

Fresher Android

UnitTest – Day 1



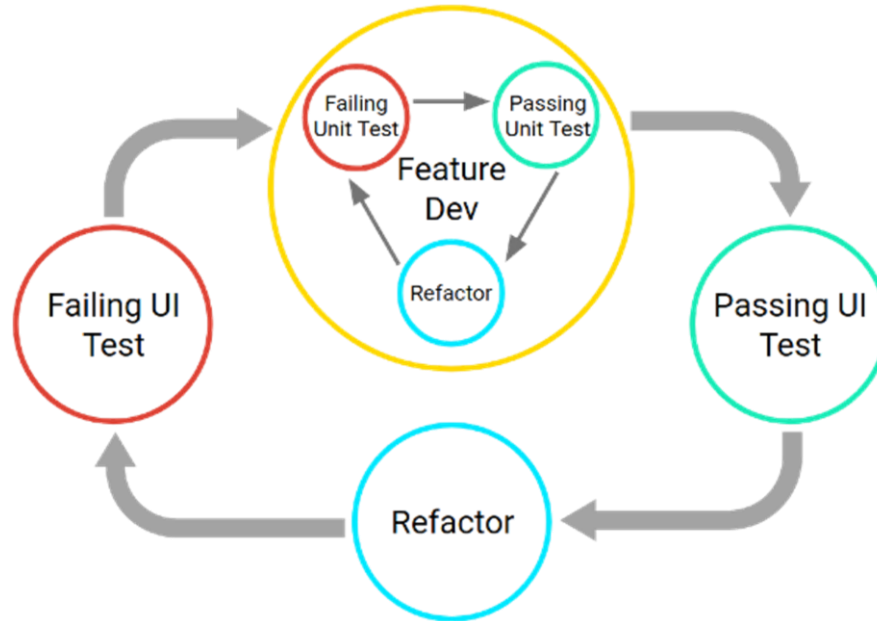


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Introduction



Fundamentals of Testing





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Configure environment

#1. Configure your test environment

- Organize test directories based on execution environment
- Consider tradeoffs of running tests on different types of devices
- Consider whether to use test doubles

#2. The basic framework testing

UI Testing :

- Espresso
- UIAutomator
- Appium

Local unit test :

- Mockito
- MockK
- Robolectric

1. Configure your test environment
2. The basic framework testing



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MockK



#1. What is MockK?

- MockK is a mocking framework, Kotlin-based library that is used for effective unit testing of Kotlin applications.
- MockK is used to mock interfaces so that a dummy functionality can be added to a mock interface that can be used in unit testing.

#2. Installation

- All you need to get started is just to add a dependency to MockK library.

On build.gradle file :

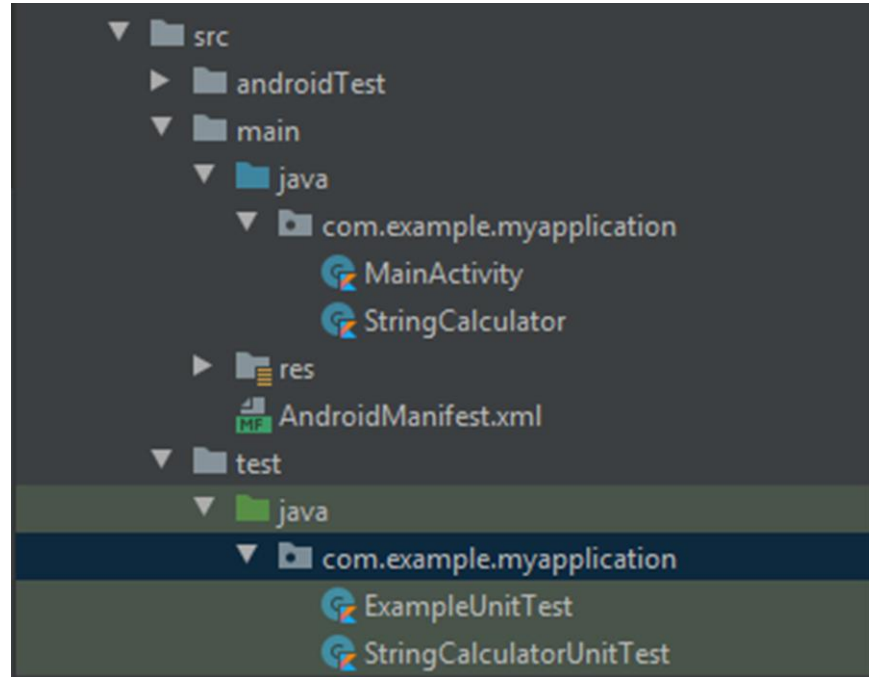
```
dependencies {  
    testImplementation "io.mockk:mockk:{version}"  
}
```

With Kotlin 1.2 use version : **1.9.kotlin12**

With Kotlin 1.3 use version : **1.9**

#3. How to create class test?

- Create folder & class test



#4. Mock object with MockK

- **Mock**

Ex: `val car = mockk<Car>()`

or

```
@MockK
lateinit var car1: Car
```

- **Spy**

Ex: `val car = spyk(Car())`

or

```
@SpyK
lateinit var car1: Car
```


#5. Mocking method with MockK

- **every** { `car.drive(Direction.NORTH)` } returns **Outcome.OK**
- **every** { `func()` } returns **Car()**

#6. Verify

- `verify { car.drive(Direction.NORTH) }`
- `assertEquals(3, MockObj.add(1, 2))`

1. What is MockK?
2. Installation
3. How to create class test?
4. Mock object with MockK
5. Mocking method with MockK
6. Verify

- **Introduction**
- **Configure environment**
- **MockK**

Thank you

