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How to Deploy Angular on Nginx remote Server Example – Use Vultr VPS Hosting



In the tutorial, We show how to deploy Angular Client with Production mode on Nginx Remote Server with Vultr Hosting.

Related post:

- Angular 6 dynamic Navigation Bar - add/remove Route dynamically

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Technologies

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- Angular

Goal

Video Demo

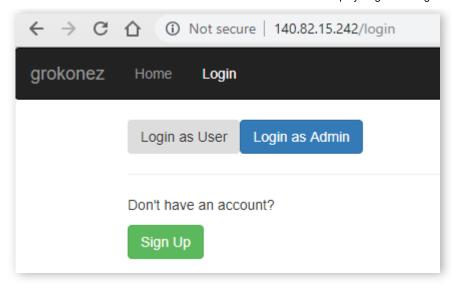
How to Deploy Angular on Nginx remote Server Example – Use Vultr VPS...



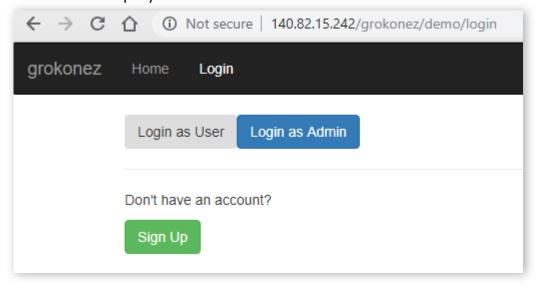
Objectives

Deploy Angular Client on Nginx remote server:

• Normal deployment ->



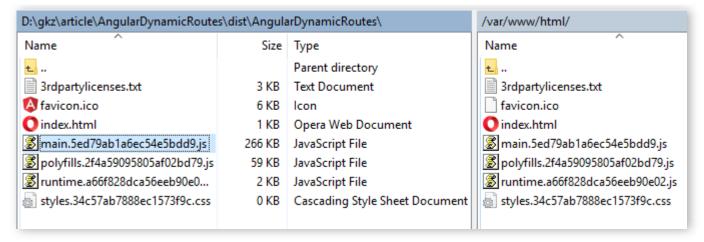
• Sub-folder deployment ->



How to achieve it?

Start with production build ng build --prod.

-> Then copy output folder (dist/ by default) to Nginx server.



What are Production --prod optimizations?

- Ahead-of-Time (AOT) Compilation: pre-compiles Angular component templates.
- Production mode: deploys the production environment which enables production mode.
- Bundling: concatenates your many application and library files into a few bundles.
- Minification: removes excess whitespace, comments, and optional tokens.
- Uglification: rewrites code to use short, cryptic variable and function names.
- Dead code elimination: removes unreferenced modules and much unused code.

If the app uses the Angular router, When asked for a file that it does not have, Nginx server will return 404 – Not Found error.

-> Configure 404 error on the server to redirect requests for missing files to index.html:

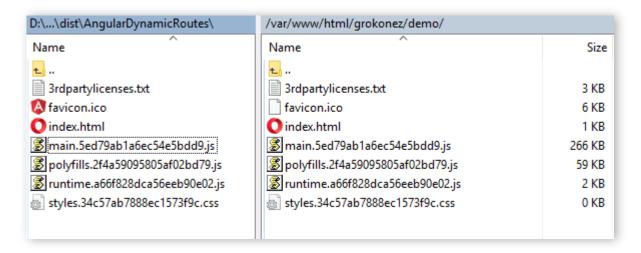
```
try files $uri $uri/ /index.html;
```

With sub-folder deployment, we re-build our sourcecoded with --base-href option:

```
ng build --prod --base-href "/grokonez/demo/"
```

- The HTML base href="..." specifies a base path for resolving relative URLs to assets such as images, scripts, and style sheets.

Then re-upload output(dist/ by default) to sub-folder of Nginx server:



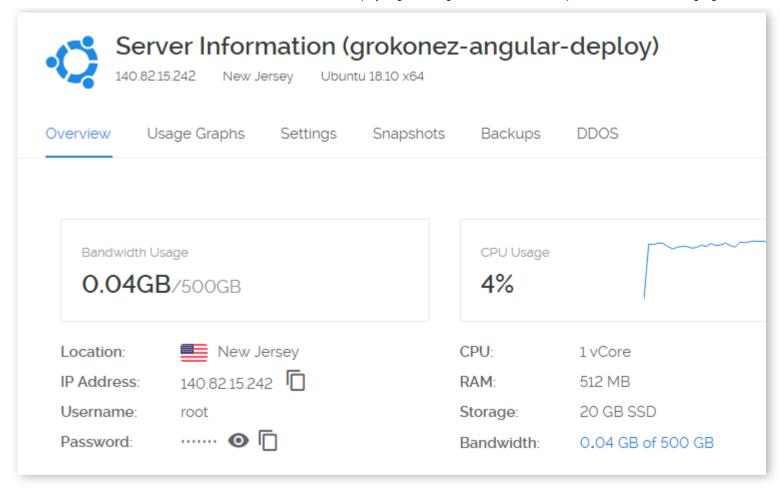
Practice

Sourcecode for deployment at: link

Start Vultr Hosting Server

Follow the link to Login to Vultr Hosting.

- Create a small server **grokonez-angular-deploy** such as:



Install Nginx Server

- Use **Putty**, login to above server **grokonez-angular-deploy**:

```
root@grokonez-angular-deploy: ~
login as: root
root@140.82.15.242's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.10 (GNU/Linux 4.18.0-10-generic x86 64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
  System information as of Thu Nov 15 11:03:57 UTC 2018
  System load: 0.0
                                    Processes:
                                                           83
 Usage of /: 8.4% of 19.63GB Users logged in:
                                                           0
  Memory usage: 25%
                                    IP address for ens3: 140.82.15.242
  Swap usage: 0%
0 packages can be updated.
 updates are security updates.
root@grokonez-angular-deploy:~#
```

- Install Nginx server by cmd:

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install nginx
```

- Check your Nginx server: systemctl status nginx

```
root@grokonez-angular-deploy:~# systemctl status nginx
nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server
  Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
  Active: active (running) since Sun 2018-11-18 08:12:04 UTC; 42s ago
    Docs: man:nginx(8)
 Process: 26659 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master process on; (code=exited, stat
 Process: 26647 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t -q -g daemon on; master process on; (code=exi
 Main PID: 26662 (nginx)
   Tasks: 2 (limit: 503)
  Memory: 5.3M
  CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
           —26662 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master process on;
           └-26664 nginx: worker process
Nov 18 08:12:04 grokonez-angular-deploy systemd[1]: Starting A high performance web server and
Nov 18 08:12:04 grokonez-angular-deploy systemd[1]: nginx.service: Failed to parse PID from fi
Nov 18 08:12:04 grokonez-angular-deploy systemd[1]: Started A high performance web server and
root@grokonez-angular-deploy:~#
```

Build Angular Client

- Build Production for Angular Client: ng build --prod

```
D:\gkz\article\AngularDynamicRoutes>ng build --prod

Date: 2018-11-14T15:46:55.097Z

Hash: 34247ce20fcf873e6409

Time: 82549ms

chunk {0} runtime.a66f828dca56eeb90e02.js (runtime) 1.05 kB [entry] [rendered]

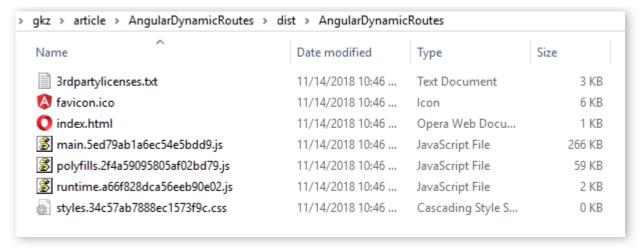
chunk {1} styles.34c57ab7888ec1573f9c.css (styles) 0 bytes [initial] [rendered]

chunk {2} polyfills.2f4a59095805af02bd79.js (polyfills) 59.6 kB [initial] [rendered]

chunk {3} main.5ed79ab1a6ec54e5bdd9.js (main) 272 kB [initial] [rendered]

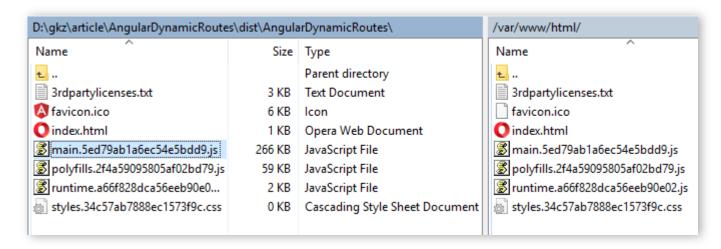
D:\gkz\article\AngularDynamicRoutes>
```

- Output is **dist** folder:

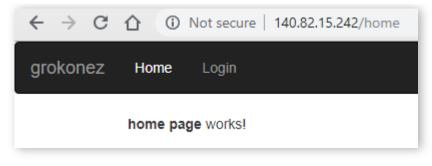


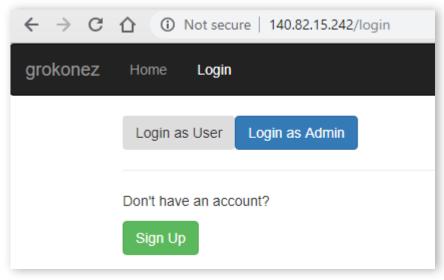
Deploy Angular Client on Nginx Server

- Use **scp** to copy building files from local to remote server:



- Restart Nginx server by cmd sudo service nginx restart;
- -> Check results:





- Press **SignUp** button, got 404 Error:



- Press a link on Browser URL, got Error 404 ->

```
① Not secure | 140.82.15.242/login

404 Not Found

nginx/1.15.5 (Ubuntu)
```

Configure 404 Error Redirect

```
Open nginx configuration: sudo nano /etc/nginx/sites-available/default

Redirect 404 error to index.html file by try_files:

try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;

-> Details:
```

```
server {
  listen 80 default_server;
  listen [::]:80 default_server;

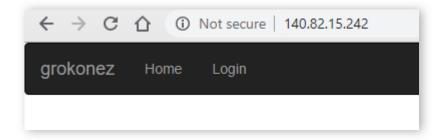
root /var/www/html;

index index.html index.htm index.nginx-debian.html;

server_name _;

location / {
    # First attempt to serve request as file, then
    # as directory, then fall back to displaying a 404.
    # try_files $uri $uri/ =404;
    try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;
}
```

- Restart Nginx server by cmd sudo service nginx restart
- Press SignUp button, index.html is redirected:



Deploy in Sub Folder

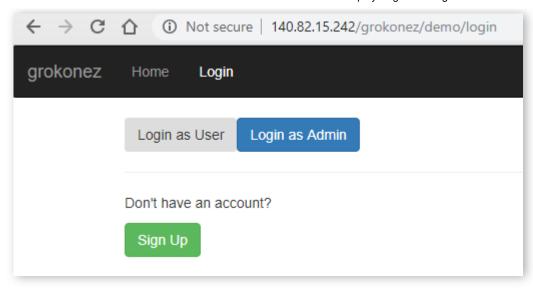
Rebuid Angular sourcecode with --base-href as below:

```
ng build --prod --base-href "/grokonez/demo/"
```

- Change 404 error redirect to /grokonez/demo/index.html file with try_files as below:

```
try_files $uri $uri/ /grokonez/demo/index.html;
```

- Restart Nginx server by cmd sudo service nginx restart
- -> results:



SourceCode

AngularDynamicRoutes

By grokonez | November 18, 2018.

Related Posts

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- Spring Boot + Angular 6 example | Spring Data JPA + REST + MySQL CRUD example
- Angular 6 Component How to create & integrate New Angular 6 Component
- How to Integrate Angular 6 & SpringBoot 2.0 RestAPI SpringToolSuite
- Angular 5 Firebase Upload/Display/Delete Files from Storage
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