

Configuring and managing application access with Ingress



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- ☐ Ingress overview and architecture
 - ☐ Ingress
 - ☐ Ingress controller
- ☐ Common use cases



Ingress Architecture



Ingress Object



Ingress Controller



Ingress Overview



API Object



Name-based virtual hosts



Defines rules for external access to Services



Path-based routing



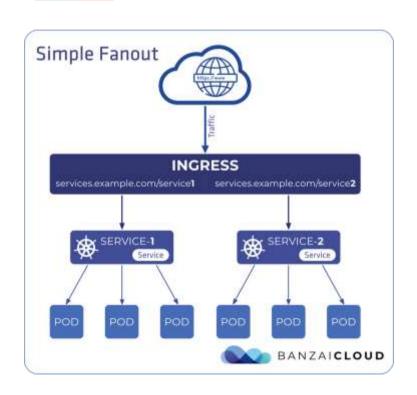
Load balancing to Endpoints

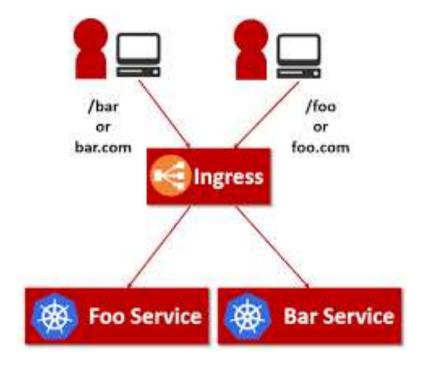


TLS termination



Fanout vs name-based virtual hosts







Ingress Controller



Implements the rules defined in the Ingress Resource

Many types of Ingress Controllers

Pods in a cluster - nginx

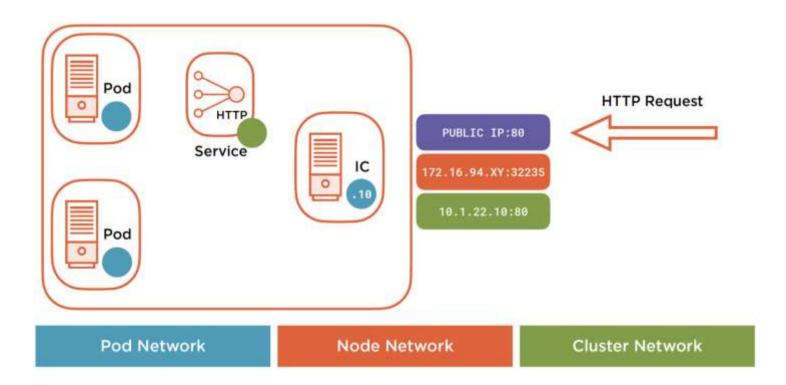
Hardware external to the cluster - Citrix and F5

Cloud Controllers - AppGW, Google Load Balancer and AWS ALB Ingress

Ingress controllers have a defined spec



Exposing a single service with Ingress



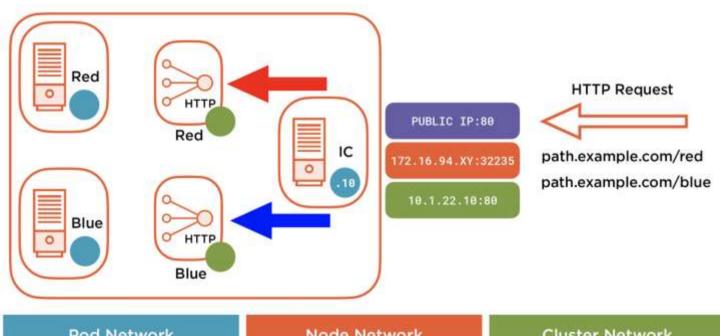


Exposing a single service with Ingress

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: ingress-single
spec:
  backend:
    serviceName: hello-world-service-single
    servicePort: 80
```



Exposing multiple services with Ingress



Pod Network Node Network Cluster Network

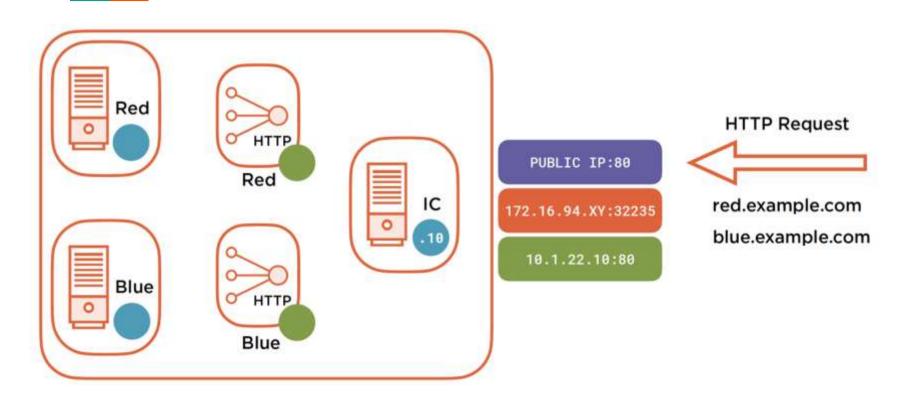


Exposing multiple services with Ingress

```
spec:
 rules:
    - host: path.example.com
      http:
        paths:
        - path: /red
          backend:
            serviceName: hello-world-service-red
            servicePort: 4242
        - path: /blue
          backend:
            serviceName: hello-world-service-blue
            servicePort: 4343
 backend:
   serviceName: hello-world-service-single
   servicePort: 80
```



Name-based virtual hosts with ingress





Name-based virtual hosts with ingress

```
spec:
  rules:
    host: red.example.com
      http:
        paths:
        - backend:
            serviceName: hello-world-service-red
            servicePort: 4242
    - host: blue.example.com
      http:
        paths:
        - backend:
            serviceName: hello-world-service-blue
            servicePort: 4343
```



Using TLS certificates for HTTPS Ingress

```
spec:
 tls:
 - hosts:
    - tls.example.com
   secretName: tls-secret
  rules:
  host: tls.example.com
   http:
      paths:
       backend:
          serviceName: hello-world-service-single
          servicePort: 80
```



