# Building More Effective Teams

**Trainer: [Your name is here]** 



#### **Course Objectives**

At the end of the course, you will have acquired sufficient knowledge to:

- Understand benefits of teamwork in the workplace
- Understand five fundamentals of teamwork
- Become a kind of person every team wants
- Avoid common communication errors in a team
- Deal with different types of team members
- Become an effective listener



# Agenda

1.	Teamwork vs. individual work	08
2.	The five fundamentals of teamwork	17
3.	Common communication errors	30
4.	Characteristics of a good team member	40



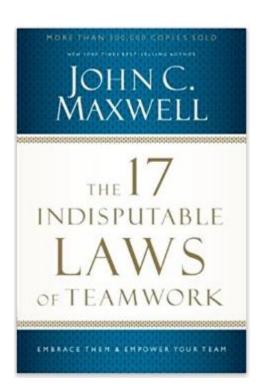
#### **Duration and Course Timetable**

• Course Duration: 3 hrs.

• Break: 15 minutes

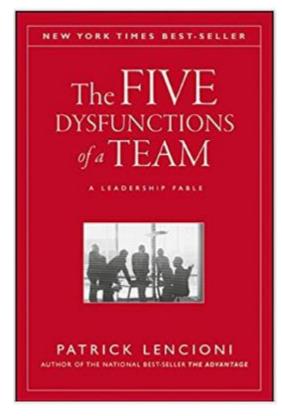


## Further References (DXC University)



The 17 Essential Qualities Of A Team Player: Becoming the Kind of Person Every Team Wants

Library ID: 37658



The Five Dysfunctions of a Team: A Leadership Fable

Library ID: 3740



#### **Course Administration**

In order to complete the course you must:

- Sign in the Class Attendance List
- Participate in the course
- Provide your feedback in the End of Course Evaluation

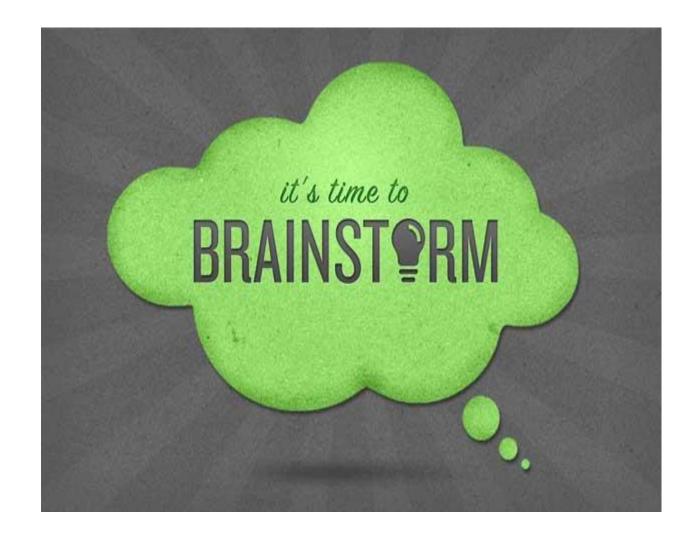


# Teamwork vs. Individual work



#### Teamwork vs. Individual work

- Take a sheet of paper
- Write down benefits of teamwork
- Write down benefits of working individually





## Teamwork vs. Individual work (cont.)

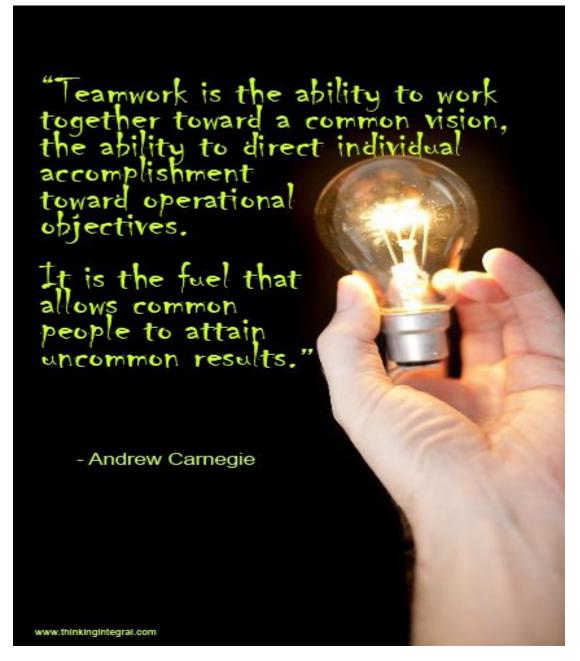
Prepare your answer

5 minutes





#### Definition of Teamwork in the Workplace



# **TEAMWORK**

coming together is a beginning

Keeping together is progress

Working together is success

- Henry Ford

## Differences Between Group Work & Teamwork

TASKS					
WORKING GROUP	WORKING TEAM				
A group of people within an organization perform a similar work	A group of people who work in coordination in the execution of a project				

RESPONSIBILITIES					
WORKING GROUP	WORKING TEAM				
Each person responds individually.	The team responds for their work as a whole.				



## Differences Between Group Work & Teamwork (cont.)

#### **AUTONOMY**

#### WORKING GROUP

- Tend to be closed physically
- Have the same boss
- Do the same type of work
- Are autonomous, not dependent on the work of their peers

#### **WORKING TEAM**

- Do not need to be closed physically
- Are not autonomous, some are dependent on others;



#### Benefits of Teamwork in the Workplace

- Boost productivity
- Encourage innovation
- Improve morale
- Establish strong relationships
- Allow flexibility
- Advance your career





## Benefits of Working independently

- Get the credit for your achievements
- Be easier to concentrate, focus
- Make your own decisions





# The Five Fundamentals of Teamwork

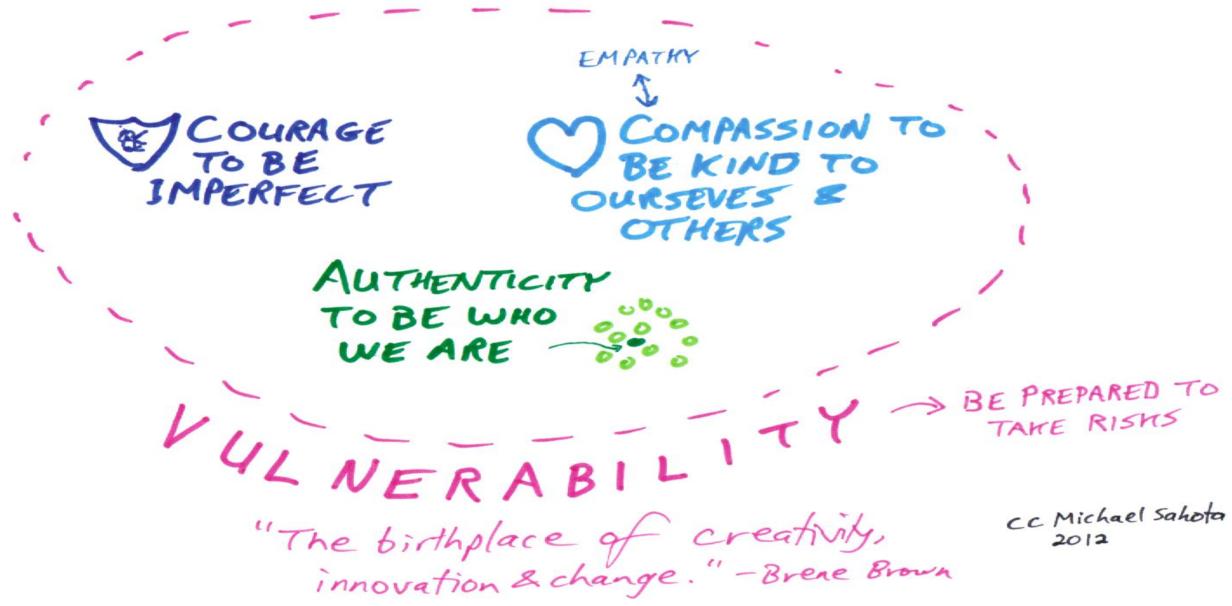


#### The Five Fundamentals of Teamwork





#### **Defining Trust Inside Your Team**





#### **Personal Histories Exercise**

Take a sheet of paper and explain three things:

- Where did you grow up?
- How many kids are there in your family?
- What was the most difficult or important challenge of being a kid?





#### Personal Histories Exercise (cont.)

#### **Prepare Your Answer**

5 minutes





## **Key Points – Building Trust**

- Trust is the foundation of teamwork
- On a team, Trust is all about vulnerability, which is difficult for most people
- Building Trust takes time, but the process can be greatly accelerated
- Trust on a team is never complete; it must be maintained over time





#### **Mastering Healthy Conflict**

- Healthy conflict is a constructive debate that focuses on issues and topics, not on people or their character.
- It is an attempt to find the best possible answer
- Healthy conflict is actually a time saver





## **Key Points – Mastering Conflict**

- Good conflict among team members requires Trust, which is all about engaging in unfiltered, passionate debate around issues
- Conflict norms must be discussed and made clear among the team
- The fear of occasional personal conflict should not deter a team from having regular, productive debate





#### **Characteristics of a Committed Team Member**

- Creates clarity around direction and priorities
- Aligns yourself around common objectives
- Develops an ability to learn from mistakes
- Takes advantage of opportunities before competitors do
- Moves forward without hesitation
- Changes direction without hesitation or guilt



# **Key Points – Achieving Commitment**

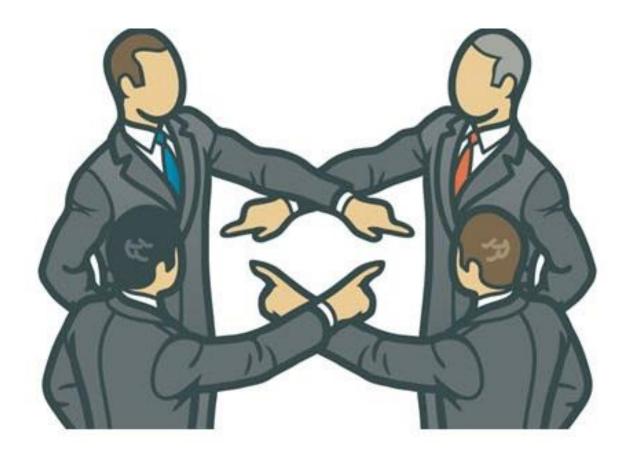
- Commitment requires clarity and buy-in
- Clarity requires that team avoid assumptions and ambiguity, always end discussion with a clear understanding about what decided
- Buy-in does not require consensus. Members of great team learn to disagree with one another and still commit to a decision





## **Embracing Accountability**

- Accountability is the willingness of team members to remind one another when they are not living up to the performance standards of the group
- It is direct, peer-to-peer accountability



## **Key Points – Embracing Accountability**

- Accountability on a strong team occurs directly among peers
- A leader must demonstrate a willingness to confront difficult issues
- The best opportunity for holding one another accountable occurs during meetings





#### **Key Points – Focusing On Results**

- The true measure of a great team is that it accomplishes the results it sets out to achieve
- To avoid distractions, team members must prioritize the results of the team over their individual or department needs
- Teams must publicly clarify their desired results and keep them visible





#### The Five Fundamentals of Teamwork

THRIVING TEAM DYSFUNCTIONAL TEAM Focus on Inattention to RESULTS Take Avoidance of **ACCOUNTABILITY** Lack of Strong COMMITMENT CONFLICT Dare To Fear of TRUST Mutual Absence of



# Common Communication Errors in a Team



#### Common communication errors

- Using a "one-size-fits-all" approach to communication
- Speaking more and listening less
- Assuming that your message has been understood
- Not preparing thoroughly
- Reacting, not responding
- Not being assertive
- Avoiding difficult conversations





## **How to Deal With Different Personality Types**

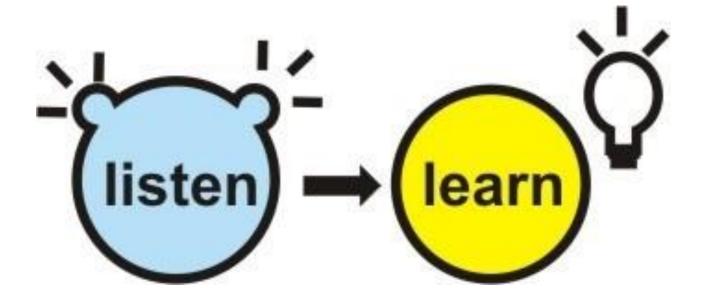
- Understand personality types to approach accordingly
- Be flexible with your style of communication
- Consider the positive aspects of your coworkers personality
- Never assume anything or jump to conclusions about a situation
- Treat people the way you want to be treated





#### How to Be an Effective Listener

- Face the speaker and maintain eye contact.
- Listen to the words and try to picture what the speaker is saying.
- Don't interrupt and don't impose your "solutions."
- Wait for the speaker to pause to ask clarifying questions.
- Ask questions only to ensure understanding.
- Give the speaker regular feedback.

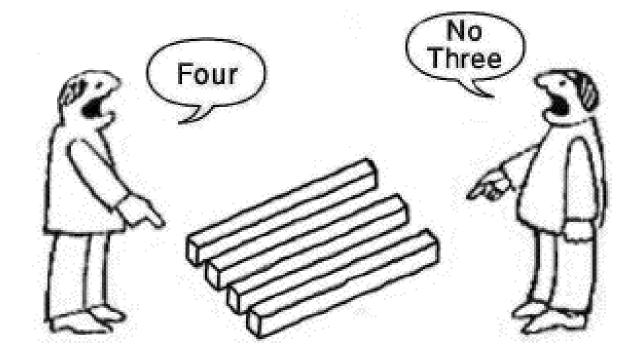




#### **Ensuring Communications are Understood**

General guidelines for assuring that your message is clearly communicated.

- Communicate just one message at a time.
- Express your message in clear language.
- Use the appropriate media.
- Give an example to support your message.





## **Ensuring Communications are Understood (cont.)**

Checking that you have been understood clearly and completely

- Providing summaries
- Asking for summaries
- Checking for clarity



#### **Keys to Respond Rather Than React**

- Think big picture
- Put the situation in context.
- Recognize choices.
- PAUSE remove ourselves politely from the situation and let ourselves cool down before we respond.





#### Tips for Being More Assertive at Work



# Tips for Being More Assertive at Work (cont.)

- Recognize Your Value
- Know Your Rights
- Know Your Boundaries
- Prepare and Practice
- Learn the Difference Between Assertive and Aggressive
- Keep Growing





# Characteristics of a Good Team Member



#### **Qualities Of An Effective Team Member**

- Shares ideas and options
- Listens to options of others
- Cooperates with others
- Clarify concerns if have
- Works toward common goals
- Focuses on tasks
- Shares responsibilities
- Supports and encourages other members





# Recap



# Questions and Answer



# Thank you.



# **Revision History**

Date	Version	Description	Updated by	Reviewed and Approved By
17-Aug-17	1.0	Composed slides to cover following parts:  Teamwork vs. individual work  The five fundamentals of teamwork  Common communication errors  Characteristics of a good team member	Mai Vo	Quang Tran
11-Sep-17	1.1	Updated slide #18 Added slide #30 Moved slides #33, 34 to the end of the course	Mai Vo	Quang Tran
14-Sep-17	1.2	Made minor changes to slides #3, 12, 20, 15, 24, 28	Mai Vo	Quang Tran

