

## Exam 3 , Chapter 3 preview

CS 210 Fall 2017

### Chapter 3.1: Set definitions and operations

#### Question 1

Using these sets:

$$U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$A = \{5, 6, 9\}$$

$$B = \{3, 4, 9, 10\}$$

$$C = \{5, 6\}$$

$$D = \{2, 6, 8\}$$

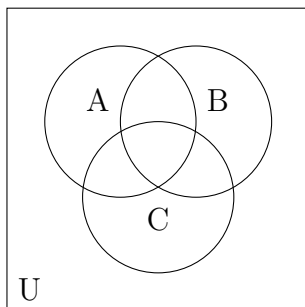
Find the results of the following set operations:

- a.  $A - C$       b.  $C - A$       c.  $A \cap C$   
 d.  $A \cup D$       e.  $A'$       f.  $C \cup B$

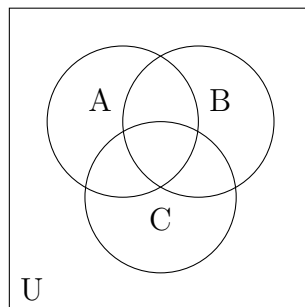
#### Question 2

Fill in the Venn diagrams for each of the following statements. Remember to include the Universe.

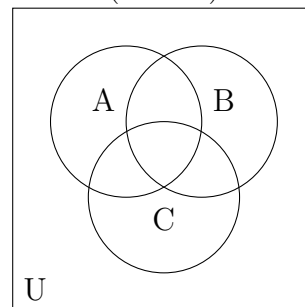
a.  $U - A$



b.  $B' - A$



c.  $A \cup (B - C)$



#### Question 3

Write the following in set-builder notation with the form description:

- a. The set of odd integers.  
 b. The set of natural numbers that are even.

## Chapter 3.2: More operations on sets

### Question 4

Using these sets:

$$A = \{fast, slow\} \quad B = \{bike, car\}$$

Find the result of the following:

- $A \times B =$
- $\wp(B) =$
- List out all 2 partitions of  $A$ .

### Question 5

Using these sets:

$$A = \{1, 2\} \quad B = \{a, b\}$$

Find the result of the following:

- $A \times B =$
- $\wp(A \times B) =$
- $\wp(A) =$
- $\wp(B) =$
- Fill out the table for  $\wp(A) \times \wp(B)$  :

	$\emptyset$	$\{1\}$	$\{2\}$	$\{1, 2\}$
$\emptyset$				
$\{a\}$				
$\{b\}$				
$\{a, b\}$				

Write out the set  $\wp(A) \times \wp(B) =$

## Chapter 3.4: Boolean algebra

### Question 6

Rewrite each of the following with the equivalent Boolean Algebra version. Convert upper-case Set names to lower-case variables ( $A \rightarrow a$ ) but keep the same letters for propositional variables ( $p \rightarrow p$ ).

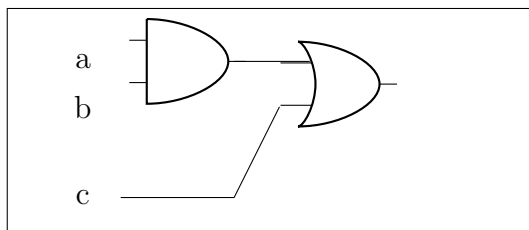
- |                 |                  |                 |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| a. $(A \cup B)$ | b. $C - D$       | c. $p \wedge q$ |
| d. $\neg q$     | e. $(A \cap B)'$ | f. $\neg(p)$    |

## Chapter 3.5: Logic circuits

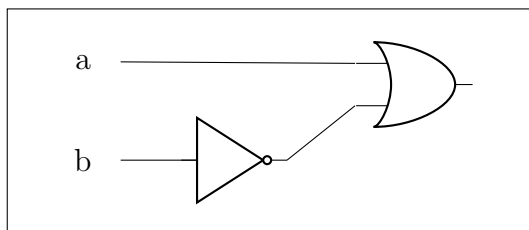
### Question 7

Identify the Boolean Expression for the following diagrams. You do not need to simplify it.

a.



b.



### Question 8

Draw a circuit diagram for the following Boolean Expression:

$$a'b + b'c$$

**Question 9**

For the following Karnaugh map:

	$y$	$y'$
$x$		✓
$x'$	✓	✓

Identify the following:

- All 3 terms:
- Simplified equation:

**Question 10**

Simplify the following Boolean Expression. Mark the terms in the Karnaugh map, then build out rectangles to come up with a simplified expression.

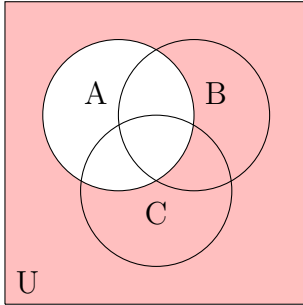
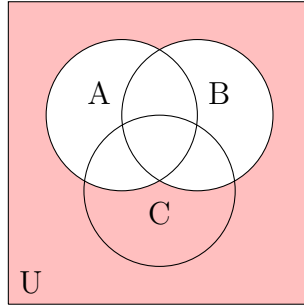
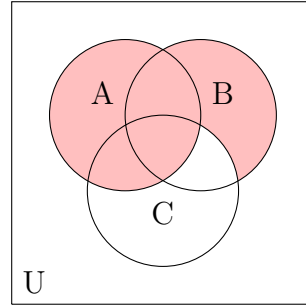
$$xyz' + xy'z' + x'yz + x'yz' + x'y'z' + x'y'z$$

	$yz$	$yz'$	$y'z'$	$y'z$
$x$				
$x'$				

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**Exam 3 , Chapter 3 preview answer key****Chapter 3.1: Set definitions and operations****Question 1**

- $A - C = \{9\}$
- $C - A = \emptyset$
- $A \cap C = \{5, 6\}$
- $A \cup D = \{2, 5, 6, 8, 9\}$
- $A' = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10\}$
- $C \cup B = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10\}$

**Question 2**a.  $U - A$ b.  $B' - A$ c.  $A \cup (B - C)$ **Question 3**

- a. The set of odd integers.  $\{2k + 1 : k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$
- b. The set of natural numbers that are even.  $\{2k : k \in \mathbb{N}\}$

**Question 4**

- a.  $A \times B = \{(fast, bike), (fast, car), (slow, bike), (slow, car)\}$
- b.  $\wp(B) = \{\emptyset, \{bike\}, \{car\}, \{bike, car\}\}$
- c. List out all 2 partitions of  $A$ .
- (a)  $\{\{fast\}, \{slow\}\}$
- (b)  $\{\{fast, slow\}\}$

**Question 5**

- a.  $A \times B = \{(1, a), (1, b), (2, a), (2, b)\}$
- b.  $\wp(A \times B) = \{\emptyset,$   
 $\{(1, a)\}, \{(1, b)\}, \{(2, a)\}, \{(2, b)\},$   
 $\{(1, a), (1, b)\}, \{(1, a), (2, a)\}, \{(1, a), (2, b)\},$   
 $\{(1, b), (2, a)\}, \{(1, b), (2, b)\}, \{(2, a), (2, b)\},$   
 $\{(1, a), (1, b), (2, a)\}, \{(1, a), (1, b), (2, b)\},$   
 $\{(1, a), (2, a), (2, b)\}, \{(1, b), (2, a), (2, b)\},$   
 $\{(1, a), (1, b), (2, a), (2, b)\}\}$

c.  $\wp(A) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{1, 2\}\}$

d.  $\wp(B) = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$

e. Fill out the table for  $\wp(A) \times \wp(B)$  :

THESE ARE BACKWARDS \* NEED TO FIX.

	$\emptyset$	$\{1\}$	$\{2\}$	$\{1, 2\}$
$\emptyset$	$(\emptyset, \emptyset)$	$(\emptyset, \{1\})$	$(\emptyset, \{2\})$	$(\emptyset, \{1, 2\})$
$\{a\}$	$(\{a\}, \emptyset)$	$(\{a\}, \{1\})$	$(\{a\}, \{2\})$	$(\{a\}, \{1, 2\})$
$\{b\}$	$(\{b\}, \emptyset)$	$(\{b\}, \{1\})$	$(\{b\}, \{2\})$	$(\{b\}, \{1, 2\})$
$\{a, b\}$	$(\{a, b\}, \emptyset)$	$(\{a, b\}, \{1\})$	$(\{a, b\}, \{2\})$	$(\{a, b\}, \{1, 2\})$

Write out the set  $\wp(A) \times \wp(B) = \{(\emptyset, \emptyset), (\emptyset, \{1\}), (\emptyset, \{2\}), (\emptyset, \{1, 2\}), (\{a\}, \emptyset), (\{a\}, \{1\}), (\{a\}, \{2\}), (\{a\}, \{1, 2\}), (\{b\}, \emptyset), (\{b\}, \{1\}), (\{b\}, \{2\}), (\{b\}, \{1, 2\}), (\{a, b\}, \emptyset), (\{a, b\}, \{1\}), (\{a, b\}, \{2\}), (\{a, b\}, \{1, 2\})\}$

### Question 6

$(A \cup B) \quad (a + b)$

$p \wedge q \quad p \cdot q$

$(A \cap B)' \quad (a \cdot b)'$

$C - D \quad c \cdot d'$

$\neg q \quad q'$

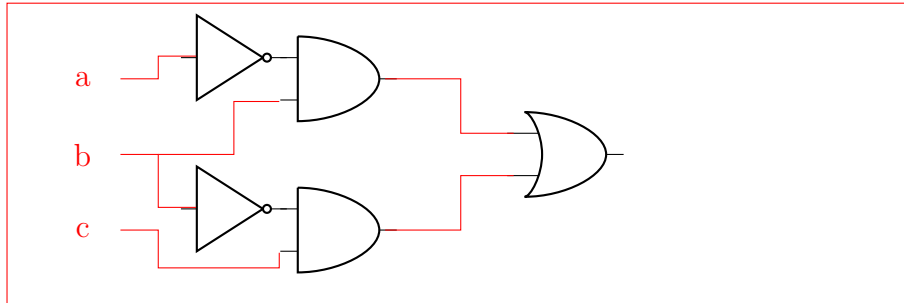
$\neg(p) \quad (p)'$

### Question 7

a.  $(a \cdot b) + c$

b.  $(a + b')$

## Question 8



## Question 9

- a. All 3 terms:  $x'y, x'y', xy'$
- b. Simplified equation:  $x' + y'$

## Question 10

	$yz$	$yz'$	$y'z'$	$y'z$
$x$		✓	✓	
$x'$	✓	✓	✓	✓

Can simplify to...

$$x' + z'$$