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Mit số dãy đưa về dãy tuyến tính .
    Dang 1 (Un) a = (Un-1) b. (Un-2) (a,b,c - hairy sol)
         Lay en 2 ve ta de:
                 a ln Un = b ln Un-1 + c ln Un-2
          Dat V_n = ln U_n to địc day tuyến tính cấp 2:
                          U_n = \frac{b}{a} U_{n-1} + \frac{c}{a} U_{n-2}
   Dang2 Un = a. Un-1. Un-2 (a,b,c-hary sol)
         Pat V_n = \frac{1}{U_n} to ctc day tuyên tinh \frac{1}{U_n} = \frac{b \cdot U_{n-1} + c \cdot U_{n-2}}{u_{n-1} \cdot U_{n-2}}
                  \mathcal{U}_n = \frac{c}{a} \mathcal{U}_{n-1} + \frac{b}{a} \mathcal{U}_{n-2}
     Cho Uo = a 70

Yim so hang Ta.

Un = b 70.

Untz = 3 Un. Unt1
    Dat Un = ln Un ta de & Un+2 = 2 Un+1 + 1/3 Un
           pt đại trưng \lambda^2 - \frac{2}{3}\lambda - \frac{1}{3} = 0 \quad (\Rightarrow) \quad \lambda = 1, \lambda = \frac{1}{3}.
        \Rightarrow 2l_n = C_1 \cdot 1^n + C_2 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)^n (*)
       Thay No = ha, N1 = hb vai (*) de time, Q
        CITE Un = en
        Cho Up = a70, U1 = b70 va Unt2 = 2Un. Unt1 + 1/10
         Time of hang To and day.
                                                                             0
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 $\frac{1}{2 \ln 2} = \frac{\ln + \ln 4}{2 \ln 4} = \frac{1}{2 \ln 4} + \frac{1}{2 \ln 6}$ $\frac{1}{2 \ln 4} \ln 4 = \frac{1}{2 \ln 4} + \frac{1}{2 \ln 6}$ $\frac{1}{2 \ln 4} \ln 4 = \frac{1}{2 \ln 4} + \frac{1}{2 \ln 6}$ $\frac{1}{2 \ln 4} \ln 4 = \frac{1}{2 \ln 4} + \frac{1}{2 \ln 6}$ $\frac{1}{2 \ln 4} \ln 4 = \frac{1}{2 \ln 4}$

Dang 3
$$l_n = \lambda$$
 $l_{n+1} = \alpha l_n + \sqrt{b \cdot l_n^2 + c} \quad (\alpha^2 - b = 1)$

$$VD3$$
: Tim số hang To cuố dây j $U_1 = 2$ $U_{n+1} = 2U + \sqrt{3}U_n^2 - 2$ $(*)$

Giai: (*) ((Un+1-2Un) = 3 Un2-2

Ta ain co: Un-1 - 4 Un-1. Un + Un + 2 = 0.

 \Rightarrow Until va Un-1 la No wa' phy trush $n^2 - 4 \times U_n + U_n^2 + 2 = 0$. Theo the viet: $U_{n+1} + U_{n-1} = 4 U_n \Rightarrow day tuyés tinh cap 2.$

Dang 4:
$$U_n = \frac{U_{n-1}^2 + C}{U_{n-2}}$$
 $U_n = a$, $U_2 = b$ $(a_1b_1c - har)$ st')

Giai
$$U_n = \frac{U_{n-1}^2 + C}{U_{n-2}} \rightarrow U_n \cdot U_{n-2} = U_{n-1}^2 + C$$

$$U_{n-4} = \frac{U_{n-2}^2 + C}{U_{n-3}} \rightarrow U_{n-4} \cdot U_{n-3} = U_{n-2}^2 + C$$

$$\rightarrow$$
 U_{n} . $U_{n-2} - U_{n-4}$. $U_{n-3} = U_{n-4}^{2} - U_{n-2}^{2}$

$$\rightarrow U_{n}.U_{n-2}+U_{n-2}^{2}=U_{n-1}.U_{n-3}+U_{n-1}^{2}$$

$$-) \frac{U_{n} + U_{n-2}}{U_{n-1}} = \frac{U_{n-3} + U_{n-1}}{U_{n-2}}$$

Trong to ta cture:

$$\frac{U_{n} + U_{n-2}}{U_{n-1}} = \frac{U_{n-3} + U_{n-1}}{U_{n-2}} = \frac{U_{n-2} + U_{n-4}}{U_{n-3}} = \frac{U_{3} + U_{4}}{U_{2}}$$

$$\frac{U_{n-1}}{U_{n-2}} = \frac{U_{n-3} + U_{n-4}}{U_{n-3}} = \frac{U_{3} + U_{4}}{U_{2}}$$

vo: Tim & hang To and day:

$$U_{1} = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} U_{2} = 1 \\ U_{n} = \frac{U_{n-1}^{2} + 2}{U_{n-2}} & \forall n 7/3 \end{cases}$$

Ta có:
$$U_3 = 3$$
.

Tường từ biến đơi trên ta đị:

$$\frac{U_n + U_{n-2}}{U_{n-1}} = \frac{U_n + U_n}{U_n} = \frac{1+3}{1} = 4$$

Ta địc dãy truy lới $U_n = 4U_{n-1} - U_{n-2}$

pt đặc trưng: $\lambda^2 - 4\lambda + 1 = 0$ (-) $\lambda = 2 \pm \sqrt{3}$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\text{Tring quat} & U_n = C_1 \cdot (2+V_3)^n + C_2 \cdot (2-V_3)^n \\
\text{Thay } n = 1 \text{ va} & n = 2 \text{ ta dc} : \\
1 & = C_1(2+V_3) + C_2 \cdot (2-V_3) & C_1 = \frac{3V_3 - 5}{2V_3} \\
1 & = C_2(2+V_3)^2 + C_2(2-V_3)^2 & C_2 = \frac{3V_3 + 5}{2V_3}
\end{array}$$

Vay
$$U_n = \frac{3\sqrt{3}-5}{2\sqrt{3}} (2+\sqrt{3})^n + \frac{3\sqrt{3}+5}{2\sqrt{3}} (2-\sqrt{3})^n$$

Dang 5 plot so bai toan block.

VD1 Cho day { lh s x t lb }
$$\begin{cases}
lb = 2 \\
ll_{n-1} - ll_{n} = \frac{n}{(n+1)!}
\end{cases}$$
Yet l_{2021} va tim lim ll_{n} .

Quai Phai bieû dien $\frac{n}{(n+1)!}$ thank $f(n+1) - f(n)$

$$fa co': \frac{n}{(n+1)!} = \frac{1}{n!} - \frac{1}{(n+1)!}$$
Suy ra $l_{n-1} - ll_{n} = \frac{1}{n!} - \frac{1}{(n+1)!}$ (-) $ll_{n-1} - \frac{1}{n!} = ll_{n} - \frac{1}{(n+1)!}$

Dat
$$V_n = U_n - \frac{1}{(n+1)!}$$
 to de $V_n = V_{n-1} = ... = V_0 = U_0 - 1 = 1$

Vary so hang TQ : $U_{11} = 1 + \frac{1}{(n+1)!}$
 $U_{2021} = 1 + \frac{1}{2022!}$
 $\lim_{n \to \infty} U_n = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{(n+1)!} \right) = 0$
 $VD2$: Cho clay $\int_{0}^{\infty} U_1 = 1$
 $\int_{0}^{\infty} U_{n+1} = U_n + n \cdot n!$
 $\int_{0}^{\infty} U_n = U_0 - 1 = 1$
 $\int_{0}^{\infty} U_n = U_0 - 1 = 1$

VPZ: Cho clay
$$\int U_{n+1} = 1$$
 $\int U_{n+1} = U_n + n \cdot n!$

To co $\int U_{n+1} - U_n = n \cdot n! \rightarrow phai hieu duen n \cdot n! + thans f(n_n) - f(n_n)$

To co: $\int \int u_{n+1} - u_n = (n+1)! - n!$

Suy ra $\int u_{n+1} - u_n = (n+1)! - n!$
 $\int u_{n+1} - (n+1)! = u_n - n!$
 $\int u_{n+1} - u_n = u_n - n! + u_n = u_n \left(\frac{day}{day} + \frac{day}{day} \right) + \frac{day}{day} = u_n = u_n$

$$\frac{\sqrt{D3}}{2}$$
: Cho $\begin{cases} U_1 = 1 \\ U_{n+1} = n \cdot U_n + n \cdot n! \end{cases}$ (4)

$$T\vec{n} \leftrightarrow suy ra \frac{lh+1}{n!} = \frac{nll_n}{n!} + n$$

-)
$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{n!} = \frac{U_n}{(n-1)!} + n$$

$$-\text{Dåt } 2\ln = \frac{\ln n}{(n-1)!} \text{ ta de day } 2\ln n = 2\ln n + n \cdot n \cdot n \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

$$2\ln n = 2\ln n + n \cdot n \cdot n \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

$$2\ln n = 2\ln n \cdot n \cdot n \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

St hang To
$$V_{n} = C. + V_{n}^{+}$$
 trong to $V_{n}^{+} = u$ (An+B)

thay V_{n}^{+} vae his thick truy him to:

 $(n+1)(A(n+1)+B) = n(An+B) + n$
 $(An+1)(A(n+1)+B) = n(An+B) + n$
 $(An+1)(A(n+1)+B) = A(n+B) + n$
 $(An+1)(A(n+B)) = A(n+B) + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

to $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Bvv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

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that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + A + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + B = An^{2} + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + Av + Bv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Bvv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + Avv + n$

that $A_{n}^{+} + 2An + A$

 $(-) \frac{a_{n+1}}{n+1} - \frac{2}{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{n} - \frac{2}{n}$

= F1) N-1

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\chi_{n}}{n!} = \frac{\gamma(n-1)}{(n-1)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n!} = \frac{\chi_{n-2}}{(n-2)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-2}}{(n-1)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n!}$$

$$= \dots = \sum_{i=2}^{n} \frac{(-1)^{i-1}}{i!}$$

$$= \frac{\chi_{n-2}}{(n-2)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-2}}{(n-1)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n!}$$

$$= \dots = \sum_{i=2}^{n} \frac{(-1)^{i-1}}{i!}$$

$$= \frac{\chi_{n-2}}{(n-2)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-2}}{(n-1)!} + \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n!}$$