

The Seven DA Principles



Delight Customers

Successful organizations offer great products and services that delight their customers.

Systems design tells us to

- build with the **customer in mind**,
- **work with them closely**,
- build in **small increments**, and
- then **seek feedback**

so that we better understand what will delight them.

As solutions evolve, we know our **stakeholders will change their minds** as they learn.

Be Awesome

Awesome employees make awesome teams, and awesome teams **build quality from the very beginning**.

What does awesome look like?

- Act in a way that **earns respect and the trust** of colleagues.
- This leads to **collaborating** by **sharing information, offering help, asking for help** when needed, and actively participating on a team.
- Then, demonstrate **active learning** by **mastering specialist skills** and looking for opportunities to not only expand on that knowledge, but also keep going beyond the current specialty.
- Continue to **focus on the team** to **prevent disappointing** them.
- Finally, **improve** and **manage emotional responses** to difficult situations
Innovation requires diversity, and diversity leads to emotional reactions.

Enterprise Awareness

This awareness involves

- considering the **overall needs of the organization**,
- with a focus on project **outcomes that contribute to the larger goals**, rather than just the project goals.

This thought pattern changes behaviors, as members

- **contact other departments**,
- leverage existing **company assets**,
- follow **common guidance** to ensure quality,
- **share learning across teams**, and
- inspire **reciprocity** through transparency

Pragmatism

DA recognizes the **pragmatic elements of modern work environments** like team distribution, outsourcing, part-time stakeholders, distance or virtual members, employee turnover, and transient workers.

With the recognition that context counts and choice is good, teams **can turn away from purist devotion to process and move toward pragmatism**.

Context Counts

Each team possesses **individual attributes** like skill sets, preferences, and backgrounds.

An **organization** also possesses unique **characteristics** (e.g., operational and regulatory compliance, location, and work cultures).

Examine these contexts and determine the level of impact by dividing them into two factors, those that:

- significantly impact **life cycle** choice and
- motivate choices of **practice/strategies**.

Choice is Good

Different contexts require **different strategies**.

DA can **sit between the extremes of easy-to-follow methods and more advanced methods**, allowing teams to **choose and own processes** that lead to awesome outcomes.

By having lots of options to explore and choose from, teams can **improve their process earlier**.

Optimize Flow

DA recommends strategies for optimizing the flow of work. These strategies include:

- **Frequent delivery** of consumable solutions
- Working in an **enterprise-aware manner**
- **Visualizing work** and using **simplicity to eliminate waste**
- **Improving** the team's **work environment**
- Adopting an **experimentation mindset**
- **Tracking and measuring** based on **context**
- Moving from **temporary project teams to long-lived product teams**