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# ALP ALGORITHM & PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE SEMESTER 1

## SNAKE GAME

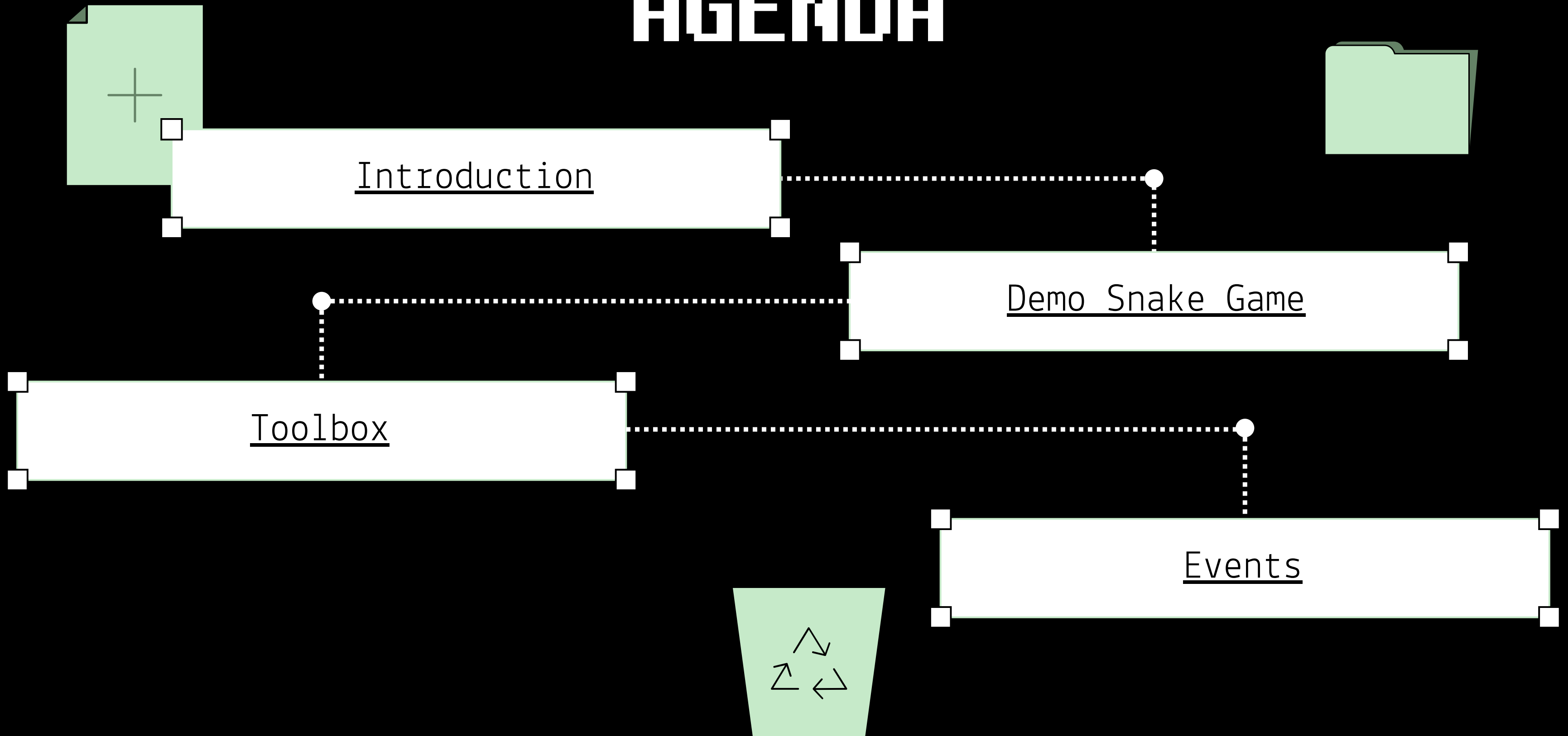


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Let's get started

# AGENDA

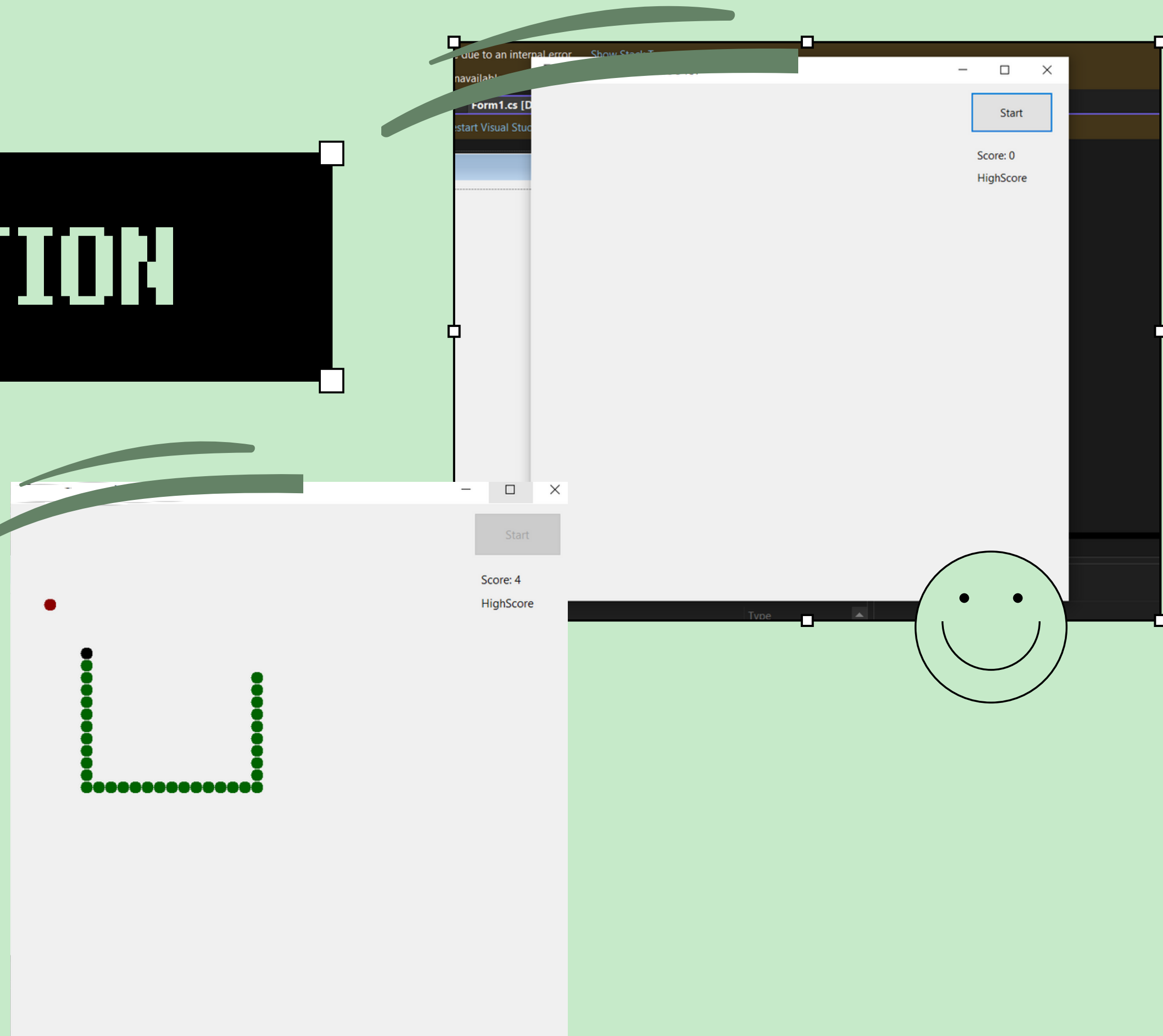


# INTRODUCTION

SNAKE GAME adalah permainan mengontrol gerakan ular untuk mendapatkan makanan yang tersebar di labirin.

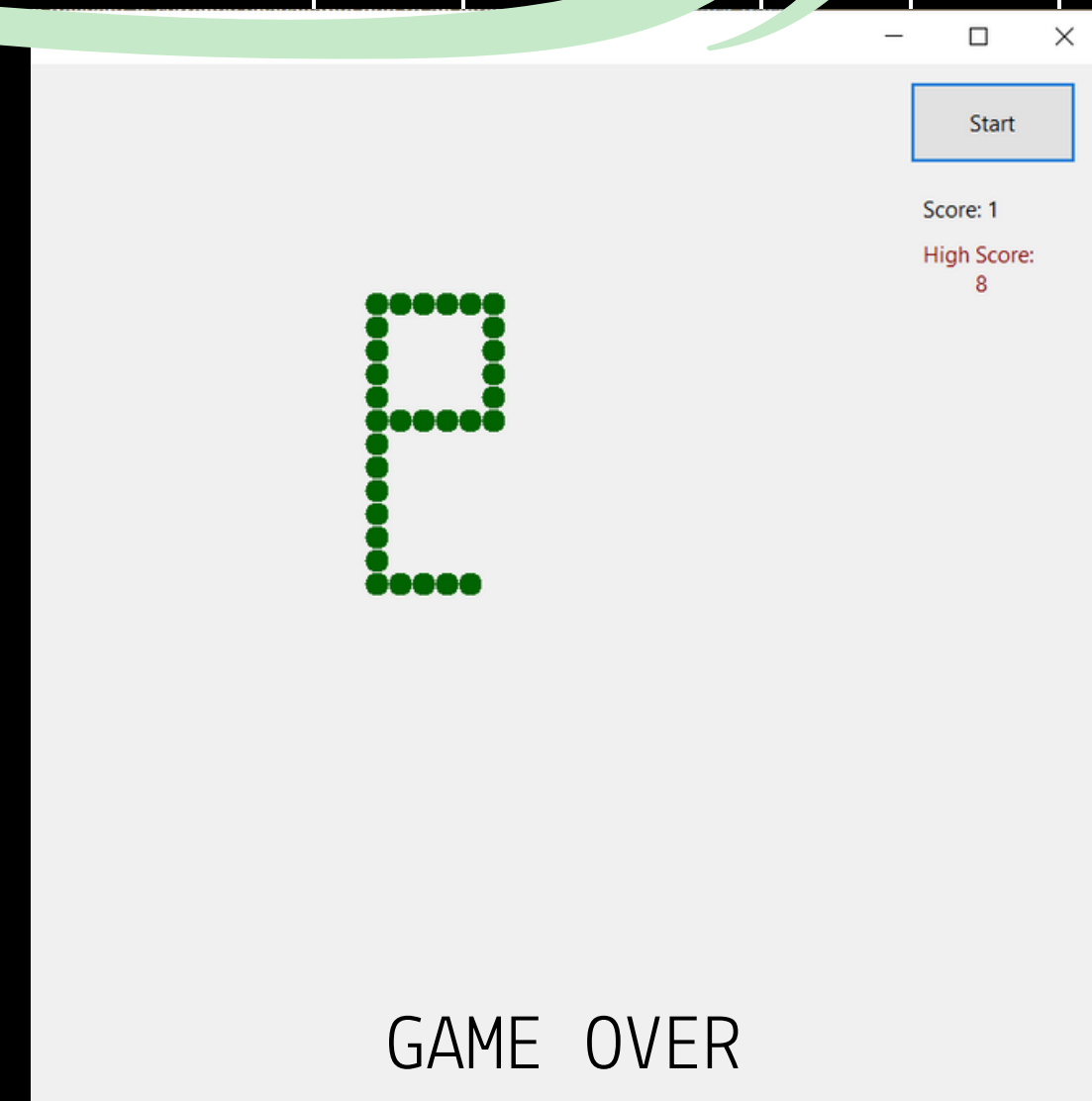
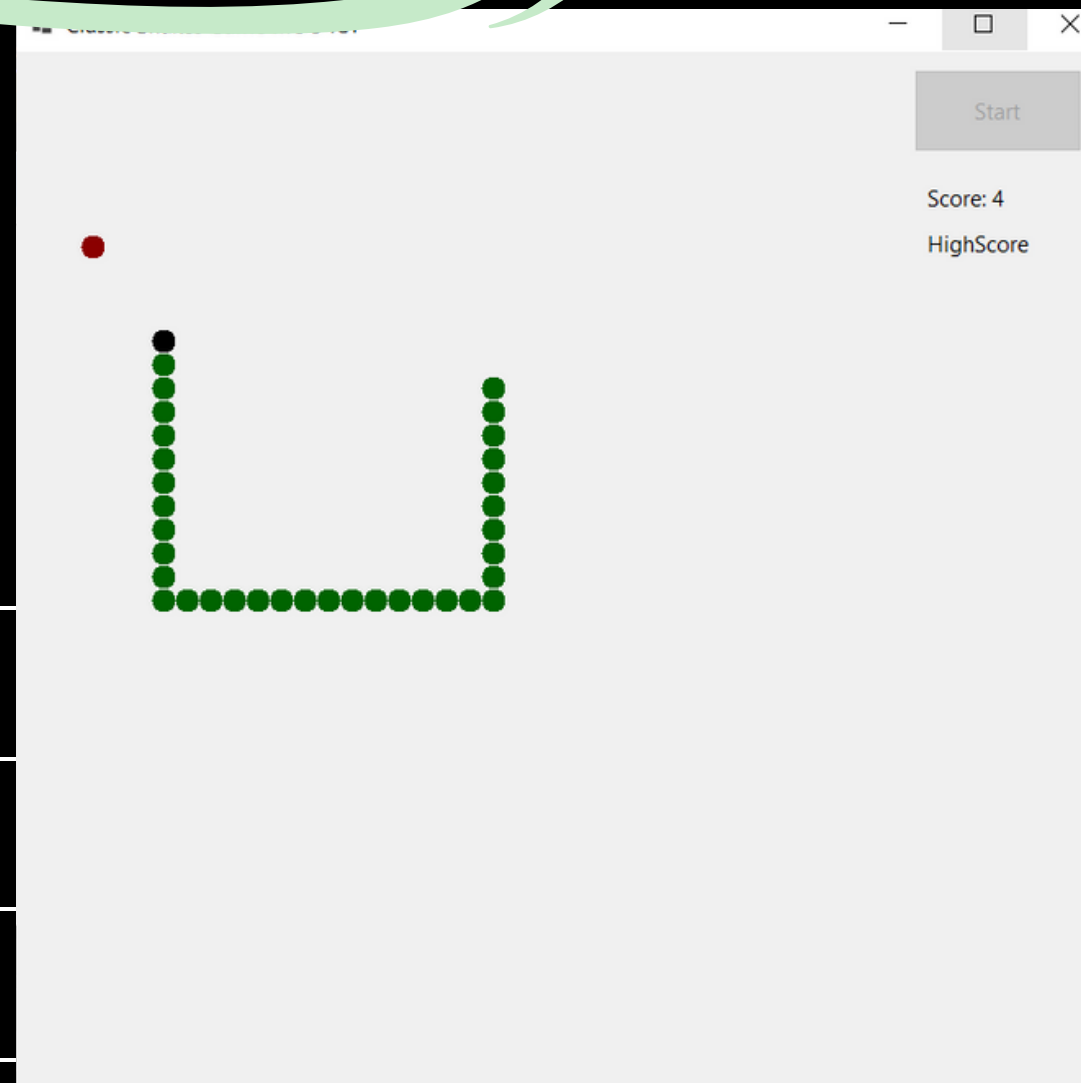
SNAKE GAME yang kita buat menggunakan WINDOWS FORM.

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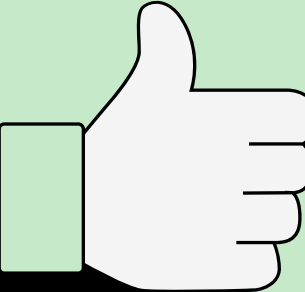


# DEMO SNAKE GAME

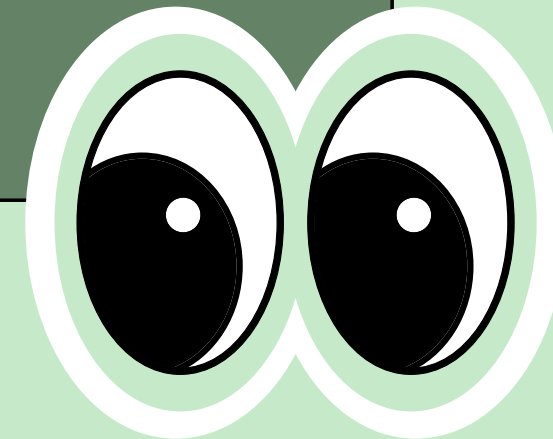
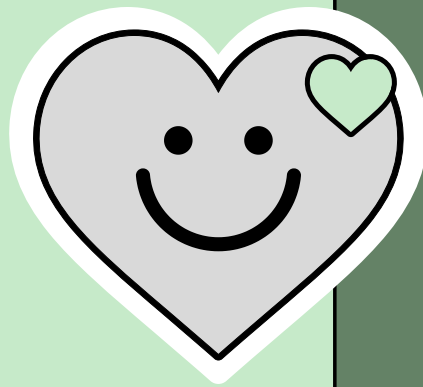
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# TOOLBOX



- a.) Button > startButton
- b.) PictureBox > picCanvas
- c.) TextBox > txtScore & txtHighScore
- d.) Timer > GameTimer



# EVENTS

- a.) Form(Form1) > KeyDown: KeyIsDown, KeyUp: KeyIsUp
- b.) PictureBox(picCanvas) > Paint:  
UpdatePictureBoxGraphics
- c.) Button(StartButton) > Click: StartGame
- d.) Timer(GameTimer) > GameTimerEvent



# CIRCLE CLASS

```
e SnakeGame.Settings Width
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace SnakeGame
{
    21 references
    class Settings
    {
        6 references
        public static int Width { get; set; }
        6 references
        public static int Height { get; set; }

        public static string directions;

        1 reference
        public Settings()
        {
            Width = 16;
            Height = 16;
            directions = "left";
        }
    }
}
```

# SETTINGS CLASS

```
e SnakeGame.Settings Width
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace SnakeGame
{
    21 references
    class Settings
    {
        6 references
        public static int Width { get; set; }
        6 references
        public static int Height { get; set; }

        public static string directions;

        1 reference
        public Settings()
        {
            Width = 16;
            Height = 16;
            directions = "left";
        }
    }
}
```



# VARIABLES

```
snake_game  snake_game.Form1  Snake
{
    using System.Drawing.Imaging;
    using SnakeGame;
    using static System.Formats.Asn1.AsnWriter;
    using static System.Windows.Forms.VisualStyles.VisualStyleElement.Rebar;

    namespace snake_game
    {
        3 references
        public partial class Form1 : Form
        {
            private List<Circle> Snake = new List<Circle>();
            private Circle food = new Circle();

            int maxWidth;
            int maxHeight;

            int score;
            int highScore;

            int timeSinceStart;

            bool gameInProgress = false;

            Random rand = new Random();

            bool goLeft, goRight, goDown, goUp;

            1 reference
            public Form1()
```



# KEYISDOWN



# KEYISUP

```
private void KeyIsDown(object sender, KeyEventArgs e)
{
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Left && Settings.directions != "right")
    {
        goLeft = true;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Right && Settings.directions != "left")
    {
        goRight = true;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Up && Settings.directions != "down")
    {
        goUp = true;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Down && Settings.directions != "up")
    {
        goDown = true;
    }
}
```

```
private void KeyIsUp(object sender, KeyEventArgs e)
{
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Left)
    {
        goLeft = false;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Right)
    {
        goRight = false;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Up)
    {
        goUp = false;
    }
    if (e.KeyCode == Keys.Down)
    {
        goDown = false;
    }
}
```



START GAME

```
private void StartGame(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    RestartGame();
}
```



RESTART GAME

```
private void RestartGame()
{
    maxWidth = picCanvas.Width / Settings.Width - 1;
    maxHeight = picCanvas.Height / Settings.Height - 1;

    Snake.Clear();

    startButton.Enabled = false;
    score = 0;
    txtScore.Text = "Score: " + score;

    Circle head = new Circle { X = 10, Y = 5 };
    Snake.Add(head); // adding the head part of the snake to the list

    for (int i = 0; i < 30; i++)
    {
        Circle body = new Circle();
        Snake.Add(body);
    }

    food = new Circle { X = rand.Next(2, maxWidth), Y = rand.Next(2, maxHeight) };
    gameInProgress = true;
    timeSinceStart = 0;
    gameTimer.Start();
}
```

# UPDATEPICTUREBOXGRAPHIC

```
private void UpdatePictureBoxGraphics(object sender, PaintEventArgs e)
{
    Graphics canvas = e.Graphics;

    Brush snakeColour;

    for (int i = 0; i < Snake.Count && i <= timeSinceStart; i++)
    {
        if (i == 0)
        {
            snakeColour = Brushes.Black;
        }
        else
        {
            snakeColour = Brushes.DarkGreen;
        }

        canvas.FillEllipse(snakeColour, new Rectangle
        (
            Snake[i].X * Settings.Width,
            Snake[i].Y * Settings.Height,
            Settings.Width, Settings.Height
        ));
    }

    if (gameInProgress == true)
    {
        canvas.FillEllipse(Brushes.DarkRed, new Rectangle
        (
            food.X * Settings.Width,
            food.Y * Settings.Height,
            Settings.Width, Settings.Height
        ));
    }
    timeSinceStart++;
}
```

# GAME TIMER EVENT

1

```
private void GameTimerEvent(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    // setting the directions

    if (goLeft)
    {
        Settings.directions = "left";
    }
    if (goRight)
    {
        Settings.directions = "right";
    }
    if (goDown)
    {
        Settings.directions = "down";
    }
    if (goUp)
    {
        Settings.directions = "up";
    }
    // end of directions
}
```

2

```
for (int i = Snake.Count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
{
    if (i == 0)
    {
        switch (Settings.directions)
        {
            case "left":
                Snake[i].X--;
                break;
            case "right":
                Snake[i].X++;
                break;
            case "down":
                Snake[i].Y++;
                break;
            case "up":
                Snake[i].Y--;
                break;
        }

        if (Snake[i].X < 0)
        {
            Snake[i].X = maxWidth;
        }
        if (Snake[i].X > maxWidth)
        {
            Snake[i].X = 0;
        }
        if (Snake[i].Y < 0)
        {
            Snake[i].Y = maxHeight;
        }
        if (Snake[i].Y > maxHeight)
        {
            Snake[i].Y = 0;
        }

        if (Snake[i].X == food.X && Snake[i].Y == food.Y)
        {
            EatFood();
        }
    }
}
```

3

```
if (Snake[i].X == food.X && Snake[i].Y == food.Y)
{
    EatFood();
}

for (int j = 1; j < Snake.Count; j++)
{
    if (Snake[i].X == Snake[j].X && Snake[i].Y == Snake[j].Y)
    {
        GameOver();
    }
}

else
{
    Snake[i].X = Snake[i - 1].X;
    Snake[i].Y = Snake[i - 1].Y;
}

picCanvas.Invalidate();
}
```



EATFOOD



GAMEOVER

```
private void EatFood()
{
    score += 1;

    txtScore.Text = "Score: " + score;


    Circle body = new Circle
    {
        X = Snake[Snake.Count - 1].X,
        Y = Snake[Snake.Count - 1].Y
    };

    Snake.Add(body);

    food = new Circle { X = rand.Next(2, maxWidth), Y = rand.Next(2, maxHeight) };
}
```

```
private void GameOver()
{
    gameTimer.Stop();
    startButton.Enabled = true;

    if (score > highScore)
    {
        highScore = score;
        txtHighScore.Text = "High Score: " + Environment.NewLine + highScore;
        txtHighScore.ForeColor = Color.Maroon;
        txtHighScore.TextAlign = ContentAlignment.MiddleCenter;
    }
    gameInProgress = false;
}
```



THANK YOU :)