## CFR Migration Tables

## Nick Graetz

Table 1: Countries included within each region.

Region	Countries
North Africa and Middle East	Afghanistan, Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Asia	Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand
Latin America and Caribbean	Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico

Table 2: Descriptives.

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\log (\mathrm{LDI/pc})$	LDI/pc growth	$_{ m gap}^{ m LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Algeria	1990	2.72	0.70	1.00	-1.89	0.83	0.02	24.0	-2	15.0
Algeria	1995	5.59	0.67	0.88	-1.76	2.25	0.07	18.1	-3	14.7
Algeria	2000	6.94	0.57	0.88	1.28	3.25	0.05	17.6	-3	14.8
Algeria	2005	6.46	0.21	1.03	3.39	3.40	0.01	22.0	2	14.8
Angola	1990	0.00	0.47	-0.05	-1.53	7.43	0.36	27.3	-7	22.3
Angola	1995	9.58	0.82	-0.24	-2.85	8.28	0.06	26.4	-2	25.9
Angola	2000	0.00	1.07	-0.27	0.06	9.41	0.06	26.4	-3	29.5
Angola	2005	0.00	0.94	-0.17	5.32	10.70	0.00	28.9	-2	32.6
Antigua and Barbuda	1990	NA	-2.38	NA	6.11	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Antigua and Barbuda	1995	NA	-2.38	NA	2.42	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Antigua and Barbuda	2000	NA	-2.38	NA	1.26	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Antigua and Barbuda	2005	NA	-2.38	NA	2.81	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Bahrain	1990	63.45	-2.73	2.07	-0.45	0.00	0.00	40.5	-10	25.4
Bahrain	1995	39.93	-0.96	2.14	1.66	0.00	0.01	40.7	-9	23.7
Bahrain	2000	31.73	0.53	2.24	1.84	0.00	0.00	39.5	-9	21.3
Bahrain	2005	0.07	2.30	2.32	1.76	0.00	0.00	41.1	-7	22.3
Bangladesh	1990	11.42	2.29	-1.11	1.40	9.75	0.26	48.0	-5	10.9
Bangladesh	1990	8.96	0.51	-1.11	1.40	9.75	0.20	46.4	-5 6	10.9
Bangladesh	2000			-0.93	1.84	10.79	0.00	44.3	6	13.2
Bangladesh	2000	12.65 $20.68$	-0.08 -0.12	-0.93 -0.82	3.08	10.79	0.00	44.3	6	13.2
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Barbados	1990	31.24	-1.32	1.28	2.05	0.00	0.00	36.1	NA	NA
Barbados	1995	17.24	-5.10	1.33	1.43	0.00	0.00	40.5	NA	NA
Barbados	2000	20.09	-6.37	1.44	1.60	0.00	0.00	46.3	NA	NA
Barbados	2005	20.87	-3.52	1.48	0.74	0.00	0.00	43.7	NA	NA
Belize	1990	53.68	1.04	0.15	5.43	6.61	0.05	48.7	NA	NA
Belize	1995	52.88	-0.76	0.44	3.84	5.42	0.01	38.3	NA	NA
Belize	2000	38.09	-1.43	0.52	1.87	5.99	0.04	40.1	NA	NA
Belize	2005	25.88	0.62	0.64	2.18	6.75	0.00	40.8	NA	NA
Benin	1990	0.00	0.80	-0.96	-1.67	9.55	0.00	66.1	0	16.9
Benin	1995	9.99	1.02	-1.01	-0.20	9.86	0.00	63.9	6	17.2
Benin	2000	0.00	1.13	-0.95	1.92	10.82	0.00	59.6	6	17.9
Benin	2005	2.40	1.05	-0.83	1.93	12.23	0.00	51.3	6	18.0
Bhutan	1990	188.21	1.01	-0.65	5.16	9.03	0.02	41.5	-10	NA
Bhutan	1995	37.59	0.16	-0.41	4.99	8.74	0.00	39.6	-10	NA
Bhutan	2000	0.00	-1.26	-0.16	4.92	9.09	0.07	41.3	-10	NA
Bhutan	2005	0.00	0.61	0.08	4.99	9.79	0.01	46.8	-5	NA
Bolivia Plurinational State of	1990	16.42	-0.50	-0.18	-0.20	7.85	0.00	47.4	9	34.6
Bolivia Plurinational State of	1995	15.17	-0.23	-0.11	2.09	7.88	0.01	50.0	9	37.8
Bolivia Plurinational State of	2000	21.02	-0.01	0.01	1.85	8.50	0.01	48.0	9	40.8
Bolivia Plurinational State of	2005	22.68	-0.19	0.08	2.02	9.80	0.00	50.2	8	41.9
Botswana	1990	1.44	0.57	0.48	7.08	4.96	0.00	36.3	7	NA
Botswana	1995	0.85	0.93	0.70	3.71	3.70	0.00	27.5	7	NA
Botswana	2000	8.74	1.43	0.88	3.27	3.27	0.00	29.5	8	NA
Botswana	2005	10.99	0.95	1.03	3.33	3.40	0.00	27.3	8	NA
Brazil	1990	1.35	-0.43	0.83	1.04	2.39	0.00	55.3	8	42.3
Brazil	1995	1.17	-1.03	0.90	2.04	2.03	0.00	54.0	8	44.7
Brazil	2000	3.20	-0.81	1.00	1.24	2.11	0.00	48.8	8	46.0
Brazil	2005	2.95	-0.61	1.00	1.46	3.30	0.00	51.4	8	46.9
Burkina Faso	1990	31.37	0.15	-1.49	0.96	10.13	0.00	76.2	-7	9.0
Burkina Faso	1995	28.12	0.46	-1.46	0.97	10.36	0.00	73.3	-5	9.6
Burkina Faso	2000	21.29	0.77	-1.35	2.59	11.30	0.00	69.4	-3	11.0
Burkina Faso	2005	18.40	0.83	-1.21	2.78	12.73	0.00	63.8	0	13.3
Cabo Verde	1990	NA	0.88	NA	2.96	NA	0.00	52.3	NA	NA
Cabo Verde	1995	NA	-1.13	NA	4.13	NA	0.00	51.3	NA	NA
Cabo Verde	2000	NA	-1.26	NA	6.01	NA	0.00	47.0	NA	NA
Cabo Verde	2005	NA	0.77	NA	5.57	NA	0.00	39.7	NA	NA
Cambodia	1990	0.00	-1.68	-1.41	2.61	10.06	0.05	70.4	1	6.9
Cambodia	1995	0.00	0.30	-1.29	2.14	10.19	0.04	70.8	1	7.8
Cambodia	2000	10.68	-0.14	-1.16	3.71	11.10	0.01	62.5	2	9.5
Cambodia	2005	19.20	2.61	-0.89	6.60	12.31	0.00	75.7	2	9.9
Cameroon	1990	2.82	0.99	-0.22	-1.95	7.97	0.00	54.4	-8	19.1
Cameroon	1995	2.15	1.10	-0.44	-3.58	8.81	0.00	53.7	-4	21.3

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\frac{\log}{(\mathrm{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	$_{\rm gap}^{\rm LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Cameroon	2000	4.27	1.13	-0.49	0.17	9.98	0.00	52.2	-4	24.2
Cameroon	2005	5.55	1.15	-0.43	0.99	11.43	0.00	53.7	-4	27.2
Central African Republic	1990	0.50	0.55	-1.32	-0.79	9.98	0.00	47.1	-7	15.9
Central African Republic	1995	1.47	0.20	-1.39	-1.26	10.29	0.02	45.9	5	15.5
Central African Republic	2000	14.07	0.58	-1.43	-0.66	11.38	0.03	45.1	5	15.4
Central African Republic	2005	8.50	0.62	-1.48	-0.67	13.00	0.03	45.2	-1	15.6
Chad	1990	8.99	-0.12	-1.16	1.84	9.81	0.10	50.4	-7	8.0
Chad	1995	0.28	0.89	-1.12	-0.08	10.01	0.02	51.6	-4	8.2
Chad	2000	0.00	1.40	-1.15	-0.26	11.09	0.04	52.8	-2	8.3
Chad	2005	15.51	1.50	-1.00	5.01	12.48	0.07	53.2	-2	8.2
China	1990	0.78	0.51	-0.78	5.45	9.26	0.00	69.4	-7	9.1
China	1995	0.74	-1.14	-0.46	6.97	8.87	0.00	67.8	-7	12.0
China	2000	1.87	-3.96	-0.12	6.72	8.95	0.00	61.7	-7	18.1
China	2005	1.58	-3.52	0.24	8.25	9.09	0.00	53.9	-7	22.4
Colombia	1990	7.59	-0.14	0.61	1.38	4.12	0.02	35.8	8	40.8
Colombia	1995	4.54	-1.39	0.69	1.80	3.73	0.04	37.8	7	43.0
Colombia	2000	3.91	-1.67	0.74	0.41	4.39	0.05	29.2	7	45.0
Colombia	2005	3.53	-1.04	0.77	1.76	5.77	0.02	39.0	7	47.9
Comoros	1990	17.04	0.49	-0.74	-0.84	9.18	0.00	18.7	4	NA
Comoros	1995	15.88	0.32	-0.82	-1.67	9.57	0.04	18.0	0	NA
Comoros	2000	19.31	0.78	-0.89	-0.87	10.74	0.00	16.1	-1 c	NA
Comoros	2005	16.76	1.03	-0.90	-0.32	12.33	0.00	$14.3 \\ 27.8$	6 -8	NA 43.7
Congo	1990	7.74	1.11	0.11	0.04	6.80	0.01			
Congo	1995 2000	31.72 $16.87$	1.07	0.05	-1.49 -0.32	7.28	1.08	$26.5 \\ 25.7$	5 -6	45.4 48.4
Congo			0.87	-0.01		8.55 9.88	0.05		-0 -4	
Congo Costa Rica	2005 1990	2.49 7.73	0.45 -0.26	$0.06 \\ 0.67$	$\frac{2.05}{1.02}$	3.68	$0.01 \\ 0.00$	25.8 48.0	10	51.9 28.8
Costa Rica	1995	5.62	-1.70	0.07	2.33	3.09	0.00	47.1	10	30.8
Costa Rica	2000	4.51	-0.97	0.78	2.33	3.10	0.00	45.1	10	33.5
Costa Rica	2005	4.34	0.27	0.90	2.24	3.78	0.00	42.2	10	35.1
Cote d'Ivoire	1990	NA	1.80	-0.17	-2.04	7.82	0.00	49.4	-7	20.2
Cote d'Ivoire	1995	NA	1.75	-0.17	-2.04	8.41	0.00	48.8	-6	20.2
Cote d'Ivoire	2000	NA	1.69	-0.29	-0.43	9.47	0.00	47.0	4	20.8
Cote d'Ivoire	2005	NA	0.71	-0.23	-1.44	11.23	0.00	42.8	0	21.5
Cuba	1990	10.85	0.42	0.41	-0.84	5.33	0.00	32.8	-7	26.5
Cuba	1995	14.31	-2.50	0.16	-4.43	6.82	0.00	34.3	-7	26.3
Cuba	2000	12.89	-5.63	0.10	0.85	8.15	0.01	31.2	-7	26.1
Cuba	2005	16.88	-5.73	0.27	4.91	8.97	0.01	31.9	-7	25.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1990	0.00	0.44	-0.96	NA	9.55	NA	NA	-8	22.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1995	36.13	0.69	-1.32	NA	10.23	NA	NA	0	23.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2000	6.39	0.92	-1.75	NA	11.62	NA	NA	0	25.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2005	1.93	0.60	-1.97	NA	13.33	NA	NA	4	27.8
Djibouti	1990	25.59	4.35	-0.07	-3.33	7.49	0.16	57.4	-8	53.7
Djibouti	1995	0.00	1.14	-0.26	-3.76	8.34	0.02	53.7	-7	58.4
Djibouti	2000	4.40	0.21	-0.42	-2.33	9.81	0.01	50.5	2	56.2
Djibouti	2005	4.63	-0.04	-0.47	-0.01	11.52	0.00	43.8	2	56.5
Dominican Republic	1990	25.07	-0.08	0.33	0.80	5.79	0.00	49.8	6	26.1
Dominican Republic	1995	25.52	-0.84	0.41	2.82	5.59	0.01	49.1	5	26.8
Dominican Republic	2000	21.31	-1.06	0.62	4.00	5.33	0.02	47.3	8	29.0
Dominican Republic	2005	20.15	-1.00	0.77	3.28	5.78	0.01	47.0	8	30.9
Ecuador	1990	7.37	0.34	0.54	-0.24	4.56	0.01	42.5	9	29.0
Ecuador	1995	22.11	0.03	0.56	0.51	4.69	0.01	42.0	9	29.7
Ecuador	2000	18.92	-0.50	0.58	0.38	5.62	0.00	42.2	6	30.8
Ecuador	2005	18.49	-0.82	0.65	2.57	6.70	0.00	42.3	6	31.3
Egypt	1990	19.71	-0.16	0.20	2.53	6.42	0.05	24.1	-6	28.1
Egypt	1995	14.93	-0.30	0.31	2.92	6.11	0.00	23.1	-6	29.4
Egypt	2000	5.95	0.26	0.49	3.30	6.14	0.00	23.7	-6	30.1
Egypt	2005	5.26	1.00	0.62	2.83	6.88	0.00	23.2	-3	30.2
El Salvador	1990	48.74	-0.95	-0.15	0.68	7.75	0.07	44.4	6	18.5
El Salvador	1995	71.64	-0.92	0.00	3.65	7.49	0.02	43.6	7	18.7
El Salvador	2000	61.61	-1.28	0.19	3.42	7.75	0.04	41.1	7	18.1
El Salvador	2005	49.34	-2.06	0.33	3.18	8.63	0.02	40.1	7	17.8
Equatorial Guinea	1990	0.00	2.72	-1.50	-2.25	10.15	0.00	33.5	-7	9.0

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\frac{\log}{(\mathrm{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	$_{\rm gap}^{\rm LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Equatorial Guinea	1995	0.00	1.79	-1.39	16.69	10.30	0.00	31.9	-5	11.4
Equatorial Guinea	2000	0.00	1.29	0.21	32.11	7.64	0.00	29.4	-6	18.7
Equatorial Guinea	2005	0.00	3.17	1.59	19.17	0.00	0.00	29.6	-6	22.3
Eritrea	1990	117.15	0.71	-1.72	2.34	10.31	0.00	69.1	NA	11.5
Eritrea	1995	4.13	-0.72	-1.40	7.95	10.30	1.01	71.2	-6	12.1
Eritrea	2000	0.14	-1.24	-1.06	3.62	10.98	0.11	67.4	-6	13.2
Eritrea	2005	1.24	1.41	-1.07	-1.51	12.57	0.01	62.3	-7	14.1
Ethiopia	1990	0.89	0.36	-1.66	-1.27	10.26	0.26	69.9	-8	4.6
Ethiopia	1995	11.76	1.57	-1.80	-2.08	10.61	0.11	70.1	1	4.6
Ethiopia	2000	5.29	1.46	-1.85	-0.38	11.68	0.16	69.7	1	4.5
Ethiopia	2005	3.96	1.19	-1.81	2.79	13.24	0.01	73.5	-3	4.4
Gabon	1990	11.38	1.32	1.43	-1.33	0.00	0.00	14.0	-6	38.4
Gabon	1995	20.48	1.50	1.43	0.34	0.00	0.00	14.3	-4	40.5
Gabon	2000	27.48	1.17	1.44	-0.57	0.00	0.00	14.3	-4	40.3
Gabon	2005	27.84	1.24	1.42	0.14	0.00	0.00	13.6	-4	40.1
Gambia	1990	39.56	2.15	-0.83	-0.93	9.34	0.00	35.6	8	24.8
Gambia	1995	33.06	2.60	-0.88	-0.92	9.67	0.01	35.3	-7	27.0
Gambia	2000	22.77	1.08	-0.89	0.17	10.73	0.00	35.8	-5	26.9
Gambia	2005	17.06	0.87	-0.87	0.23	12.28	0.01	36.4	-5	25.5
Ghana	1990	0.35	1.14	-0.71	0.54	9.15	0.03	52.2	-7	15.7
Ghana	1995	4.71	0.84	-0.64	1.42	9.26	0.01	48.6	-1	16.5
Ghana	2000	4.71	0.26	-0.56	1.69	10.14	0.00	45.1	2	17.8
Ghana	2005	6.96	0.20	-0.47	2.11	11.52	0.00	49.5	8	18.9
Grenada	1990	54.33	-2.38	0.36	4.30	5.60	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Grenada Grenada	1995	63.07	-2.38	0.50	2.88	4.91	0.01	NA	NA NA	NA
										NA
Grenada	2000	54.98	-2.38	0.71	4.05	4.66	0.04	NA	NA	
Grenada	2005	53.42	-2.38	0.92	4.10	4.45	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Guatemala	1990	39.08	-0.24	0.20	-0.20	6.43	0.04	53.5	3	15.6
Guatemala	1995	37.66	0.34	0.25	1.54	6.42	0.01	53.9	3	15.9
Guatemala	2000	26.55	0.52	0.34	1.74	6.99	0.01	54.8	8	16.9
Guatemala	2005	16.40	0.32	0.41	1.50	8.20	0.01	56.0	8	17.6
Guinea	1995	39.59	0.96	-0.94	-0.76	9.76	0.02	44.9	-1	13.2
Guinea	2000	49.03	2.17	-0.98	-1.11	10.86	0.02	45.0	-1	13.5
Guinea	2005	31.36	1.23	-1.05	-1.23	12.55	0.00	44.5	-1	13.9
Guinea-Bissau	1990	22.79	-1.23	-1.01	0.65	9.61	0.00	52.5	-8	18.3
Guinea-Bissau	1995	22.13	0.26	-0.95	1.11	9.78	0.11	51.8	5	20.0
Guinea-Bissau	2000	17.82	0.83	-0.94	-0.76	10.81	0.01	50.6	5	22.2
Guinea-Bissau	2005	9.12	0.52	-1.01	-1.16	12.49	0.01	47.8	6	24.3
Guyana	1990	65.63	-1.77	-0.35	-0.95	8.34	0.00	37.9	-7	NA
Guyana	1995	59.64	-3.60	-0.24	3.99	8.28	0.00	37.3	6	NA
Guyana	2000	47.94	-4.07	-0.01	3.34	8.56	0.00	36.2	6	NA
Guyana	2005	57.33	-4.07	0.07	1.62	9.82	0.02	35.5	6	NA
Haiti	1990	19.47	-0.55	-0.72	-1.83	9.16	0.04	37.0	7	16.0
Haiti	1995	18.17	-0.93	-0.86	-1.90	9.64	0.01	33.1	7	18.3
Haiti	2000	20.58	-0.10	-0.84	0.55	10.66	0.14	26.9	-2	19.8
Haiti	2005	26.29	0.97	-0.85	-0.52	12.26	0.02	23.2	3	23.4
Honduras	1990	25.09	0.82	-0.23	0.43	7.99	0.02	55.4	6	17.6
Honduras	1995	32.34	0.82	-0.19	0.84	8.12	0.50	56.6	6	17.9
Honduras	2000	23.54	0.81	-0.15	0.74	9.05	0.00	54.1	7	18.5
Honduras	2005	14.10	0.69	-0.09	2.02	10.42	0.00	43.6	7	19.4
India	1990	1.50	-0.39	-0.96	2.77	9.54	0.00	45.6	8	11.9
India	1995	1.23	-0.43	-0.80	3.61	9.55	0.00	44.8	9	12.4
India	2000	2.39	-0.43	-0.60	4.10	10.21	0.00	41.7	9	13.6
India	2005	3.26	-0.33		5.23			41.7 $42.5$		
Indonesia				-0.38		11.30	0.00		9	14.5
	1990	4.24	0.53	-0.07	4.29	7.47	0.00	47.3	-7	15.1
Indonesia	1995	4.64	-0.22	0.20	4.95	6.67	0.00	46.2	-7	15.4
Indonesia	2000	5.81	-0.82	0.34	1.21	7.04	0.00	45.3	6	15.9
Indonesia	2005	5.76	-1.43	0.38	2.07	8.40	0.01	40.9	8	16.2
Iran Islamic Republic of	1990	27.73	0.35	0.77	-1.31	2.92	0.15	29.0	-6	32.6
Iran Islamic Republic of	1995	0.93	0.50	0.86	2.23	2.39	0.01	26.2	-6	33.5
Iran Islamic Republic of	2000	2.18	1.15	0.98	2.72	2.31	0.13	24.9	3	33.9
Iran Islamic Republic of	2005	8.11	1.95	1.19	5.01	1.58	0.01	27.5	-6	35.8
Iraq	1990	10.43	1.24	0.88	-4.65	1.92	0.30	30.5	-9	51.9

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\frac{\log}{(\mathrm{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	$_{ m gap}^{ m LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Iraq	1995	3.74	1.49	0.46	-4.41	5.30	0.05	30.3	-9	51.5
Iraq	2000	25.23	0.96	0.65	5.07	5.10	0.22	27.8	-9	50.6
Iraq	2005	5.69	0.38	0.79	2.42	5.63	0.77	25.8	NA	47.4
Jamaica	1990	47.47	-0.30	0.48	2.06	4.90	0.00	30.0	10	23.2
Jamaica	1995	30.95	-2.00	0.62	2.10	4.29	0.00	28.8	9	22.5
Jamaica	2000	30.60	-2.93	0.66	0.53	5.03	0.02	27.8	9	21.7
Jamaica	2005	38.05	-2.56	0.69	1.07	6.36	0.00	32.4	9	21.2
Jordan	1990	1.41	3.10	0.57	-2.23	4.35	0.00	17.6	-4	43.0
Jordan	1995	65.05	2.82	0.45	-1.25	5.38	0.00	19.9	-2	39.5
Jordan	2000	46.24	1.70	0.46	1.30	6.31	0.00	19.2	-2	39.0
Jordan	2005	23.40	-0.21	0.59	3.79	7.08	0.01	18.6	-2	39.7
Kenya	1990	3.32 5.44	1.55	-0.51 -0.51	0.54 $-0.27$	8.73	0.00	45.6 $42.5$	-7 -5	10.0
Kenya	1995		1.74			8.99	0.00			10.6
Kenya	2000	3.66	1.73	-0.54	-0.73	10.09	0.00	39.1	-2	11.4
Kenya	2005	8.40	1.27	-0.57	0.18	11.75	0.00	31.1 30.9	8 N A	11.9 66.3
Kuwait	1990	291.08	2.01	2.48	-3.34	0.00	0.13		NA 7	
Kuwait Kuwait	1995 2000	46.39 24.96	-0.83 -4.49	2.63 $2.75$	4.35 $1.01$	0.00	$0.01 \\ 0.00$	28.3 31.1	-7 -7	68.0 63.4
	2005	24.96 $22.57$	-4.49 -0.79	2.75	3.24	0.00		32.2	-7 -7	68.0
Kuwait Lao People's Democratic Republic	1990	22.57 NA	0.79	2.82 NA	1.93	0.00 NA	$0.00 \\ 0.01$	70.8	-7 -7	6.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1990	NA NA	0.31 $0.72$	NA NA	3.11	NA NA	0.00	69.6	-1 -7	6.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2000	NA	0.12	NA	3.81	NA	0.00	67.6	-7	8.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2005	NA	-0.12	NA	4.53	NA	0.00	64.8	-7	9.9
Lebanon	1990	0.40	-3.02	0.93	-2.79	1.49	0.00	24.8	NA	47.8
Lebanon	1995	45.24	-1.89	0.85	0.27	2.47	0.10	23.9	NA	41.8
Lebanon	2000	19.49	-0.54	0.99	2.76	2.16	0.03	23.9	NA	46.0
Lebanon	2005	22.11	-0.40	1.11	2.59	2.52	0.05	23.2	6	44.6
Lesotho	1990	35.74	0.25	-1.10	2.12	9.74	0.01	34.5	-7	NA
Lesotho	1995	11.87	0.72	-0.96	2.85	9.80	0.01	29.2	8	NA
Lesotho	2000	15.00	0.12	-0.83	2.65	10.63	0.00	44.6	4	NA
Lesotho	2005	10.40	-0.57	-0.70	2.58	12.00	0.00	29.6	8	NA
Liberia	1990	147.93	0.14	-1.28	-6.67	9.93	1.14	33.2	0	49.7
Liberia	1995	0.00	-1.85	-1.96	-13.07	10.70	0.52	31.5	0	22.4
Liberia	2000	34.07	-0.76	-2.10	4.35	11.81	0.40	30.0	0	29.0
Liberia	2005	4.34	2.08	-1.83	2.31	13.26	0.00	30.4	5	36.9
Libya	1990	29.05	3.10	1.89	-5.47	0.00	0.00	17.3	-7	33.9
Libya	1995	30.09	1.90	1.78	-2.18	0.00	0.02	18.4	-7	34.5
Libya	2000	13.29	0.70	1.68	-1.64	0.00	0.01	18.2	-7	34.9
Libya	2005	11.62	-0.30	1.69	2.29	0.00	0.00	18.0	-7	35.6
Madagascar	1990	1.15	0.64	-0.94	-1.62	9.52	0.01	67.8	-6	10.3
Madagascar	1995	0.68	0.76	-1.06	-2.03	9.93	0.00	67.4	9	10.8
Madagascar	2000	1.26	0.78	-1.10	-0.36	11.03	0.01	67.5	7	10.7
Madagascar	2005	0.72	0.57	-1.11	-0.49	12.62	0.00	71.2	7	10.6
Malawi	1990	97.48	1.59	-1.46	-2.10	10.11	0.01	46.1	-9	6.7
Malawi	1995	22.87	1.78	-1.52	-0.07	10.41	0.00	46.4	6	8.2
Malawi	2000	4.23	0.26	-1.48	-0.01	11.42	0.01	49.1	6	8.8
Malawi	2005	4.02	0.09	-1.50	0.82	13.02	0.00	52.4	6	9.2
Malaysia	1990	10.95	0.07	0.84	3.25	2.33	0.00	42.8	4	25.0
Malaysia	1995	11.96	-0.69	1.09	5.43	0.09	0.00	41.0	3	28.5
Malaysia	2000	14.98	-0.42	1.31	3.09	0.00	0.00	39.6	3	32.8
Malaysia	2005	25.53	0.11	1.43	3.01	0.00	0.00	38.0	3	34.3
Maldives	1990	24.05	1.92	0.12	4.89	6.76	0.00	39.2	NA	NA
Maldives	1995	7.41	-0.94	0.31	4.18	6.11	0.00	36.6	NA	NA
Maldives	2000	37.67	-0.15	0.56	5.18	5.70	0.07	37.2	NA	NA
Maldives	2005	31.87	2.88	0.82	5.66	5.32	0.00	47.8	NA	NA
Mali	1990	22.94	-0.63	-1.31	1.77	9.97	0.03	38.1	-7	9.8
Mali	1995	17.35	-0.06	-1.20	2.17	10.10	0.19	38.1	7	10.7
Mali	2000	9.74	0.64	-1.09	2.41	11.01	0.14	36.7	6	11.8
Mali Mauritania	2005	9.89	0.64	-0.95	2.46	12.41	0.01	37.0	7	13.1
0.40.11912.0.010	1990	8.72	0.62	-0.37	-0.49	8.40	0.03	38.1	-7	20.6
Mauritania					0.00	0.00	0.00	07.0		00 -
Mauritania	1995	2.11	0.38	-0.39	-0.06	8.68	0.00	37.2	-6	
					-0.06 -0.15 2.02	8.68 9.73 11.29	0.00 0.00 0.00	37.2 35.4 31.8		20.7 20.4 21.8

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\frac{\log}{(\mathrm{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	$_{\rm gap}^{\rm LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Mauritius	1990	18.97	-0.94	0.59	5.35	4.24	0.00	41.6	10	NA
Mauritius	1995	20.20	-1.99	0.85	4.79	2.52	0.00	40.3	10	NA
Mauritius	2000	11.00	-3.02	1.05	3.35	1.55	0.00	40.3	10	NA
Mauritius	2005	8.07	-3.22	1.17	2.31	1.84	0.00	32.5	10	NA
Mexico	1990	22.08	0.51	1.13	-0.37	0.00	0.00	50.4	0	51.9
Mexico	1995	16.29	0.68	1.15	0.68	0.00	0.00	48.9	4	52.9
Mexico	2000	27.28	-0.24	1.23	1.65	0.00	0.00	50.3	8	54.2
Mexico	2005	18.82	-1.79	1.30	1.72	0.10	0.00	46.0	8	55.7
Morocco	1990	18.39	0.03	-0.02	2.75	7.33	0.00	31.0	-8	29.7
Morocco	1995	18.59	-1.09	0.08	2.00	7.16	0.01	26.6	-7	31.2
Morocco	2000	21.45	-1.13	0.17	1.32	7.85	0.01	32.5	-6	31.8
Morocco	2005	22.18	-0.94	0.24	2.14	9.09	0.00	32.6	-6	32.7
Mozambique	1990	1.52	-0.83	-2.22	-1.05	10.57	0.06	44.7	-7	14.7
Mozambique	1995	1.54	-0.90	-2.24	1.57	10.83	0.00	45.8	5	15.0
Mozambique	2000	3.99	0.13	-2.00	5.36	11.77	0.01	44.1	5	15.4
Mozambique	2005	3.53	0.71	-1.71	5.43	13.18	0.00	42.6	5	14.8
Myanmar	1990	3.13	-0.01	-1.46	-1.00	10.11	0.00	78.9	NA	9.0
Myanmar	1995	0.84	-0.16	-1.44	2.01	10.34	0.02	77.1	NA	9.4
Myanmar	2000	21.78	-0.59	-1.24	5.84	11.18	0.01	74.3	NA	9.9
Myanmar	2005	10.50	-1.14	-0.81	9.85	12.20	0.55	69.5	NA	10.5
Namibia	1990	1.34	1.31	0.44	-0.68	5.15	0.00	24.4	6	9.8
Namibia	1995	3.19	2.28	0.42	-0.16	5.55	0.01	21.6	6	10.7
Namibia	2000	10.02	1.41	0.44	1.00	6.46	0.01	18.1	6	11.9
Namibia	2005	6.58	0.01	0.55	2.97	7.40	0.01	17.1	6	13.2
Nepal	1990	12.08	-0.64	-1.29	2.49	9.95	0.01	75.8	5	2.6
Nepal	1995	10.44	0.22	-1.15	2.49	10.04	0.01	76.4	5	2.0
Nepal	2000	8.69	0.56	-1.13	2.13	10.04	0.02	79.0	6	3.3
Nepal	2005	7.63	-0.84	-0.94	1.84	12.40	0.03	76.0	-6	3.9
	1990	27.70	-0.49	-0.94	-4.36		0.02	43.2		3.9 17.7
Nicaragua	1995	34.30	0.02	-0.07	-4.56 -1.55	7.50 8.29	0.02	36.3	6 8	
Nicaragua										18.8
Nicaragua	2000 2005	41.46 $37.43$	$0.64 \\ 0.34$	-0.18 -0.08	1.84 1.93	9.14 10.41	$0.00 \\ 0.01$	44.0 44.5	8 8	17.6 16.9
Nicaragua										
Niger	1990	4.73	0.56	-1.38	-2.85	10.04	0.01	60.7	-7	7.1
Niger	1995	2.22	0.44	-1.51	-2.29	10.40	0.01	60.6	8	7.3
Niger	2000	4.85	0.78	-1.59	-0.95	11.50	0.00	64.2	5	7.6
Niger	2005	3.59	1.67	-1.60	-0.01	13.10	0.00	65.0	6	7.6
Nigeria	1990	1.89	0.33	-0.31	-7.43	8.24	0.01	36.0	-5	21.3
Nigeria	1995	1.88	0.63	-0.56	-3.21	9.10	0.01	34.3	-6	22.4
Nigeria	2000	2.61	0.97	-0.60	1.22	10.22	0.01	32.9	4	23.4
Nigeria	2005	2.96	0.60	-0.30	8.28	11.09	0.00	31.6	4	24.6
Oman	1990	12.88	1.68	1.86	1.93	0.00	0.00	35.1	-10	22.6
Oman	1995	105.28	1.83	1.97	2.19	0.00	0.00	31.2	-9	29.8
Oman	2000	27.32	2.24	2.09	2.50	0.00	0.00	32.7	-9	31.4
Oman	2005	7.29	1.57	2.20	2.90	0.00	0.01	31.8	-8	31.2
Pakistan	1990	22.88	1.50	-0.37	2.55	8.39	0.01	38.4	8	19.8
Pakistan	1995	4.53	0.55	-0.27	1.74	8.37	0.01	35.9	8	20.5
Pakistan	2000	13.91	0.35	-0.20	1.17	9.21	0.00	35.7	-6	21.3
Pakistan	2005	13.15	0.79	-0.12	2.39	10.55	0.12	40.1	-5	22.1
Panama	1990	2.75	0.33	0.67	-0.12	3.64	0.01	31.1	8	34.3
Panama	1995	2.94	-0.24	0.75	2.11	3.34	0.00	35.3	9	37.1
Panama	2000	4.60	-0.82	0.89	2.67	3.13	0.00	34.5	9	40.1
Panama	2005	3.07	-1.29	1.02	3.52	3.50	0.00	37.2	9	40.6
Paraguay	1990	11.68	0.08	0.28	0.86	6.04	0.00	57.3	2	28.8
Paraguay	1995	12.62	-0.37	0.35	1.52	5.94	0.00	58.9	7	31.7
Paraguay	2000	18.38	-0.16	0.38	-0.01	6.78	0.00	51.7	7	35.9
Paraguay	2005	14.59	0.55	0.38	0.81	8.39	0.00	54.0	8	40.9
Peru	1990	13.89	0.62	0.41	-2.65	5.37	0.05	38.9	8	39.5
Peru	1995	14.65	-0.02	0.31	0.25	6.12	0.01	46.4	1	40.6
Peru	2000	24.25	-0.61	0.42	2.06	6.57	0.00	47.7	5	41.4
Peru	2005	26.26	-1.09	0.42	3.43	7.51	0.00	57.6	9	43.1
Philippines	1990	12.29	-0.06	-0.04	0.34	7.38	0.05	42.2	8	24.4
Philippines  Philippines	1995	12.29	-0.00	0.02	1.60	7.43	0.03	41.9	8	25.4
Philippines  Philippines	2000	14.75	-0.24	0.02	1.06	8.16	0.01	41.1	8	25.4

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	$\frac{\log}{(\mathrm{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	$_{ m gap}^{ m LDI/pc}$	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Philippines	2005	14.47	-0.27	0.14	1.54	9.56	0.02	40.1	8	25.7
Puerto Rico	1990	20.80	-2.09	1.70	3.32	0.00	0.00	20.8	NA	73.9
Puerto Rico	1995	24.87	-2.09	1.87	3.25	0.00	0.00	24.2	NA	73.4
Puerto Rico	2000	40.86	-2.14	2.03	3.51	0.00	0.00	27.9	NA	74.3
Puerto Rico	2005	38.68	-2.56	2.20	2.28	0.00	0.00	23.2	NA	74.4
Qatar	1990	113.86	1.30	2.93	-6.21	0.00	0.00	50.2	-10	73.0
Qatar	1995	28.93	0.20	2.75	-0.62	0.00	0.00	52.1	-10	78.6
Qatar	2000	13.57	-0.50	2.95	5.14	0.00	0.00	40.9	-10	84.1
Qatar	2005	0.36	0.09	3.21	4.17	0.00	0.00	51.1	-10	79.3
Rwanda	1990	209.25	0.17	-1.31	-1.57	9.97	16.60	86.9	-7	3.0
Rwanda	1995	0.00	-0.29	-1.51	-3.79	10.40	0.43	79.4	-6	5.4
Rwanda	2000	5.89	-1.01	-1.58	0.12	11.50	0.07	80.6	-4	6.2
Rwanda	2005	4.15	1.26	-1.44	3.99	12.97	0.04	76.4	-3	7.4
Saint Lucia	1990	38.62	-0.50	0.72	4.31	3.32	0.00	39.7	NA	NA
Saint Lucia	1995	15.63	-4.11	0.87	2.12	2.32	0.00	39.5	NA	NA
Saint Lucia	2000	15.59	-3.03	0.92	0.50	2.84	0.00	36.3	NA	NA
Saint Lucia	2005	17.96	1.73	0.94	1.09	4.23	0.00	34.9	NA	NA
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1990	NA	-2.38	NA	4.02	NA	0.00	37.0	NA	NA
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1995	NA	-2.38	NA	3.27	NA	0.00	36.7	NA	NA
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2000	NA	-2.38	NA	2.66	NA	0.01	34.8	NA	NA
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2005	NA	-2.38	NA	3.49	NA	0.00	34.3	NA	NA
Sao Tome and Principe	1990	NA	-2.38	NA	-2.58	NA	0.00	34.3	NA	NA
Sao Tome and Principe	1995	NA	-0.73	NA	-1.27	NA	0.00	30.8	NA	NA
Sao Tome and Principe	2000	NA	2.06	NA	0.36	NA	0.00	32.3	NA	NA
Sao Tome and Principe	2005	NA	0.28	NA	2.08	NA	0.00	27.8	NA	NA
Saudi Arabia	1990	49.01	3.75	2.25	-4.55	0.00	0.00	23.1	-10	49.2
Saudi Arabia	1995	53.77	1.78	2.25	0.09	0.00	0.00	16.7	-10	54.5
Saudi Arabia	2000	4.62	-0.65	2.23	-0.62	0.00	0.00	14.9	-10	57.6
Saudi Arabia	2005	10.18	0.13	2.25	1.75	0.00	0.00	13.7	-10	58.7
Senegal	1990	9.86	0.15	-0.67	-0.05	9.07	0.00	42.4	-10 -1	22.8
Senegal	1995	19.39	1.35	-0.73	-1.00	9.42	0.01	40.8	-1	22.6
Senegal	2000	14.54	1.30	-0.73	0.57	10.47	0.03	38.6	8	22.0
	2005	12.91	0.87	-0.73	1.37	11.94	0.00	34.9	8	23.1
Senegal Seychelles	1990	12.91 NA	-2.18	-0.07 NA	4.04	11.94 NA	0.00	34.9 NA	NA	25.1 NA
Seychelles	1995	NA	-2.38	NA	3.36	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Seychelles	2000	NA	-2.38	NA	2.20	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Seychelles	2005	NA	-2.38	NA	0.87	NA	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Sierra Leone	1990	105.28	0.72	-0.94	-0.15	9.51	0.23	39.3	-7	12.4
Sierra Leone	1995	48.31	0.62	-0.96	-2.06	9.79	0.78	38.9	-7	14.2
Sierra Leone	2000	0.00	-0.58	-1.24	-4.68	11.18	0.05	38.5	0	15.1
Sierra Leone	2005	2.36	-0.29	-1.29	0.65	12.83	0.01	40.1	5	13.9
Somalia	1990	120.94	1.31	-1.82	-0.39	10.37	0.56	29.7	-7	22.0
Somalia	1995	21.66	-1.48	-1.94	-3.05	10.69	0.18	29.6	0	24.9
Somalia	2000	22.43	-1.53	-2.09	-2.25	11.81	0.10	28.9	0	24.2
Somalia	2005	28.91	-0.67	-2.13	0.13	13.41	0.18	28.4	0	25.6
South Africa	1990	0.46	0.08	0.93	-0.94	1.52	0.00	22.9	5	30.1
South Africa	1995	2.41	0.19	0.86	-0.74	2.37	0.00	22.7	9	33.1
South Africa	2000	2.09	0.24	0.87	0.81	3.33	0.00	16.3	9	36.0
South Africa	2005	3.03	-0.19	0.96	2.44	4.06	0.00	15.3	9	38.3
South Sudan	1990	190.03	1.02	-0.14	-1.46	7.72	0.61	53.9	-7	1.8
South Sudan	1995	0.00	-0.97	-0.24	-1.67	8.28	0.41	53.7	-7	2.3
South Sudan	2000	0.00	-2.08	-0.28	-0.34	9.44	0.25	54.5	-7	2.4
South Sudan	2005	0.00	0.05	-0.26	0.83	10.97	0.06	53.2	-4	2.5
Sri Lanka	1990	14.84	-1.25	-0.19	3.04	7.87	0.22	29.6	5	3.5
Sri Lanka	1995	21.91	-1.65	-0.01	4.12	7.53	0.20	28.2	5	3.4
Sri Lanka	2000	7.22	-1.72	0.21	3.59	7.65	0.43	33.5	5	3.4
Sri Lanka	2005	12.79	-2.01	0.35	3.55	8.54	0.25	30.9	5	3.1
State of Palestine	1990	NA	1.74	NA	1.88	NA	0.08	21.4	NA	12.9
State of Palestine	1995	NA	1.27	NA	3.95	NA	0.02	21.3	NA	12.4
State of Palestine	2000	NA	1.46	NA	1.65	NA	0.16	21.8	NA	12.0
			1.45	NA	-1.07	NA	0.10	16.3	NA	12.8
State of Palestine	2005	NA	1.40	INA	-1.07	1171	0.10	10.5	11/71	12.0
State of Palestine Sudan	2005 1990	0.15	1.48	-0.72	-0.27	9.16	0.10	25.6	-7	17.7

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth $(lag5)$	$\frac{\log}{(\text{LDI/pc})}$	LDI/pc growth	LDI/pc gap	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Sudan	2000	18.11	1.06	-0.61	2.94	10.25	0.09	24.6	-7	19.1
Sudan	2005	16.59	0.25	-0.43	4.20	11.43	0.04	23.4	-4	19.1
Suriname	1990	24.19	-1.92	0.86	-0.74	2.11	0.00	14.2	2	NA
Suriname	1995	23.08	-3.34	0.79	-0.74	2.97	0.00	21.8	5	NA
Suriname	2000	21.46	-2.29	0.82	1.19	3.77	0.00	18.9	5	NA
Suriname	2005	27.84	-1.66	0.96	3.70	4.09	0.00	20.3	5	NA
Swaziland	1990	45.11	1.18	0.23	4.44	6.25	0.00	31.1	-10	NA
Swaziland	1995	16.53	1.30	0.42	3.23	5.51	0.00	30.2	-9	NA
Swaziland	2000	43.56	1.19	0.52	1.26	5.95	0.00	26.6	-9	NA
Swaziland	2005	11.97	1.23	0.57	1.33	7.26	0.00	24.9	-9	NA
Syrian Arab Republic	1990	5.78	1.12	-0.17	-3.54	7.83	0.00	44.4	-9	39.3
Syrian Arab Republic	1995	9.09	1.52	-0.26	-0.26	8.35	0.00	41.5	-9	39.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2000	0.00	1.54	-0.18	3.09	9.14	0.00	34.0	-7	41.7
Syrian Arab Republic	2005	16.33	0.83	0.14	7.33	9.55	0.01	29.3	-7	45.3
Thailand	1990	19.59	0.30	0.27	6.15	6.07	0.00	62.5	3	15.7
Thailand	1995	0.02	-0.95	0.64	6.37	4.14	0.00	60.7	9	18.4
Thailand	2000	1.55	-2.57	0.81	2.12	3.90	0.03	49.4	9	22.1
Thailand	2005	3.98	-3.53	0.93	3.40	4.40	0.01	49.3	9	26.5
Timor-Leste	1990	20.82	-0.83	-1.18	2.62	9.83	0.39	45.7	NA	NA
Timor-Leste	1995	186.17	-0.66	-0.98	4.79	9.82	0.94	44.3	NA	NA
Timor-Leste	2000	0.96	-3.10	-0.84	0.48	10.66	0.08	36.6	NA	NA
Timor-Leste	2005	48.58	-2.38	-0.74	7.49	12.08	0.02	24.4	NA	NA
Годо	1990	34.83	1.10	-1.00	-1.41	9.60	0.01	71.2	-7	16.3
Годо	1995	0.76	1.25	-1.08	-0.89	9.95	0.00	69.9	-2	18.6
Годо	2000	5.60	1.18	-1.08	-0.54	11.00	0.00	66.0	-2	20.6
Togo	2005	6.00	1.10	-1.13	-0.90	12.65	0.02	64.4	-4	23.1
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	NA	-2.49	NA	-4.37	NA	0.01	32.9	9	40.5
Trinidad and Tobago	1995	NA	-3.57	NA	-0.57	NA	0.00	35.5	9	41.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2000	NA	-2.00	NA	5.00	NA	0.00	39.3	10	43.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2005	NA	-0.67	NA	8.22	NA	0.00	45.5	10	42.2
Tunisia	1990	5.53	-0.08	0.31	1.81	5.86	0.00	29.3	-5	22.6
Tunisia	1995	6.20	-0.60	0.45	3.26	5.38	0.00	27.6	-3	23.5
$\Gamma$ unisia	2000	8.47	-0.53	0.63	3.16	5.25	0.00	24.3	-3	23.3
Tunisia Tunisia	2005	2.20	-0.61	0.76	2.86	5.86	0.00	23.7	-4	23.9
Turkey	1990	9.08	0.03	0.96	2.17	1.25	0.04	47.7	9	35.4
Turkey	1995	4.42	-0.12	1.06	2.20	0.47	0.10	41.8	8	37.6
Turkey	2000	4.35	-0.40	1.17	1.50	0.21	0.00	37.5	7	39.7
Turkey	2005	3.32	-0.99	1.24	2.76	0.90	0.00	31.5	7	43.2
Uganda	1990	26.59	0.93	-1.51	0.17	10.15	0.02	54.4	-7	4.3
Uganda	1995	17.97	1.16	-1.43	2.73	10.33	0.06	54.0	-4	4.7
Uganda	2000	6.16	1.13	-1.26	3.07	11.21	0.05	52.9	-4	5.1
Uganda	2005	6.92	1.09	-1.12	3.27	12.63	0.01	53.8	-1	5.5
United Arab Emirates	1990	59.49	-0.32	3.35	-4.88	0.00	0.00	45.2	-8	68.5
United Arab Emirates	1995	21.65	2.88	3.24	-1.18	0.00	0.00	45.6	-8	68.7
United Arab Emirates	2000	33.18	4.26	3.24	0.02	0.00	0.00	44.8	-8	71.8
United Arab Emirates	2005	39.77	3.65	3.24	-1.23	0.00	0.00	45.6	-8	67.3
United Republic of Tanzania	1990	1.28	0.97	-1.02	-1.34	9.63	0.00	63.6	-6	9.1
United Republic of Tanzania	1995	12.47	1.08	-1.09	-1.01	9.97	0.00	62.3	-1	9.6
United Republic of Tanzania	2000	10.39	1.10	-1.07	1.50	10.99	0.00	60.9	-1	10.7
United Republic of Tanzania	2005	8.87	0.62	-0.92	3.61	12.36	0.00	61.4	-1	12.0
Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of	1990	4.40	0.45	1.23	-0.81	0.00	0.01	38.2	9	47.6
Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of	1995	3.06	-0.97	1.23	-0.28	0.00	0.25	37.3	8	47.0
Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of	2000	3.60	-1.06	1.19	-1.27	0.01	0.00	34.0	7	46.6
Venezuela Bolivarian Republic of	2005	2.88	-0.50	1.14	1.77	2.12	0.00	35.3	6	46.2
Viet Nam	1990	4.97	-0.01	-1.07	3.08	9.69	0.00	68.6	-7 7	9.3
Viet Nam	1995	4.10	-0.61	-0.86	5.06	9.64	0.02	66.2	-7	10.0
Viet Nam	2000	5.65	-0.86	-0.58	5.32	10.17	0.00	62.7	-7	11.3
Viet Nam	2005	5.29	-0.86	-0.31	5.65	11.12	0.00	60.1	-7	13.3
Yemen	1995	6.77	1.82	-0.43	1.59	8.79	0.01	27.7	-2	15.4
s r		0 97	0.33	-0.33	2.34	9.57	0.00	28.7	2	16.8
Yemen	2000	8.37	2.33						-2	
Yemen Yemen Zambia	2000 2005 1990	9.56 5.99	2.55 1.42	-0.17 -0.52	3.76 -2.17	10.69 8.75	0.05 0.00	23.2 43.7	-2 -2 -9	18.4 17.8

Table 2: Descriptives. (continued)

	Year	Out- rate	Growth (lag5)	log (LDI/pc	LDI/pc ) growth	LDI/pc gap	Mort shocks	EPR	Polity2	Urban
Zambia	2000	9.02	0.99	-0.77	-0.35	10.54	0.00	52.9	1	17.1
Zambia	2005	8.94	0.61	-0.67	3.75	11.94	0.00	55.9	5	18.2
Zimbabwe	1990	26.74	1.51	-0.26	2.20	8.11	0.00	51.2	-6	18.3
Zimbabwe	1995	18.17	1.33	-0.18	1.18	8.10	0.00	48.9	-6	19.2
Zimbabwe	2000	57.40	0.91	-0.20	-2.58	9.20	0.00	51.0	-3	19.3
Zimbabwe	2005	69.57	0.41	-0.51	-7.89	11.62	0.00	68.7	-4	19.0

Note:

Log(LDI/pc) is mean-centered. Out-rate is per thousand.

Mortality shocks are per thousand.