : 1 + 70 + 71

Xet hai f(x) = a + x^2 \Rightarrow f'(x) \Rightarrow f(x) \Rightarrow f(x) \Rightarrow f(x)
                                           \chi_{2} = a + 0 \quad 70 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \chi_{2} 7 \chi_{1} \rightarrow
                             => 1/3 = f(1/2) > 1/2 = f(1/4)
                        GIS XK 7 XK-1
                                            => xx+1 = f(xx) > f(xx-1) = xx
                                           =) Theo gia' thirt quy rap thi In > Xn-1 th =) { In } la dag tay
```

New { No gir han this L thou man \\ \L = a + \( \lambda \) \\ \L = a + \( \lambda \) \\ \L = a + \( \lambda \) \\ \L = \( \lambda \) ) New a> 1/4 → Δ∠0 → (+) vo reglières → { 2h } 0 htm ( lim 2h = to) o) New a = 1 thi thay vas (x) giar de L = 1, to alm day sing bi chair trên bor. 1. ta d 4 = 0 < 1  $\mathcal{Y}_{2} = \frac{1}{4} + 0 = \frac{1}{4} < \frac{1}{2}$ Gls  $\mathcal{X}_{n} < \frac{1}{2}$ . Ta c/m  $\mathcal{X}_{n+1} < \frac{1}{2}$ . That vay,  $\chi_{n+1} = \frac{1}{4} + \chi_n^2 < \frac{1}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$ Theo god' thirt guy nap suy ra 2n < 1 to. KL Day co' q han bay 1. •) New 9<1 thi pt (+) co 2no L = 1±VA Ta c/m 2n < 1+14 - 1+11-4a That vay 24 = 0 < 1+ 1/1-4a glsi' nn < 1+ 1-4a Ta cão chm nn < 1+11-4a That vay  $\chi_{n+1} = \alpha + \chi_n^2 < \alpha + \left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - 4\alpha}}{2}\right)^2$  $= a + 1 + 1 - 4a + 2\sqrt{1 - 4a} = 4a + 2 - 4a + 2\sqrt{1 - 4a}$  $= 1 + \sqrt{1-4q}$ => Unts < 1+ V1-4a Theo gt guy nay my ra

2 Ny < 1+ V1-4a Vn => { Xh } hi chan trên -> { Xh } w g-h

```
Xet U_n^2 - U_{n-1}^2 = (U_n - U_{n-1})(U_n + U_{n-1})
          => dan ung Un - Un- cury vo dan ung Un - Un-1
           = ) \quad \text{Xef} \quad \mathcal{U}_{n-1}^2 - \mathcal{U}_{n-1}^2 = 6 + \mathcal{U}_{n-1} - \mathcal{U}_{n-1}^2 = \left(2 + \mathcal{U}_{n-1}\right) \left(3 - \mathcal{U}_{n-1}\right) 
           → day and Un - Un-1 phy E vai 3 - Un-L
           \Rightarrow Xem xet xem U_{N-1} lby how hay nho how 3

\Rightarrow U_1 = 0 < 3

\Rightarrow U_2 = \sqrt{6 + 44} < \sqrt{6 + 3} = 3

\Rightarrow y = \sqrt{6 + 44} < \sqrt{6 + 3} = 3
                 auy nap tate Un < 3 th > 3 - Un-1 > 0 they vai
     ( huy mor Un' - Un- 70 -> Un - Un- 70
                                            -> { Un } la day tay va hi dan
       trên lới 3 -> 7 q-h là no cuố pt: _x=-2(loai)
                      \alpha = \sqrt{6+\kappa} \Rightarrow \kappa^2 = 6+\kappa \Leftrightarrow [\kappa=3]
\rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{6+x}} \quad 70 \quad (\forall x 70)
          -) f dog bien.
                                           > day { Uns la day tay
        Un = 0 1 8 1-> U2 7 41
```

 $\rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{L+v}} \quad 70 \quad (\forall x 70)$ => f dog bien!

U = 0

U = \( \sigma \) \( \frac{1}{16} \) \( \rightarrow \) \( \rightarrow \) \( \frac{1}{16} \) \( \rightarrow \) \( \ri \* Ta c/m { Un 5 bi chân ( boi may ???) \*) New day do giob han  $\ell$  this  $\ell$  phainthm:  $\ell = \sqrt{6+\ell}$  (a)  $\ell = 6+\ell$  (b)  $\ell = 6+\ell$ -> du doas { un { bi chan bis 3. Chy:  $U_1 = 0 < 3$   $U_2 = \sqrt{6 + \alpha t_1} < \sqrt{6 + 3} = 3$ Gb Un < 3 ta ch Unto < 3 that vay  $U_{n+1} = \sqrt{6 + u_n} < \sqrt{6 + 3} = 3 \cdot duy$ Vay theo gt gry nap this Un < 3 th -> { Un S hi chain bis' 3 Btip: 1) {  $U_0 \in \mathbb{R}^+$  Tim at cud  $U_0$  at de' day {  $U_0$  shty.  $U_{n+1} = \frac{1}{6}(U_n^2 + 8) \quad \text{Tim } q \cdot h \left(neu \cdot cb\right)$ 2  $y = \sqrt{2}$   $y = \sqrt{2$ 3, My = a Tim a de day do g-h 1 h+1 = Un^2 = Un +1 Tim g-h Rhi day hts  $U_n \rightarrow 0$  4) Chos  $U_{n+1} = U_n + U_n^S$  as CMN day funs tay ngất nếu a to, giàm ngài lui ax o.  $V_n = U_n^3 - U_n^3 + U_n^3 - U_n^4 + U_n^3 + U_n^3$