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#### **POWERSHELL BEGINNERS**

# How to create and run a PowerShell script file on Windows 10

Are you new to PowerShell? Use this guide to create and run your first script file on Windows 10.

MAURO HUCULAK 25 Jan 2019

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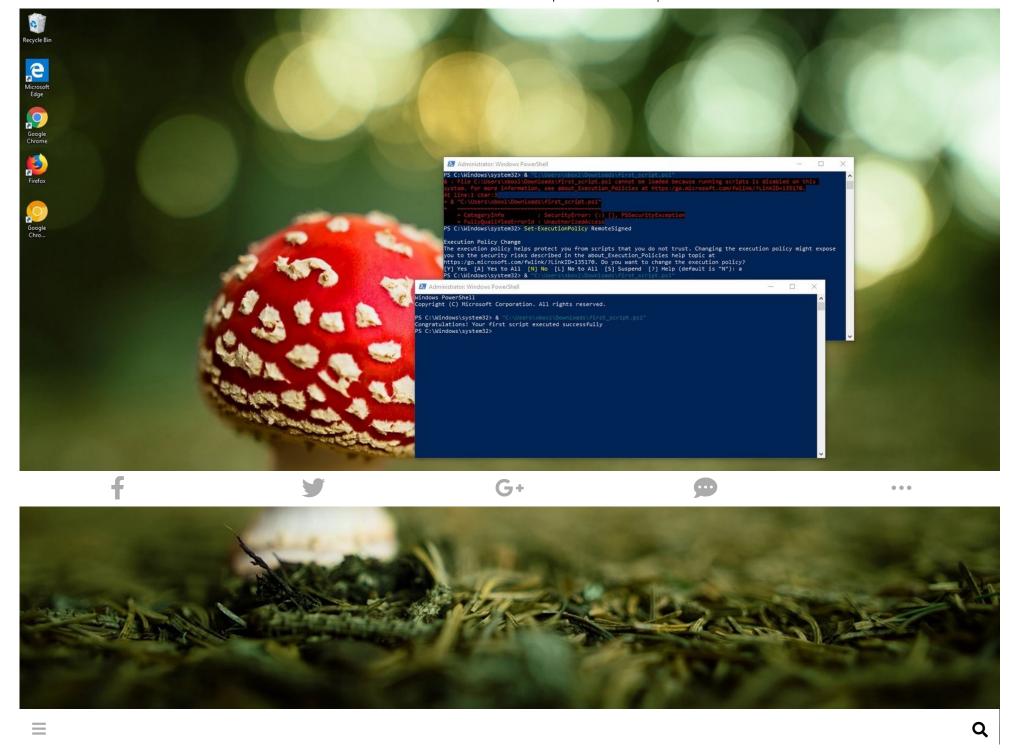








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On Windows 10, PowerShell is a command-line tool that allows you to run commands and scripts to change system settings and automate tasks. It's similar to Command Prompt, but PowerShell is a more capable command-line interface (CLI) that provides an extensive set of tools and offers more flexibility and control (especially for scripting).

A script is just a collection of commands saved into a text file (using the .ps1 extension) that PowerShell can understand and execute in sequence to perform one or multiple actions. The only caveat is that unlike Command Prompt, the default security protocol prevents all scripts from running.

This means that when double-clicking a .ps1 file on <u>Windows 10</u> nothing will happen, and if you try to execute the script within PowerShell, you'll get the "cannot be loaded because running scripts is disabled on this system" error message. However, it's not impossible to run scripts on your device. You just need to enable the correct execution policy.

In this Windows 10 guide, we walk you through the steps to successfully run your first script file on PowerShell.

- How to create a PowerShell script file
- How to run a PowerShell script file

### How to create a PowerShell script file



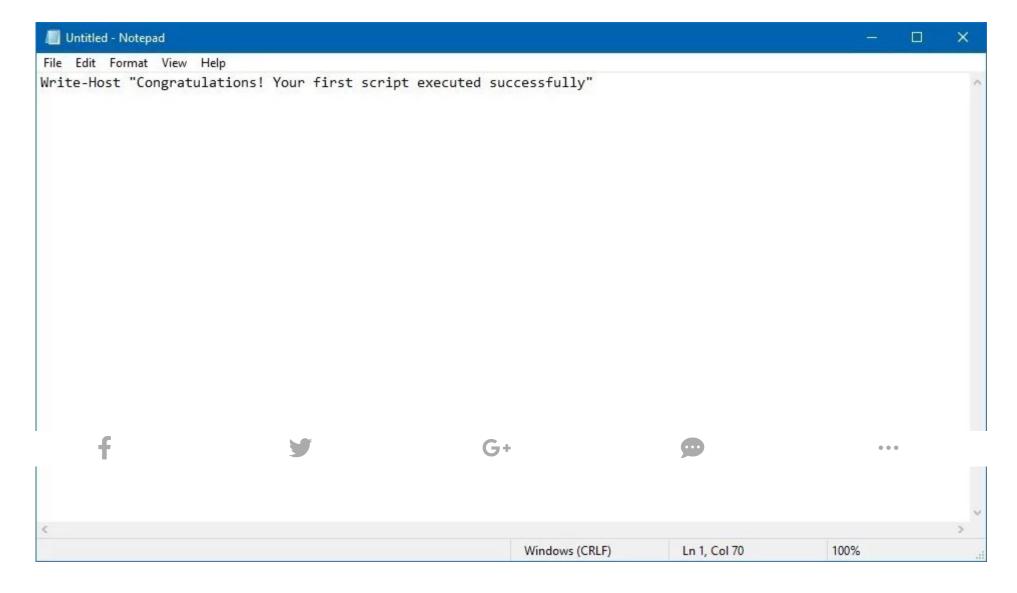
## **Creating a script using Notepad**

To create a PowerShell script using Notepad, use these steps:

- 1. Open Start.
- 2. Search for Notepad, and click the top result.

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### Write-Host "Congratulations! Your first script executed successfully"

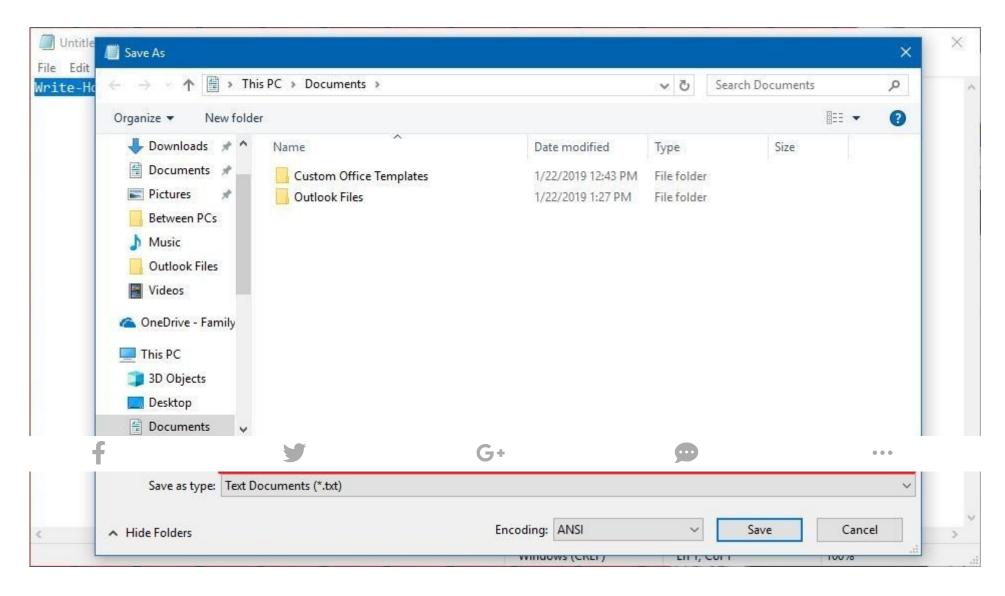


The above script will output the phrase "Congratulations! Your first script executed successfully" on the screen.

4. Click the File menu.



**6.** Type a name for the script. For example, first\_script.ps1.



7. Click the Save button.

### **Creating a script using Integrated Scripting Environment (ISE)**



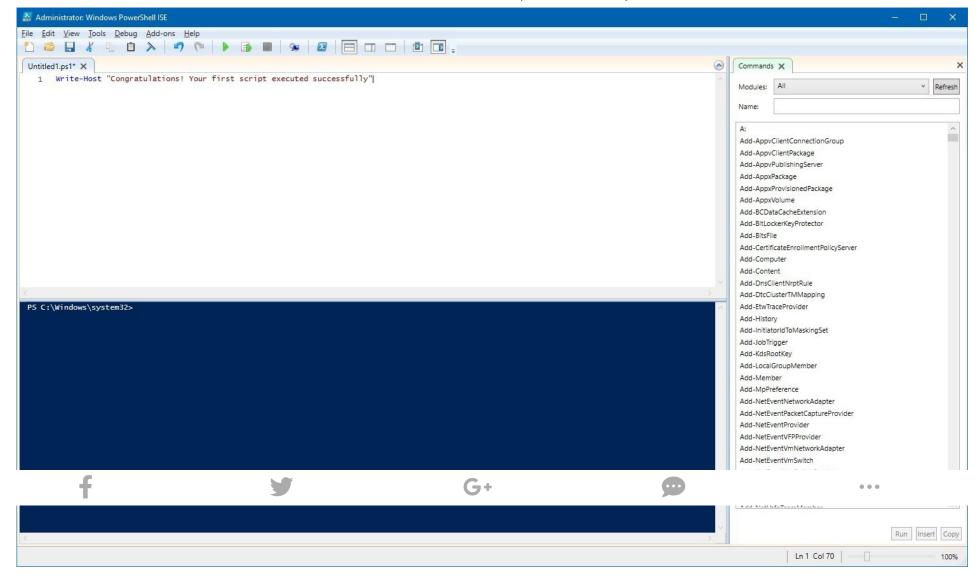
Alternatively, you can use the PowerShell ISE console to code your scripts on Windows 10.

The Integrated Scripting Environment is a complex tool, but you can get started using these steps:

- 1. Open Start.
- 2. Search for Windows PowerShell ISE, right-click the top result, and select the Run as administrator option.
- **3.** The environment will launch with an empty .ps1 file, where you can create or paste the script you want to run. For example:

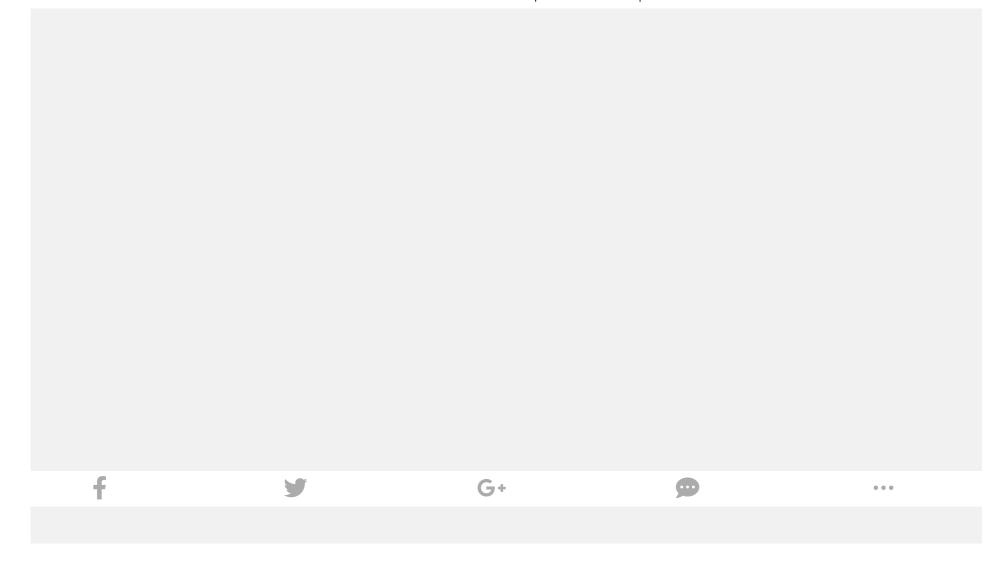
Write-Host "Congratulations! Your first script executed successfully"





- 4. Click the File menu.
- 5. Click the Save option.
- **6.** Type a name for the script. For example, first\_script.ps1.





## 7. Click the Save button.

Once you completed these steps using Notepad or PowerShell ISE, the script is ready to run, but it will fail. This is because the default PowerShell settings are always set to block the execution of any script.

#### Have to run a Dawarchall sorint file



If you want to run a script file on PowerShell, you have to change the execution policy using these steps:

- 1. Open Start.
- 2. Search for PowerShell, right-click the top-result and click the Run as administrator option.
- **3.** Type the following command to allow scripts to run and press Enter:

Set-ExecutionPolicy RemoteSigned

**4.** Type A and press Enter.









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**5.** Type the following command to run the script and press Enter:

& "C:\PATH\TO\SCRIPT\first\_script.ps1"



After you complete the steps, the script will run and if it was crafted correctly, you should see its output without issues.

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On Windows 10, PowerShell includes four execution policies, including:

• Restricted — Stops any script from running.



- RemoteSigned Runs scripts created on the device. However, scripts created on another computer won't run unless they
  include a signature of a trusted publisher.
- AllSigned All the scripts will run as long as they've been signed by a trusted publisher.
- Unrestricted Runs any script without any restrictions.

In the above steps, we use the command to allow local scripts to run on Windows 10. However, if you're not planning to execute scripts regularly, you can restore the default settings using the same instructions, but on **step No.** 4, make sure to use the **Set-ExecutionPolicy Restricted** command.

#### **More Windows 10 resources**

For more helpful articles, coverage, and answers to common questions about Windows 10, visit the following resources:

- **Windows 10 on Windows Central All you need to know**
- ☼ Windows 10 help, tips, and tricks
- **Windows 10 forums on Windows Central**









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#### XBOX PC

# This is Microsoft's new Xbox app for PC gamers on Windows 10

Microsoft's new Xbox app for PC has leaked ahead of official announcement, and it's all about social and game discovery.

ZAC BOWDEN 8 Jun 2019

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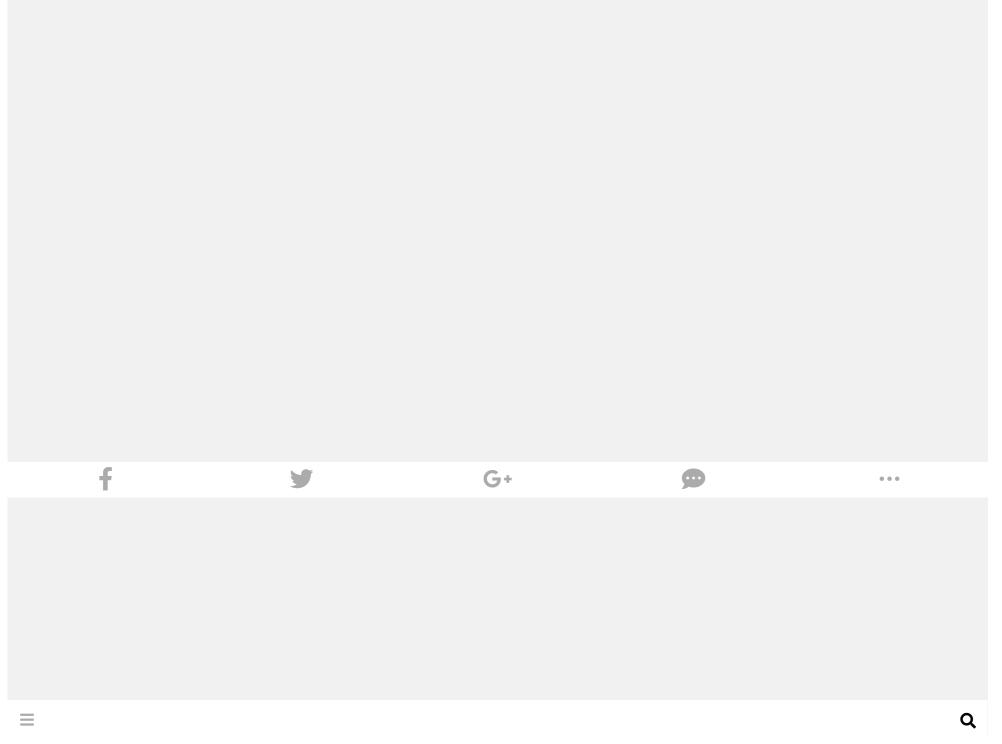










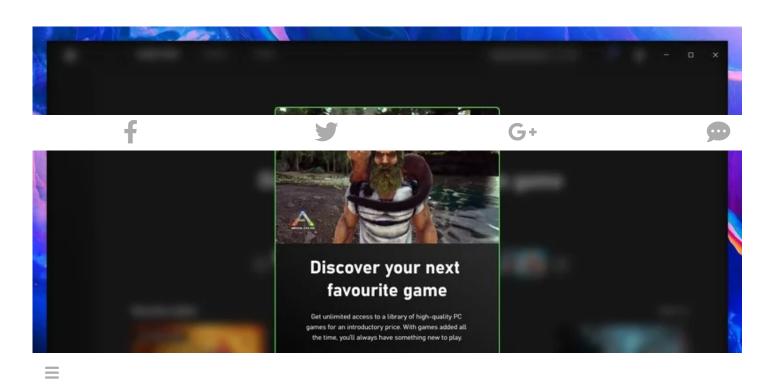


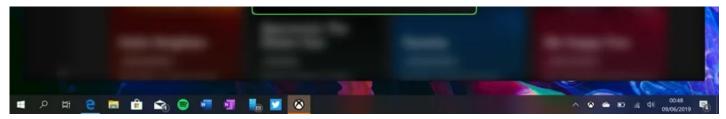
Install PC games that are part of Xbox Game Pass. The app is a Win32 program that's been rebuilt from the ground up with social and game discovery in mind.

Codenamed Garrison, the app has leaked in beta form before a public announcement likely taking place at E3. The initial beta showcases Xbox Game Pass, the ability to download and install Game Pass games available on PC directly from within the new Xbox app, and social features allowing you to chat with Xbox friends via text or voice. It does appear the app is electron, meaning its performance is rather slow and is a frequent memory hog.

It appears Microsoft is planning to replace the old UWP Xbox app with this new Win32 one. It's very pretty, feauturing Fluent Design acrylic effects and a borderless design. The app is listed in the Microsoft Store but it's showing as not available yet. So for now, we've embedded screenshots to showcase it in all its glory.

Are you interested in trying out the new Xbox app? Let us know in the comments.











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