Noah F. Greenwald

ngreenwald.github.io nfgreen@stanford.edu | (310) 387-1326

Education | Research Experience | Honors and Awards | Research Funding | Mentorship | Teaching | Professional Development | Peer Review | Service and Leadership | Presentations | Publications

EDUCATION

Stanford University School of Medicine

Ph.D. Candidate in Cancer Biology

Stanford, CA 2017-Present

Harvard College Cambridge, MA

A.B. in Biophysics. High Honors, magna cum laude. GPA 3.88

2015

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Stanford University School of Medicine

Angelo Lab Computational Team Lead

Stanford, CA

2020-Present

- Conceptualized and supervised the creation of the open-source image analysis pipeline which forms the backbone for all imaging projects in the Angelo lab. [GitHub]
- Managed and directed team of computational research assistants, undergraduate interns, and high school students to design algorithms for image processing, clustering, and spatial analyses.

Stanford University School of Medicine

Stanford, CA 2017-Present

Graduate Researcher

Advisors: Dr. Michael Angelo and Dr. Christina Curtis

Thesis Committee: Dr. Edgar Engleman, Dr. Andrew Gentles, Dr. Nima Aghaeepour

- Developed a novel deep-learning algorithm to identify the location of cells in image data across a range of tissue types and microscope platforms. [Nature Biotechnology]
- Integrated genomics with multiplexed imaging to predict response to immunotherapy in triple negative breast cancer.

Harvard Medical School

Boston, MA

Research Assistant

2015-2017

Advisors: Dr. Rameen Beroukhim and Dr. Ian Dunn

- Profiled large cohort of pituitary adenomas with whole-exome sequencing to define landscape of mutations and copy-number alterations. [Clinical Cancer Research]
- Investigated the driver alterations which distinguish low- and high-grade meningiomas by integrating whole-genome, whole-exome, and targeted sequencing. [Genomic Medicine]

Noah F. Greenwald Curriculum Vitae 2

Harvard University Department of Chemistry

Cambridge, MA

2014

Undergraduate Research Assistant Advisor: Dr. George Whitesides

• Explored the hydrophobic effect in protein-ligand binding through bacterial production of proteins followed by analysis of binding kinetics.

• Investigated whether nanofabrication of antennas by photolithography could aid in detection of binding events of immobilized proteins through signal amplification.

Vaxess Technologies Cambridge, MA

Summer Intern 2014

- Implemented, ran, and optimized potency assay to measure vaccine activity after long-term storage, then scaled up from bench scale.
- Researched and presented competitive analysis of other vaccine preservation companies.

Chilean Ministry of Energy

Santiago, Chile

Summer Intern 2013

- Helped draft preliminary analytical framework for assessing volatility in fuel storage levels.
- Revamped template for subsequent analysis of entire energy sector to guide creation of federal storage level minimums.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Best Poster Award 2023

Stanford Pathology Department Retreat

Best Talk Award 2022

Stanford Cancer Biology Program Retreat

Lucille P. Markey Biomedical Research Fellow

2017-2020

Stanford Graduate Fellowship Program

RESEARCH FUNDING

NIH/NCI F99/K00 CA264307 (PI Greenwald)

2021-2028

"Comprehensive profiling of the tumor microenvironment to predict patient response to immunotherapy."

Role: PI.

Summary: Using sequencing, multiplexed imaging, and experimental models to better understand the mechanism of immunotherapy in breast cancer.

DOD W81XWH2110143 (PI Angelo)

2021-2025

"Relating the interplay of tumor function and host response to clinical outcome in triple negative breast cancer."

Role: Co-wrote Aims.

Summary: Identifying the underlying features of the tumor microenvironment which modulate response to therapy in breast cancer across disease subtypes and treatment regimes.

Noah F. Greenwald Curriculum Vitae 3

NIH/NCI F31 CA246880 (PI Greenwald)

2020-2021

"Predicting response to anti-PD-1 therapy in triple negative breast cancer by comprehensive profiling of the tumor microenvironment."

Role: PI.

Summary: Integrated analysis of the tumor microenvironment by combining sequencing and multiplexed imaging to better understand response to immunotherapy.

NIH/NCI UH3 CA24663301 (PI Angelo)

2019-2022

"A robust platform for multiplexed, subcellular proteomic imaging in human tissue."

Role: Co-wrote Aim 1.

Summary: Develop robust analytical pipelines and reagents to enable large-scale adoption of MIBI technology across a wide range of normal and diseased tissue types.

MENTORSHIP

Post-doctoral fellow Guided analysis of imaging data to predict breast cancer patient outcome	2023-present
Post-doctoral fellow Guided analysis of sequencing and imaging data to understand breast cancer evolution	2023-present
Visiting PhD student Supervised design of deep learning algorithm for cell classification	2022-present
Computational research associate Supervised implementation of algorithms for spatial analysis	2022-present
Computational research associate Supervised creation of tools for reproducible computational analysis	2022-present
Rotation student Supervised segmentation and phenotyping of cells in pre-invasive breast cancer	2022
Computational research associate Supervised optimization of spatial algorithms	2021
Rotation student Guided analysis of sequencing data to predict patient outcome	2020
High school student Supervised creation of user-friendly image data visualizations	2020
Undergraduate student Supervised optimization of spatial analysis code	2020
Computational research associate Supervised creation of user-friendly image analysis pipelines	2020-present

Noah F. Greenwald	Curriculum Vitae	4
Computational research associa Supervised design of algorithms for		2020-2022
High school students Supervised creation of ground-true	th data for training deep learning models	2019
Rotation student Supervised application of denoising	ng algorithms to MIBI data	2019
Rotation student Supervised optimization of segme	ntation algorithm parameters	2019
TEACHING		
	Stanford University	
CBIO 275: Tumor Immunology Teaching Assistant		2021
"Profiling the tumor microenvir CBIO 275 Guest Lecture	conment with high-dimensional imaging"	2021
"How to analyze multiplexed im Immunology 206 Guest Lecture	aging data"	2021
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT		
Stanford University		
Coaching High Performance Te A week-long workshop on how to	ams effectively coach and manage teams	2022
LAW 7807: Facilitation A three-day workshop introducing	g key techniques for effective facilitation	2021
SGSI: Negotiation A week-long workshop detailing h	now to approach multi-party negotiations	2021
Effective Negotiation A full-day workshop on structurin	g productive negotiations	2020
Alda Science Communication W A half-day workshop on delivering	Vorkshop g dynamic and engaging presentations	2019
Grant Writing Academy An eight-week class to develop co	ore grant writing skills	2018

PEER REVIEW

Journals

IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging.

Conferences

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) LMRL Workshop (2022).

SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

Skype a Scientist Volunteer

2023

• Gave presentations to elementary and middle school students about what it's like to be a scientist and answered questions about cancer research, genetics, and science.

Spatial Biology Workshop Co-Chair

2022 & 2023

- Conceptualized the idea, designed the agenda, and invited external speakers for the first two years of our <u>annual workshop</u> dedicated to the spatial analysis of biological data.
- Ran the sessions and moderated Q&A from the over 1,100 registered participants.

Stanford Cancer Biology Seminar Series Co-organizer

2021

- Solicited program input to create schedule of external faculty speakers.
- Worked with the Cancer Biology Racial Justice group to add talks from post-docs from historically under-represented populations.

Advance Undergraduate Institute Mentor

2021

 Provided guidance on applying to graduate school for students from under-represented backgrounds via panel discussions and mock interviews, as well as one-on-one mentoring.

SSRP Admissions Committee Member

2020 & 2021

• Reviewed applications for Stanford's summer undergraduate research program, which is geared towards preparing members of historically under-represented groups for STEM PhD programs.

EPATT Tutor 2019-2022

• Met one-on-one twice a week with students from East Palo Alto Middle School to help with specific coursework, as well as establish good academic habits and study skills.

Stanford Cancer Biology Recruitment, Social Committee Chair

2018-2020

• Organized and ran activities for prospective graduate students during interview week.

Stanford Biosciences Student Association Grants Committee Co-Chair

2018

- Planned and ran informational workshops with grant writing tips and advice on applications.
- Organized peer-to-peer advising to provide feedback on NSF and NIH fellowships.

PRESENTATIONS

Invited Talks

Greenwald NF, Rumberger L, Angelo M. An integrated toolkit for analyzing high-dimensional imaging data. **Quantitative Bioimaging Society MIA Workshop**. October 2023; San Diego, California.

Talks

Greenwald NF, Nederlof I, Ding D, Houlahan K, Horlings H, Kok M, Curtis C, Angelo M. The temporal influence of the tumor microenvironment in response to checkpoint blockade. **Computational Systems Immunology Symposium**. October 2023; Stanford, California.

Greenwald NF, Nederlof I, Houlahan K, Kagel A, Kong A, Horlings H, Kok M, Curtis C, Angelo M. Mapping the evolution of the tumor microenvironment in triple-negative breast cancer. **Stanford Cancer Biology Program Retreat**. October 2022; San Jose, California.

Greenwald NF*, Miller G*, Moen E, Dougherty T, Singh J, Fong M, Chaudhry G, Abraham Z, Mosely J, Soon E, Greenbaum S, Keren L, Graf W, Angelo M[§], Van Valen D[§]. Accurate whole-cell segmentation by combining convolutional neural networks and high-dimensional imaging. **Keystone Symposia: Single Cell Biology**. March 2020; Virtual.

Bi WL, Horowitz P, **Greenwald NF**, Abedalthagafi M, Agarwalla PK, Schumacher S, Mei Y, Brastianos P, Santagata S, Laws ER Jr., Beroukhim R, Dunn IF. Landscape of genomic alterations in pituitary adenoma. **New England Neurosurgical Society Annual Meeting**. June 2016; Cape Cod, MA.

Bi WL, **Greenwald NF**, Abedalthagafi M, Agarwalla PK, Horowitz P, Gibson WJ, Al-Mefty O, Santagata S, Beroukhim R, Dunn IF. Landscape of genomic alterations in high-grade meningioma. **Society for Neuro-Oncology Conference on Meningioma**. June 2016; Toronto, Canada.

Posters

Greenwald NF, Nederlof I, Ding D, Houlahan K, Horlings H, Kok M, Curtis C, Angelo M. The temporal influence of the tumor microenvironment in response to checkpoint blockade. **Stanford Pathology Department Retreat**. November 2023; Stanford, California.

Greenwald NF, Keren L, Greenbaum S, Fong M, Chaudry G, Abraham Z, Moseley J, Van Valen D, Angelo M. Accurate whole-cell segmentation in clinical tissue samples by combining convolutional neural networks and multiplexed imaging. **Allen Institute Bioimage Informatics**. October 2019; Seattle, WA.

Greenwald NF, Keren L, Angelo M. Harnessing deep learning to enable multiplexed in situ cellular segmentation and morphological characterization. **Stanford Cancer Biology Program Retreat**. September 2018; San Jose, CA.

Bi WL, Coroller T, **Greenwald NF**, Beroukhim R, Dunn IF, Huang R, Aerts H. Radiographic prediction of meningioma grade and genotype. **Broad Cancer Program Retreat**. December 2016; Cambridge, MA.

Greenwald NF, Bi WL, Beroukhim R. Liquid Biopsies: Circulating Tumor DNA as a Clinical Marker. **Broad Research Assistants and Technicians Poster Session**. November 2015; Cambridge, MA.

PUBLICATIONS

* indicates equal contribution | § indicates co-corresponding

Selected Articles

Greenwald NF*, Miller G*, Moen E, Kong A, Kagel A, Fullaway CC, McIntosh BJ, Leow K, Schwartz MS, Dougherty T, Pavelchek C, Cui S, Camplisson I, Bar-Tal O, Singh J, Fong M, Chaudhry G, Abraham Z, Mosely J, Warshawsky S, Soon E, Greenbaum S, Risom T, Hollmann T, Keren L, Graf W, Angelo M[§], Van Valen D[§]. Whole-cell segmentation of tissue images with human-level performance using large-scale data annotation and deep learning. **Nature Biotechnology** (2021). DOI: 10.1038/s41587-021-01094-0

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2021). DOI: <u>10.1101/2021.03.01.431313</u>

Bi WL*, **Greenwald NF***, Abedalthagafi M*, Wala J, Gibson WJ, Agarwalla PK, Horowitz P, Schumacher S, Artomov M, Esaulova E, Chevalier A, Ducar M, Thorner A, van Hummelin P, Brastianos P, Al-Mefty O, Dunn GP, Santagata S§, Dunn IF§, Beroukhim R§. Genomic landscape of high-grade meningioma. **npj Genomic Medicine** (2017). DOI: 10.1038/s41525-017-0014-7

Bi WL*, Horowitz P*, **Greenwald NF***, Abedalthagafi M, Agarwalla PK, Gibson WJ, Mei Y, Schumacher S, Ben-David U, Chevalier A, Carter S, Tiao G, Brastianos P, Ligon AH, Laws ER Jr., Santagata S, Beroukhim R[§], Dunn IF[§]. Landscape of genomic alterations in pituitary adenoma. **Clinical Cancer Research** (2016). DOI: 10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-16-0790

Research Articles

Ferrian S, Cao A, McCaffrey EF, Saito T, **Greenwald NF**, Nicolls MR, Bruce T, Zamanian RT, Del Rosario P, Rabinovitch M, Angelo M. Single-Cell Imaging Maps Inflammatory Cell Subsets to Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Vasculopathy. **American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine** (2023). DOI: 10.1164/rccm.202209-1761OC

Liu CC, **Greenwald NF**, Kong A, McCaffrey EF, Leow KX, Mrdjen D, Cannon BJ, Rumberger JL, Varra SR, Angelo M. Robust phenotyping of highly multiplexed tissue imaging data using pixel-level clustering. **Nature Communications** (2023). DOI: <u>10.1038/s41467-023-40068-5</u>

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2022). DOI: 10.1101/2022.08.16.504171

Greenbaum S*, Averbukh I*, Soon E*, Rizzuto G, Baranski A, **Greenwald NF**, Kagel A, Bosse M, Jaswa EG, Khair Z, Kwok S, Warshawsky S, Piyadasa H, Goldston M, Spence A, Miller G, Schwartz M, Graf W, Van Valen D, Winn VD, Hollmann T, Keren L, van de Rijn M, Angelo M. A spatially resolved timeline of the human maternal-fetal interface. **Nature** (2023). DOI: 10.1038/s41586-023-06298-9

- Preprint: bioRxiv (2022). DOI: 10.1101/2021.09.08.459490
- Related coverage: Nature, Nature

Bai Y, Zhu B, Oliveria JP, Cannon BJ, Feyaerts D, Bosse M, Vijayaragavan K, **Greenwald NF**, Phillips D, Schürch CM, Naik SM, Ganio EA, Gaudilliere B, Rodig SJ, Miller MB, Angelo M, Bendall SC, Rovira-Clavé X[§], Nolan GP[§], Jiang S[§]. Expanded vacuum-stable gels for multiplexed high-resolution spatial histopathology. **Nature Communications** (2023). DOI: <u>10.1038/s41467-023-39616-w</u>

Vijayaragavan K*, Cannon BJ*, Tebaykin D, Bossé M, Baranski A, Oliveria JP, Bukhari SA, Mrdjen D, Corces MR, McCaffrey EF, **Greenwald NF**, Sigal Y, Marquez D, Khair Z, Bruce T, Goldston M, Bharadwaj A, Montine KS, Angelo RM, Montine TJ, Bendall SC. Single-cell spatial proteomic imaging for human neuropathology. **Acta Neuropathologica Communications** (2022). DOI: <u>10.1186/s40478-022-01465-x</u>

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2022). DOI: <u>10.1101/2022.03.02.482730</u>

Rovira-Clavé X*, Drainas AP*, Jiang S*, Bai Y, Baron M, Zhu B, Dallas AE, Lee MC, Chu TP, Holzem A, Ayyagari R, Bhattacharya D, McCaffrey EF, **Greenwald NF**, Markovic M, Coles GL, Angelo M, Bassik MC, Sage J[§], Nolan GP[§]. Spatial epitope barcoding reveals clonal tumor patch behaviors. **Cancer Cell** (2022). DOI: 10.1016/j.ccell.2022.09.014

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2022). DOI: <u>10.1101/2021.06.29.449991</u>

Dubois FPB, Shapira O, **Greenwald NF**, Zack T, Wala J, Tsai JW, Crane A, Baguette A, Hadjadj D, Harutyunyan AS, Kumar KH, Blattner-Johnson M, Vogelzang J, Sousa C, Kang KS, Sinai C, Wang DK, Khadka P, Lewis K, Nguyen L, Malkin H, Ho P, O'Rourke R, Zhang S, Gold R, Deng D, Serrano J, Snuderl M, Jones C, Wright KD, Chi SN, Grill J, Kleinman CL, Goumnerova LC, Jabado N, Jones DTW, Kieran MW, Ligon KL§, Beroukhim R§, Bandopadhayay P§. Structural variants shape driver combinations and outcomes in pediatric high-grade glioma. **Nature Cancer** (2022). DOI: 10.1038/s43018-022-00403-z

• Related coverage: Nature Cancer

Ghahremani P, Li Y, Kaufman A, Vanguri R, **Greenwald NF**, Angelo M, Hollmann TJ, Nadeem S. Deep learning-inferred multiplex immunofluorescence for immunohistochemical image quantification. **Nature Machine Intelligence** (2022). DOI: <u>10.1038/s42256-022-00471-x</u>

Jiang S*, Chan CN*, Rovira-Clavé X*, Chen H, Bai Y, Zhu B, McCaffrey E, **Greenwald NF**, Liu C, Barlow GL, Weirather JL, Oliveria JP, Nakayama T, Lee IT, Matter MS, Carlisle AE, Philips D, Vazquez G, Mukherjee N, Busman-Sahay K, Nekorchuk M, Terry M, Younger S, Bosse M, Demeter J, Rodig SJ, Tzankov A, Goltsev Y, McIlwain DR, Angelo M, Estes JD[§], Nolan GP[§]. Combined protein and nucleic acid imaging reveals virus-dependent B cell and macrophage immunosuppression of tissue microenvironments. **Immunity** (2022). DOI: 10.1016/j.immuni.2022.03.020

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2021). DOI: 10.1101/2021.05.21.444548

Khadka P*, Reitman ZJ*, Lu S, Buchan G, Gionet G, Dubois F, Carvalho DM, Shih J, Zhang S, **Greenwald NF**, Zack T, Shapira O, Pelton K, Hartley R, Bear H, Georgis Y, Jarmale S, Melanson R, Bonanno K, Schoolcraft K, Miller PG, Condurat AL, Gonzalez EM, Qian K, Morin E, Langhnoja J, Lupien LE, Rendo V, Digiacomo J, Wang D, Zhou K, Kumbhani R, Guerra Garcia ME, Sinai CE, Becker S, Schneider R, Vogelzang J, Krug K, Goodale A, Abid T, Kalani Z, Piccioni F, Beroukhim R, Persky NS, Root DE, Carcaboso AM, Ebert BL, Fuller C, Babur O, Kieran MW, Jones C, Keshishian H, Ligon KL, Carr SA, Phoenix TN§, Bandopadhayay P§. PPM1D mutations are oncogenic drivers of de novo diffuse midline glioma formation. **Nature Communications** (2022).

DOI: 10.1038/s41467-022-28198-8

Risom T, Glass DR, Averbukh I, Liu CC, Baranski A, Kagel A, McCaffrey EF, **Greenwald NF**, Rivero-Gutiérrez B, Strand SH, Varma S, Kong A, Keren L, Srivastava S, Zhu C, Khair Z, Veis DJ, Deschryver K, Vennam S, Maley C, Hwang ES, Marks JR, Bendall SC, Colditz GA, West RB, Angelo M. Transition to invasive breast cancer is associated with progressive changes in the structure and composition of tumor stroma. **Cell** (2022). DOI: <u>10.1016/j.cell.2021.12.023</u>

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2021). DOI: <u>10.1101/2021.01.05.425362</u>

McCaffrey EF, Donato M, Keren L, Chen Z, Delmastro A, Fitzpatrick MB, Gupta S, **Greenwald NF**, Baranski A, Graf W, Kumar R, Bosse M, Fullaway CC, Ramdial PK, Forgó E, Jojic V, Van Valen D, Mehra S, Khader SA, Bendall SC, van de Rijn M, Kalman D, Kaushal D, Hunter RL, Banaei N, Steyn AJC, Khatri P, Angelo M. The immunoregulatory landscape of human tuberculosis granulomas. **Nature Immunology** (2022). DOI: 10.1038/s41590-021-01121-x

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2020). DOI: <u>10.1101/2020.06.08.140426</u>

Greenwald NF*, Miller G*, Moen E, Kong A, Kagel A, Fullaway CC, McIntosh BJ, Leow K, Schwartz MS, Dougherty T, Pavelchek C, Cui S, Camplisson I, Bar-Tal O, Singh J, Fong M, Chaudhry G, Abraham Z, Mosely J, Warshawsky S, Soon E, Greenbaum S, Risom T, Hollmann T, Keren L, Graf W, Angelo M[§], Van Valen D[§]. Whole-cell segmentation of tissue images with human-level performance using large-scale data annotation and deep learning. **Nature Biotechnology** (2021).

DOI: 10.1038/s41587-021-01094-0

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2021). DOI: <u>10.1101/2021.03.01.431313</u>

Driver J, Hoffman SE, Tavakol S, Woodward E, Maury EA, Bhave V, **Greenwald NF**, Nassiri F, Aldape K, Zadeh G, Choudhury A, Vasudevan HN, Magill ST, Raleigh DR, Abedalthagafi M, Aizer AA, Alexander BM, Ligon KL, Reardon DA, Wen PY, Al-Mefty O, Ligon AH, Dubuc AM, Beroukhim R, Claus EB, Dunn IF, Santagata S§, Bi WL§. A molecularly integrated grade for Meningioma. **Neuro Oncology** (2021). DOI: 10.1093/neuonc/noab213

Bannon D, Moen E, Schwartz M, Borba E, Kudo T, **Greenwald NF**, Vijayakumar V, Chang B, Pao E, Osterman E, Graf W, Van Valen D. DeepCell Kiosk: Scaling deep learning-enabled cellular image analysis with Kubernetes. **Nature Methods** (2021). DOI: <u>10.1038/s41592-020-01023-0</u>

• Preprint: bioRxiv (2020). DOI: <u>10.1101/505032</u>

Hartmann FJ, Mrdjen D, McCaffrey E, Glass DR, **Greenwald NF**, Bharadwaj A, Khair Z, Verberk SGS, Baranski A, Baskar R, Graf W, Van Valen D, Van den Bossche J, Angelo M, Bendall SC. Singlecell metabolic profiling of human cytotoxic T cells. **Nature Biotechnology** (2020).

DOI: 10.1038/s41587-020-0651-8

- Preprint: bioRxiv (2019). DOI: 10.1101/2020.01.17.909796
- Related coverage: Nature Methods

Jaimes C, Vajapeyam S, Brown D, Kao PC, Ma C, Greenspan L, Gupta N, Goumnerova L, Bandopahayay P, Dubois F, **Greenwald NF**, Zack T, Shapira O, Beroukhim R, Ligon KL, Chi S, Kieran MW, Wright KD, Poussaint TY. MR Imaging Correlates for Molecular and Mutational Analyses in Children with Diffuse Intrinsic Pontine Glioma. **American Journal of Neuroradiology** (2020). DOI: 10.3174/ajnr.A6546

Peter Brown P, **RELISH Consortium**, Zhou Y. Large expert-curated database for benchmarking document similarity detection in biomedical literature search. **Database** (2019).

DOI: <u>10.1093/database/baz085</u>

Keren L*, Bosse M*, Thompson S, Risom T, Vijayaragavan K, McCaffrey E, Marquez D, Angoshtari R, **Greenwald NF**, Fienberg H, Wang J, Kambham N, Kirkwood D, Nolan G, Montine TJ, Galli SJ, West R, Bendall SC, Angelo M. MIBI-TOF: A multiplexed imaging platform relates cellular phenotypes and tissue structure. **Science Advances** (2019). DOI: <u>10.1126/sciadv.aax5851</u>

Bandopadhayay P, Piccioni F, O'Rourke R, Ho P, Gonzalez EM, Buchan G, Qian K, Gionet G, Girard E, Coxon M, Rees MG, Brenan L, Dubois F, Shapira O, **Greenwald NF**, Pages M, Balboni Iniguez A, Paolella BR, Meng A, Sinai C, Roti G, Dharia NV, Creech A, Tanenbaum B, Khadka P, Tracy A, Tiv HL, Hong AL, Coy S, Rashid R, Lin JR, Cowley GS, Lam FC, Goodale A, Lee Y, Schoolcraft K, Vazquez F, Hahn WC, Tsherniak A, Bradner JE, Yaffe MB, Milde T, Pfister SM, Qi J, Schenone M, Carr SA, Ligon KL, Kieran MW, Santagata S, Olson JM, Gokhale PC, Jaffe JD, Root DE, Stegmaier K, Johannessen CM§, Beroukhim R§. Neuronal differentiation and cell-cycle programs mediate response to BET-bromodomain inhibition in MYC-driven medulloblastoma. **Nature Communications** (2019). DOI: 10.1038/s41467-019-10307-9

Wala JA, Bandopadhayay P, **Greenwald NF**, O'Rourke R, Sharpe T, Stewart C, Schumacher S, Li Y, Weischenfeldt J, Yao X, Nusbaum C, Campbell P, Getz G, Meyerson M, Zhang CZ, Imielinski M[§], Beroukhim R[§]. SvABA: genome-wide detection of structural variants and indels by local assembly. **Genome Research** (2018). DOI: 10.1101/gr.221028.117

Coroller TP*, Bi WL*, Huynh E, Abedalthagafi M, Aizer AA, **Greenwald NF**, Parmar C, Narayan V, Wu WW, Miranda de Moura S, Gupta S, Beroukhim R, Wen PY, Al-Mefty O, Dunn IF, Santagata S, Alexander BM, Huang RY[§], Aerts HJWL[§]. Radiographic Prediction of Meningioma Grade by Semantic and Radiomic features. **PLoS One** (2017). DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0187908

Ben-David U, Ha G, Tseng YY, **Greenwald NF**, Oh C, Shih J, McFarland JM, Wong B, Boehm JS, Beroukhim R[§], Golub TR[§]. Patient-derived xenografts undergo mouse-specific tumor evolution. **Nature Genetics** (2017). DOI: <u>10.1038/ng.3967</u>

• Related coverage: Nature Genetics, Nature

Mei Y, Du Z, Hu C, **Greenwald NF**, Abedalthagafi M, Agar NYR, Dunn GP, Bi WL, Santagata S, Dunn IF. Osteoglycin promotes meningioma development through downregulation of NF2 and activation of mTOR signaling. **Cell Communication & Signaling** (2017). DOI: 10.1186/s12964-017-0189-7

Mei Y, Bi WL, **Greenwald NF**, Agar NY, Beroukhim R, Dunn GP, Dunn IF. Genomic profile of human meningioma cell lines. **PLoS One** (2017). DOI: <u>10.1371/journal.pone.0178322</u>

Bi WL*, **Greenwald NF***, Ramkissoon SH, Abedalthagafi M, Coy SM, Ligon KL, Mei Y, MacConaill L, Ducar M, Min L, Santagata S, Kaiser UB, Beroukhim R, Laws ER Jr, Dunn IF. Clinical identification of oncogenic drivers and copy number alterations in pituitary tumors. **Endocrinology** (2017). DOI: 10.1210/en.2016-1967

Bi WL*, **Greenwald NF***, Abedalthagafi M*, Wala J, Gibson WJ, Agarwalla PK, Horowitz P, Schumacher S, Artomov M, Esaulova E, Chevalier A, Ducar M, Thorner A, van Hummelin P, Brastianos P, Al-Mefty O, Dunn GP, Santagata S§, Dunn IF§, Beroukhim R§. Genomic landscape of high-grade meningioma. **npj Genomic Medicine** (2017). DOI: <u>10.1038/s41525-017-0014-7</u>

Ramkissoon SH*, Bandopadhayay P*, Hwang J*, Ramkissoon LA*, **Greenwald NF**, Schumacher SE, O'Rourke R, Pinches N, Ho P, Malkin H, Sinai C, Filbin M, Plant A, Bi WL, Chang MS, Yang E, Wright KD, Manley PE, Ducar M, Alexandrescu S, Lidov H, Delalle I, Goumnerova LC, Church AJ, Janeway KA, Harris MH, MacConaill LE, Folkerth RD, Lindeman NI, Stiles CD, Kieran MW, Ligon AH, Santagata S, Dubuc AM, Chi SN[§], Beroukhim R[§], Ligon KL[§]. Clinical targeted exome-based sequencing in combination with genome-wide copy number profiling: Precision medicine analysis of 203 pediatric brain tumors. **Neuro Oncology** (2017). DOI: 10.1093/neuonc/now294

Bi WL*, Horowitz P*, **Greenwald NF***, Abedalthagafi M, Agarwalla PK, Gibson WJ, Mei Y, Schumacher S, Ben-David U, Chevalier A, Carter S, Tiao G, Brastianos P, Ligon AH, Laws ER Jr., Santagata S, Beroukhim R[§], Dunn IF[§]. Landscape of genomic alterations in pituitary adenoma. **Clinical Cancer Research** (2016). DOI: 10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-16-0790

Mei Y*, Bi WL*, **Greenwald NF**, Du Z, Agar NYR, Kaiser UB, Woodmansee WW, Reardon DA, Freeman GJ, Fecci PE, Laws ER Jr., Santagata S, Dunn GP, Dunn IF. Increased expression of programmed death ligand 1 (PD-L1) in human pituitary tumors. **Oncotarget** (2016). DOI:10.18632/oncotarget.12088

Review Articles

Liu CC, McCaffrey EF, **Greenwald NF**, Soon E, Risom T, Vijayaragavan K, Oliveria JP, Mrdjen D, Bosse M, Tebaykin D, Bendall SC, Angelo M. Multiplexed Ion Beam Imaging: Insights into Pathobiology. **Annual Review of Pathology** (2021). DOI: <u>10.1146/annurev-pathmechdis-030321-091459</u>

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