

# What's Next



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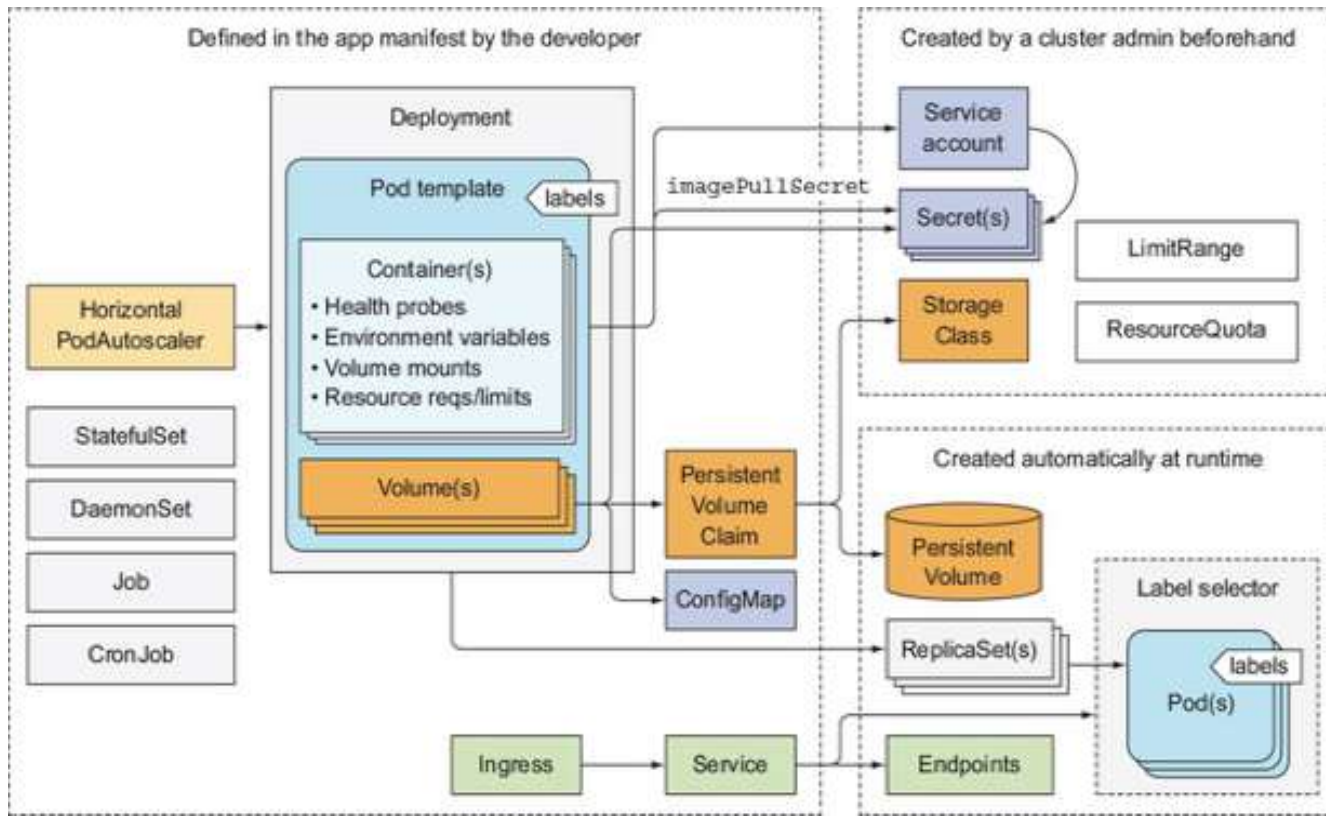
# Content



- ☐ Overview
- ☐ Advance
- ☐ What's next?

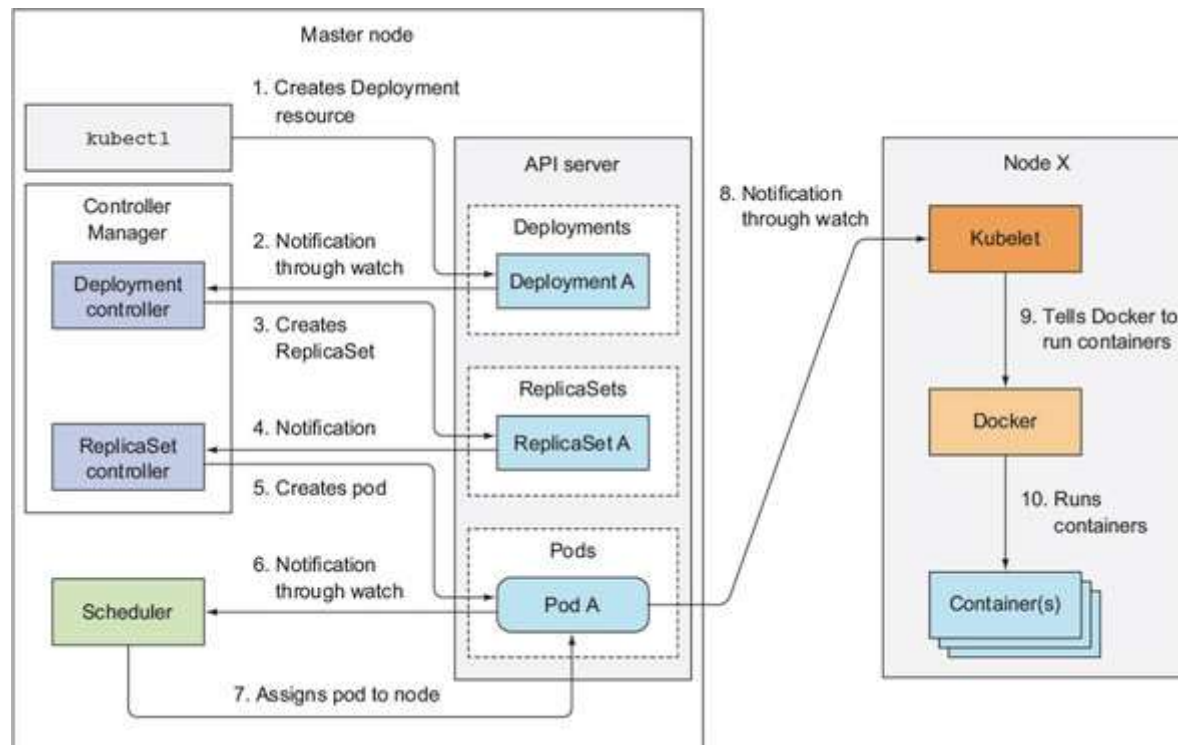


# Bring Everything Together



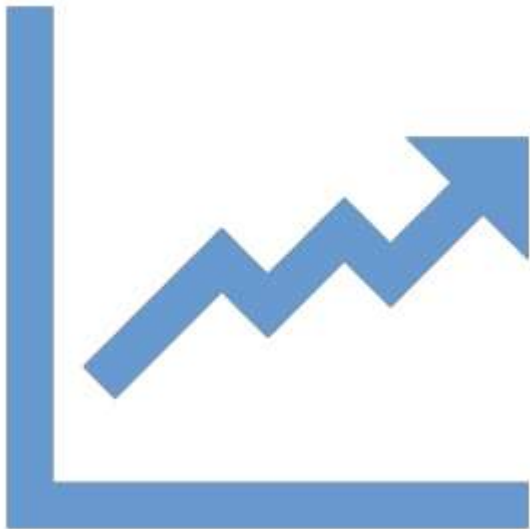


# How They Cooperate





# Automatic scaling of pods and cluster nodes



- Horizontal Pod Autoscaler (HPA)
- Vertical Pod Autoscaler (VPA)
- Cluster Autoscaler (CA)



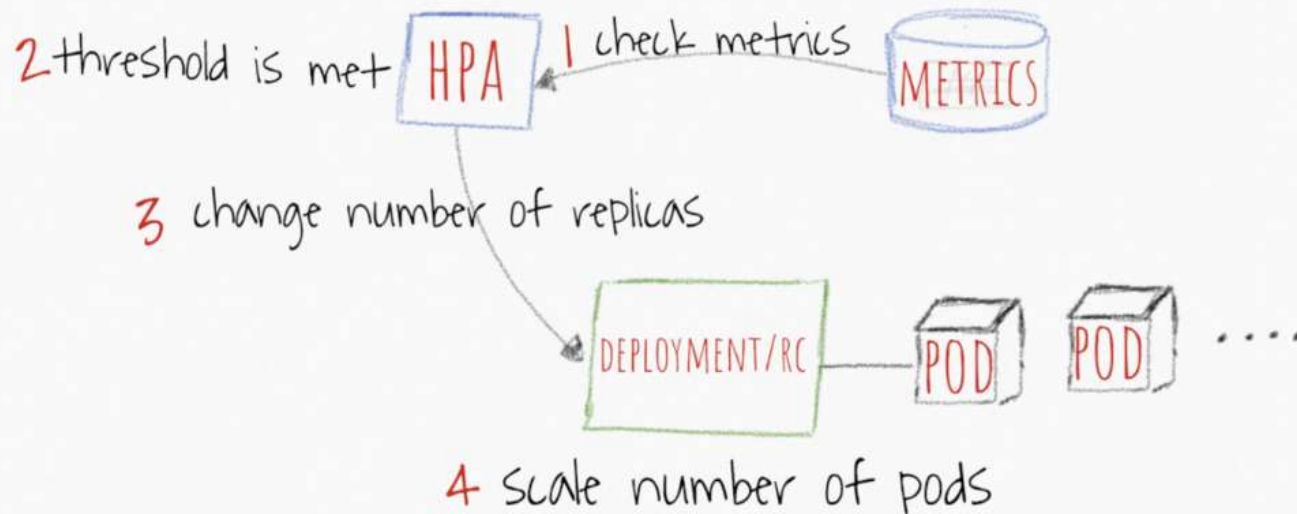
# High-level HPA workflow

- HPA continuously checks metrics values you configure during setup AT A DEFAULT 30 SEC intervals

- HPA attempts to increase the number of pods If the SPECIFIED threshold is met

- HPA mainly updates the number of replicas inside the deployment or replication controller

- The Deployment/Replication Controller WOULD THEN roll-out ANY additional needed pods





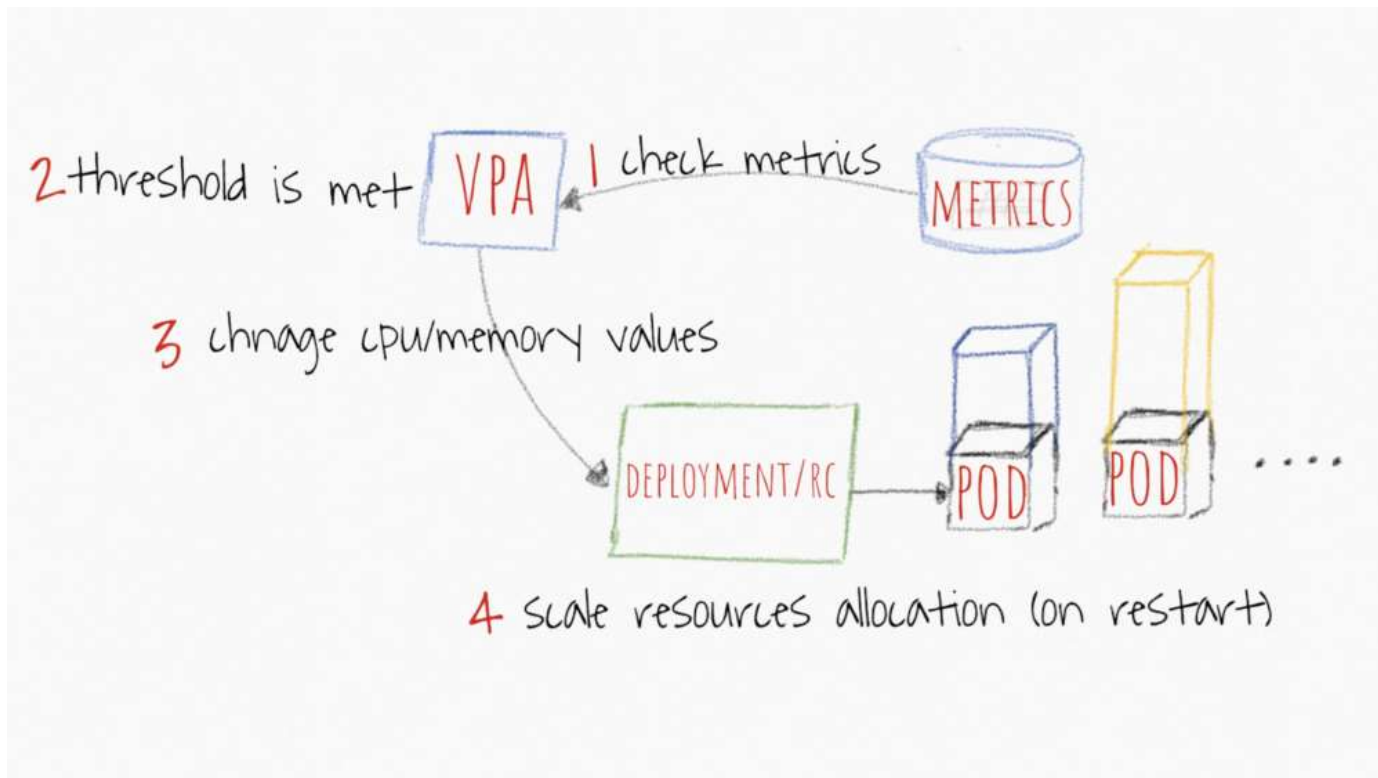
# High-level VPA workflow

- VPA continuously checks metrics values you configured during setup AT A DEFAULT 10 SEC intervals

- VPA attempts to change the allocated memory and/or CPU If the threshold is met

- VPA mainly updates the resources inside the deployment or replication controller specs

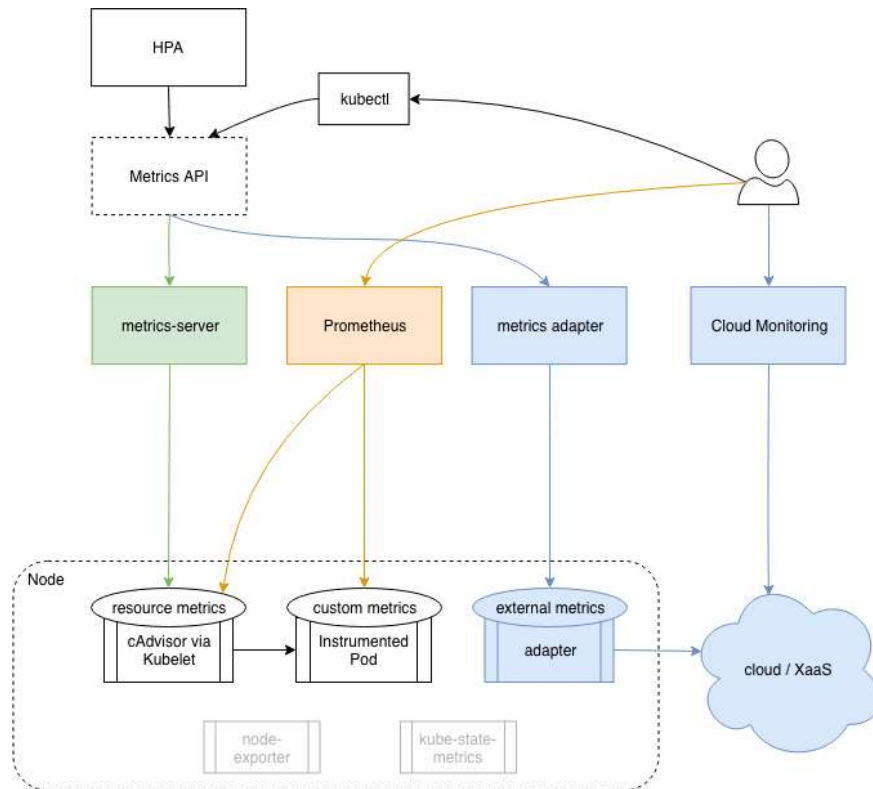
- When pods are restarted the new resources all applied to the created instances.





# Metrics Server

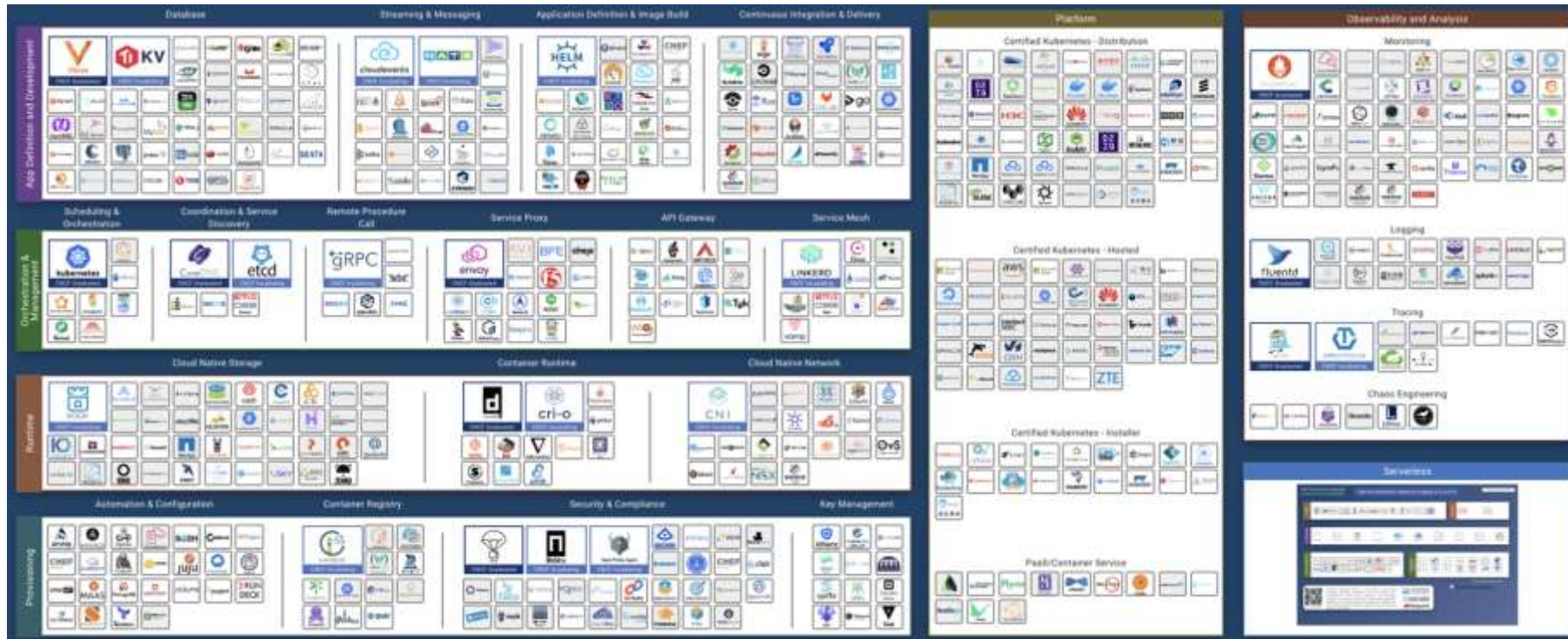
- We still have everything from the basic setup (metrics-server + prometheus)
- We also use the cloud provided monitoring solution.
- We have a metrics adapter that exposes additional cloud metrics through the Kubernetes metrics API.





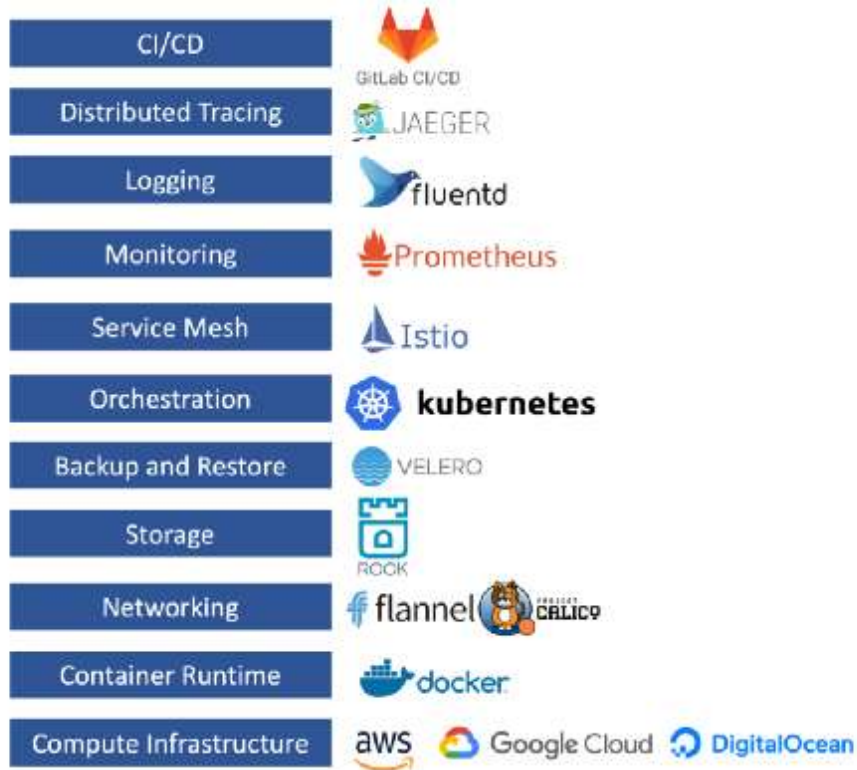


# What's next ?





# Cloud Native Stack



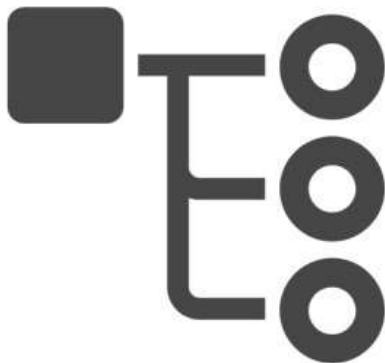


# Observability

## Three pillars of observability



Metrics



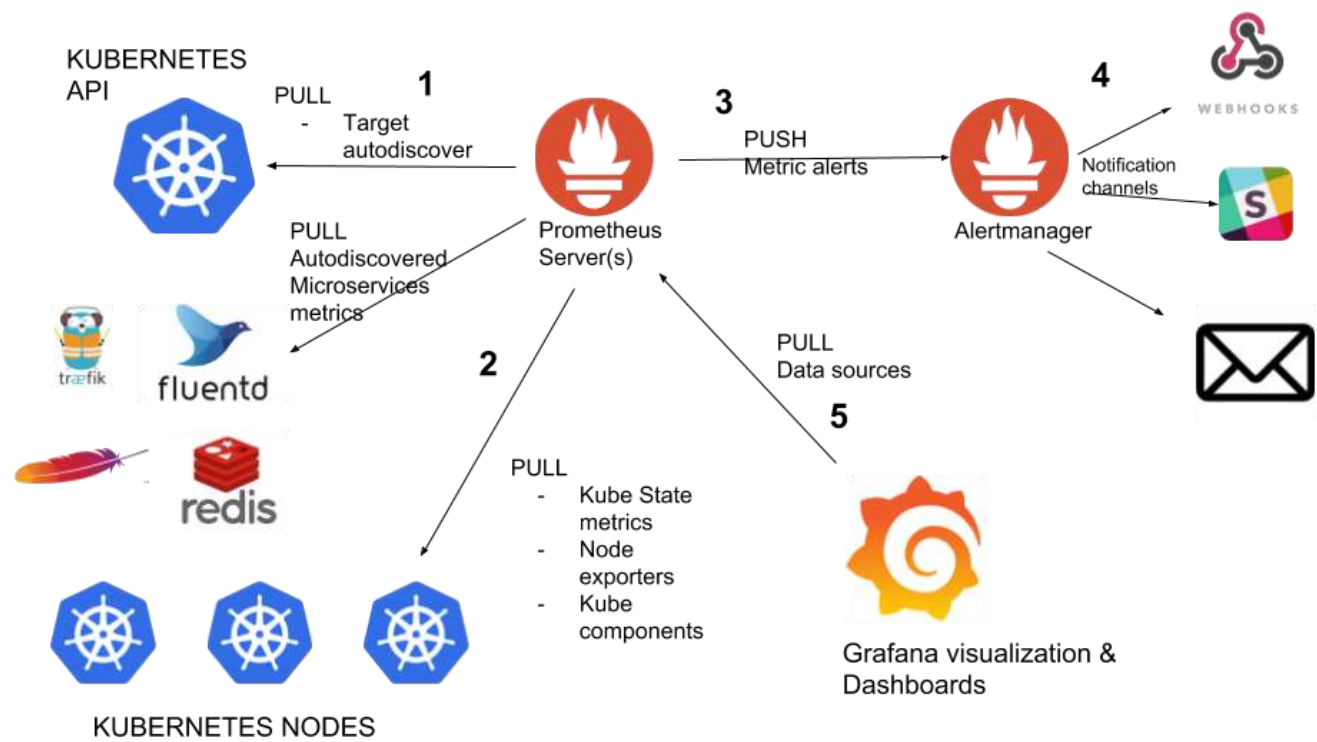
Traces



Logs

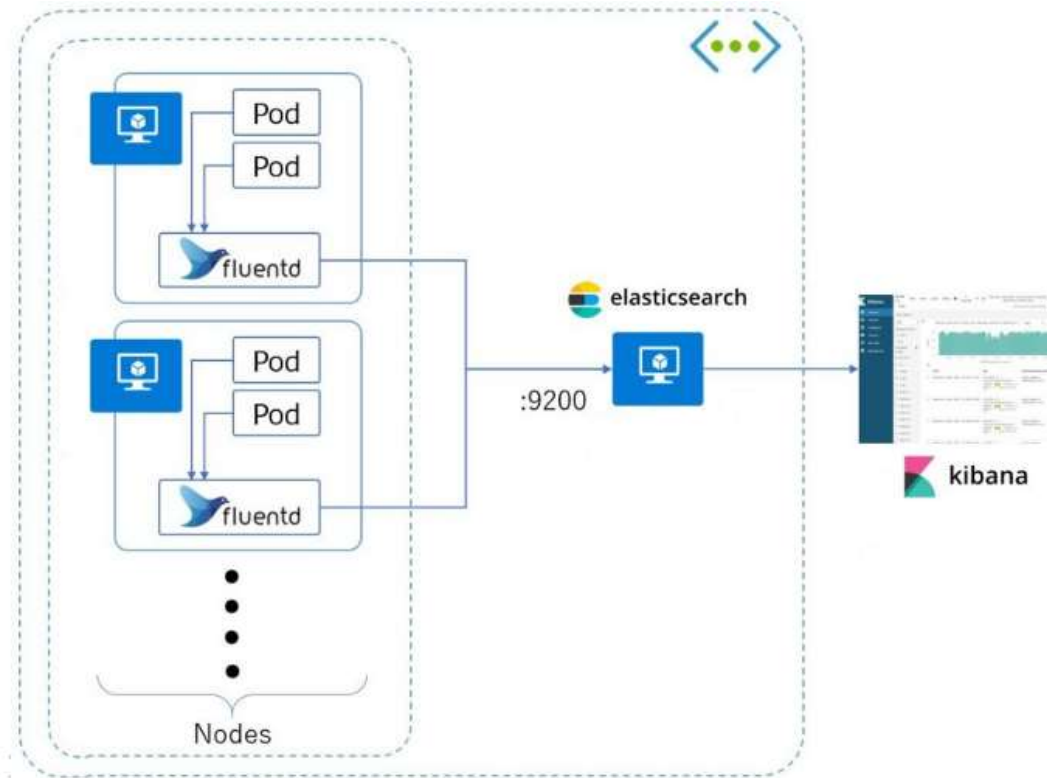


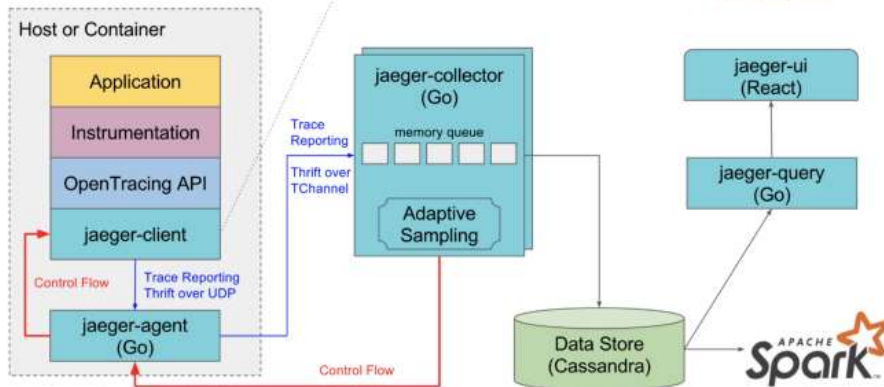
# Modern Monitoring on Kubernetes





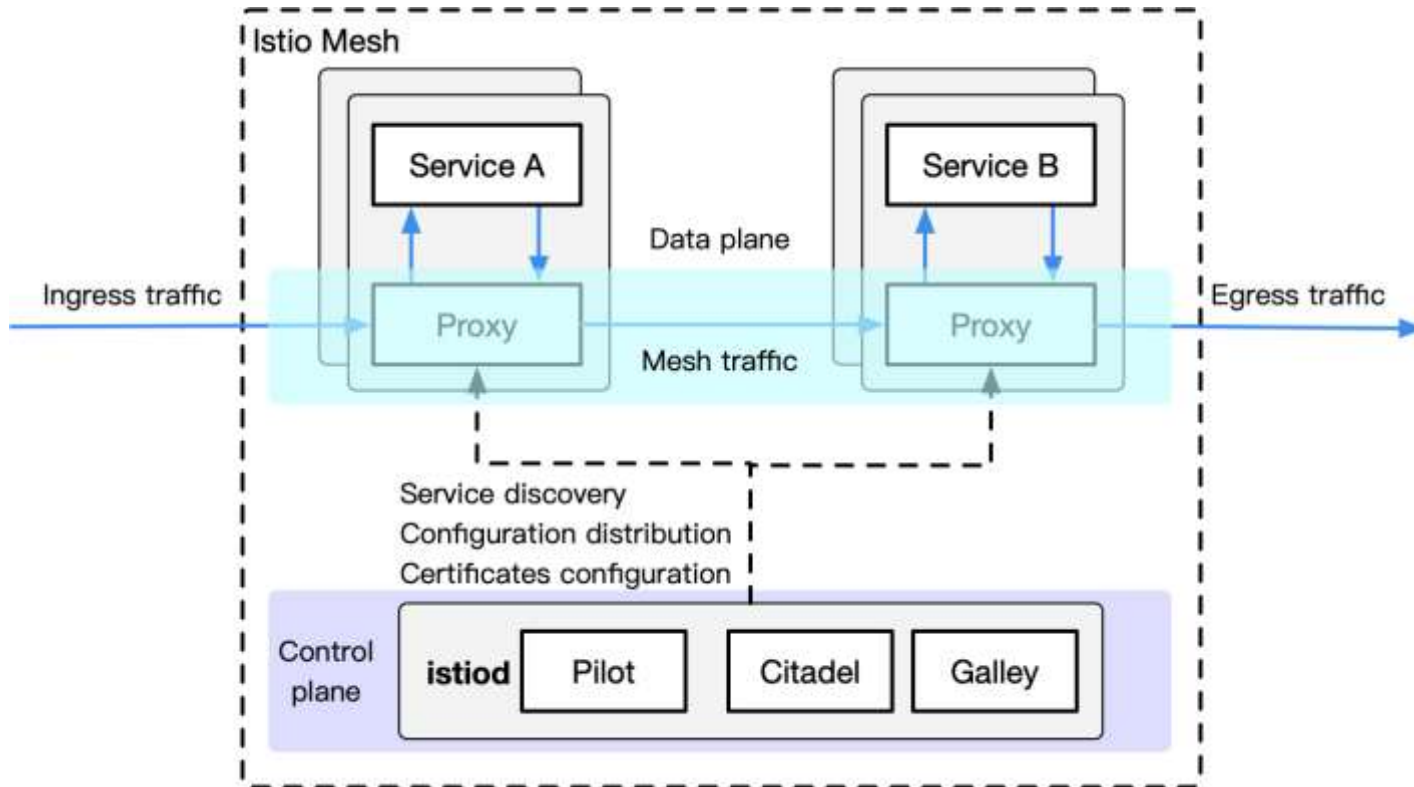
# Modern Logging system on Kubernetes





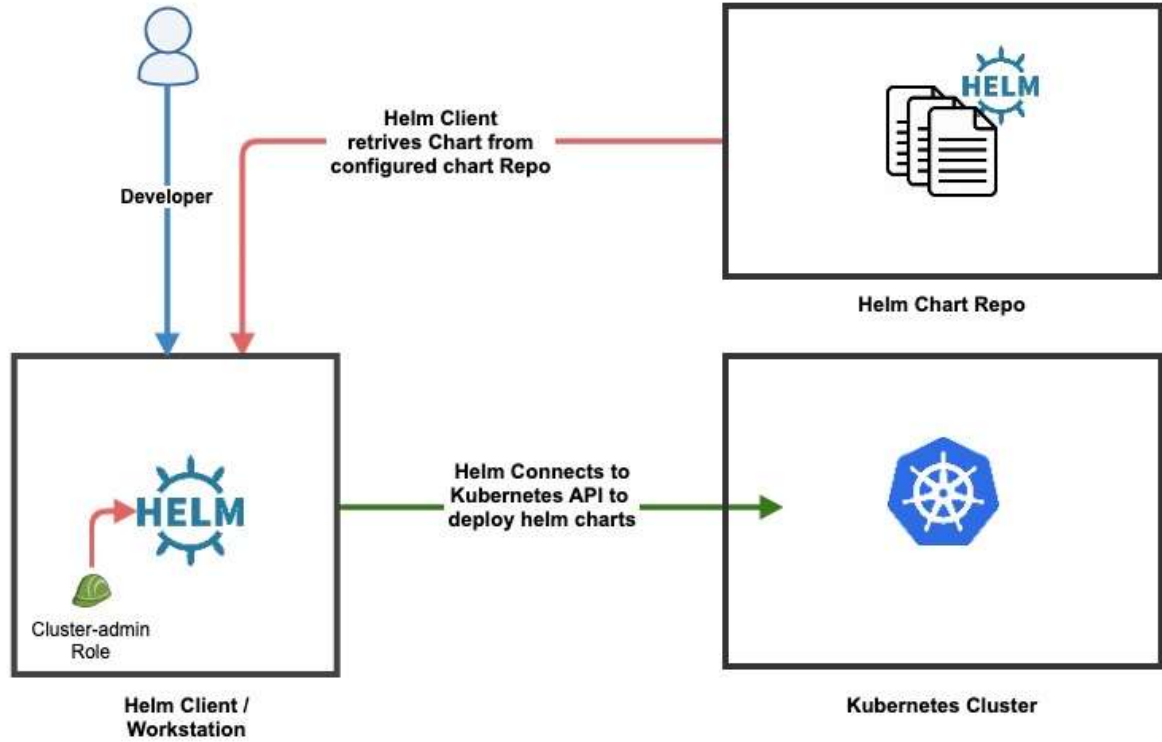


# Service Mesh





# The Package Manager for Kubernetes
















# Helm Template

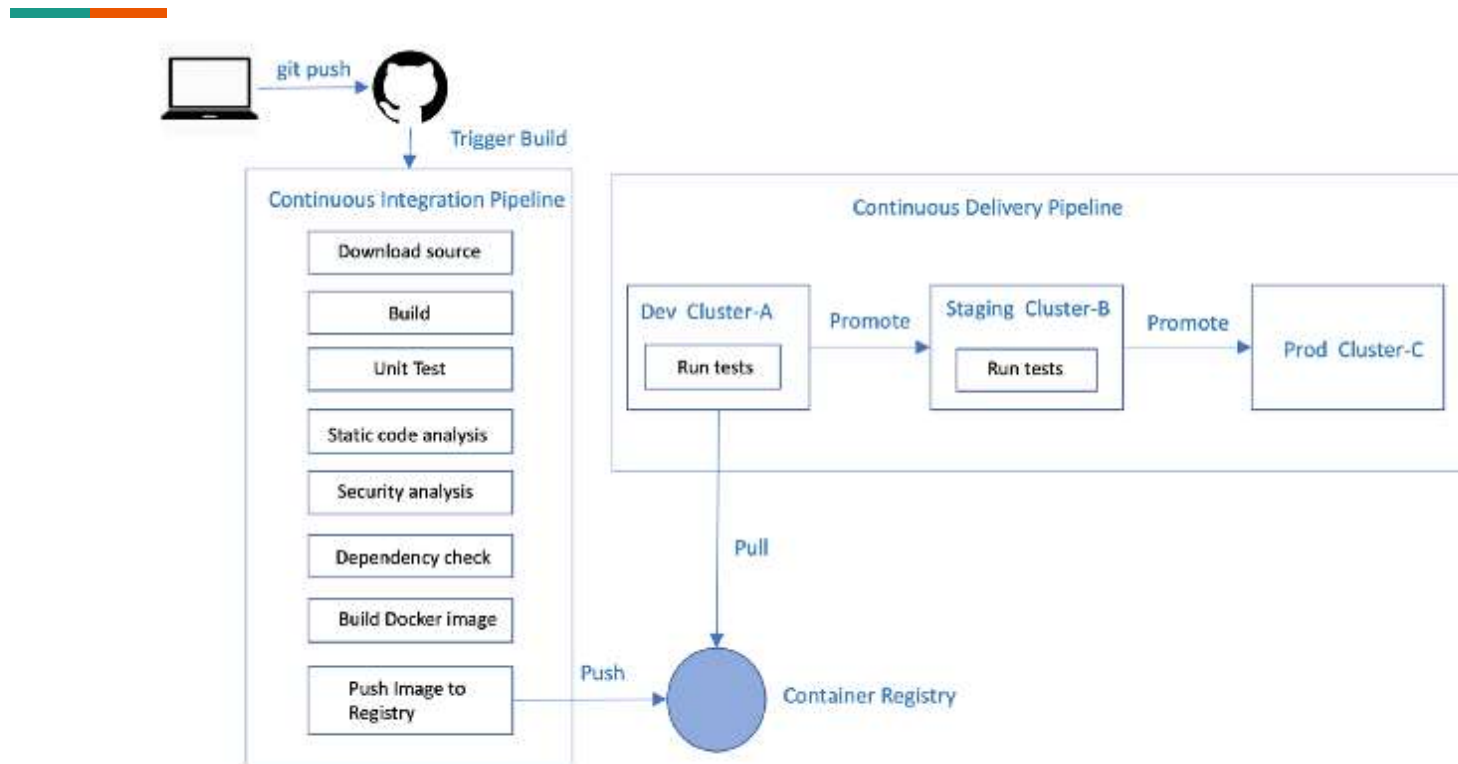
## Chart Directory Structure

Name
 <b>charts</b>
 <b>templates</b>
 _helpers.tpl
 deployment.yaml
 ingress.yaml
 NOTES.txt
 service.yaml
 Chart.yaml
 values.yaml

```
1 kafka:
2   replicas: 1
3   configurationOverrides:
4     num.partitions: 1
5     offsets.topic.replication.factor: 1
6     log.retention.hours: -1
7     log.retention.bytes: -1
8     default.replication.factor: 1
9     min.insync.replicas: 1
10    listeners: PLAINTEXT://:9092,EXTERNAL://localhost:9093,SSL://:9091
11    advertised.listeners: EXTERNAL://localhost:9093,SSL://:9091
12    listener.security.protocol.map: EXTERNAL:PLAINTEXT,PLAINTEXT:PLAINTEXT,SSL:SSL
13    zinter.broker.listener.name: SSL
14    ssl.client.auth: REQUIRED
15    ssl.enabled.protocols: TLSv1.2
16    ssl.keystore.filename: kafka.keystore.jks
17    ssl.truststore.filename: kafka.truststore.jks
18    ssl.key.credential: pw.txt
19    ssl.keystore.credential: pw.txt
20    ssl.truststore.credential: pw.txt
21    kafkaHeapOptions: "-Xmx512M -Xms512M"
22    secrets:
23      - name: kafka-jks
24        keys:
25          - kafka.keystore.jks
26          - kafka.truststore.jks
27          - pw.txt
28        mountPath: /etc/kafka/secrets
29    resources:
30      requests:
31        memory: 50Mi
32        cpu: 50m
33      limits:
34        memory: 1Gi
35        cpu: 500m
36    zookeeper:
37      replicaCount: 1
38      resources:
39        requests:
40          memory: 50Mi
41          cpu: 50m
42        limits:
43          memory: 500Mi
44          cpu: 500m
45      envs: {ZK_HEAP_SIZE: "512M"}
```



# CI/CD workflow





# GitOps Workflow

